

PPL Table 3A: Child Care Arrangements for Gradeschoolers Children by Family Characteristics and Employment Status of Mother: Spring 1997

(Numbers in thousands)

All	NUMKID	DESIG. PARENT	OTHER PARENT	SIBLING	GRANDPARENT	OTHER RELATIVE	ORGF	DAY CARE CENTER	NURS, PRESCHOOL	HEADSTART	NONREL, CHILDS HOME
	Sum	Sum	Sum	Sum	Sum	Sum	Sum	Sum	Sum	Sum	Sum
All	38025	1175	6325	4386	5590	2594	2323	1819	471	102	1346
MARITAL STATUS											
Married	28175	872	5620	3079	3563	1677	1607	1213	398	38	845
Widow, div, sep	6431	179	500	998	1210	537	444	377	51	35	319
Never married	3419	124	205	309	818	379	272	229	22	29	182
RACE AND HISP ORIGIN											
White, non-Hispanic	24811	890	4646	2799	3619	1408	1660	1284	369	48	992
Black, non-Hispanic	5546	118	622	745	970	563	357	288	53	31	231
Other, non-Hispanic	1809	59	377	245	303	121	135	103	20	16	51
Hispanic	5859	108	679	597	699	501	170	144	29	9	72
AGE OF PARENT											
15-24 years	730	12	96	14	235	94	82	44	23	21	25
25-34 years	13656	421	2329	1003	2562	1210	1078	847	219	48	509
35+ years	23639	743	3900	3369	2793	1289	1163	928	228	34	812
EDUCATION LEVEL OF PARENT											
Less than high school	6634	169	598	801	714	526	153	111	21	23	129
High school diploma	11978	327	2053	1346	1967	840	682	530	116	51	400
College 1-3 years	12240	355	2258	1499	2013	839	833	652	190	26	376
College 4+ years	7173	324	1416	740	897	389	655	525	144	2	441
EMPLOYMENT STATUS											
Employed	23423	1143	6133	3331	4528	1866	1989	1688	307	54	1069
In school	880	32	192	77	131	49	59	54	8	0	32
Looking for work	1142	0	0	155	147	154	49	21	11	18	39
Not in labor force	12580	0	0	824	785	525	227	56	144	31	206
WORK STATUS											
Not employed	14601	32	192	1055	1063	727	334	131	163	49	277
Full-time	16161	626	4060	2467	3357	1350	1570	1354	225	46	763
Part-time	7262	517	2074	864	1171	517	419	334	82	8	306
SHIFT											
Not employed	14601	32	192	1055	1063	727	334	131	163	49	277
Day shift	15748	714	3643	2229	3043	1157	1556	1334	230	33	706
Nonday shift	7675	428	2491	1102	1485	709	433	354	77	21	363

(Continued)

NOTE: Because of multiple arrangements, numbers and percentages may exceed the total number of children.

Organized facilities include day care centers, nursery or preschools, federal Head Start programs, or kindergarten/grade school.

Enrichment activities include organized sports, lessons (such as music, art, dance, language, computer), clubs, and before- or after school programs.

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	Sum	Sum	Sum	Sum	Sum	Sum	Sum	Sum	Sum	Sum	Sum
FAMILY INCOME											
Less than \$1,500	7923	223	718	828	1043	648	338	250	39	62	266
\$1,500 - \$2,999	9566	308	1483	1083	1549	678	542	431	99	23	260
\$3,000 - \$4,499	7986	215	1609	935	1151	536	432	341	96	8	254
\$4,500 and over	11912	412	2484	1492	1792	687	989	783	229	8	526
Missing	638	18	32	47	55	45	22	12	8	2	39
FAMILY POVERTY LEVEL											
Below poverty line	7734	180	643	879	987	643	234	163	26	51	237
On or above poverty line	29652	978	5650	3459	4548	1906	2067	1643	437	49	1070
Missing	638	18	32	47	55	45	22	12	8	2	39
Less than 100% poverty	7734	180	643	879	987	643	234	163	26	51	237
100 to 200% poverty	9467	305	1479	1118	1413	658	469	376	70	36	317
200% and above poverty	20185	673	4171	2341	3135	1248	1598	1268	367	13	753
Missing	638	18	32	47	55	45	22	12	8	2	39
TANF											
No	34645	1134	6230	4076	5163	2236	2218	1742	463	80	1274
Yes	3380	42	94	310	428	358	105	76	7	23	72
REGION											
Northeast	6785	198	1223	664	1115	385	364	263	90	15	293
Midwest	9185	257	1934	1221	1293	588	561	443	126	20	355
South	13050	461	1744	1409	1935	894	879	704	162	42	466
West	9005	259	1424	1092	1247	727	519	409	93	27	232
AGE OF CHILD											
5-8 yrs	15801	528	2865	1232	2805	1285	1847	1343	471	102	633
9-11 yrs	11370	385	1964	1691	1723	780	395	395	0	0	440
12-14 yrs	10854	262	1496	1463	1062	528	81	81	0	0	273
SEX OF CHILD											
Male	19303	612	3338	2254	2883	1251	1125	886	222	48	654
Female	18722	564	2987	2132	2708	1342	1198	932	249	55	693

(Continued)

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All	FAMILY DAY CARE	OTHER NONREL. PROV. HOME	SCHOOL	SELF CARE	ANYACT	ANYSP	ANYLES	ANYCLB	ANYPRG	NO REG. ARR.	MULT ARR.
	Sum	Sum	Sum	Sum	Sum	Sum	Sum	Sum	Sum	Sum	Sum
All	1000	1759	31719	6988	6581	3453	2213	2229	1423	17182	6876
MARITAL STATUS											
Married	716	1085	23501	5131	5199	2850	1863	1806	998	13292	5086
Widow, div, sep	205	438	5387	1470	1109	505	299	350	303	2551	1248
Never married	79	236	2830	387	273	98	51	73	122	1339	542
RACE AND HISP ORIGIN											
White, non-Hispanic	802	1114	20487	5210	5278	2965	1854	1853	962	10902	5017
Black, non-Hispanic	99	263	4697	812	536	162	144	157	249	2297	839
Other, non-Hispanic	26	56	1564	328	224	103	78	49	52	779	340
Hispanic	73	325	4971	638	543	223	136	169	160	3205	680
AGE OF PARENT											
15-24 years	28	53	462	16	32	17	8	6	12	258	150
25-34 years	384	737	11014	1604	1683	794	396	586	431	5714	2476
35+ years	588	968	20242	5368	4866	2642	1809	1637	980	11210	4250
EDUCATION LEVEL OF PARENT											
Less than high school	43	234	5551	762	410	208	74	166	85	3880	656
High school diploma	244	459	9849	2065	1727	907	465	586	356	5452	2021
College 1-3 years	405	702	10197	2513	2353	1220	729	759	501	5091	2480
College 4+ years	308	364	6121	1649	2091	1119	945	718	481	2760	1719
EMPLOYMENT STATUS											
Employed	938	1515	19833	5308	4884	2515	1580	1527	1271	6366	6028
In school	34	62	785	130	114	69	45	49	30	346	159
Looking for work	2	48	904	140	80	42	15	21	29	649	114
Not in labor force	26	135	10198	1410	1503	827	573	632	94	9822	576
WORK STATUS											
Not employed	62	244	11886	1681	1697	938	633	702	153	10817	849
Full-time	779	1133	13559	3932	3466	1726	1060	985	1015	3853	4279
Part-time	159	382	6274	1376	1419	789	520	542	255	2513	1749
SHIFT											
Not employed	62	244	11886	1681	1697	938	633	702	153	10817	849
Day shift	736	1040	13315	3770	3499	1724	1164	1065	975	4223	3941
Nonday shift	202	474	6518	1538	1386	791	416	462	296	2143	2087

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	Sum	Sum	Sum	Sum	Sum	Sum	Sum	Sum	Sum	Sum	Sum
FAMILY INCOME											
Less than \$1,500	85	359	6553	1026	628	243	172	253	183	4251	894
\$1,500 - \$2,999	227	407	7855	1504	1336	639	380	400	282	4438	1610
\$3,000 - \$4,499	191	377	6591	1516	1430	769	433	501	274	3459	1500
\$4,500 and over	485	598	10191	2842	3138	1775	1213	1071	671	4638	2807
Missing	13	18	529	101	50	28	15	3	14	396	66
FAMILY POVERTY LEVEL											
Below poverty line	72	280	6368	889	582	217	164	246	148	4366	826
On or above poverty line	915	1461	24822	5998	5950	3208	2034	1980	1261	12420	5985
Missing	13	18	529	101	50	28	15	3	14	396	66
Less than 100% poverty	72	280	6368	889	582	217	164	246	148	4366	826
100 to 200% poverty	195	378	7821	1431	1230	589	323	391	269	4444	1508
200% and above poverty	720	1083	17001	4566	4720	2619	1711	1589	992	7976	4476
Missing	13	18	529	101	50	28	15	3	14	396	66
TANF											
No	954	1610	28901	6639	6337	3358	2172	2115	1364	15075	6534
Yes	46	149	2818	350	244	95	41	114	59	2108	342
REGION											
Northeast	173	292	5997	1108	1304	654	452	398	289	3078	1237
Midwest	382	529	7432	2075	1762	957	674	639	289	3874	1898
South	229	479	10599	2060	1927	1003	588	566	563	5985	2154
West	216	459	7691	1746	1588	839	499	626	281	4245	1588
AGE OF CHILD											
5-8 yrs	639	959	12038	567	2069	898	590	631	688	6245	3191
9-11 yrs	300	552	9976	1946	2400	1241	877	902	496	5011	2268
12-14 yrs	61	248	9705	4476	2112	1315	746	696	239	5926	1417
SEX OF CHILD											
Male	502	819	16160	3530	3381	1963	846	1079	743	8715	3560
Female	498	940	15559	3458	3201	1490	1367	1150	680	8468	3316

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	Sum	Sum	Sum	Sum	Sum	Sum	Sum	Sum	Sum	Sum	Sum
	All	14601	32	192	1055	1063	727	334	131	163	49
MARITAL STATUS											
Married	11039	20	172	783	620	474	237	73	151	21	166
Widow, div, sep	2067	7	15	199	241	115	42	26	7	10	50
Never married	1496	6	4	73	202	138	55	32	6	18	60
RACE AND HISP ORIGIN											
White, non-Hispanic	8885	23	129	640	614	370	234	73	149	20	216
Black, non-Hispanic	2002	3	19	135	233	168	51	34	0	18	32
Other, non-Hispanic	709	0	8	79	44	44	24	5	11	8	19
Hispanic	3005	7	35	201	172	146	25	19	3	2	10
AGE OF PARENT											
15-24 years	350	0	3	0	69	30	20	7	4	9	12
25-34 years	5484	17	83	272	514	292	172	69	86	19	87
35+ years	8767	15	105	783	479	404	143	55	73	21	178
EDUCATION LEVEL OF PARENT											
Less than high school	4017	8	17	286	288	239	42	20	5	17	69
High school diploma	4389	6	39	313	338	237	95	39	37	19	35
College 1-3 years	4099	11	89	330	313	163	126	49	67	12	70
College 4+ years	2097	7	47	126	124	88	71	23	55	0	102
EMPLOYMENT STATUS											
In school	880	32	192	77	131	49	59	54	8	0	32
Looking for work	1142	0	0	155	147	154	49	21	11	18	39
Not in labor force	12580	0	0	824	785	525	227	56	144	31	206
WORK STATUS											
Not employed	14601	32	192	1055	1063	727	334	131	163	49	277
SHIFT											
Not employed	14601	32	192	1055	1063	727	334	131	163	49	277

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	Sum	Sum	Sum	Sum	Sum	Sum	Sum	Sum	Sum	Sum	Sum
FAMILY INCOME											
Less than \$1,500	4596	8	39	323	387	328	109	59	13	38	114
\$1,500 - \$2,999	3659	10	44	293	280	128	68	27	36	5	35
\$3,000 - \$4,499	2581	3	42	180	156	117	37	3	34	0	49
\$4,500 and over	3334	7	60	232	226	132	113	41	76	4	65
Missing	431	4	7	28	13	22	6	0	4	2	14
FAMILY POVERTY LEVEL											
Below poverty line	4957	8	46	371	411	361	105	59	8	38	111
On or above poverty line	9213	20	139	657	638	345	223	71	151	9	152
Missing	431	4	7	28	13	22	6	0	4	2	14
Less than 100% poverty	4957	8	46	371	411	361	105	59	8	38	111
100 to 200% poverty	3641	10	43	284	276	134	54	23	25	5	69
200% and above poverty	5572	10	96	373	363	211	169	48	125	4	83
Missing	431	4	7	28	13	22	6	0	4	2	14
TANF											
No	11947	29	166	846	804	504	280	89	159	41	238
Yes	2654	3	26	209	258	223	54	42	4	8	39
REGION											
Northeast	2576	3	45	133	198	96	91	33	48	13	40
Midwest	3164	0	34	269	253	163	98	40	60	1	92
South	4892	11	49	326	405	213	62	20	21	21	45
West	3969	18	63	326	206	255	83	37	33	15	100
AGE OF CHILD											
5-8 yrs	6526	14	86	368	579	322	307	104	163	49	142
9-11 yrs	4315	12	65	375	316	223	16	16	0	0	79
12-14 yrs	3760	6	40	312	168	183	11	11	0	0	55
SEX OF CHILD											
Male	7351	14	103	543	527	304	178	63	87	29	150
Female	7250	19	89	513	535	423	156	68	76	20	127

(Continued)

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	DAY CARE	NONREL, PROV. HOME	SCHOOL	SELF CARE	ANYACT	ANYSP	ANYLES	ANYCLB	ANYPRG	NO REG. ARR	MULT ARR
	Sum	Sum	Sum	Sum	Sum	Sum	Sum	Sum	Sum	Sum	Sum
All	62	244	11886	1681	1697	938	633	702	153	10817	849
MARITAL STATUS											
Married	32	123	8998	1306	1398	791	554	574	83	8396	567
Widow, div, sep	27	52	1695	283	240	129	64	111	52	1422	161
Never married	2	69	1193	91	59	19	15	17	17	999	121
RACE AND HISP ORIGIN											
White, non-Hispanic	46	110	7123	1241	1385	790	520	591	98	6487	574
Black, non-Hispanic	8	60	1623	147	105	41	26	48	30	1432	143
Other, non-Hispanic	1	6	607	91	59	24	30	16	3	527	48
Hispanic	7	67	2533	201	148	84	57	47	21	2371	84
AGE OF PARENT											
15-24 years	2	16	218	10	16	10	8	4	3	227	34
25-34 years	19	112	4344	399	459	235	121	233	46	4043	304
35+ years	41	116	7324	1271	1223	693	504	465	103	6547	511
EDUCATION LEVEL OF PARENT											
Less than high school	5	87	3317	323	208	112	43	89	36	3128	198
High school diploma	5	74	3512	486	511	270	181	223	39	3283	251
College 1-3 years	31	54	3352	554	541	290	199	195	46	2953	225
College 4+ years	21	29	1706	317	437	266	210	196	31	1452	175
EMPLOYMENT STATUS											
In school	34	62	785	130	114	69	45	49	30	346	159
Looking for work	2	48	904	140	80	42	15	21	29	649	114
Not in labor force	26	135	10198	1410	1503	827	573	632	94	9822	576
WORK STATUS											
Not employed	62	244	11886	1681	1697	938	633	702	153	10817	849
SHIFT											
Not employed	62	244	11886	1681	1697	938	633	702	153	10817	849

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	Sum	Sum	Sum	Sum	Sum	Sum	Sum	Sum	Sum	Sum	Sum
FAMILY INCOME											
Less than \$1,500	30	125	3719	437	288	123	82	138	61	3347	260
\$1,500 - \$2,999	9	34	2988	369	402	196	150	146	32	2806	181
\$3,000 - \$4,499	2	25	2025	269	321	193	91	151	11	1956	142
\$4,500 and over	15	51	2787	561	662	411	301	266	45	2382	251
Missing	6	9	366	45	25	14	9	0	3	326	15
FAMILY POVERTY LEVEL											
Below poverty line	27	131	4011	481	330	122	100	159	63	3637	286
On or above poverty line	29	103	7509	1155	1342	802	524	543	87	6854	548
Missing	6	9	366	45	25	14	9	0	3	326	15
Less than 100% poverty	27	131	4011	481	330	122	100	159	63	3637	286
100 to 200% poverty	12	25	2975	325	417	226	134	166	28	2761	192
200% and above poverty	17	78	4534	829	924	576	390	377	59	4093	356
Missing	6	9	366	45	25	14	9	0	3	326	15
TANF											
No	41	145	9689	1417	1515	863	602	616	109	8897	649
Yes	21	99	2197	264	182	76	31	87	43	1920	200
REGION											
Northeast	12	45	2210	236	344	168	119	132	36	1878	137
Midwest	20	44	2534	462	442	270	159	196	24	2309	205
South	3	52	3795	499	438	271	171	153	50	3741	217
West	27	104	3348	484	473	229	184	221	43	2888	290
AGE OF CHILD											
5-8 yrs	36	134	4849	168	602	302	197	242	72	4734	379
9-11 yrs	18	73	3709	456	613	352	228	287	44	3191	300
12-14 yrs	8	36	3328	1057	482	284	208	173	36	2892	170
SEX OF CHILD											
Male	44	101	6014	827	891	551	275	363	71	5459	405
Female	18	143	5872	854	806	387	358	339	82	5358	444

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(Numbers in thousands)

EMPLOYMENT STATUS	NUMKID	DESIG. PARENT	OTHER PARENT	SIBLING	GRANDPARENT	OTHER RELATIVE	ORGF	DAY CARE CENTER	NURS, PRESCHOOL	HEADSTART	NONREL, CHILDS HOME									
												Sum	Sum	Sum	Sum	Sum	Sum	Sum	Sum	Sum
												Sum	Sum	Sum	Sum	Sum	Sum	Sum	Sum	Sum
Employed																				
All	23423	1143	6133	3331	4528	1866	1989	1688	307	54	1069									
MARITAL STATUS																				
Married	17136	852	5448	2295	2943	1203	1371	1140	247	17	679									
Widow, div, sep	4364	172	485	799	969	423	401	352	44	25	268									
Never married	1923	119	201	236	616	241	217	196	16	11	122									
RACE AND HISP ORIGIN																				
White, non-Hispanic	15925	867	4517	2159	3006	1039	1426	1211	220	27	776									
Black, non-Hispanic	3544	115	604	609	737	395	306	254	53	13	199									
Other, non-Hispanic	1101	59	369	166	259	77	111	97	9	7	32									
Hispanic	2854	101	645	396	527	355	146	125	25	6	62									
AGE OF PARENT																				
15-24 years	380	12	93	14	166	64	62	37	19	11	13									
25-34 years	8171	403	2246	731	2048	918	906	779	133	29	422									
35+ years	14872	728	3794	2586	2314	885	1021	872	155	14	634									
EDUCATION LEVEL OF PARENT																				
Less than high school	2617	160	580	515	426	288	111	92	16	6	60									
High school diploma	7589	321	2015	1033	1629	602	587	491	79	32	365									
College 1-3 years	8141	344	2170	1169	1700	675	707	603	123	13	305									
College 4+ years	5076	317	1369	614	773	301	583	502	89	2	340									
EMPLOYMENT STATUS																				
In school	23423	1143	6133	3331	4528	1866	1989	1688	307	54	1069									
Looking for work																				
Not in labor force	16161	626	4060	2467	3357	1350	1570	1354	225	46	763									
WORK STATUS																				
Not employed	7262	517	2074	864	1171	517	419	334	82	8	306									
SHIFT																				
Not employed	15748	714	3643	2229	3043	1157	1556	1334	230	33	706									
	7675	428	2491	1102	1485	709	433	354	77	21	363									

(Continued)

NOTE: Because of multiple arrangements, numbers and percentages may exceed the total number of children.

Organized facilities include day care centers, nursery or preschools, federal Head Start programs, or kindergarten/grade school.

Enrichment activities include organized sports, lessons (such as music, art, dance, language, computer), clubs, and before- or after school programs.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Survey of Income and Program Participation (SIPP), 1996 Panel, Wave 4.

Internet release date: August 1, 2002.

Last revised: January 11, 2005.

PPL Table 3A: Child Care Arrangements for Gradeschoolers Children by Family Characteristics and Employment Status of Mother: Spring 1997
(Numbers in thousands)

EMPLOYMENT STATUS Employed	NUMKID	DESIG. PARENT	OTHER PARENT	SIBLING	GRANDPARENT	OTHER RELATIVE	ORGF	DAY CARE CENTER	NURS, PRESCHOOL	HEADSTART	NONREL, CHILDS HOME
	Sum	Sum	Sum	Sum	Sum	Sum	Sum	Sum	Sum	Sum	Sum
	FAMILY INCOME										
Less than \$1,500	3327	215	679	505	656	320	229	191	26	24	153
\$1,500 - \$2,999	5906	298	1439	790	1269	550	473	404	63	17	225
\$3,000 - \$4,499	5405	212	1567	755	995	419	395	338	62	8	205
\$4,500 and over	8578	405	2424	1260	1566	554	876	742	153	4	461
Missing	207	14	25	20	42	23	16	12	3	0	25
FAMILY POVERTY LEVEL											
Below poverty line	2777	171	597	509	576	282	129	103	17	14	126
On or above poverty line	20439	958	5511	2802	3909	1561	1844	1572	286	40	918
Missing	207	14	25	20	42	23	16	12	3	0	25
Less than 100% poverty	2777	171	597	509	576	282	129	103	17	14	126
100 to 200% poverty	5825	295	1437	834	1137	524	415	353	45	30	248
200% and above poverty	14614	663	4074	1968	2772	1037	1429	1219	242	9	670
Missing	207	14	25	20	42	23	16	12	3	0	25
TANF											
No	22698	1104	6065	3230	4359	1732	1938	1653	304	39	1036
Yes	726	39	69	101	169	134	50	34	3	15	33
REGION											
Northeast	4209	195	1177	531	917	289	273	230	41	2	253
Midwest	6021	257	1900	952	1040	425	464	403	65	19	263
South	8157	450	1695	1083	1530	681	817	684	141	21	421
West	5036	241	1361	765	1041	472	435	371	60	12	132
AGE OF CHILD											
5-8 yrs	9275	514	2780	864	2226	963	1539	1238	307	54	490
9-11 yrs	7055	373	1898	1316	1407	558	379	379	0	0	361
12-14 yrs	7094	255	1455	1151	894	345	70	70	0	0	218
SEX OF CHILD											
Male	11952	598	3235	1712	2356	948	947	824	135	19	504
Female	11471	545	2898	1619	2172	919	1042	864	173	35	566

(Continued)

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Organized facilities include day care centers, nursery or preschools, federal Head Start programs, or kindergarten/grade school.

Enrichment activities include organized sports, lessons (such as music, art, dance, language, computer), clubs, and before- or after school programs.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Survey of Income and Program Participation (SIPP), 1996 Panel, Wave 4.

Internet release date: August 1, 2002.

Last revised: January 11, 2005.

PPL Table 3A: Child Care Arrangements for Gradeschoolers Children by Family Characteristics and Employment Status of Mother: Spring 1997
(Numbers in thousands)

EMPLOYMENT STATUS Employed	FAMILY DAY CARE	OTHER NONREL, PROV. HOME	SCHOOL	SELF CARE	ANYACT	ANYSP	ANYLES	ANYCLB	ANYPRG	NO REG. ARR	MULT ARR
	Sum	Sum	Sum	Sum	Sum	Sum	Sum	Sum	Sum	Sum	Sum
	All	938	1515	19833	5308	4884	2515	1580	1527	1271	6366
MARITAL STATUS											
Married	684	962	14503	3825	3801	2060	1308	1232	915	4896	4520
Widow, div, sep	178	385	3692	1187	869	376	235	238	251	1129	1087
Never married	77	167	1638	296	214	79	36	56	105	341	421
RACE AND HISP ORIGIN											
White, non-Hispanic	756	1004	13364	3969	3893	2175	1334	1262	863	4415	4444
Black, non-Hispanic	91	203	3074	665	432	121	118	109	219	865	696
Other, non-Hispanic	25	50	956	237	164	79	48	33	49	252	292
Hispanic	66	258	2438	437	395	139	80	122	139	834	595
AGE OF PARENT											
15-24 years	26	38	244	6	16	7	0	2	8	31	116
25-34 years	365	625	6670	1204	1225	559	275	354	385	1672	2173
35+ years	548	852	12918	4097	3644	1949	1305	1171	877	4663	3739
EDUCATION LEVEL OF PARENT											
Less than high school	39	147	2235	439	203	96	32	77	49	751	459
High school diploma	239	385	6338	1579	1217	636	284	363	317	2169	1770
College 1-3 years	374	647	6845	1958	1812	930	529	564	456	2137	2255
College 4+ years	287	335	4415	1331	1653	853	735	522	450	1308	1544
EMPLOYMENT STATUS											
Employed	938	1515	19833	5308	4884	2515	1580	1527	1271	6366	6028
WORK STATUS											
Full-time	779	1133	13559	3932	3466	1726	1060	985	1015	3853	4279
Part-time	159	382	6274	1376	1419	789	520	542	255	2513	1749
SHIFT											
Day shift	736	1040	13315	3770	3499	1724	1164	1065	975	4223	3941
Nonday shift	202	474	6518	1538	1386	791	416	462	296	2143	2087

(Continued)

NOTE: Because of multiple arrangements, numbers and percentages may exceed the total number of children.

Organized facilities include day care centers, nursery or preschools, federal Head Start programs, or kindergarten/grade school.

Enrichment activities include organized sports, lessons (such as music, art, dance, language, computer), clubs, and before- or after school programs.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Survey of Income and Program Participation (SIPP), 1996 Panel, Wave 4.

Internet release date: August 1, 2002.

Last revised: January 11, 2005.

PPL Table 3A: Child Care Arrangements for Gradeschoolers Children by Family Characteristics and Employment Status of Mother: Spring 1997
(Numbers in thousands)

EMPLOYMENT STATUS Employed	FAMILY DAY CARE	OTHER NONREL, PROV. HOME	SCHOOL	SELF CARE	ANYACT	ANYSP	ANYLES	ANYCLB	ANYPRG	NO REG. ARR	MULT ARR
	Sum	Sum	Sum	Sum	Sum	Sum	Sum	Sum	Sum	Sum	Sum
	FAMILY INCOME										
Less than \$1,500	55	234	2834	589	340	119	90	115	121	904	634
\$1,500 - \$2,999	218	373	4867	1135	934	442	230	254	250	1632	1429
\$3,000 - \$4,499	189	353	4566	1246	1109	576	342	350	263	1503	1357
\$4,500 and over	470	547	7404	2281	2476	1364	913	805	625	2257	2556
Missing	7	8	162	56	25	13	6	3	11	71	51
FAMILY POVERTY LEVEL											
Below poverty line	45	149	2357	408	252	95	64	87	85	728	540
On or above poverty line	886	1357	17313	4843	4608	2406	1510	1437	1174	5566	5436
Missing	7	8	162	56	25	13	6	3	11	71	51
Less than 100% poverty	45	149	2357	408	252	95	64	87	85	728	540
100 to 200% poverty	183	353	4847	1106	812	364	188	225	242	1683	1316
200% and above poverty	703	1004	12467	3737	3796	2043	1322	1212	933	3883	4120
Missing	7	8	162	56	25	13	6	3	11	71	51
TANF											
No	914	1465	19212	5222	4823	2495	1570	1499	1255	6178	5885
Yes	25	50	621	86	62	20	10	28	16	188	142
REGION											
Northeast	161	247	3787	872	961	486	333	266	254	1200	1100
Midwest	362	486	4898	1613	1320	688	514	443	265	1565	1694
South	226	427	6805	1561	1489	732	418	412	513	2243	1936
West	189	354	4343	1262	1115	609	315	405	239	1357	1298
AGE OF CHILD											
5-8 yrs	604	825	7189	399	1467	595	394	388	616	1511	2813
9-11 yrs	282	478	6267	1490	1787	888	649	615	452	1820	1968
12-14 yrs	53	212	6377	3419	1630	1032	538	523	203	3034	1247
SEX OF CHILD											
Male	458	718	10146	2703	2489	1413	571	716	672	3256	3156
Female	480	797	9687	2604	2395	1103	1009	811	599	3110	2872

NOTE: Because of multiple arrangements, numbers and percentages may exceed the total number of children.

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Enrichment activities include organized sports, lessons (such as music, art, dance, language, computer), clubs, and before- or after school programs.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Survey of Income and Program Participation (SIPP), 1996 Panel, Wave 4.

Internet release date: August 1, 2002.

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PPL Table 3B: Child Care Arrangements for Gradeschoolers by Family Characteristics and Employment Status of Mother: Spring 1997
Percentages

All	NUMKID	ANYDP1	ANYOP1	ANYSB1	ANYGP1	ANYOR1	ORGF1	ANYDC1	ANYNS1	ANYHS1	NRCH1	
	Sum	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	
All	38025	3.1	16.6	11.5	14.7	6.8	6.1	4.8	1.2	0.3	3.5	
MARITAL STATUS												
Married	28175	3.1	19.9	10.9	12.6	6.0	5.7	4.3	1.4	0.1	3.0	
Widow, div, sep	6431	2.8	7.8	15.5	18.8	8.4	6.9	5.9	0.8	0.5	5.0	
Never married	3419	3.6	6.0	9.0	23.9	11.1	7.9	6.7	0.6	0.8	5.3	
RACE AND HISP ORIGIN												
White, non-Hispanic	24811	3.6	18.7	11.3	14.6	5.7	6.7	5.2	1.5	0.2	4.0	
Black, non-Hispanic	5546	2.1	11.2	13.4	17.5	10.2	6.4	5.2	0.9	0.6	4.2	
Other, non-Hispanic	1809	3.3	20.8	13.6	16.7	6.7	7.5	5.7	1.1	0.9	2.8	
Hispanic	5859	1.8	11.6	10.2	11.9	8.6	2.9	2.5	0.5	0.1	1.2	
AGE OF PARENT												
15-24 years	730	1.6	13.2	1.9	32.2	12.9	11.2	6.0	3.2	2.8	3.4	
25-34 years	13656	3.1	17.1	7.3	18.8	8.9	7.9	6.2	1.6	0.4	3.7	
35+ years	23639	3.1	16.5	14.3	11.8	5.5	4.9	3.9	1.0	0.1	3.4	
EDUCATION LEVEL OF PARENT												
Less than high school	6634	2.5	9.0	12.1	10.8	7.9	2.3	1.7	0.3	0.4	1.9	
High school diploma	11978	2.7	17.1	11.2	16.4	7.0	5.7	4.4	1.0	0.4	3.3	
College 1-3 years	12240	2.9	18.4	12.2	16.4	6.9	6.8	5.3	1.6	0.2	3.1	
College 4+ years	7173	4.5	19.7	10.3	12.5	5.4	9.1	7.3	2.0	0.0	6.2	
EMPLOYMENT STATUS												
Employed	23423	4.9	26.2	14.2	19.3	8.0	8.5	7.2	1.3	0.2	4.6	
In school	880	3.7	21.8	8.7	14.9	5.5	6.7	6.1	0.9	0.0	3.6	
Looking for work	1142	0.0	0.0	13.6	12.8	13.5	4.3	1.8	1.0	1.6	3.4	
Not in labor force	12580	0.0	0.0	6.5	6.2	4.2	1.8	0.4	1.1	0.2	1.6	
WORK STATUS												
Not employed	14601	0.2	1.3	7.2	7.3	5.0	2.3	0.9	1.1	0.3	1.9	
Full-time	16161	3.9	25.1	15.3	20.8	8.4	9.7	8.4	1.4	0.3	4.7	
Part-time	7262	7.1	28.6	11.9	16.1	7.1	5.8	4.6	1.1	0.1	4.2	
SHIFT												
Not employed	14601	0.2	1.3	7.2	7.3	5.0	2.3	0.9	1.1	0.3	1.9	
Day shift	15748	4.5	23.1	14.2	19.3	7.3	9.9	8.5	1.5	0.2	4.5	
Nonday shift	7675	5.6	32.5	14.4	19.3	9.2	5.6	4.6	1.0	0.3	4.7	

(Continued)

NOTE: Because of multiple arrangements, numbers and percentages may exceed the total number of children.
Organized facilities include day care centers, nursery or preschools, federal Head Start programs, or kindergarten/grade school.
Enrichment activities include organized sports, lessons (such as music, art, dance, language, computer), clubs, and before- or after school programs.

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PPL Table 3B: Child Care Arrangements for Gradeschoolers by Family Characteristics and Employment Status of Mother: Spring 1997
Percentages

All	NUMKID	ANYDP1	ANYOP1	ANYSB1	ANYGP1	ANYOR1	ORGF1	ANYDC1	ANYNS1	ANYHS1	NRCH1
	Sum	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean
FAMILY INCOME											
Less than \$1,500	7923	2.8	9.1	10.5	13.2	8.2	4.3	3.2	0.5	0.8	3.4
\$1,500 - \$2,999	9566	3.2	15.5	11.3	16.2	7.1	5.7	4.5	1.0	0.2	2.7
\$3,000 - \$4,499	7986	2.7	20.1	11.7	14.4	6.7	5.4	4.3	1.2	0.1	3.2
\$4,500 and over	11912	3.5	20.8	12.5	15.0	5.8	8.3	6.6	1.9	0.1	4.4
Missing	638	2.8	5.0	7.4	8.7	7.1	3.4	2.0	1.2	0.3	6.2
FAMILY POVERTY LEVEL											
Below poverty line	7734	2.3	8.3	11.4	12.8	8.3	3.0	2.1	0.3	0.7	3.1
On or above poverty line	29652	3.3	19.1	11.7	15.3	6.4	7.0	5.5	1.5	0.2	3.6
Missing	638	2.8	5.0	7.4	8.7	7.1	3.4	2.0	1.2	0.3	6.2
Less than 100% poverty	7734	2.3	8.3	11.4	12.8	8.3	3.0	2.1	0.3	0.7	3.1
100 to 200% poverty	9467	3.2	15.6	11.8	14.9	7.0	5.0	4.0	0.7	0.4	3.3
200% and above poverty	20185	3.3	20.7	11.6	15.5	6.2	7.9	6.3	1.8	0.1	3.7
Missing	638	2.8	5.0	7.4	8.7	7.1	3.4	2.0	1.2	0.3	6.2
TANF											
No	34645	3.3	18.0	11.8	14.9	6.5	6.4	5.0	1.3	0.2	3.7
Yes	3380	1.2	2.8	9.2	12.6	10.6	3.1	2.3	0.2	0.7	2.1
REGION											
Northeast	6785	2.9	18.0	9.8	16.4	5.7	5.4	3.9	1.3	0.2	4.3
Midwest	9185	2.8	21.1	13.3	14.1	6.4	6.1	4.8	1.4	0.2	3.9
South	13050	3.5	13.4	10.8	14.8	6.8	6.7	5.4	1.2	0.3	3.6
West	9005	2.9	15.8	12.1	13.8	8.1	5.8	4.5	1.0	0.3	2.6
AGE OF CHILD											
5-8 yrs	15801	3.3	18.1	7.8	17.8	8.1	11.7	8.5	3.0	0.6	4.0
9-11 yrs	11370	3.4	17.3	14.9	15.2	6.9	3.5	3.5	0.0	0.0	3.9
12-14 yrs	10854	2.4	13.8	13.5	9.8	4.9	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.0	2.5
SEX OF CHILD											
Male	19303	3.2	17.3	11.7	14.9	6.5	5.8	4.6	1.1	0.2	3.4
Female	18722	3.0	16.0	11.4	14.5	7.2	6.4	5.0	1.3	0.3	3.7

(Continued)

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Enrichment activities include organized sports, lessons (such as music, art, dance, language, computer), clubs, and before- or after school programs.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Survey of Income and Program Participation (SIPP), 1996 Panel, Wave 4.

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PPL Table 3B: Child Care Arrangements for Gradeschoolers by Family Characteristics and Employment Status of Mother: Spring 1997
Percentages

All	ANYFC1	ONRPH1	ANYSCH1	ANYSELF1	ANYACT1	ANYSP1	ANYLES1	ANYCLB1	ANYPRG1	NOREGAR1	MULTAR1
	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean
All	2.6	4.6	83.4	18.4	17.3	9.1	5.8	5.9	3.7	45.2	18.1
MARITAL STATUS											
Married	2.5	3.9	83.4	18.2	18.5	10.1	6.6	6.4	3.5	47.2	18.1
Widow, div, sep	3.2	6.8	83.8	22.9	17.2	7.9	4.7	5.4	4.7	39.7	19.4
Never married	2.3	6.9	82.8	11.3	8.0	2.9	1.5	2.1	3.6	39.2	15.9
RACE AND HISP ORIGIN											
White, non-Hispanic	3.2	4.5	82.6	21.0	21.3	11.9	7.5	7.5	3.9	43.9	20.2
Black, non-Hispanic	1.8	4.7	84.7	14.6	9.7	2.9	2.6	2.8	4.5	41.4	15.1
Other, non-Hispanic	1.4	3.1	86.4	18.1	12.4	5.7	4.3	2.7	2.9	43.0	18.8
Hispanic	1.2	5.6	84.8	10.9	9.3	3.8	2.3	2.9	2.7	54.7	11.6
AGE OF PARENT											
15-24 years	3.8	7.3	63.4	2.2	4.4	2.4	1.1	0.8	1.6	35.4	20.6
25-34 years	2.8	5.4	80.7	11.7	12.3	5.8	2.9	4.3	3.2	41.8	18.1
35+ years	2.5	4.1	85.6	22.7	20.6	11.2	7.7	6.9	4.1	47.4	18.0
EDUCATION LEVEL OF PARENT											
Less than high school	0.6	3.5	83.7	11.5	6.2	3.1	1.1	2.5	1.3	58.5	9.9
High school diploma	2.0	3.8	82.2	17.2	14.4	7.6	3.9	4.9	3.0	45.5	16.9
College 1-3 years	3.3	5.7	83.3	20.5	19.2	10.0	6.0	6.2	4.1	41.6	20.3
College 4+ years	4.3	5.1	85.3	23.0	29.1	15.6	13.2	10.0	6.7	38.5	24.0
EMPLOYMENT STATUS											
Employed	4.0	6.5	84.7	22.7	20.9	10.7	6.7	6.5	5.4	27.2	25.7
In school	3.9	7.0	89.2	14.8	13.0	7.9	5.1	5.6	3.4	39.3	18.1
Looking for work	0.2	4.2	79.1	12.3	7.0	3.6	1.3	1.9	2.5	56.9	9.9
Not in labor force	0.2	1.1	81.1	11.2	11.9	6.6	4.6	5.0	0.7	78.1	4.6
WORK STATUS											
Not employed	0.4	1.7	81.4	11.5	11.6	6.4	4.3	4.8	1.0	74.1	5.8
Full-time	4.8	7.0	83.9	24.3	21.4	10.7	6.6	6.1	6.3	23.8	26.5
Part-time	2.2	5.3	86.4	18.9	19.5	10.9	7.2	7.5	3.5	34.6	24.1
SHIFT											
Not employed	0.4	1.7	81.4	11.5	11.6	6.4	4.3	4.8	1.0	74.1	5.8
Day shift	4.7	6.6	84.5	23.9	22.2	10.9	7.4	6.8	6.2	26.8	25.0
Nonday shift	2.6	6.2	84.9	20.0	18.1	10.3	5.4	6.0	3.9	27.9	27.2

(Continued)

NOTE: Because of multiple arrangements, numbers and percentages may exceed the total number of children.
Organized facilities include day care centers, nursery or preschools, federal Head Start programs, or kindergarten/grade school.
Enrichment activities include organized sports, lessons (such as music, art, dance, language, computer), clubs, and before- or after school programs.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Survey of Income and Program Participation (SIPP), 1996 Panel, Wave 4.
Internet release date: August 1, 2002.
Last revised: January 11, 2005.

PPL Table 3B: Child Care Arrangements for Gradeschoolers by Family Characteristics and Employment Status of Mother: Spring 1997
Percentages

All	ANYFC1	ONRPH1	ANYSCH1	ANYSELF1	ANYACT1	ANYSP1	ANYLES1	ANYCLB1	ANYPRG1	NOREGAR1	MULTAR1
	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean
FAMILY INCOME											
Less than \$1,500	1.1	4.5	82.7	12.9	7.9	3.1	2.2	3.2	2.3	53.6	11.3
\$1,500 - \$2,999	2.4	4.3	82.1	15.7	14.0	6.7	4.0	4.2	2.9	46.4	16.8
\$3,000 - \$4,499	2.4	4.7	82.5	19.0	17.9	9.6	5.4	6.3	3.4	43.3	18.8
\$4,500 and over	4.1	5.0	85.6	23.9	26.3	14.9	10.2	9.0	5.6	38.9	23.6
Missing	2.0	2.8	82.9	15.9	7.8	4.4	2.3	0.5	2.2	62.1	10.3
FAMILY POVERTY LEVEL											
Below poverty line	0.9	3.6	82.3	11.5	7.5	2.8	2.1	3.2	1.9	56.4	10.7
On or above poverty line	3.1	4.9	83.7	20.2	20.1	10.8	6.9	6.7	4.3	41.9	20.2
Missing	2.0	2.8	82.9	15.9	7.8	4.4	2.3	0.5	2.2	62.1	10.3
Less than 100% poverty	0.9	3.6	82.3	11.5	7.5	2.8	2.1	3.2	1.9	56.4	10.7
100 to 200% poverty	2.1	4.0	82.6	15.1	13.0	6.2	3.4	4.1	2.8	46.9	15.9
200% and above poverty	3.6	5.4	84.2	22.6	23.4	13.0	8.5	7.9	4.9	39.5	22.2
Missing	2.0	2.8	82.9	15.9	7.8	4.4	2.3	0.5	2.2	62.1	10.3
TANF											
No	2.8	4.6	83.4	19.2	18.3	9.7	6.3	6.1	3.9	43.5	18.9
Yes	1.4	4.4	83.4	10.4	7.2	2.8	1.2	3.4	1.8	62.4	10.1
REGION											
Northeast	2.6	4.3	88.4	16.3	19.2	9.6	6.7	5.9	4.3	45.4	18.2
Midwest	4.2	5.8	80.9	22.6	19.2	10.4	7.3	7.0	3.2	42.2	20.7
South	1.8	3.7	81.2	15.8	14.8	7.7	4.5	4.3	4.3	45.9	16.5
West	2.4	5.1	85.4	19.4	17.6	9.3	5.5	7.0	3.1	47.1	17.6
AGE OF CHILD											
5-8 yrs	4.0	6.1	76.2	3.6	13.1	5.7	3.7	4.0	4.4	39.5	20.2
9-11 yrs	2.6	4.9	87.7	17.1	21.1	10.9	7.7	7.9	4.4	44.1	19.9
12-14 yrs	0.6	2.3	89.4	41.2	19.5	12.1	6.9	6.4	2.2	54.6	13.1
SEX OF CHILD											
Male	2.6	4.2	83.7	18.3	17.5	10.2	4.4	5.6	3.8	45.1	18.4
Female	2.7	5.0	83.1	18.5	17.1	8.0	7.3	6.1	3.6	45.2	17.7

NOTE: Because of multiple arrangements, numbers and percentages may exceed the total number of children.

Organized facilities include day care centers, nursery or preschools, federal Head Start programs, or kindergarten/grade school.

Enrichment activities include organized sports, lessons (such as music, art, dance, language, computer), clubs, and before- or after school programs.

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Last revised: January 11, 2005.

PPL Table 3B: Child Care Arrangements for Gradeschoolers by Family Characteristics and Employment Status of Mother: Spring 1997
Percentages

EMPLOYMENT STATUS Not employed	NUMKID	ANYDP1	ANYOP1	ANYSB1	ANYGP1	ANYOR1	ORGF1	ANYDC1	ANYNS1	ANYHS1	NRCH1
	Sum	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean
All	14601	0.2	1.3	7.2	7.3	5.0	2.3	0.9	1.1	0.3	1.9
MARITAL STATUS											
Married	11039	0.2	1.6	7.1	5.6	4.3	2.1	0.7	1.4	0.2	1.5
Widow, div, sep	2067	0.3	0.7	9.6	11.7	5.5	2.1	1.2	0.3	0.5	2.4
Never married	1496	0.4	0.3	4.9	13.5	9.2	3.7	2.2	0.4	1.2	4.0
RACE AND HISP ORIGIN											
White, non-Hispanic	8885	0.3	1.5	7.2	6.9	4.2	2.6	0.8	1.7	0.2	2.4
Black, non-Hispanic	2002	0.1	0.9	6.7	11.6	8.4	2.6	1.7	0.0	0.9	1.6
Other, non-Hispanic	709	0.0	1.2	11.1	6.2	6.2	3.4	0.7	1.5	1.2	2.6
Hispanic	3005	0.2	1.2	6.7	5.7	4.8	0.8	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.3
AGE OF PARENT											
15-24 years	350	0.0	0.9	0.0	19.9	8.7	5.7	2.0	1.3	2.7	3.4
25-34 years	5484	0.3	1.5	5.0	9.4	5.3	3.1	1.3	1.6	0.3	1.6
35+ years	8767	0.2	1.2	8.9	5.5	4.6	1.6	0.6	0.8	0.2	2.0
EDUCATION LEVEL OF PARENT											
Less than high school	4017	0.2	0.4	7.1	7.2	5.9	1.0	0.5	0.1	0.4	1.7
High school diploma	4389	0.1	0.9	7.1	7.7	5.4	2.2	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.8
College 1-3 years	4099	0.3	2.2	8.0	7.6	4.0	3.1	1.2	1.6	0.3	1.7
College 4+ years	2097	0.3	2.3	6.0	5.9	4.2	3.4	1.1	2.6	0.0	4.9
EMPLOYMENT STATUS											
In school	880	3.7	21.8	8.7	14.9	5.5	6.7	6.1	0.9	0.0	3.6
Looking for work	1142	0.0	0.0	13.6	12.8	13.5	4.3	1.8	1.0	1.6	3.4
Not in labor force	12580	0.0	0.0	6.5	6.2	4.2	1.8	0.4	1.1	0.2	1.6
WORK STATUS											
Not employed	14601	0.2	1.3	7.2	7.3	5.0	2.3	0.9	1.1	0.3	1.9
SHIFT											
Not employed	14601	0.2	1.3	7.2	7.3	5.0	2.3	0.9	1.1	0.3	1.9

(Continued)

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Organized facilities include day care centers, nursery or preschools, federal Head Start programs, or kindergarten/grade school.
Enrichment activities include organized sports, lessons (such as music, art, dance, language, computer), clubs, and before- or after school programs.

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PPL Table 3B: Child Care Arrangements for Gradeschoolers by Family Characteristics and Employment Status of Mother: Spring 1997
Percentages

EMPLOYMENT STATUS	NUMKID	ANYDP1	ANYOP1	ANYSB1	ANYGP1	ANYOR1	ORGF1	ANYDC1	ANYNS1	ANYHS1	NRCH1
	Sum	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean
Not employed											
FAMILY INCOME											
Less than \$1,500	4596	0.2	0.9	7.0	8.4	7.1	2.4	1.3	0.3	0.8	2.5
\$1,500 - \$2,999	3659	0.3	1.2	8.0	7.7	3.5	1.9	0.7	1.0	0.1	1.0
\$3,000 - \$4,499	2581	0.1	1.6	7.0	6.0	4.5	1.5	0.1	1.3	0.0	1.9
\$4,500 and over	3334	0.2	1.8	7.0	6.8	4.0	3.4	1.2	2.3	0.1	1.9
Missing	431	1.0	1.5	6.4	3.1	5.1	1.4	0.0	1.0	0.4	3.3
FAMILY POVERTY LEVEL											
Below poverty line	4957	0.2	0.9	7.5	8.3	7.3	2.1	1.2	0.2	0.8	2.2
On or above poverty line	9213	0.2	1.5	7.1	6.9	3.7	2.4	0.8	1.6	0.1	1.6
Missing	431	1.0	1.5	6.4	3.1	5.1	1.4	0.0	1.0	0.4	3.3
Less than 100% poverty	4957	0.2	0.9	7.5	8.3	7.3	2.1	1.2	0.2	0.8	2.2
100 to 200% poverty	3641	0.3	1.2	7.8	7.6	3.7	1.5	0.6	0.7	0.2	1.9
200% and above poverty	5572	0.2	1.7	6.7	6.5	3.8	3.0	0.9	2.2	0.1	1.5
Missing	431	1.0	1.5	6.4	3.1	5.1	1.4	0.0	1.0	0.4	3.3
TANF											
No	11947	0.2	1.4	7.1	6.7	4.2	2.3	0.7	1.3	0.3	2.0
Yes	2654	0.1	1.0	7.9	9.7	8.4	2.0	1.6	0.2	0.3	1.5
REGION											
Northeast	2576	0.1	1.8	5.2	7.7	3.7	3.5	1.3	1.9	0.5	1.6
Midwest	3164	0.0	1.1	8.5	8.0	5.2	3.1	1.3	1.9	0.0	2.9
South	4892	0.2	1.0	6.7	8.3	4.4	1.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.9
West	3969	0.4	1.6	8.2	5.2	6.4	2.1	0.9	0.8	0.4	2.5
AGE OF CHILD											
5-8 yrs	6526	0.2	1.3	5.6	8.9	4.9	4.7	1.6	2.5	0.7	2.2
9-11 yrs	4315	0.3	1.5	8.7	7.3	5.2	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	1.8
12-14 yrs	3760	0.2	1.1	8.3	4.5	4.9	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	1.5
SEX OF CHILD											
Male	7351	0.2	1.4	7.4	7.2	4.1	2.4	0.9	1.2	0.4	2.0
Female	7250	0.3	1.2	7.1	7.4	5.8	2.2	0.9	1.0	0.3	1.7

(Continued)

NOTE: Because of multiple arrangements, numbers and percentages may exceed the total number of children.

Organized facilities include day care centers, nursery or preschools, federal Head Start programs, or kindergarten/grade school.

Enrichment activities include organized sports, lessons (such as music, art, dance, language, computer), clubs, and before- or after school programs.

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 Percentages

EMPLOYMENT STATUS	ANYFC1	ONRPH1	ANYSCH1	ANYSELF1	ANYACT1	ANYSP1	ANYLES1	ANYCLB1	ANYPRG1	NOREGAR1	MULTAR1
	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean
Not employed	0.4	1.7	81.4	11.5	11.6	6.4	4.3	4.8	1.0	74.1	5.8
MARITAL STATUS											
Married	0.3	1.1	81.5	11.8	12.7	7.2	5.0	5.2	0.8	76.1	5.1
Widow, div, sep	1.3	2.5	82.0	13.7	11.6	6.2	3.1	5.4	2.5	68.8	7.8
Never married	0.2	4.6	79.7	6.1	3.9	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.1	66.8	8.1
RACE AND HISP ORIGIN											
White, non-Hispanic	0.5	1.2	80.2	14.0	15.6	8.9	5.9	6.7	1.1	73.0	6.5
Black, non-Hispanic	0.4	3.0	81.0	7.3	5.2	2.0	1.3	2.4	1.5	71.5	7.1
Other, non-Hispanic	0.2	0.9	85.7	12.8	8.4	3.4	4.2	2.3	0.5	74.4	6.7
Hispanic	0.2	2.2	84.3	6.7	4.9	2.8	1.9	1.6	0.7	78.9	2.8
AGE OF PARENT											
15-24 years	0.7	4.5	62.5	3.0	4.6	2.9	2.3	1.2	0.9	64.9	9.7
25-34 years	0.3	2.0	79.2	7.3	8.4	4.3	2.2	4.2	0.8	73.7	5.5
35+ years	0.5	1.3	83.5	14.5	13.9	7.9	5.7	5.3	1.2	74.7	5.8
EDUCATION LEVEL OF PARENT											
Less than high school	0.1	2.2	82.6	8.0	5.2	2.8	1.1	2.2	0.9	77.9	4.9
High school diploma	0.1	1.7	80.0	11.1	11.6	6.2	4.1	5.1	0.9	74.8	5.7
College 1-3 years	0.8	1.3	81.8	13.5	13.2	7.1	4.9	4.8	1.1	72.1	5.5
College 4+ years	1.0	1.4	81.4	15.1	20.9	12.7	10.0	9.3	1.5	69.3	8.3
EMPLOYMENT STATUS											
In school	3.9	7.0	89.2	14.8	13.0	7.9	5.1	5.6	3.4	39.3	18.1
Looking for work	0.2	4.2	79.1	12.3	7.0	3.6	1.3	1.9	2.5	56.9	9.9
Not in labor force	0.2	1.1	81.1	11.2	11.9	6.6	4.6	5.0	0.7	78.1	4.6
WORK STATUS											
Not employed	0.4	1.7	81.4	11.5	11.6	6.4	4.3	4.8	1.0	74.1	5.8
SHIFT											
Not employed	0.4	1.7	81.4	11.5	11.6	6.4	4.3	4.8	1.0	74.1	5.8

(Continued)

NOTE: Because of multiple arrangements, numbers and percentages may exceed the total number of children.
 Organized facilities include day care centers, nursery or preschools, federal Head Start programs, or kindergarten/grade school.
 Enrichment activities include organized sports, lessons (such as music, art, dance, language, computer), clubs, and before- or after school programs.

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Percentages

EMPLOYMENT STATUS Not employed	ANYFC1	ONRPH1	ANYSCH1	ANYSELF1	ANYACT1	ANYSP1	ANYLES1	ANYCLB1	ANYPRG1	NOREGAR1	MULTAR1
	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean
FAMILY INCOME											
Less than \$1,500	0.6	2.7	80.9	9.5	6.3	2.7	1.8	3.0	1.3	72.8	5.7
\$1,500 - \$2,999	0.2	0.9	81.6	10.1	11.0	5.4	4.1	4.0	0.9	76.7	4.9
\$3,000 - \$4,499	0.1	1.0	78.5	10.4	12.4	7.5	3.5	5.9	0.4	75.8	5.5
\$4,500 and over	0.4	1.5	83.6	16.8	19.8	12.3	9.0	8.0	1.4	71.4	7.5
Missing	1.4	2.2	85.0	10.5	5.8	3.4	2.1	0.0	0.8	75.6	3.4
FAMILY POVERTY LEVEL											
Below poverty line	0.5	2.7	80.9	9.7	6.7	2.5	2.0	3.2	1.3	73.4	5.8
On or above poverty line	0.3	1.1	81.5	12.5	14.6	8.7	5.7	5.9	0.9	74.4	5.9
Missing	1.4	2.2	85.0	10.5	5.8	3.4	2.1	0.0	0.8	75.6	3.4
Less than 100% poverty	0.5	2.7	80.9	9.7	6.7	2.5	2.0	3.2	1.3	73.4	5.8
100 to 200% poverty	0.3	0.7	81.7	8.9	11.5	6.2	3.7	4.5	0.8	75.8	5.3
200% and above poverty	0.3	1.4	81.4	14.9	16.6	10.3	7.0	6.8	1.1	73.5	6.4
Missing	1.4	2.2	85.0	10.5	5.8	3.4	2.1	0.0	0.8	75.6	3.4
TANF											
No	0.3	1.2	81.1	11.9	12.7	7.2	5.0	5.2	0.9	74.5	5.4
Yes	0.8	3.7	82.8	10.0	6.9	2.9	1.2	3.3	1.6	72.4	7.5
REGION											
Northeast	0.5	1.7	85.8	9.2	13.3	6.5	4.6	5.1	1.4	72.9	5.3
Midwest	0.6	1.4	80.1	14.6	14.0	8.5	5.0	6.2	0.8	73.0	6.5
South	0.1	1.1	77.6	10.2	8.9	5.5	3.5	3.1	1.0	76.5	4.4
West	0.7	2.6	84.4	12.2	11.9	5.8	4.6	5.6	1.1	72.8	7.3
AGE OF CHILD											
5-8 yrs	0.5	2.1	74.3	2.6	9.2	4.6	3.0	3.7	1.1	72.5	5.8
9-11 yrs	0.4	1.7	86.0	10.6	14.2	8.2	5.3	6.7	1.0	73.9	7.0
12-14 yrs	0.2	1.0	88.5	28.1	12.8	7.5	5.5	4.6	1.0	76.9	4.5
SEX OF CHILD											
Male	0.6	1.4	81.8	11.2	12.1	7.5	3.7	4.9	1.0	74.3	5.5
Female	0.2	2.0	81.0	11.8	11.1	5.3	4.9	4.7	1.1	73.9	6.1

NOTE: Because of multiple arrangements, numbers and percentages may exceed the total number of children.
Organized facilities include day care centers, nursery or preschools, federal Head Start programs, or kindergarten/grade school.
Enrichment activities include organized sports, lessons (such as music, art, dance, language, computer), clubs, and before- or after school programs.

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Percentages

EMPLOYMENT STATUS Employed	NUMKID	ANYDP1	ANYOP1	ANYSB1	ANYGP1	ANYOR1	ORGF1	ANYDC1	ANYNS1	ANYHS1	NRCH1
	Sum	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean
All	23423	4.9	26.2	14.2	19.3	8.0	8.5	7.2	1.3	0.2	4.6
MARITAL STATUS											
Married	17136	5.0	31.8	13.4	17.2	7.0	8.0	6.7	1.4	0.1	4.0
Widow, div, sep	4364	3.9	11.1	18.3	22.2	9.7	9.2	8.1	1.0	0.6	6.1
Never married	1923	6.2	10.5	12.3	32.0	12.5	11.3	10.2	0.8	0.6	6.3
RACE AND HISP ORIGIN											
White, non-Hispanic	15925	5.4	28.4	13.6	18.9	6.5	9.0	7.6	1.4	0.2	4.9
Black, non-Hispanic	3544	3.2	17.0	17.2	20.8	11.2	8.6	7.2	1.5	0.4	5.6
Other, non-Hispanic	1101	5.4	33.5	15.1	23.5	7.0	10.1	8.8	0.9	0.7	2.9
Hispanic	2854	3.6	22.6	13.9	18.5	12.5	5.1	4.4	0.9	0.2	2.2
AGE OF PARENT											
15-24 years	380	3.1	24.5	3.7	43.6	16.8	16.3	9.7	4.9	3.0	3.5
25-34 years	8171	4.9	27.5	8.9	25.1	11.2	11.1	9.5	1.6	0.4	5.2
35+ years	14872	4.9	25.5	17.4	15.6	6.0	6.9	5.9	1.0	0.1	4.3
EDUCATION LEVEL OF PARENT											
Less than high school	2617	6.1	22.2	19.7	16.3	11.0	4.2	3.5	0.6	0.2	2.3
High school diploma	7589	4.2	26.5	13.6	21.5	7.9	7.7	6.5	1.0	0.4	4.8
College 1-3 years	8141	4.2	26.7	14.4	20.9	8.3	8.7	7.4	1.5	0.2	3.8
College 4+ years	5076	6.2	27.0	12.1	15.2	5.9	11.5	9.9	1.8	0.0	6.7
EMPLOYMENT STATUS											
Employed	23423	4.9	26.2	14.2	19.3	8.0	8.5	7.2	1.3	0.2	4.6
WORK STATUS											
Full-time	16161	3.9	25.1	15.3	20.8	8.4	9.7	8.4	1.4	0.3	4.7
Part-time	7262	7.1	28.6	11.9	16.1	7.1	5.8	4.6	1.1	0.1	4.2
SHIFT											
Day shift	15748	4.5	23.1	14.2	19.3	7.3	9.9	8.5	1.5	0.2	4.5
Nonday shift	7675	5.6	32.5	14.4	19.3	9.2	5.6	4.6	1.0	0.3	4.7

(Continued)

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Organized facilities include day care centers, nursery or preschools, federal Head Start programs, or kindergarten/grade school.
Enrichment activities include organized sports, lessons (such as music, art, dance, language, computer), clubs, and before- or after school programs.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Survey of Income and Program Participation (SIPP), 1996 Panel, Wave 4.
Internet release date: August 1, 2002.
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PPL Table 3B: Child Care Arrangements for Gradeschoolers by Family Characteristics and Employment Status of Mother: Spring 1997
 Percentages

EMPLOYMENT STATUS Employed	NUMKID	ANYDP1	ANYOP1	ANYSB1	ANYGP1	ANYOR1	ORGF1	ANYDC1	ANYNS1	ANYHS1	NRCH1
	Sum	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean
FAMILY INCOME											
Less than \$1,500	3327	6.5	20.4	15.2	19.7	9.6	6.9	5.7	0.8	0.7	4.6
\$1,500 - \$2,999	5906	5.0	24.4	13.4	21.5	9.3	8.0	6.8	1.1	0.3	3.8
\$3,000 - \$4,499	5405	3.9	29.0	14.0	18.4	7.8	7.3	6.2	1.2	0.1	3.8
\$4,500 and over	8578	4.7	28.3	14.7	18.3	6.5	10.2	8.7	1.8	0.0	5.4
Missing	207	6.6	12.1	9.5	20.3	11.2	7.6	6.0	1.6	0.0	12.1
FAMILY POVERTY LEVEL											
Below poverty line	2777	6.2	21.5	18.3	20.8	10.2	4.6	3.7	0.6	0.5	4.5
On or above poverty line	20439	4.7	27.0	13.7	19.1	7.6	9.0	7.7	1.4	0.2	4.5
Missing	207	6.6	12.1	9.5	20.3	11.2	7.6	6.0	1.6	0.0	12.1
Less than 100% poverty	2777	6.2	21.5	18.3	20.8	10.2	4.6	3.7	0.6	0.5	4.5
100 to 200% poverty	5825	5.1	24.7	14.3	19.5	9.0	7.1	6.1	0.8	0.5	4.3
200% and above poverty	14614	4.5	27.9	13.5	19.0	7.1	9.8	8.3	1.7	0.1	4.6
Missing	207	6.6	12.1	9.5	20.3	11.2	7.6	6.0	1.6	0.0	12.1
TANF											
No	22698	4.9	26.7	14.2	19.2	7.6	8.5	7.3	1.3	0.2	4.6
Yes	726	5.3	9.5	13.9	23.3	18.5	7.0	4.7	0.4	2.0	4.6
REGION											
Northeast	4209	4.6	28.0	12.6	21.8	6.9	6.5	5.5	1.0	0.1	6.0
Midwest	6021	4.3	31.6	15.8	17.3	7.1	7.7	6.7	1.1	0.3	4.4
South	8157	5.5	20.8	13.3	18.8	8.3	10.0	8.4	1.7	0.3	5.2
West	5036	4.8	27.0	15.2	20.7	9.4	8.6	7.4	1.2	0.2	2.6
AGE OF CHILD											
5-8 yrs	9275	5.5	30.0	9.3	24.0	10.4	16.6	13.4	3.3	0.6	5.3
9-11 yrs	7055	5.3	26.9	18.6	19.9	7.9	5.4	5.4	0.0	0.0	5.1
12-14 yrs	7094	3.6	20.5	16.2	12.6	4.9	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	3.1
SEX OF CHILD											
Male	11952	5.0	27.1	14.3	19.7	7.9	7.9	6.9	1.1	0.2	4.2
Female	11471	4.8	25.3	14.1	18.9	8.0	9.1	7.5	1.5	0.3	4.9

(Continued)

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Enrichment activities include organized sports, lessons (such as music, art, dance, language, computer), clubs, and before- or after school programs.

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Last revised: January 11, 2005.

PPL Table 3B: Child Care Arrangements for Gradeschoolers by Family Characteristics and Employment Status of Mother: Spring 1997
Percentages

EMPLOYMENT STATUS Employed	ANYFC1	ONRPH1	ANYSCH1	ANYSELF1	ANYACT1	ANYSP1	ANYLES1	ANYCLB1	ANYPRG1	NOREGAR1	MULTAR1
	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean
All	4.0	6.5	84.7	22.7	20.9	10.7	6.7	6.5	5.4	27.2	25.7
MARITAL STATUS											
Married	4.0	5.6	84.6	22.3	22.2	12.0	7.6	7.2	5.3	28.6	26.4
Widow, div, sep	4.1	8.8	84.6	27.2	19.9	8.6	5.4	5.5	5.7	25.9	24.9
Never married	4.0	8.7	85.2	15.4	11.1	4.1	1.9	2.9	5.4	17.7	21.9
RACE AND HISP ORIGIN											
White, non-Hispanic	4.7	6.3	83.9	24.9	24.4	13.7	8.4	7.9	5.4	27.7	27.9
Black, non-Hispanic	2.6	5.7	86.7	18.8	12.2	3.4	3.3	3.1	6.2	24.4	19.6
Other, non-Hispanic	2.2	4.5	86.9	21.6	14.9	7.2	4.4	3.0	4.4	22.9	26.6
Hispanic	2.3	9.0	85.4	15.3	13.9	4.9	2.8	4.3	4.9	29.2	20.9
AGE OF PARENT											
15-24 years	6.7	9.9	64.2	1.5	4.1	1.9	0.0	0.5	2.2	8.2	30.6
25-34 years	4.5	7.6	81.6	14.7	15.0	6.8	3.4	4.3	4.7	20.5	26.6
35+ years	3.7	5.7	86.9	27.6	24.5	13.1	8.8	7.9	5.9	31.4	25.1
EDUCATION LEVEL OF PARENT											
Less than high school	1.5	5.6	85.4	16.8	7.7	3.7	1.2	3.0	1.9	28.7	17.5
High school diploma	3.2	5.1	83.5	20.8	16.0	8.4	3.7	4.8	4.2	28.6	23.3
College 1-3 years	4.6	8.0	84.1	24.1	22.3	11.4	6.5	6.9	5.6	26.3	27.7
College 4+ years	5.6	6.6	87.0	26.2	32.6	16.8	14.5	10.3	8.9	25.8	30.4
EMPLOYMENT STATUS											
Employed	4.0	6.5	84.7	22.7	20.9	10.7	6.7	6.5	5.4	27.2	25.7
WORK STATUS											
Full-time	4.8	7.0	83.9	24.3	21.4	10.7	6.6	6.1	6.3	23.8	26.5
Part-time	2.2	5.3	86.4	18.9	19.5	10.9	7.2	7.5	3.5	34.6	24.1
SHIFT											
Day shift	4.7	6.6	84.5	23.9	22.2	10.9	7.4	6.8	6.2	26.8	25.0
Nonday shift	2.6	6.2	84.9	20.0	18.1	10.3	5.4	6.0	3.9	27.9	27.2

(Continued)

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EMPLOYMENT STATUS Employed	ANYFC1	ONRPH1	ANYSCH1	ANYSELF1	ANYACT1	ANYSP1	ANYLES1	ANYCLB1	ANYPRG1	NOREGAR1	MULTAR1
	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean
FAMILY INCOME											
Less than \$1,500	1.7	7.0	85.2	17.7	10.2	3.6	2.7	3.4	3.6	27.2	19.1
\$1,500 - \$2,999	3.7	6.3	82.4	19.2	15.8	7.5	3.9	4.3	4.2	27.6	24.2
\$3,000 - \$4,499	3.5	6.5	84.5	23.1	20.5	10.7	6.3	6.5	4.9	27.8	25.1
\$4,500 and over	5.5	6.4	86.3	26.6	28.9	15.9	10.6	9.4	7.3	26.3	29.8
Missing	3.2	4.1	78.4	27.1	11.9	6.5	2.7	1.4	5.2	34.2	24.7
FAMILY POVERTY LEVEL											
Below poverty line	1.6	5.4	84.9	14.7	9.1	3.4	2.3	3.1	3.1	26.2	19.4
On or above poverty line	4.3	6.6	84.7	23.7	22.5	11.8	7.4	7.0	5.7	27.2	26.6
Missing	3.2	4.1	78.4	27.1	11.9	6.5	2.7	1.4	5.2	34.2	24.7
Less than 100% poverty	1.6	5.4	84.9	14.7	9.1	3.4	2.3	3.1	3.1	26.2	19.4
100 to 200% poverty	3.1	6.1	83.2	19.0	13.9	6.2	3.2	3.9	4.1	28.9	22.6
200% and above poverty	4.8	6.9	85.3	25.6	26.0	14.0	9.0	8.3	6.4	26.6	28.2
Missing	3.2	4.1	78.4	27.1	11.9	6.5	2.7	1.4	5.2	34.2	24.7
TANF											
No	4.0	6.5	84.6	23.0	21.2	11.0	6.9	6.6	5.5	27.2	25.9
Yes	3.4	6.9	85.5	11.8	8.5	2.7	1.4	3.8	2.2	25.9	19.6
REGION											
Northeast	3.8	5.9	90.0	20.7	22.8	11.6	7.9	6.3	6.0	28.5	26.1
Midwest	6.0	8.1	81.4	26.8	21.9	11.4	8.5	7.4	4.4	26.0	28.1
South	2.8	5.2	83.4	19.1	18.3	9.0	5.1	5.1	6.3	27.5	23.7
West	3.8	7.0	86.2	25.1	22.1	12.1	6.2	8.0	4.7	26.9	25.8
AGE OF CHILD											
5-8 yrs	6.5	8.9	77.5	4.3	15.8	6.4	4.2	4.2	6.6	16.3	30.3
9-11 yrs	4.0	6.8	88.8	21.1	25.3	12.6	9.2	8.7	6.4	25.8	27.9
12-14 yrs	0.7	3.0	89.9	48.2	23.0	14.5	7.6	7.4	2.9	42.8	17.6
SEX OF CHILD											
Male	3.8	6.0	84.9	22.6	20.8	11.8	4.8	6.0	5.6	27.2	26.4
Female	4.2	6.9	84.4	22.7	20.9	9.6	8.8	7.1	5.2	27.1	25.0

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