Appendix: E: Bird Species List

Species	Nested on Refuge Recently	Statu	s on Ref	uge by S	eason			Potentia	l Benefit I	by Habita	t Objectiv	e		Status in Region and State	
	Y = Yes	that is r c = com or heard u = unc always s o = occa times du	numerous nmon, cen d in suita common, seen asional, s uring sea	rtain to b ble habit present seen only	e seen tat but not a few	* indicat	t used regu tes the spe s and deve	cies is fou	nd in habi	itat as a re	esult of Be		ement	R3 = Region 3 Conservation Priority; SMC = Species of Management Concern; ST = state listed threatened; SE = state-listed	
		Spring	Summer	Fall	Winter	Open water /river	Back water / river	Beach	Island	Emergent Marsh	Grassland	Cropland	Forest	endangered; t = federally listed threatened; E = federally listed endangered	
Common Loon															
Horned Grebe															
Pied-billed Grebe					0										
Double-crested Cormorant			a		0	f	f,c							R3	
Mute Swan					с										
Tundra Swan					a										
Trumpeter Swan															
Canada Goose	у		a		a	с	f,c		f,c,n	f,c,n	f,c,n	f,c			
Snow Goose															
Greater White-fronted Goose															
Mallard	у		а		a	с	f,c		f,c,n	f,c,n	c,n	f		R3	
Black Duck					с									R3	
Gadwall					с										
Pintail		0												SMC	
American Widgeon															
Northern Shoveler															
Blue-winged Teal			a				f,c		f,c,n	f,c,n	n	f		R3	

Species	Nested on Refuge Recently	Statu	s on Ref	uge by S	eason						nt Objectiv			Status in Region and State	
	Y = Yes	that is r c = con or hear $u = uncalways :o = occtimes d$	indant co numerous nmon, cei d in suita common, seen asional, s uring sea e, seen ev	s. ctain to b ble habit present seen only uson	e seen tat but not r a few	* indicat		cies is fou	nd in hab	itat as a r	, or cover (esult of Be icture.		ement	R3 = Region 3 Conservation Priority; SMC = Species of Management Concern; ST = state listed threatened; SE = state-listed endangered; t =	
		Spring	Summer	Fall	Winter	Open water /river	Back water / river	Beach	Island	Emergent Marsh	Grassland	Cropland	Forest	federally listed threatened; E = federally listed endangered	
Green-winged Teal					r										
Wood Duck	У		с				f,c		n	f,c			n	R3	
Redhead					С	f,c									
Canvasback					а	f,c								R3	
Ring-necked Duck															
Greater Scaup					а	f,c									
Lesser Scaup					с	f,c								SMC	
Common Goldeneye					С	f,c									
Bufflehead					u	f,c									
Ruddy Duck					с	f,c									
Common Merganser					а	f,c									
Red-breasted merganser					0	f,c									
Hooded merganser					0	f,c									
Turkey Vulture															
Bald Eagle		u												T, ST, R3	
Golden Eagle					r										
Osprey	У	u f				f	f		c,n	f			c,n	ST	
Sharp-shinned Hawk					u										
Cooper's Hawk			u		с				f,c				f,c	SSC	

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Species	Nested on Refuge Recently			uge by S						-	at Objectiv			Status in Region and State R3 = Region 3
	Y = Yes	that is r c = com or hear u = unc always : o = occ times du	numerou: nmon, cen d in suita common, seen asional, s uring sea	rtain to b able habit present seen only	be seen tat but not 7 a few	* indicat		cies is fou	ind in hab	itat as a r), or cover (result of Be ucture.		ement	Conservation Priority; SMC = Species of Management Concern; ST = state listed threatened; SE = state-listed endangered; t =
		Spring	Summer	Fall	Winter	Open water /river	Back water / river	Beach	Island	Emergent Marsh	Grassland	Cropland	Forest	endangered; t = federally listed threatened; E = federally listed endangered
Northern Goshawk					0									
Northern Harrier					u									
Red-tailed Hawk					с									
Red-shouldered Hawk					r									
Broad-winged Hawk			u						f,c				f,c	
Merlin					u									
Peregrine Falcon					0									
American Kestrel					с									
Ring-necked Pheasant	у				u									
Great Egret			с			f	f,c							
Snowy Egret														
Great Blue Heron			a		u	f	f,c			f,c			1	
Black-crowned Night Heron		u	u		0	f	f,c		f,c	f,c				SSC
Green Heron		u								n				
Virginia Rail					1									
Sora							1			1		1	1	
Common Moorhen						1		1				1		
Black-bellied Plover						1	1	1				1		
Semipalmated Plover								1				1		

Species	Nested on Refuge Recently			uge by S				Potential		-	-			Status in Region and State
	Y = Yes	that is r c = con or hear $u = uncalwayso = occtimes d$	numerou nmon, ce d in suita common, seen asional, s uring sea	rtain to b ble habit present seen only	e seen tat but not a few	* indicat	used regu es the spe s and deve	cies is fou	nd in habi	tat as a re	sult of Be		ement	R3 = Region 3 Conservation Priority; SMC = Species of Management Concern; ST = state listed threatened; SE = state-listed
		Spring	Summer	Fall	Winter	Open water /river	Back water / river	Beach	Island	Emergent Marsh	Grassland	Cropland	Forest	endangered; t = federally listed threatened; E = federally listed endangered
Killdeer														
American Avocet			r											
Greater Yellowlegs														
Lesser Yellowlegs			u			f	f,c			f,c				
Willet														
Whimbrel														
Hudsonian Godwit														
Marbled Godwit														
Spotted Sandpiper														
Semipalmated Sandpiper														
Least Sandpiper														
White-rumped Sandpiper														
Black-necked Stilt			r											
Pectoral Sandpiper														
Sanderling														
Dunlin														
Short-billed Dowitcher														
Long-billed Dowitcher														
Ruddy Turnstone							1				1	1	1	

Species	Nested on Refuge Recently		is on Ref							-	at Objectiv			Status in Region and State
	Y = Yes	that is n c = con or hear u = unc always o = occ times d	indant co numerous nmon, cei d in suita common, seen asional, s uring sea e, seen ev	s. rtain to b ible habit present seen only ason	e seen tat but not a few	* indica	tes the sp	ecies is fo		oitat as a), or cover result of Bo ucture.		gement	R3 = Region 3 Conservation Priority; SMC = Species of Management Concern; ST = state listed threatened; SE = state-listed
		Spring	Summer	Fall	Winter	Open water /river	Back water / river	Beach	Island	Emergent Marsh	Grassland	Cropland	Forest	endangered; t = federally listed threatened; E = federally listed endangered
Wilson's Phalarope														
American Woodcock														
Common Snipe														
Glaucous Gull					0	f,c								
Great Black-backed Gull					u	f,c								
Herring Gull	У		с		с	f,c	f,c		n	f,c		f,c		
Ring-billed Gull	у		с		а	f,c	f,c		n	f,c		f,c		
Bonaparte's Gull					с	f,c								
Common Tern	У	С	с	u		f,c	f,c	n	n	f,c				ST, R3, SMC
Caspian Tern	У	u	с	u		f,c	f,c		n	f,c				ST
Forster's Tern														
Black Tern			u											
Rock Dove	у		1		с									
Mourning Dove	у		с		a				f,c,n			f,c	f,c,n	
Screech Owl	у			u										
Great Horned Owl	у	0												
Snowy Owl														
Long-eared Owl					r									
Common Nighthawk			u							f	f,c	f,c	с	

Species	Nested on Refuge Recently			uge by S							tat Object			Status in Region and State
	Y = Yes	that is r c = con or hear $u = uncalways :o = occtimes d$	numerou nmon, ce d in suita common, seen asional, s uring sea	rtain to b able habit present b seen only	e seen tat but not r a few	* indica	t used reg tes the spe s and deve	cies is fou	nd in hat	oitat as a	result of l		igement	R3 = Region 3 Conservation Priority; SMC = Species of Management Concern; ST = state listed threatened; SE = state-listed
		Spring	Summer	Fall	Winter	Open water /river	Back water / river	Beach	Island	Emergent Marsh	Grassland	Cropland	Forest	endangered; t = federally listed threatened; E = federally listed endangered
Chimney Swift														
Belted Kingfisher	У		u		0		f		f,c,n	f,c			n	
Northern Flicker	У		с		с				f,c,n		f	f,c	f,c,n	SMC
Red-bellied Woodpecker	У				u									
Hairy Woodpecker					0									
Downy Woodpecker	У		С		с				f,c,n				f,c,n	
Eastern Kingbird														
Eastern Wood Pewee	У		u						f,c,n				f,c,n	
Horned Lark					u									
Barn Swallow														
Tree Swallow	У		с		r	f	f		f,c,n	f,c	f	f	f,c,n	
Purple Martin			0			f	f		f,c	f	f	f		
Bluejay	У		с		с				f,c,n				f,c,n	
Common Crow	У		с		с	1		1	c,n	f	f,c	f,c	c,n	
Black-capped Chickadee					с									
Tufted Titmouse					u									
White-breasted Nuthatch					u									
Red-breasted Nuthatch					0									
Brown Creeper					0									

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Species	Nested on Refuge Recently		s on Ref					Potential		•	-			Status in Region and State
	Y = Yes	that is r c = com or hear u = unc always : o = occ times di	indant co numerous nmon, cen d in suita common, seen asional, s uring sea e, seen ev	s. rtain to b ble habit present seen only ison	e seen tat but not a few	* indicat	es the spe	ularly for f cies is fou cloping a b	nd in habi	tat as a re	sult of Be		ement	R3 = Region 3 Conservation Priority; SMC = Species of Management Concern; ST = state listed threatened; SE = state-listed
		Spring	Summer	Fall	Winter	Open water /river	Back water / river	Beach	Island	Emergent Marsh	Grassland	Cropland	Forest	endangered; t = federally listed threatened; E = federally listed endangered
Winter Wren					0									
Carolina Wren					0									
House Wren														
Mockingbird					r I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I									
Catbird														
American Robin	У													
Hermit Thrush					0									
Eastern Bluebird	У				u									
Blue-gray Gnatcatcher														
Ruby-crowned Kinglet					0									
Cedar Waxwing					с									
Northern Shrike					0									
Starling	У				а									
Red-eyed Vireo	У		u						f,c,n				f,c,n	
Warbling Vireo														
Black-and-white Warbler														
Nashville Warbler														
Yellow Warbler							1					1		
Magnolia Warbler														

Species	Nested on Refuge Recently			uge by S						-	t Objectiv			Status in Region and State R3 = Region 3	
	Y = Yes	that is r c = con or hear $u = uncalwayso = occtimes d$	numerou: nmon, cen d in suita common, seen asional, s uring sea	rtain to b able habit present seen only	e seen tat but not a few	* indicat	used regu tes the spe s and deve	cies is fou	nd in hab	itat as a r	esult of Be		ement	Conservation Priority; SMC = Species of Management Concern; ST = state listed threatened; SE = state-listed endangered; t =	
		Spring	Summer	Fall	Winter	Open water /river	Back water / river	Beach	Island	Emergent Marsh	Grassland	Cropland	Forest	endangered; t = federally listed threatened; E = federally listed endangered	
Yellow-rumped Warbler					u										
Chestnut-sided Warbler															
Palm Warbler															
Canada Warbler															
American Redstart	u					f,c,n				f,c,n					
Bobolink					r										
Red-winged Blackbird			с		0		f,c		f,c,n	f,c,n	f	f	с		
Rusty Blackbird					0										
Common Grackle					0										
Brown-headed Cowbird					с										
Baltimore Oriole	У		с				f,c,n		f,c,n				f,c,n		
Northern Cardinal	У				с										
Rose-breasted Grosbeak															
Indigo Bunting															
House Finch	У	с													
American Goldfinch	У	с													
House Sparrow		a													
American Tree Sparrow					с										
Chipping Sparrow					0										

Species	Nested on Refuge Recently	Statu	s on Ref	uge by S	eason			Potential	Benefit b	y Habitat	Objective	9		Status in Region and State
	Y = Yes	that is n c = com or heard u = unc always s o = occa times du	umerous imon, cei d in suita ommon, seen asional, s iring sea	rtain to b ble habit present l ceen only	e seen at but not a few	* indicat	es the spe	cies is four	cood (f), ne nd in habii eneficial p	tat as a re	sult of Bes		ement	R3 = Region 3 Conservation Priority; SMC = Species of Management Concern; ST = state listed threatened; SE = state-listed
		Spring	Summer	Fall	Winter	Open water /river	Back water / river	Beach	Island	Emergent Marsh	Grassland	Cropland	Forest	endangered; t = federally listed threatened; E = federally listed endangered
Field Sparrow					u									
Fox Sparrow					r									
Swamp Sparrow					u									
Song Sparrow	у				с									
White-throated Sparrow					u									
White-crowned Sparrow					0									
Dark-eyed Junco					с									
Snow Bunting														
Lapland Longspur					0									