Department of Commerce • National Oceanic & Atmospheric Administration • National Weather Service

NATIONAL WEATHER SERVICE MANUAL 10-913 SEPTEMBER 17, 2002

> **Operations and Services Hydrologic Services Program, NWSPD 10-9**

RIVER FORECAST CENTER PRODUCT EXAMPLES

NOTICE: This publication is available at: <u>http://www.nws.noaa.gov/directives/</u>

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Date

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River Forecast Center Product Examples

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1. <u>Purpose</u>. This document provides examples of river forecast center (RFC) products described in NWS Instruction 10-912. RFC products have traditionally been provided in a variety of formats, so more than one example is provided for several of the following products. These examples cover the more common types of formats used and should not be taken as the only prescribed formats.

2. Short Term Hydrologic Forecasts (RVF).

2.1 Example #1 - In SHEF.

```
FGUS54 KTUA 141341
RVFICT
RIVER FORECAST
NATIONAL WEATHER SERVICE
RIVER FORECAST CENTER TULSA OK
0838 AM CDT FRI JUN 14 2002
:THIS IS A NWS GUIDANCE PRODUCT FROM THE RIVER FORECAST CENTER.
:OFFICIAL FORECASTS/WARNINGS ARE ISSUED ONLY BY VARIOUS LOCAL NWS OFFICES.
:BELOW ARE 6-HOURLY FORECASTS.
:FORECAST GROUP IS HAV ARKANSAS FLOOD
:ARKANSAS RIVER AT ARKANSAS CITY 1W
:FLOOD STAGE 17.0
:
:REMAIN NEAR FLOOD STAGE NEXT 12 HOURS..THEN FALL.
:
:LATEST STAGE 16.89 FT AT 745 AM CDT ON 0614
.ER ARCK1 0614 C DC200206140838/DH13/HGIFF/DIH6
                                                     1PM
:QPF FORECAST
                                      7AM
                                                                     7pm
                                                                                      1AM
                             /

      17.0/
      17.0/
      16.7/
      16.5

      16.2/
      15.6/
      14.9/
      14.2

      13.6/
      13.1/
      12.7/
      12.3

      11.9/
      11.6/
      11.3/
      11.1

      10.9/
      10.7/
      10.5/
      10.4

.E1 :0614:
                            /
.E2 :0615:
                            /
.E3 :0616:
.E4 :0617:
                            /
.E5 :0618:
                             /
.E6:0619: / 10.3
.ER ARCK1 0614 C DC200206140838/DH13/PPQFZ/DIH6/ 0.00/0.00
.ER ARCK1 0614 C DC200206140838/DH13/HGIFZ/DIH6

      .ER ARCKI
      0014 C DC200200140030/DH13/HG1F2/DH0

      :NON-QPF FORECAST
      7AM
      1PM
      7PM
      1AM

      .E1 :0614:
      /
      17.0/
      16.7/
      16.5

      .E2 :0615:
      /
      16.2/
      15.6/
      14.9/
      14.2

      .E3 :0616:
      /
      13.6/
      13.1/
      12.7/
      12.3

      .E4 :0617:
      /
      12.0/
      11.7/
      11.4/
      11.1

      .E5 :0618:
      /
      10.9/
      10.7/
      10.6/
      10.4

      .E6 :0619:
      /
      10.3
      10.7/
      10.6/
      10.4

:COMMENT
.AR TUA 0614 C Dt200206140838/YIIRZ 6: gbs
:...END OF MESSAGE...
```

2.2 Example #2 - In Text followed by SHEF.

FGUS56 KRSA 251420 RVFUSA

ISSUED:	MON	FEB 25	2002	619	AM	PST
NEXT:	TUE	FEB 26	2002	700	AM	PST
	UPP	ER SACR	AMENTO	RIVER	SYSI	TEM FORECAST

CALIFORNIA NEVADA RIVER FORECAST CENTER, NATIONAL WEATHER SERVICE AND THE CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF WATER RESOURCES, SACRAMENTO, CA ALL STAGES ARE BELOW MONITOR LEVEL. STAGES ON THE UPPER SACRAMENTO RIVER WILL CONTINUE TO RECEDE SLOWLY DURING THE NEXT FEW DAYS AS DRY WEATHER PREVAILS. FORECASTS ARE BASED ON PRESENT AND FORECASTED METEOROLOGICAL AND HYDROLOGIC CONDITIONS AT TIME OF ISSUANCE. SACRAMENTO RIVER AT BEND BRIDGE 6 AM STAGE 3.0 FT FORECAST TO RECEDE TO NEAR 2.5 FT TUESDAY AFTERNOON MONITOR STAGE 22.0 FT, FLOOD STAGE 27.0 FT TEHAMA BRIDGE 6 AM STAGE 202.3 FT FORECAST TO RECEDE TO NEAR 202.0 FT TUESDAY MORNING MONITOR STAGE 210.0 FT, FLOOD STAGE 213.0 FT VINA WOODSON BRIDGE 6 AM STAGE 167.4 FT FORECAST TO RECEDE TO NEAR 167.0 FT TUESDAY MORNING MONITOR STAGE 180.0 FT, FLOOD STAGE 183.0 FT ORD FERRY 6 AM STAGE 97.9 FT FORECAST TO RECEDE TO NEAR 97.5 FT TUESDAY MORNING MONITOR STAGE 110.0 FT, FLOOD STAGE 114.0 FT DANGER STAGE 122.6 FT COLUSA 6 AM STAGE 47.7 FT FORECAST TO RECEDE TO NEAR 46.0 FT WEDNESDAY MORNING MONITOR STAGE 63.0 FT, FLOOD STAGE 70.0 FT DANGER STAGE 71.0 FT UNLISTED FORECAST POINTS ARE EXPECTED TO REMAIN BELOW MONITOR STAGE. ALL THOSE AFFECTED BY RIVER CONDITIONS SHOULD REMAIN ALERT FOR RAPID CHANGES AND FOR POSSIBLE FORECAST REVISIONS. & & .A BDBC1 20020225 P DH06/HG 3.0 :OBSERVED .E BDBC1 20020225 P DH10/DC200202250619/HGIFEZZ/DIH03/ 3.0/ 2.9/ 2.9/ 2.8/ 2.8/ 2.7/ 2.7/ 2.6/ 2.6/ 2.5/ 2.5 .E1 .A TEHC1 20020225 P DH06/HG 202.3 :OBSERVED .E TEHC1 20020225 P DH10/DC200202250619/HGIFEZZ/DIH03/202.3/202.2/202.2/202.1/ .E1 202.1/202.1/202.0/202.0 .A VWBC1 20020225 P DH06/HG 167.4 :OBSERVED .E VWBC1 20020225 P DH10/DC200202250619/HGIFEZZ/DIH03/167.3/167.3/167.2/167.2/ .E1 167.1/167.1/167.0/167.0 .A ORFC1 20020225 P DH06/HG 97.9 :OBSERVED .E ORFC1 20020225 P DH10/DC200202250619/HGIFEZZ/DIH03/ 97.8/ 97.8/ 97.7/ 97.7/ .E1 97.6/ 97.6/ 97.5/ 97.5 .A CLUC1 20020225 P DH06/HG 47.7 :OBSERVED .E CLUC1 20020225 P DH10/DC200202250619/HGIFEZZ/DIH03/ 47.6/ 47.5/ 47.4/ 47.3/ .E1 47.2/47.1/47.0/46.8/46.7/46.6/46.5/46.4/46.3/46.2/ .E2 46.1/ 46.0 .END

3. <u>Extended-Range Streamflow Guidance (ESG)</u>.

3.1 Example #1 - Long Narrative.

FGUS61 KRHA 220141 ESGRHA FLOOD POTENTIAL STATEMENT NATIONAL WEATHER SERVICE MIDDLE ATLANTIC RIVER FORECAST CENTER... STATE COLLEGE PA 841 PM EST THU FEB 21 2002

LATE WINTER RIVER FLOOD POTENTIAL

OUTLOOK NUMBER 02-4 FEBRUARY 21, 2002

INTRODUCTION:

THE MIDDLE ATLANTIC RIVER FORECAST CENTER (MARFC) IS ONE OF 13 NATIONAL WEATHER SERVICE (NWS) RIVER FORECAST CENTERS LOCATED ACROSS THE CONTINENTAL UNITED STATES. MAJOR RIVER BASINS LOCATED WITHIN THE MARFC AREA OF RESPONSIBILITY INCLUDE THE SUSQUEHANNA, DELAWARE, RARITAN, PASSAIC, POTOMAC, SHENANDOAH, RAPPAHANNOCK, JAMES AND APPOMATTOX. STATES LOCATED WITHIN THE MARFC AREA OF RESPONSIBILITY INCLUDE ALL/PORTIONS OF NEW YORK, PENNSYLVANIA, NEW JERSEY, WEST VIRGINIA, MARYLAND, DELAWARE AND VIRGINIA.

THE FOLLOWING OUTLOOK ESTIMATES THE POTENTIAL FOR RIVER FLOODING (NOT FLASH FLOODING) ACROSS THE MARFC AREA OF RESPONSIBILITY (MID-ATLANTIC REGION) BASED ON A CURRENT ASSESSMENT OF HYDROMETEOROLOGICAL FACTORS WHICH CONTRIBUTE TO RIVER FLOODING. ACROSS THE MARFC AREA, THESE FACTORS INCLUDE RECENT PRECIPITATION, SOIL MOISTURE, SNOW COVER AND SNOW WATER EQUIVALENT, RIVER ICE, STREAMFLOW, FUTURE WEATHER CONDITIONS, AND OTHERS. THIS OUTLOOK DOES NOT ADDRESS THE SEVERITY OF ANY FUTURE RIVER FLOODING.

THIS OUTLOOK IS VALID FOR THE TWO-WEEK PERIOD FEBRUARY 21-MARCH 7, 2002, AND IS PARTIALLY BASED ON THE LATEST NWS MEDIUM-RANGE (6-10 DAY)WEATHER FORECAST. FOR THE MID-ATLANTIC REGION, THIS FORECAST SUGGESTS THAT PRECIPITATION AVERAGED OVER THE FIVE-DAY PERIOD FROM FEBRUARY 27 - MARCH 3 WILL LIKELY BE NEAR OR ABOVE NORMAL, WHILE TEMPERATURES DURING THE SAME FIVE-DAY PERIOD WILL LIKELY BE BELOW NORMAL.

IN THE MID-ATLANTIC REGION, HEAVY RAINFALL IS THE PRIMARY FACTOR WHICH LEADS TO RIVER FLOODING. IT IS IMPORTANT TO NOTE THAT HEAVY RAINFALL CAN RAPIDLY CAUSE RIVER FLOODING ANY TIME OF THE YEAR, EVEN WHEN OVERALL RIVER FLOOD POTENTIAL IS CONSIDERED BELOW AVERAGE.

CURRENT RIVER FLOOD POTENTIAL - BELOW AVERAGE. THE POTENTIAL FOR RIVER FLOODING DURING THE NEXT TWO WEEKS ACROSS THE MARFC SERVICE AREA CONTINUES TO BE BELOW AVERAGE FOR LATE WINTER. THIS ASSESSMENT OF THE RIVER FLOOD POTENTIAL IS BASED ON AN ANALYSIS OF NUMEROUS HYDROMETEOROLOGICAL CONDITIONS, AS SUMMARIZED BELOW. IN ADDITION, A NEW NWS PROGRAM CALLED ADVANCED HYDROLOGIC PREDICTION SERVICES (AHPS) IS GRADUALLY BEING IMPLEMENTED BY MARFC. THIS PROGRAM ENABLES HYDROLOGISTS TO MAKE LONGER-RANGE STREAMFLOW FORECASTS USING A COMBINATION OF CURRENT AND HISTORICAL (1950-1998) HYDROMETEOROLOGICAL DATA TO CREATE A RANGE OF FUTURE STREAMFLOW PREDICTIONS.

SUMMARY - THE POTENTIAL FOR RIVER FLOODING DURING THE NEXT TWO WEEKS ACROSS THE MARFC AREA OF RESPONSIBILITY IS BELOW AVERAGE FOR LATE WINTER. THE DEVELOPMENT OF RIVER FLOODING DURING THE NEXT TWO WEEKS COULD ONLY ARISE FROM AN UNUSUALLY WARM AND WET RAIN STORM. AT THE PRESENT TIME, NO WIDESPREAD HEAVY RAINS ARE INDICATED FOR AT LEAST THE NEXT WEEK OR SO.

WATER SUPPLY OUTLOOK - A VERY SIGNIFICANT HYDROLOGIC DROUGHT CONTINUES ACROSS LARGE PORTIONS OF THE MARFC SERVICE AREA. VARIOUS TYPES OF DROUGHT DECLARATIONS (INCLUDING EMERGENCIES IN SOME AREAS) CURRENTLY REMAIN IN EFFECT FOR LARGE PORTIONS OF NUMEROUS STATES LOCATED WITHIN THE MARFC SERVICE AREA. PRECIPITATION, STREAMFLOW, GROUNDWATER LEVELS, RESERVOIR STORAGES, AND SOIL MOISTURE CONTENT HAVE ALL BEEN BELOW NORMAL FOR MONTHS ACROSS MOST OF THE MARFC REGION, AND CONTINUE BELOW NORMAL PRESENTLY. WHILE ACTUAL WATER SUPPLY

5

SHORTAGES HAVE BEEN MINIMAL SO FAR, IT IS SAFE TO SAY THAT AVERAGE OR ABOVE-AVERAGE PRECIPITATION WILL BE REQUIRED FOR THE REST OF THIS WINTER WELL INTO THE SPRING TO PREVENT MORE SIGNIFICANT WATER SUPPLY SHORTAGES FROM DEVELOPING. IF THE TREND OF BELOW-AVERAGE PRECIPITATION CONTINUES THROUGH THE REMAINDER OF WINTER AND INTO SPRING, SOME VERY SERIOUS WATER SUPPLY PROBLEMS COULD DEVELOP LATER THIS SPRING AND DURING THE SUMMER, WHEN WATER DEMAND INCREASES.

THE NEXT WINTER/SPRING FLOOD POTENTIAL OUTLOOK WILL BE ISSUED BY THIS OFFICE IN TWO WEEKS, ON THURSDAY, MARCH 7, 2002.

3.2 Example #2 - Short Narrative.

FGUS64 KFWR 171420 ESGFWR RIVER FLOOD OUTLOOK SUMMARY NATIONAL WEATHER SERVICE WEST GULF RIVER FORECAST CENTER... FORT WORTH TX

918 AM CDT FRI MAY 17 2002

...ATTENTION WFOs...

THE FORECAST RAINFALL FOR THE NEXT 48 HOURS IS EXPECTED TO BE INSUFFICIENT TO PRODUCE RIVER FLOODING. THEREFORE, A RIVER FLOOD OUTLOOK WILL NOT BE ISSUED. FLASH FLOODING IS OCCURING IN THE COASTAL AREAS OF HOUSTON...BUT THE RAIN IS NOT WITHIN BASINS WITH RIVER FORECAST POINTS.

\$\$

4. Extended-Range Streamflow Prediction Product (ESP).

FGUS66 KPTR 091901 ESPPDR

SEASONAL WATER SUPPLY FORECASTS NATIONAL WEATHER SERVICE NORTHWEST RIVER FORECAST CENTER PORTLAND OR 11 AM PST TUE JAN 9 2002

AAA DDEA EIDAE EUA HEEKA NADNAL DDEA DEAE AE HEK	
80% PREC FIRST TWO WEEKS; NORMAL PREC REST OF WAY	
STREAM AND STATION PERIOD FORECAST % AVER	AGE
COLUMBIA RIVER	
MICA RESERVOIR INFLOW, BC FEB-SEP 12200.0 93 13	170.
APR-SEP 11800.0 93 12	730.
ARROW LAKES INFLOW FEB-SEP 25300.0 94 26	800.
APR-SEP 24100.0 94 25	540.
BIRCHBANK, BC (1) APR-SEP 41700.0 95 43	800.
GRAND COULEE, WA (1) JAN-JUL 59300.0 94 63	280.
APR-SEP 60700.0 94 64	850.
ROCK ISLAND DAM BLO, WA (1) APR-SEP 66900.0 95 70	480.
THE DALLES NR, OR (1) APR-SEP 92200.0 93 98	980.
JAN-JUL 98700.0 93 10	5900.
APR-AUG 86900.0 93 93	250.

KOOTENAI RIVER

LIBBY RES INFLOW, MT (1)	APR-SEP	6440.0	95	6772.
KOOTENAY RIVER				
KOOTENAY LAKE INFLOW, BC	APR-SEP	5800.0	95	16650.
DUNCAN RIVER				
DUNCAN RESERVOIR INFLOW, BC	FEB-SEP	2180.0	94	2319.
	APR-SEP	2100.0	94	2238.

THESE FORECASTS ARE SELECTED FROM THOSE PREPARED BY: NATIONAL WEATHER SERVICE...NATURAL RESOURCE CONSERVATION SERVICE...AND B.C. HYDRO AND POWER AUTHORITY. FOR VARIOUS PROJECT INFLOWS, THE FORECASTS HAVE BEEN COORDINATED WITH THE U.S. ARMY CORP OF ENGINEERS AND THE U.S. BUREAU OF RECLAMATION.

...ALL FORECASTS ARE IN THOUSANDS OF ACRE-FEET... ...ALL AVERAGES ARE FOR THE PERIOD 1961 THROUGH 1990... END.....NORTHWEST RFC

5. Areal Flash Flood Guidance (FFG).

5.1 Example #1- County Name.

FOUS63 KKRF 251726 FFGKS

•

FLASH FLOOD RAINFALL GUIDANCE NATIONAL WEATHER SERVICE MISSOURI BASIN RIVER FORECAST CENTER... PLEASANT HILL MO 1125 AM CST MON FEB 25 2002

KANSAS HYDROLOGIC SERVICE AREAS

FLASH FLOOD RAINFALL GUIDANCE BY COUNTIES GENERAL FLASH FLOOD GUIDANCE FOR STEEP TERRAIN AND URBAN AREAS ARE ONE TO TWO INCHES OR MORE IN ONE TO TWO HOURS OR LESS RESPECTIVELY.

.B KRF 020225 Z DH12/DC0202251717 /DUE/PPHCF/PPTCF/PPQCF

:IDENT	1HR	3hr	6HR	COUNTY NAME
:=======	====	====	====	
:				
* * * * * *	DODGE CI	FY HSA	****	
:				
KSC051	2.3/		2.7	:ELLIS
KSC195	2.4/	2.6/	3.0	:TREGO
:				
* * * * * *	GOODLAND	HSA *'	****	
:				
KSC023	3.0/	3.1/	3.6	:CHEYENNE
KSC039	2.8/	2.9/	3.4	:DECATUR
KSC063	2.6/	2.8/	3.4	:GOVE
KSC065	2.2/	2.4/	2.8	:GRAHAM
KSC109	2.7/	2.9/	3.4	:LOGAN
KSC137	2.4/	2.6/	2.9	:NORTON
KSC153	2.7/	2.8/	3.2	:RAWLINS
KSC179	2.2/	2.4/	2.8	:SHERIDAN
KSC181	2.8/	3.0/	3.6	:SHERMAN
KSC193	2.5/	2.7/	3.1	:THOMAS

```
KSC199 2.7/ 3.0/ 3.6 :WALLACE
:
: **** HASTINGS HSA *****
:
                         :JEWELL
KSC089
         1.8/ 2.0/ 2.2
KSC123
         1.6/ 1.8/ 2.3
                         :MITCHELL
         1.7/ 1.9/ 2.3
KSC141
                         :OSBORNE
         2.0/ 2.2/ 2.5
KSC147
                         :PHILLIPS
         1.7/ 1.9/ 2.4
                         :ROOKS
KSC163
         1.8/ 2.0/ 2.4
                         :SMITH
KSC183
:
: ***** PLEASANT HILL HSA *****
:
        1.4/ 1.6/ 2.0
1.3/ 1.5/ 1.8
KSC005
                         :ATCHISON
KSC043
                         :DONIPHAN
                         :JOHNSON
KSC091
         1.2/ 1.5/ 2.0
KSC103
                         :LEAVENWORTH
         1.1/ 1.3/ 1.7
KSC107
         1.4/ 1.7/ 2.2
                         :LINN
         1.4/ 1.6/ 2.2 :MIAMI
KSC121
KSC209
         1.2/ 1.4/ 1.9 :WYANDOTTE
:
: ***** TOPEKA HSA *****
          1.3/ 1.5/ 2.0
KSC003
                         :ANDERSON
         1.4/ 1.6/ 1.9 :BROWN
KSC013
         1.4/ 1.6/ 1.5

1.5/ 1.8/ 2.4

1.3/ 1.5/ 1.8

1.6/ 2.0/ 2.7

1.3/ 1.6/ 2.1
                         :CLAY
KSC027
                         :CLOUD
KSC029
KSC041
                         :DICKINSON
                         :DOUGLAS
KSC045
                         :FRANKLIN
KSC059
         1.4/ 1.7/ 2.3
         1.4/ 1.9/ 2.6
                         :GEARY
KSC061
         1.2/ 1.4/ 1.8 :JACKSON
KSC085
         1.1/ 1.3/ 1.6 :JEFFERSON
KSC087
KSC117
         1.5/ 1.7/ 1.9 :MARSHALL
         1.4/ 1.6/ 2.0 :NEMAHA
KSC131
         1.3/ 1.5/ 2.0 :OTTAWA
KSC143
         1.4/ 1.7/ 2.2 :POTTAWATOMIE
KSC149
         1.3/ 1.4/ 1.6
KSC157
                         :REPUBLIC
         1.6/ 2.0/ 2.6
KSC161
                         :RILEY
         :SHAWNEE
KSC177
                         :WABAUNSEE
KSC197
                         :WASHINGTON
KSC201
:
  ***** WICHITA HSA *****
:
:
        1.9/ 2.1/ 2.6
KSC053
                         :ELLSWORTH
         1.2/ 1.4/ 1.8 :LINCOLN
KSC105
         2.1/ 2.3/ 2.7 :MCPHERSON
KSC113
         1.8/ 2.1/ 2.5 :RUSSELL
KSC167
         1.9/ 2.2/ 2.6
KSC169
                         :SALINE
```

```
.END
```

5.2 Example #2 - Zone Name.

FOUS61 KTAR 161522 FFGME

COUNTY FLASH FLOOD GUIDANCE NATIONAL WEATHER SERVICE NORTHEAST RIVER FORECAST CENTER... TAUNTON MA ISSUED 1120 AM EDT THU MAY 16 2002

GRAY HYDROLOGIC SERVICE AREA

:AVERAGE RAINFALL IN INCHES NEEDED TO BEGIN FLOODING. .B HFD 020516 Z DH12/DC0205161520 /DUE/PPHCF/PPTCF/PPQCF/PPKCF/PPDCF :

:....MAINE

••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••	£					
:IDENT			6HR		24HR	
MEZ001 MEZ002 MEZ006 MEZ019 MEZ024 MEZ013 MEZ016 MEZ029 MEZ021 MEZ027 MEZ026 MEZ027 MEZ026 MEZ012 MEZ012 MEZ015 MEZ011 MEZ010 MEZ010 MEZ010 MEZ025 MEZ003 MEZ009 MEZ014 MEZ022 MEZ028 MEZ017 MEZ030	1.3/ 1.1/ 1.1/ 1.3/ 1.3/ 1.2/ 1.2/ 1.2/ 1.2/ 1.2/ 1.2/ 1.2/ 1.2	1.9/ 1.7/ 1.7/ 1.9/ 1.9/ 1.8/ 1.9/ 1.9/ 1.9/ 1.9/ 1.9/ 1.9/ 1.9/ 1.9	2.1/ 1.9/ 1.9/ 2.1/ 2.1/ 2.0/ 2.1/ 2.0/ 2.1/ 2.0/ 2.1/ 2.0/ 2.1/ 2.1/ 2.1/ 2.1/ 2.1/ 2.1/ 2.1/ 2.1	2.3/ 2.1/ 2.1/ 2.3/ 2.3/ 2.2/ 2.3/ 2.2/ 2.3/ 2.2/ 2.3/ 2.2/ 2.3/ 2.2/ 2.3/ 2.2/ 2.3/ 2.3	$\begin{array}{c} 2.6\\ 2.4\\ 2.4\\ 2.6\\ 2.5\\ 2.5\\ 2.6\\ 2.5\\ 2.6\\ 2.5\\ 2.6\\ 2.5\\ 2.6\\ 2.5\\ 2.6\\ 2.6\\ 2.6\\ 2.6\\ 2.6\\ 2.6\\ 2.6\\ 2.6$: ANDROSCOGGIN :NW AROOSTOOK :NE AROOSTOOK :SE AROOSTOOK :INT CUMBERLA :COA CUMBERLA :N FRANKLIN :S FRANKLIN :S FRANKLIN :INT HANCOCK :COA HANCOCK :KENNEBEC :KNOX :LINCOLN :N OXFORD :S OXFORD :N PENOBSCOT :C PENOBSCOT :S PENOBSCOT :S PENOBSCOT :N PISCATQUIS :S PISCATQUIS :SAGADAHOC :N SOMERSET
MEZ023	1.3/	1.9/	2.1/	2.3/	2.6	:COA YORK
: NEW	HAMPSHI	RE				
: :IDENT :=======	1HR ====		6HR ====		24HR ====	
NHZOO9 NHZOO4	1.4/ 0.9/ 1.4/	2.1/ 1.5/ 1.9/ 2.1/ 1.7/ 1.7/ 2.2/ 2.1/ 2.4/ 2.4/ 1.9/	2.4/ 1.7/ 2.1/ 2.4/ 1.9/ 2.0/ 2.5/ 2.4/ 2.7/ 2.7/	2.5/ 1.9/ 2.3/ 2.5/ 2.1/ 2.1/ 2.6/ 2.5/ 2.9/ 2.9/ 2.3/	2.9 2.2 2.6 2.9 2.4 2.4 3.0 2.9 3.2 3.2 2.6	:BELKNAP :N CARROLL :S CARROLL :CHESHIRE :N GRAFTON :S GRAFTON :HILLSBOROUGH :MERRIMACK :I ROCKINGHAM :C ROCKINGHAM :STRAFFORD

6. <u>Headwater Flash Flood Guidance (FFH)</u>.

6.1 Example #1 - With 1 Hour Values.

FOUS73 KKRF 251727 FFHMO

HEADWATER FLASH FLOOD GUIDANCE NATIONAL WEATHER SERVICE MISSOURI BASIN RIVER FORECAST CENTER... PLEASANT HILL MO 1117 AM CST MON FEB 25 2002

MISSOURI HYDROLOGIC SERVICE AREAS

.B KRF 020225 Z DH12/DC0202251717 /DUE/PPHCF/PPTCF/PPQCF

:IDENT	1HR	3hr	6HR	HEADWATER NAME	STREAM
:======	====	====	====		
•			1107 44	4 4 4	
:	PLEASANT	ΗΙЦЦ	HSA ^^	^ ^ ^	
; FFXM7	1.1/	/	/	:FAIRFAX MO	TARKIO R
BRLM7	1.5/	/	/	BURLINGTON JCT MO	NODAWAY R
MYVM7	1.7/	/	/	:MARYVILLE MO	102 R
AGYM7	2.0/	1	/	AGENCY MO 4NE	PLATTE R
SMHM7	1.2/	/	/	:SMITHVILLE MO	LITTLE PLATTE R
SODM7	1.8/	/	/	ST JOSEPH MO	WHITEHEAD CR
SOBM7	1.6/	/	/	ST JOSEPH MO	BLACKSNAKE CR
KCCM7	1.8/	,	1	:KC MO BANNISTER RD	BLUE R
KBNM7	2.8/	/	/	:KNOBTOWN MO	LITTLE BLUE R
LKCM7	1.8/	/	/	LAKE CITY MO	LITTLE BLUE R
RICM7	1.2/			RICHMOND MO	CROOKED R
CAXM7	1.2/	/	/	CARROLLTON MO	WAKENDA CR
VLYM7	1.0/	/		:VALLEY CITY MO	BLACKWATER R
MBYM7	1.1/	/	/	:MOSBY MO	FISHING R
TTZM7	3.2/	/	/	:TRENTON MO	THOMPSON R
CHZM7	2.8/	/	/	:CHILLICTHE MO 2S	GRAND R
URHM7	1.1/	/	/	:URICH MO 3NW	SOUTH GRAND R
BLRM7	1.2/	/	/	:BLAIRSTOWN MO	BIG CR
BLVM7	2.0/	/	/	:BLUE LICK MO	BLACKWATER R
OTTM7	1.1/	/	/	:OTTERVILLE MO	LAMINE R
FYTM7	1.0/	/	/	:FAYETTE MO	MONITEAU CR
BONM7	1.1/	/	/	:BOONVILLE MO	PETITE SALINE CR
NVZM7	2.0/	/	/	:NOVINGER MO	CHARITON R
KWPM7	2.5/	/	/	:WARD PARKWAY	BRUSH CREEK
:					
: *****	ST LOUIS	HSA '	* * * * *		
:					
JCMM7	1.5/	/	/	:JEFFERSON CITY MO	MOREAU R
:					
: ****	SPRINGFI	ELD HS	SA ****	*	
:					
TBNM7	1.3/	/	/	:FT LEONARD WOOD MO	BIG PINEY R
CMZM7	1.5/	/	/	:CAPLINGER MILLS MO	SAC R
.END					

6.2 Example #2 - With 1, 3, and 6 Hourly Values.

FOUS72 KALR 151541 FFHMEM HEADWATER GUIDANCE...MEMPHIS CWA NATIONAL WEATHER SERVICE SOUTHEAST RIVER FORECAST CENTER... ATLANTA GA ISSUED 1140 AM EDT WED MAY 15 2002 INCHES OF RAINFALL FOR SPECIFIED DURATIONS REQUIRED TO PRODUCE FLASH FLOODING IN HEADWATERS. LOWER AMOUNTS MAY CAUSE FLASH FLOODING IN URBAN OR MOUNTAINOUS AREAS. .B ATR 20020515 Z DH12/DC200205151540 /DUE/PPHCF/PPTCF/PPQCF/PPKCF/PPDCF : :IDENT 1HR 3HR 6HR 12HR 24HR :===== ==== ==== ==== 2.5/ 2.8/ 2.9// ABDM6 2.7/ 3.0/ 3.2// CBM 2.4/ 2.6/ 2.7// TPOM6 : : TO USE HEADWATER ADVISORY TABLES TAKE THE THREE HOUR VALUE ABOVE FOR THAT LOCATION AND USE THE FOLLOWING RELATIONS... : •

 TABLE 1 /
 0 TO 2.4 IN
 TABLE 4 / 4.1 TO 4.5 IN

 2 / 2 5 TO 3 3 IN
 5 / 4 6 TO 4 9 IN

 : 5 / 4.6 TO 4.9 IN 2 / 2.5 TO 3.3 IN : 6 / 5.0 IN 3 / 3.4 TO 4.0 IN : : .END Hydrologic Summary (RVA). 7. SRUS44 KORN 251500 RVASIL RIVER FORECAST...LOWER OHIO/MISSISSIPPI RIVER NATIONAL WEATHER SERVICE LOWER MISSISSIPPI RIVER FORECAST CENTER... SLIDELL LA

910 AM CST MON FEB 25 2002

	PROJ FLOW	1	'DA	D1	D2	D3	D4	D5		
	BARKLEY DAM KENTUCKY DAM		20 30	30 40	30 40	30 40	20 30	12 20		
	ADVISORY D1 CAIRO 2.	D2 5 3.	-							
RIVER STAGE	FORECASTS									
	STATION	FS ST(7AM G CHG	24HR 0226	02		O R E 0228	C A S 0301	T 0302 CREST/	(A) BV (B) LO DATE

					FS
OHIO RIVER					
SMITHLAND TW	40 -0.2 14.9	15.5 16.0	16.1	15.5	
PADUCAH	39 -0.5 16.9	17.7 18.0	18.0	17.7	
CAIRO	40 +0.5 20.0	20.9 21.6	22.0	21.6	

MISSISSIPPI RIV	/ER						
CAPE GIRARDEAU	32	+0.9	16.7	16.9	16.7	16.5	16.5
NEW MADRID	34	-0.1	8.6	9.4	10.2	10.7	10.7
TIPTONVILLE	37	-0.4	10.7	11.4	12.2	12.7	12.8
CARUTHERSVILE	32	-0.6	10.7	11.4	12.2	12.8	13.0
MEMPHIS	34	-1.3	3.2	3.4	4.1	4.9	5.5
HELENA	44	-0.8	11.1	10.1	10.3	11.0	11.8
ARKANSAS CITY	37	-0.6	13.6	12.3	11.3	11.5	12.2
GREENVILLE	48	-0.5	25.2	24.7	23.6	23.2	23.6
VICKSBURG	43	-0.7	21.9	21.2	20.7	19.6	19.2
NATCHEZ	48	-0.7	30.8	30.3	29.6	29.1	28.1
RED RIVER LNDG	48	-0.6	36.1	35.6	35.1	34.7	34.3
BATON ROUGE	35	-0.6	21.9	21.4	21.0	20.6	20.3
RESERVE	22	-0.4	10.9	10.5	10.2	9.9	9.6
NEW ORLEANS	17	-0.4	7.1	6.8	6.5	6.2	6.0
/ /LEVEES PRO)TE(CT CI	FY OF	NEW OR	LEANS	TO 20	FT STAGE.

END...LMRFC

8. <u>Hydrometeorological Discussion (HMD)</u>.

8.1 <u>Example #1</u>.

AGUS71 KTAR 041736 HMDHFD

HYDROMETEOROLOGICAL DISCUSSION NATIONAL WEATHER SERVICE...NORTHEAST RIVER FORECAST CENTER...TAUNTON MA 1227 PM EST MON MAR 4 2002

HYDROMETEOROLOGICAL DISCUSSION:

TEMPERATURES ARE FORECAST TO BE SEASONABLY COOLER ACROSS MUCH OF THE REGION, IN FACT PARTS OF NEW YORK STATE HAVE FALLEN 20 TO 30 DEGREES FROM SUNDAY MORNING HIGHS. THIS WILL STEM THE RISES ON OUR RIVERS WHICH WE EXPERIENCED OVER THE PAST 24-36 HOURS. LARGE RISES WERE A RESULT OF RAINFALL AND SNOWMELT RUNOFF, ESPECIALLY OVER THE LAKE CHAMPLAIN, BLACK, NORTHERN HUDSON, AND UPPER CONNECTICUT DRAINAGE BASINS. HEAVY LAKE-EFFECT SNOWS ARE ONGOING ACROSS PORTIONS OF WESTERN AND CENTRAL NEW YORK, SO SOME FRESH SNOW WILL BE ADDED TO OUR EXISTING SNOWPACK. SNOW BANDS ABOUT 4-6 INCHES HAVE BEEN FORECAST. SNOW DEPTH REPORTS FROM THE TUGHILL REGION SHOW THAT THERE PRESENTLY EXISTS AT LEAST 20 INCHES OF SNOW. WITH NO SIGNIFICANT WARM WEATHER THROUGH MIDWEEK TO WORK ON THIS SNOWPACK, THE SNOW WILL BE ACCOUNTING FOR SOME HEAT DEFICITS, THUS RIVERS IN SOME OF THE PREVIOUSLY MENTIONED BASINS SHOULD EXPERIENCE FALLING RIVER LEVELS THROUGH MIDWEEK.

PRECIPITATION SUMMARY:

LARGEST ACCUMULATED PRECIPITATION OVER THE PAST 24 HOURS THROUGH MONDAY 7 AM FELL PREDOMINATELY OVER THE EASTERN PORTIONS OF OUR REGION, AS THE DEPARTING STORM DROPPED ABOUT 4/10 TO 5/10 ACROSS CAPE COD AND DOWNEAST MAINE. THIS RAIN FELL MOSTLY IN THE MORNING HOURS JUST AFTER 12Z SUNDAY. FURTHER INLAND, OUR RIVER BASINS SAW ABOUT 0.1 TO 0.2 INCHES OF PRECIPITATION TRIGGERED BY A COLD FRONT PASSING THROUGH THE CENTRAL HUDSON AND LAKE CHAMPLAIN DRAINAGES, SUNDAY LATE AFTERNOON AND EARLY EVENING. SOME SNOW WAS ALSO REPORTED IN THE HIGHER TERRAINS SUCH AS THE ADIRONDACKS. LAKE EFFECT SNOWS ABOUT 5-10 INCHES WERE REPORTED BY SPOTTERS IN CATTARAUGUS AND ALLEGANY COUNTIES, WHERE SOME OF OUR HEADWATERS LIE. YESTERDAY'S LARGEST PRECIPITATION EXCEEDING 0.6 INCHES WERE REPORTED FROM: Sinclairville NY Bingham ME Skowhegan ME

0.69 INCHES OF LIQUID EQUIVALENT 0.65 INCHES OF RAIN 0.60 INCHES OF RAIN

HYDROLOGIC CONDITIONS:

OVER THE PAST 24 HOURS, RIVERS LEVELS ACROSS MUCH OF THE REGION HAVE EXPERIENCED SMALL TO MODERATE RISES. RISES EXCEEDING 1.5 FEET OCCURRED ACROSS SOME OF OUR RIVERS IN THE LAKE CHAMPLAIN DRAINAGES, SUCH AS THE MISSISQUOI, MAD, WINOOSKI, AND LAMOILLE RIVERS. MOST OF THESE SHARP RISES HAVE CRESTED. RIVERS ARE MOSTLY RECEDING IN THIS PART OF THE REGION WITH THE EXCEPTION OF LOCATIONS DOWNSTREAM OF REGULATED RESERVOIRS SUCH AS ESSEX JUNCTION VT. RISES WERE A RESULT OF RECENT RAIN AND SNOWMELT RUNOFF. CONSEQUENTLY, LARGE INFLOWS INTO AREA STREAMS IN THIS PART OF THE REGION HAVE RESULTED IN FLOWS 50 TO 150% ABOVE NORMAL FOR THIS TIME OF THE SEASON. WITH TEMPERATURES AVERAGING BELOW FREEZING, ESPECIALLY WHERE SNOWMELT RUNOFF WERE OPTIMAL THIS PAST WEEKEND FROM NORTHERN NEW YORK, NORTHERN/CENTRAL NEW ENGLAND, TO WESTERN/CENTRAL MAINE, INFLOWS INTO AREA STREAMS AS A RESULT OF SNOWMELT WILL BE WANING. FLOWS CONTRIBUTED FROM THIS TYPE OF RUNOFF HOWEVER ARE EXPECTED TO BE ROUTED TO DOWNSTREAM LOCATIONS, THUS SOME OF OUR RIVERS SUCH AS THE MOHAWK, CONNECTICUT, MERRIMACK, AND MAINE RIVERS WILL SLOWLY RECEDE. ŚŚ

8.2 Example #2.

AGAK78 PACR 162300 HMDACR

NATIONAL WEATHER SERVICE ANCHORAGE AK ALASKA-PACIFIC RIVER FORECAST CENTER 300 PM ADT THU MAY 15 2002

... HYDROMETEOROLOGICAL DISCUSSION FOR THE STATE OF ALASKA...

...FLOOD POTENTIAL...

FOR MORE INFORMATION ON BREAKUP CONDITIONS...SEE THE SPRING BREAKUP SUMMARY SRAK48PACR AND CURRENT FLOOD STATEMENTS.

FLOODING IS POSSIBLE ON THE YUKON AT NULATO AND KOYUKUK DUE TO A BREAK UP FRONT MOVING TOWARDS THE AREA WHICH HAD BACKED UP WATER BEHIND IT AT GALENA.

A FLOOD WARNING IS IN EFFECT FOR THE VILLAGE OF KWETHLUK ON THE KUSKOKWIM. HIGH WATER MOVING DOWNSTREAM ON THE KUSKOKWIM MAY CAUSE WATER LEVELS WHICH ARE ALREADY ABOVE BANKFULL AT KWETHLUK TO RISE AND CAUSE MINOR FLOODING.

THE WATCHES AT AKIAK AND UPPER AND LOWER KALSKAG HAVE BEEN DROPPED. THE WARNING AT ANIAK WILL EXPIRE AT 4 PM THURSDAY...BUT WATER IN THE VILLAGE MAY TAKE SOME TIME TO RECEDE.

SNOW MELT HAS INUNDATED LOW SPOTS OF THE CHENA HOT SPRINGS ROAD NEAR MILE 37.

FLOOD POTENTIAL IS LOW ACROSS THE REMAINDER OF THE STATE.

... HYDROMETEOROLOGICAL CONDITIONS...

ON WEDNESDAY...SOME LIGHT RAIN OCCURRED ACROSS SOUTH CENTRAL THE EAST AND SOUTHEAST INTERIOR AND IN THE PANHANDLE. AMOUNTS WERE GENERALLY LESS THAN 0.2 INCHES EXCEPT FOR A FEW COASTAL LOCATIONS WITH OVER 0.5 INCHES.

HIGH PRESSURE OVER THE STATE WILL KEEP MOST OF THE MAINLAND DRY OVER THE NEXT

SEVERAL DAYS. TEMPERATURES WILL ALSO SLOWLY WARM UP THROUGH THE WEEKEND WITH SOME HIGHS IN THE 70S LIKELY. A FRONT WILL WEAKEN AS IT APPROACHES THE Y-K DELTA BRINGING A CHANCE OF RAIN TO THAT AREA LATE THIS WEEKEND.

A LOW SOUTH OF THE GULF OF ALASKA WILL CONTINUE TO ROTATE SOME SHOWERS INTO THE PANHANDLE.

ELSEWHERE, UPPER LEVEL RIDGING OVER WESTERN ALASKA KEEPS MOST OF THE MAINLAND WARM AND DRY. THIS PATTERN STRENGTHENS AND PUSHES EAST BY THE WEEKEND.

FREEZING LEVELS WERE AT THE SURFACE ALONG THE NORTH SLOPE THURSDAY MORNING AND HAD RISEN TO 5,000 TO 6,000 FT OVER THE CENTRAL INTERIOR.

CLEAR SKIES AND HIGHER FREEZING LEVELS SHOULD LEAD TO ADDITIONAL UPPER ELEVATION SNOW MELT OVER THE NEXT SEVERAL DAYS.

... HYDROLOGIC CONDITIONS...

HIGH WATER ON THE KUSKOKWIM REMAINS BEHIND A WEAKENING JAM BELOW ANIAK. THE REMAINDER OF THE KUSKOKIM IS BECOMING FREE OF ICE AND FLOODING RELATED TO ICE JAMS IS NOT EXPECTED AT OTHER VILLAGES. HOWEVER...WATER LEVELS IN VILLAGES BELOW ANIAK MAY RISE IF THE JAM BELOW ANIAK RELEASES.

ACTIVE BREAKUP IS OCCURRING ON THE YUKON WHERE ONE BREAK UP FRONT WAS TRAVELING PAST FORT YUKON THURSDAY AFTERNOON AND ANOTHER WAS MOVING TOWARDS KOYUKUK. ADDITIONALLY...ICE AT RAMPART HAD ALSO BEEN RUNNING.

...SNOWPACK...

RECENTLY REPORTED SNOW DEPTHS FROM STATIONS WITH SNOW REMAINING:

LOCATION	•••======	LOCATION	
PABT-BETTLES	3	PAMC-MCGRATH	0
PAOM-NOME	1	PAOT-KOTZEBUE	3
.SOUTHCENTRAL HAT-HATCHER PASS PASW-SKWENTNA	40 0	PASP-SHEEP MOUNTAI PAWR-WHITTIER	0 18
PAMX-MCCARTHY	0	PATW-CANTWELL	6

THE HYDROMETEOROLOGICAL DISCUSSION IS ISSUED DAILY AT 3PM. THE NEXT HYDROMETEOROLOGICAL DISCUSSION IS SCHEDULED TO BE ISSUED THURSDAY MAY 16 2002. \$\$

9. Hydrometeorological Coordination Message (HCM).

GUS83 KKRF 200323 HCMKRF

HYDROLOGIC COORDINATION MESSAGE MISSOURI BASIN RIVER FORECAST CENTER 1024 PM CDT TUE JUN 19 2001

AT THE REQUEST OF WFO EAX, MBRFC WILL BE EXTENDING HOURS OF OPERATION. WFOS AFFECTED BY TONIGHT'S RAIN AND NEEDING ADDITIONAL FORECAST OR OTHER HYDROLOGIC SUPPORT ARE URGED TO PROVIDE AS MUCH HYDROMETEOROLOGICAL DATA AS POSSIBLE. THANKS IN ADVANCE. \$\$

10. Hydrologic Data Summary Products (HYx).

10.1 Daily Data Summary Example (HYD).

SXUS52 KALR 061656 HYDATR 24 HOUR RAINFALL COLLECTIVE ENDING AT 12Z SOUTHEAST RIVER FORECAST CENTER... ATLANTA GA 1255 PM EDT MON MAY 6 2002

NOTE: DURING WINTER MONTHS SOME REPORTS MAY REFLECT SNOWMELT INSTEAD OF ACTUAL RAINFALL REPORTS

.B ATR 20020506 DH12/PPD

:

: ID	PRECIP	
: CRVF1 MOUN7	00.59 00.23	:MT ISLAND DAM-DUKE P (NC)
WASS1 NBC PRTS1	00.19 00.10 00.08	:BEAUFORT, SC (SC)
SOUG1	00.07	:LITHONIA 6SSW/STH R (GA)
LERG1 MDVA1	00.06 00.06	
TCLA1 MCN	00.06 00.05	, , , ,
RBTA1 TMLG1		:ROBERTSDALE 5NE, AL (AL) :THOMASVILLE 5WNW (GA)
DNVV2	00.03	:DANVILLE, VA (VA)
MTCS1 DRAG1	00.03 00.02	
GREN7 NWBN7	00.02 00.02	
SNKG1 WTNG1	00.01	:WHITESBURG 3NNW/SN C (GA)
WINGI WLLN7 .END	00.01 00.01	:WASHINGTON 9S, GA (GA) :WILLIAMSTON, NC (NC)