REFERENCES:

- ¹ The U.S. Census Bureau defines "Black" or "African American" to include persons who indicated their race as "Black or African American" or provided written entries such as African American, Afro American, Jamaican, Kenyan, Nigerian or Haitian.
- ² 2005 American Community Survey, U.S. Census Bureau
- ³ McKinnon, Jesse (2003). *The Black population of the United States: March 2002. US Census Bureau, Current Population Reports*, Series P20-541. Washington, DC.
- ⁴ http://www.census.gov/prod/2005pubs/p60-229.pdf
- ⁵ American Lung Association, A. (2001). "Urban air pollution and health inequities: a workshop report." *Environ Health Perspect* 109 Suppl 3: 357-74.
- ⁶ Perera, F. P., V. Rauh, et al. (2003). "Effects of transplacental exposure to environmental pollutants on birth outcomes in a multiethnic population." *Environ Health Perspect* 111(2): 201-5.
- ⁷ Institute of Medicine (IOM) (1999). *Toward Environmental Justice: Research, Education, and Health Policy Needs*. Washington, D.C., National Academy Press.
- ⁸ Morello-Frosch, R., Pastor, M., and Sadd, J. (2002). "Integrating environmental justice and the precautionary principle in research and policy making: the case of ambient air toxics exposures and health risks among schoolchildren in Los Angeles." *Annals AAPSS* 584: 47-68
- ⁹ Evans, G. W., Kantrowitz, E. (2002). "Socioeconomic Status and Health: The Potential Role of Environmental Risk Exposures." *Annu. Rev. Public Health* 23: 303-331.
- ¹⁰ Krieger, J. and D. L. Higgins (2002). "Housing and health: time again for public health action." *Am J Public Health* 92(5): 758-68.
- ¹¹ Williams, D. R. and C. Collins (2001). "Racial residential segregation: a fundamental cause of racial disparities in health." *Public Health* Rep 116(5): 404-16.
- ¹² Cooper R. Social inequality, ethnicity and cardiovascular disease. *Int J Epidemiol*.2001;30(suppl 1):S48–S52.
- ¹³ Asthma and Allergy Foundation of America and The National Pharmaceutical Council. *Ethnic Disparities in the Burden and Treatment of Asthma*. Washington, DC. January 2005. www.aafa.org.
- ¹⁴ National Center for Health Statistics http://www.cdc.gov/ nchs/health data for all ages.htm
- ¹⁵ Akinbami, L.J. and Schoendorf, K.C. "Trends in Childhood Asthma: Prevalence, Health Care Utilization, and Mortality." *Pediatrics*. Vol 110 No. 2. August 2002.
- ¹⁶ USEPA. America's Children and the Environment (ACE). http://www.epa.gov/envirohealth/children/ child illness/CItables 2006.htm#tabled3
- ¹⁷ Op. Cit.
- ¹⁸ Asthma and Allergy Foundation of America. www.aafa.org.

¹⁹ Ibid.

- ²⁰ Lanphear, B. P., C. A. Aligne, et al. (2001). "Residential exposures associated with asthma in US children." *Pediatrics* 107(3): 505-11.
- ²¹ Op. Cit.

- ²² US EPA. 2005. Fact Sheet: EPA's Asthma Research Results Highlights Report. http://www.epa.gov/ord/ articles/2005/asthma_fact_sheet.htm.
- ²³ McConnell, R. K. Berhane, F. Gilliland, S. London, T. Islam, W. Gauderman, E. Avol, H. Margolis, J. Peters. "Asthma in exercising children exposed to ozone: a cohort study". *Lancet*, Volume 359, Issue 9304, Pages 386-391.
- ²⁴ Secondhand Smoke in Your Home. http://www.cdc.gov/tobacco/research_data/ environmental/etsfact3.htm Accessed Feb. 11, 2006.
- ²⁵ Miller, T., V. A. Rauh, et al. (2006). "The economic impact of early life environmental tobacco smoke exposure: early intervention for developmental delay." *Environ Health Perspect* 114(10): 1585-8.
- ²⁶ Rauh, V. A., R. M. Whyatt, et al. (2004). "Developmental effects of exposure to environmental tobacco smoke and material hardship among inner-city children." *Neurotoxicol Teratol* 26(3): 373-85.
- ²⁷ USEPA National Survey on Environmental Management of Asthma and Children's Exposure to Environmental Tobacco Smoke. 2004. http:// www.epa.gov/smokefree/healtheffects.html.
- ²⁸ Soliman, S., H. A. Pollack, et al. (2004). "Decrease in the prevalence of environmental tobacco smoke exposure in the home during the 1990s in families with children." Am J Public Health 94(2): 314-20.
- ²⁹ Ibid.
- ³⁰ USEPA. America's Children and the Environment (ACE). http://www.epa.gov/envirohealth/children/ body_burdens/bb_tables_2006.htm#B5.
- ³¹ D. Bellinger, A. Leviton and C. Waternaux. 1987. Longitudinal analyses of prenatal and postnatal lead exposure and early cognitive development. *New England Journal of Medicine* 316 (17):1037-43
- ³² A. J. McMichael, P. A. Baghurst, N. R. Wigg, G. V. Vimpani, E. F. Robertson and R. J. Roberts. 1988. Port Pirie Cohort Study: environmental exposure to lead and children's abilities at the age of four years. *New England Journal of Medicine* 319 (8):468-75.
- ³³ B. P. Lanphear, K. Dietrich, P. Auinger and C. Cox. 2000. Cognitive deficits associated with blood lead concentrations < 10 micrograms/dL in U.S. children and adolescents. *Public Health Reports* 115 (6):521-9.
- ³⁴ R. W. Tuthill. 1996. Hair lead levels related to children's classroom attention-deficit behavior. *Archives of Environmental Health* 51 (3):214-20.
- ³⁵ Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. 1997. Screening Young Children for Lead Poisoning: Guidance for State and Local Public Health Officials. Atlanta, GA. http:// www.cdc.gov/nceh/lead/guide/guide97.htm
- ³⁶ Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. 2002. Managing Elevated Blood Lead Levels Among Young Children: Recommendations from the Advisory Committee on Childhood Lead Poisoning Prevention. Atlanta, GA. http://www.cdc.gov/ nceh/lead/CaseManagement/caseManage_main.htm
- ³⁷ U.S. EPA. 1997. Integrated Risk Information System (IRIS) Risk Information for Lead and Compounds (Inorganic). Washington, DC: National Center for Environmental Assessment. http://www.epa.gov/iris/subst/0277. htm#reforal

- ³⁸ A. J. McMichael, P. A. Baghurst, N. R. Wigg, G. V. Vimpani, E. F. Robertson and R. J. Roberts. 1988. "Port Pirie Cohort Study: environmental exposure to lead and children's abilities at the age of four years." *New England Journal of Medicine* 319 (8):468-75.
- ³⁹ B. P. Lanphear, K. Dietrich, P. Auinger and C. Cox. 2000. "Cognitive deficits associated with blood lead concentrations < 10 microg/dL in U.S. children and adolescents." *Public Health Reports* 115 (6):521-9.
- ⁴⁰ E. K. Silbergeld. 1997. "Preventing lead poisoning in children." Annual Review of Public Health 18:187-210.
- ⁴¹ Centers for Disease Control, National Center for Health Statistics. *National Health and Nutrition Examination Survey: 1999-2004:* November 2006.
- ⁴² USEPA America's Children and the Environment (ACE) http://www.epa.gov/envirohealth/children/ body burdens/bb tables 2006.htm#B1
- ⁴³ U.S. Dept. of Housing and Development Office of Healthy Homes and Lead Hazard Control, and National Institute of Environmental Health Sciences study on The Prevalence of Lead-Based Paint Hazards in U.S. Housing; *Environ Health Perspect* 2002;110:599-606.

44 Ibid.

- ⁴⁵ Kemper AR, Cohn LM, Fant KE, Dombrowski KJ, Hudson SR. Follow-up testing among children with elevated screening blood lead levels. *JAMA*. 2005; 293, 2232-2237.
- ⁴⁶ U.S Consumer Product Safety Commission. *Toy Hazard Recalls*. Available at http://www.cpsc.gov/cpscpub/prerel/ category/toy.html
- ⁴⁷ Coalition to End Childhood Lead Poisoning. Available at http://www.leadsafe.org/
- ⁴⁸ Center for Environmental Health. Available at http://www. cehca.org/leadpics/index.html
- ⁴⁹ USEPA. Pesticides: Topical & Chemical Fact Sheets. http:// www.epa.gov/pesticides/factsheets/childsaf.htm

50 Ibid.

- ⁵³ Child and Adolescent Health Measurement Initiative (2005). National Survey of Children's Health Data Resource Center on Child and Adolescent Health website. Retrieved 10/28/06 from www.nschdata.org
- ⁵⁴ CDC, National Center for Health Statistics, National Health and Nutrition Examination Survey. Ogden et. al. JAMA. 2002;288:1728-1732.
- ⁵⁵ Krisberg, Kim. "Built Environment Adding to Burden of Childhood Obesity: Designing Healthier Communities for Kids. *Nations Health/APHA*. February 2006.
- ⁵⁶ Sallis, J. F. and K. Glanz (2006). "The role of built environments in physical activity, eating, and obesity in childhood." *Future Child* 16(1): 89-108.
- ⁵⁷ Lopez, R. P. and H. P. Hynes (2006). "Obesity, physical activity, and the urban environment: public health research needs." *Environ Health* 5: 25.

58 Ibid.

⁵⁹ Sallis, J. F. and K. Glanz (2006). "The role of built environments in physical activity, eating, and obesity in childhood." *Future Child* 16(1): 89-108.

- ⁶⁰ NRDC 2005. http://72.32.110.154/media/ pressreleases/050808a.asp"
- ⁶¹ National Research Council. 1993. *Pesticides in the Diets of Infants and Children*. Washington, DC: National Academy Press. http://www.nap.edu/catalog/2126.html?se_side.
- ⁶² Spitzer 2002, Whyatt RM, Camann DE, Kinney PL, Reyes A, Ramirez J, Dietrich J, Diaz D, Holmes D, Perera FP. Residential pesticide use during pregnancy among a cohort of urban minority women. *Environ Health Perspect*. 2002 May; 110(5): 507-514.
- ⁶³ Rauh VA, Garfinkel R, Perera FP, Andrews H, Hoepner L, Barr DB, Whitehead R, Tang D, Whyatt RW. 2006. "Impact of prenatal chlorpyrifos exposure on neurodevelopment in the first three years of life among inner-city children." *Pediatrics*. 118(6)):e1845-59.
- ⁶⁴ Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. http://www. cdc.gov/nccdphp/dnpa/obesity/
- ⁶⁵ Whyatt RM, Camann DE, Kinney PL, Reyes A, Ramirez J, Dietrich J, Diaz D, Holmes D, Perera FP. Residential pesticide use during pregnancy among a cohort of urban minority women. *Environ Health Perspect*. 2002 May; 110(5): 507-514.
- ⁶⁶ Whyatt RM, Rauh V, Barr DB, Camann DE, Andrews HF, Garfinkel R, Hoepner LA, Diaz D, Dietrich J, Reyes A, Tang D, Kinney PL, Perera FP. Prenatal Insecticide Exposures and Birth Weight and Length among an Urban Minority Cohort. *Environ Health Perspect*. 2004 Jul; 112(10): 1125-1132
- ⁶⁷ Gonzales M, Malcoe LH, Kegler MC and Espinoza J. Prevalence and predictors of home and automobile smoking bans and child environmental tobacco smoke exposure: a cross-sectional study of U.S. - and Mexico-born Hispanic women with young children. *BMC Public Health*. 2006, 6:265.
- ⁶⁸ Maher JE, Boysun MJ, Rohde K, Stark MJ, Pizacani BA, Dilley J, Mosbeak CH, Pickle KE: Are Latinos really less likely to be smokers? Lessons from Oregon. *Nicotine Tob Res* 2005, 7:283-7.
- ⁶⁹ Perez-Stabel EJ, Ramirez A, Villareal R, Talavera GA, Trapido E, Suarez L, Marti J, McAlister A. Cigarette smoking behavior among US Latino Men and Women from different counries or origin. *Am J Public Health*. 2001 Sep; 91(9):1424 - 30.
- ⁷⁰ Child and Adolescent Health Measurement Initiative (2005). National Survey of Children's Health Data Resource Center on Child and Adolescent Health website. Retrieved 03/02/07 from www.nschdata.org
- ⁷¹ Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System. (2005). Retrieved 03/02/07 from http://apps.nccd.cdc.gov/brfss/.
- ⁷² U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. *The Health Consequences of Involuntary Exposure to Tobacco Smoke: A Report of the Surgeon General.* Atlanta, GA: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Coordinating Center for Health Promotion, National Center for Chronic Disease Prevention and Health Promotion, Office on Smoking and Health, 2006. Chapter 4, Table 4.1. Available at < http://www.surgeongeneral.gov/library/secondhandsmoke/report/ > .

- ⁷³ Imbro RT, Brookes-Gunn Jeanne, McLanahan S. Racial and Ethnic Differentials in Children's Overweight and Obesity Among 3-Year-Olds. *American Journal of Public Health.* February 2007; 97 (2): 1-8.
- ⁷⁴ Child and Adolescent Health Measurement Initiative (2005). National Survey of Children's Health Data Resource Center on Child and Adolescent Health website. Retrieved 03/02/07 from www.nschdata.org
- ⁷⁵ Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. *Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System*. (2005). Retrieved 03/02/07 from http://apps.nccd.cdc.gov/brfss/.
- ⁷⁶ Carter-Pokras, O., J. Pirkle, et al. (1990). "Blood lead levels of 4-11-year-old Mexican American, Puerto Rican, and Cuban children." *Public Health Rep* 105(4): 388-93.
- ⁷⁷ Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. *Surveillance for Elevated Blood Lead Levels Among Children --- United States, 1997-2001*. MMWR. Surveillance Summaries. September 12, 2003 / 52(SS10);1-21. Table 4. Available at http://www.cdc.gov/mmwR/preview/mmwrhtml/ss5210a1.htm
- ⁷⁸ American Association of Poison Control Centers 2004 Poison Center Survey. http://www.aapcc.org/.
- ⁷⁹ U.S. Department of Labor. *Findings from the National Agricultural Workers Survey (NAWS): A Demographic and Employment Profile of United States Farmworkers.* U.S. Department of Labor, Office of the Assistant Secretary for Policy, Office of Program Economics, Research Report No. 8. March 2000.
- ⁸⁰ Oregon Health Sciences University website accessed 2/14/07. Available at http://www.ohsu.edu/croet/ aghealth/family.html
- ⁸¹ U.S. GAO (2000) *Pesticides: Improvements Needed to Ensure the Safety of Farmworkers and Their Children.* GAO/RCED-00-40. Washington, DC
- ⁸² Landrigan PJ, Claudio L, Markowitz SB, et al. Pesticides and Inner-City Children: Exposures, Risks, and Prevention. *Environmental Health Perspectives Supplements*. June 1999; 107 (S3).
- ⁸³ Fenske RA, Chensheng L, Curl CL, et al. Biologic Monitoring to Characterize Organophosphorus Pesticide Exposure among Children and Workers: An Analysis of Recent Studies in Washington State. *Environmental Health Perspectives*. November 2005; 113(11): 1651–1657.
- ⁸⁴ National Asthma Education and Prevention Program guidelines. www.nhlbi.nih.gov/guidelines/asthma/ asthgdln.htm
- ⁸⁵ National Institutes of Health. *Global Strategy for Asthma Management and Prevention: NHLBI/WHO Workshop Report*. National Heart, Lung, and Blood Institute, National Institutes of Health; 1995. NIH Publ. No. 95-3659
- ⁸⁶ Mannino DM, Homa DM, Pertowski CA, et al. Surveillance for Asthma–United States, 1960–1995. *MMWR Morb Mortal Wkly Rep.* 1998;47(SS-1):1–28
- ⁸⁷ Lang DM, Polansky M. Patterns of asthma mortality in Philadelphia from 1969–1991. *N Engl J Med.* 1994;331:1542–1546

- ⁸⁸ Institute of Medicine. Committee on the Assessment of Asthma and Indoor Air, Division of Health Promotion and Disease Prevention, Institute of Medicine, 2000. *Clearing the Air: Asthma and Indoor Air Exposures*. ISBN-10: 0-309-06496-1, http://www.nap.edu/catalog.php?record_id=9610
- ⁸⁹ www.epa.gov/asthma/outdoorair.html
- ⁹⁰ Adams EK, Melvin C, Merritt R, Worrall B. *The Costs of Environmental Tobacco Smoke (ETS): An International Review*. Available at http://www.who.int/tobacco/media/en/adams.pdf accessed 11.9.2007
- ⁹¹ Farrelly MC, Chen J, Thomas KY, Healton CG. National Youth Tobacco Survey, Legacy First Look Report 6. Youth Exposure to Environmental Tobacco Smoke. Washington, DC: American Legacy Foundation. May 2001.
- ⁹² Office on Women's Health Surgeon General's Report on Women and Smoking Hispanic Women and Smoking, 2001. accessed Nov 15, 2007 at http://www.4women.gov/owh/ pub/factsheets/smoking_hispanic.htm
- ⁹³ Dilworth-Bart, J. E. and C. F. Moore (2006). "Mercy mercy me: social injustice and the prevention of environmental pollutant exposures among ethnic minority and poor children." *Child Dev* 77(2): 247-65.
- ⁹⁴ D. M. Mannino, J. E. Moorman, B. Kingsley, D. Rose and J. Repace. 2001. Health effects related to environmental tobacco smoke exposure in children in the United States: data from the Third National Health and Nutrition Examination Survey. *Archives of Pediatrics and Adolescent Medicine* 155 (1):36-41.
- ⁹⁶ B. P. Lanphear, C. A. Aligne, P. Auinger, M. Weitzman and R. S. Byrd. 2001. Residential exposures associated with asthma in U.S. children. *Pediatrics* 107 (3):505-11.
- ⁹⁶ P. J. Gergen, J. A. Fowler, K. R. Maurer, W. W. Davis and M. D. Overpeck. 1998. The burden of environmental tobacco smoke exposure on the respiratory health of children 2 months through 5 years of age in the United States: Third National Health and Nutrition Examination Survey, 1988 to 1994. *Pediatrics* 101 (2):E8.
- ⁹⁷ National Academy of Sciences. 2000. *Clearing the Air: Asthma and Indoor Air Exposures*. Washington, DC: National Academy Press. http://books.nap.edu/catalog/9610.html.
- ⁹⁸ A. Lindfors, M. V. Hage-Hamsten, H. Rietz, M. Wickman and S. L. Nordvall. 1999. Influence of interaction of environmental risk factors and sensitization in young asthmatic children. *Journal of Allergy and Clinical Immunology* 104:755-62.
- ⁹⁹ D. R. Wahlgren, M. F. Hovell, E. O. Meltzer and S. B. Meltzer. 2000. Involuntary smoking and asthma. *Current Opinions in Pulmonary Medicine* 6:31-6.
- ¹⁰⁰M. S. Benninger. 1999. The impact of cigarette smoking and environmental tobacco smoke on nasal and sinus disease: a review of the literature. *American Journal of Rhinology* 13 (6):435-8.
- ¹⁰¹E. Dybing and T. Sanner. 1999. Passive smoking, sudden infant death syndrome (SIDS) and childhood infections. *Human* and Experimental Toxicology 18 (4):202-5.
- ¹⁰²U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. 1992. *Respiratory Health Effects of Passive Smoking: Lung Cancer and Other Disorders*. Washington, DC: EPA Office of Research and Development. http://cfpub.epa.gov/ncea/cfm/ets/etsindex.cfm.
- ¹⁰³Akinbami, LJ. The State of childhood asthma., United States, 1980-2005. Advance data from vital an health statistics; no 381, Hyattsville, MD; *National Center for Health Statistics*. 2006.