

APPENDIX D

Noxious Weed Species of Concern on the Kootenai National Forest

Category 3 Potential invaders, not known to occur – high probability of causing economic and environmental damage; goal is to prevent and eradicate promptly, if found	
Plumeless thistle	<i>Carduus acanthoides</i>
Yellow starthistle	<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>
Common crupina	<i>Crupina vulgaris</i>
Dyer's woad	<i>Isatis tinctoria</i>
Purple loosestrife	<i>Lythrum salicaria</i>
Eurasian watermilfoil	<i>Myriophyllum spicatum</i>
Saltcedar	<i>Tamarix spp.</i>
Category 2 New Invaders – high probability of causing severe economic and environmental damage; goal is to eradicate small infestations and reduce larger infestations	
Bugloss	<i>Anchusa officinalis</i>
White briony	<i>Bryonia alba</i>
Whitetop (hoarycress)	<i>Cardaria draba</i>
Musk thistle	<i>Carduus nutans</i>
Meadow knapweed	<i>Centaurea pratensis</i>
Russian knapweed	<i>Centaurea repens</i>
Dwarf snapdragon	<i>Chaenorrhinum minus</i>
Rush skeletonweed	<i>Chondrilla juncea</i>
Chicory	<i>Cichorium intybus</i>
Poison-hemlock	<i>Conium maculatum</i>
Scot's broom	<i>Cytisus scoparius</i>
Blueweed	<i>Echium vulgare</i>
Leafy spurge	<i>Euphorbia esula</i>
Spotted cat's-ear	<i>Hypochaeris radicata</i>
Kochia	<i>Kochia scoparia</i>
Dalmatian toadflax	<i>Linaria dalmatica</i>
Yellow toadflax	<i>Linaria vulgaris</i>
Scentless chamomile	<i>Matricaria maritime agrestis</i>
Scotch thistle	<i>Onopordum acanthium</i>
Japanese knotweed	<i>Polygonum cuspidatum</i>
Tall buttercup	<i>Ranunculus acris</i>
Tansy ragwort	<i>Senecio jacobaea</i>

Category 1 Established and widespread - high probability of causing severe economic and environmental damage; goal is to contain inside infested area and reduce plant populations	
Common burdock	<i>Arctium minus</i>
Absinth wormwood	<i>Artemisia absinthium</i>
Cheatgrass	<i>Bromus tectorum</i>
Diffuse knapweed	<i>Centaurea diffusa</i>
Spotted knapweed	<i>Centaurea maculosa</i>
Oxeye daisy	<i>Chrysanthemum leucanthemum</i>
Canada thistle	<i>Cirsium arvense</i>
Field bindweed	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>
Common hound's-tongue	<i>Cynoglossum officinale</i>
Orange hawkweed	<i>Hieracium aurantiacum</i>
Meadow hawkweed complex	<i>Hieracium piloselloides</i>
Yellow hawkweed	<i>Hieracium Pratense</i>
Common St. John's-wort	<i>Hypericum perforatum</i>
Sulfur cinquefoil	<i>Potentilla recta</i>
Common tansy	<i>Tanacetum vulgare</i>
Mullein	<i>Verbascum spp.</i>
Germander speedwell	<i>Veronica chamaedrys</i>
Common speedwell	<i>Veronica officinalis</i>