## FARMS

Farms by Size


## Land in Farms

Cropland 39.0\%

Woodland 44.1\%


## Operator Characteristics

Quantity
Principal operators by primary occupation:
Farming
Other
Principal operators by sex:
Male

Average age of principal operator (years) 56.1

All operators ${ }^{5}$ by race
White
Black or African American
American Indian or Alaska Native
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Asian
More than one rac
All operators ${ }^{5}$ of Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino Origin
Footnotes. $1 /$ Universe is number of counties in state or U.S. with items. $2 /$ Beginning with 1997 , data includes
an adjustment for undercoverage. 3 /Due to changes in definition and wording of questions, figures $f$. an adjustment for undercoverage. 3/Due to changes in definition and wording of questions, figures
"cropland pasture" and "other pasture" are not always comparable from the Census. Acreage beginning with "cropland pastur" and "other pasture" are not always comparable from the Census. Acreage beginning with
1964 refer to pastureland and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured, on farms with sales of 1964 refer to pastureland and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured, on farms with sales of
agricultural products of $\$ 2,50$ and $\mathbf{y}$ over. 4/ Beginning with 1974 , agricultural operations under ind ividual management with annual sales of $\$ 1,000$ or more. NA Not A vailable. (D) Cannot be disclosed. (Z) Less the
$1 / 2$ of the unit shown. See "Census of Agriculture, Vol. 1, Geographic Series" for complete footnotes.


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## PATRICK COUNTY

2002 U.S. Census of Agriculture

Patrick County is situated partly on the Piedmont Plateau and partly in the Blue Ridge Mountains. Formed from part of Henry in 1790, the county is the second in Virginia to be named after Patrick Henry.

Altitudes in the county vary widely, from 900 feet above sea level in southeastern regions to 3,200 feet on the mountain peaks About one-third of the county lies on the Blue Ridge Plateau, where altitude are more uniform and range from 2,900 to 3,000 feet above sea level. Temperatures average 39 degrees in January and 75 in July. Annual precipitation for the area averages 49 inches. The frost free growing season usually extends from April 12 to around October 25, generally averaging 196 days.

| Highlights | 2002 | 1997 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Number of Farms | 629 | 660 |
| Land in Farms (acres) | 90,569 | 83,193 |
| Average size of farm | 144 | 126 |
| Market Value of Production |  |  |
| $\quad$ County Total | $\$ 15,227,000$ | $\$ 13,542,000$ |
| Average per farm | $\$ 24,209$ | $\$ 20,518$ |
| Government Payments | $\$ 156,000$ | $\$ 108,000$ |

Crops


Livestock \& Poultry

Cattle 42.3\% Sheep \& Goats $0.1 \%$
Equine $1.0 \%$


## Commodity

Ranked Items among the 98 state counties and 3,078 US Counties, 2002
Quantity

Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas
Tobacco
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, and sweet potatoes
ruits, tree nuts, and berries
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod
Other crops and hat rotation woody crops
Poultry and and hay
Poultry and eggs
Milk and other dairy products from cows
Hogs and pigs
Sheep, goats, and their products
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, and donkeys
Aquaculture
Other animals and other animal products

| (D) | (D) | 95 | (D) | 2,871 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2,106 | 14 | 43 | 184 | 560 |
|  |  | 15 |  | 656 |
| 502 | 19 | 95 | 999 | 2,747 |
| 1,033 | 11 | 93 | 347 | 2,638 |
| 2,520 | 22 | 95 | 706 | 2,708 |
| 42 | 31 | 76 | 692 | 1,774 |
| (D) | (D) | 97 | (D) | 3,046 |
| 3 | 69 | 94 | 2,429 | 2,918 |
| 3,585 | 40 | 97 | 1,777 | 3,053 |
| (D) | (D) | 83 | (D) | 2,493 |
| 4 | 64 | 90 | 2,562 | 2,919 |
| 9 | 64 | 93 | 2,345 | 2,997 |
| 89 | 47 | 94 | 1,871 | 3,014 |
| (D) | (D) | 44 | (D) | 1,520 |
| 4 | 59 | 87 | 2,175 | 2,727 |
| 17,557 | 34 | 97 | 1,578 | 3,059 |
| 591 | 46 | 97 | 1,965 | 3,065 |
| 404 | 36 | 95 | 1,197 | 2,971 |
| 297 | 41 | 93 | 1,762 | 2,867 |
| (D) | 1 | 77 | (D) | 2,649 |
| 16,601 | 37 | 97 | 1,267 | 3,059 |
| 1,080 | 34 | 87 | 1,074 | 2,307 |
| 634 | 60 | 96 | 1,913 | 2,592 |
| 615 | 14 | 43 | 181 | 563 |
| 487 | 8 | 87 | 111 | 2,173 |

Cattle and calves
Horses and ponies
All Goats
Sheep and lambs
Mules, burros, and donkeys
TOP CROP ITEMS (acres)
Forage - land used for all hay and haylage, grass silage, and greenchop
Corn for silage
Corn for grain
Tobacco
Apples

## Corn for sor graiain

Apples

FARM DATA \& LAND USE

| YEAR | $\begin{gathered} \begin{array}{c} \text { Number } \\ \text { of } \\ \text { Farms } \end{array} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Land } \\ \text { in } \\ \text { Farms } \end{gathered}$ | Avg. Value <br> For Land <br> \& Buildings | LAND USE |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Cropland |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Other } \\ & \text { Pasture 3/ } \end{aligned}$ | W oodland |  |
|  |  |  |  | Harvested | Other | Pasture |  | Pasture | Not Pastured |
|  | Number | Acres | Dollars | -Acres- |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1940 | 3,005 | 240,251 | 23 | 40,865 | 20,311 | 20,977 | NA | NA | NA |
| 1945 | 2,658 | 213,743 | 31 | 36,549 | 16,163 | 8,945 | 24,402 | NA | 120,652 |
| 1950 | 2,424 | 208,077 | 59 | 29,348 | 14,819 | 21,363 | 17,413 | NA | 117,073 |
| 1954 | 2,255 | 202,748 | 66 | 27,778 | 9,495 | 12,429 | 19,950 | NA | 127,637 |
| 1959 | 1,621 | 166,316 | 96 | 21,249 | 8,653 | 9,348 | 19,658 | NA | 102,523 |
| 1964 | 1,420 | 148,165 | 135 | 18,955 | 7,840 | 5,908 | 10,583 | 6,920 | 39,341 |
| 1969 | 1,057 | 122,764 | 181 | 14,040 | 8,312 | 15,531 | 7,088 | 9,817 | 27,590 |
| 1974 4/ | 868 | 103,857 | 370 | 16,548 | 4,151 | 15,071 | 10,645 | 9,735 | 23,311 |
| 1978 | 790 | 97,273 | 619 | 17,136 | 3,801 | 16,362 | 4,996 | 12,456 | 37,071 |
| 1982 | 781 | 97,542 | 848 | 17,510 | 3,869 | 19,465 | 4,821 | 7,791 | 37,526 |
| 1987 | 643 | 80,707 | 867 | 15,757 | 3,585 | 12,627 | 8,648 | 6,107 | 28,385 |
| 1992 | 556 | 79,449 | 1,205 | 14,833 | 4,864 | 13,971 | 5,182 | 9,273 | 28,397 |
| 199721 | 660 | 83,193 | 1,711 | 18,299 | 2,856 | 17,873 | 6,681 | 7,668 | 26,499 |
| 2002 | 629 | 90,569 | 1,645 | 20,085 | 2,951 | 12,269 | 12,438 | 8,252 | 31,669 |

