

Update on same-side tagging for B_s -mixing

A. Rakitin

Lancaster University

July 13, 2006

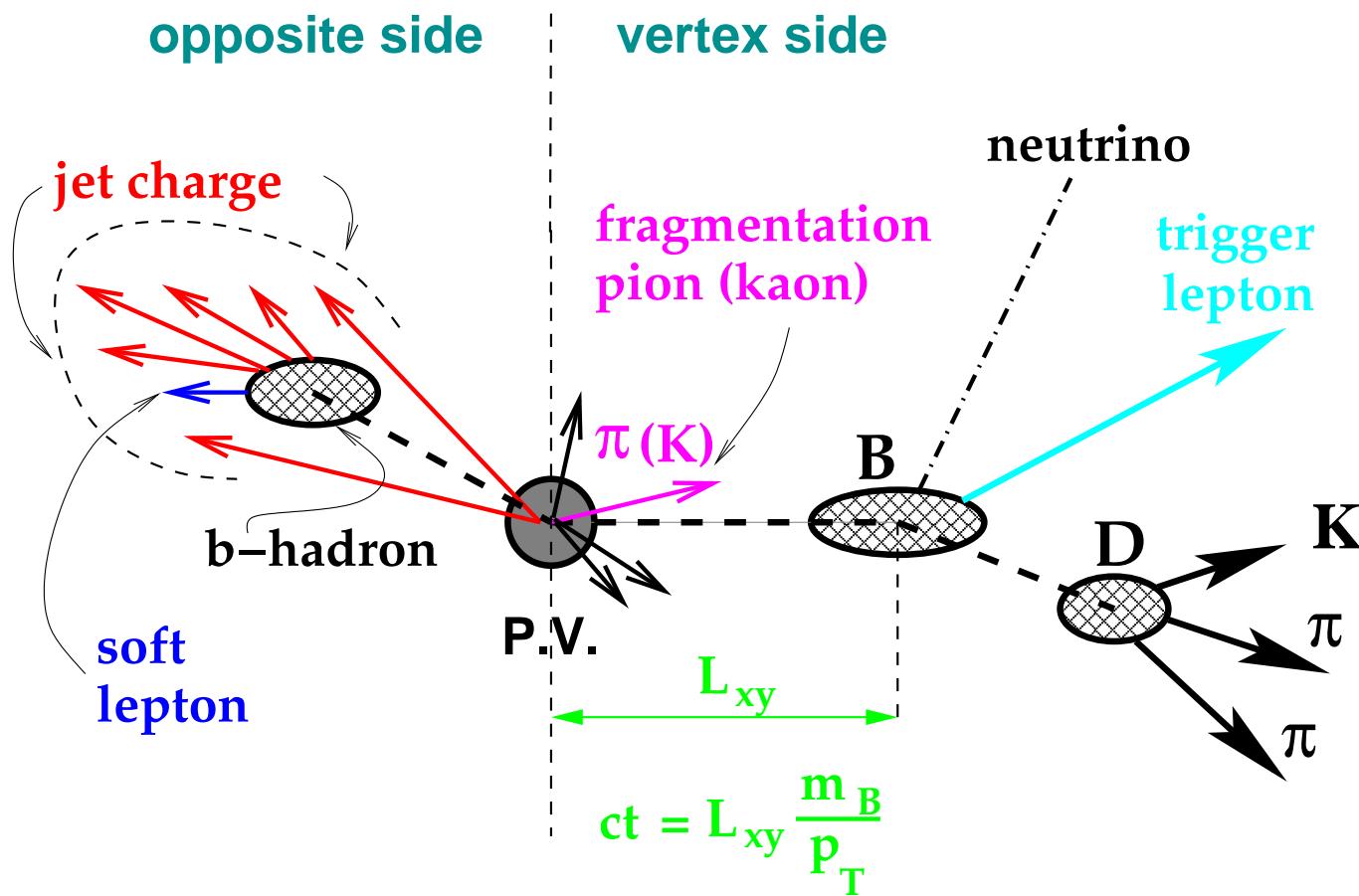
B -mixing and Lifetime Meeting

http://www-d0.fnal.gov/~rakitin/d0_private/tex/2006.Jul.13.Bmix/tr.pdf

Short introduction

To know if B -meson oscillated we need to know

- B -flavor at decay \Leftarrow can be inferred from trigger lepton charge
- B -flavor at production \Leftarrow obtained from OST (jet-charge, soft-lepton) or SST



I am going to talk about SST

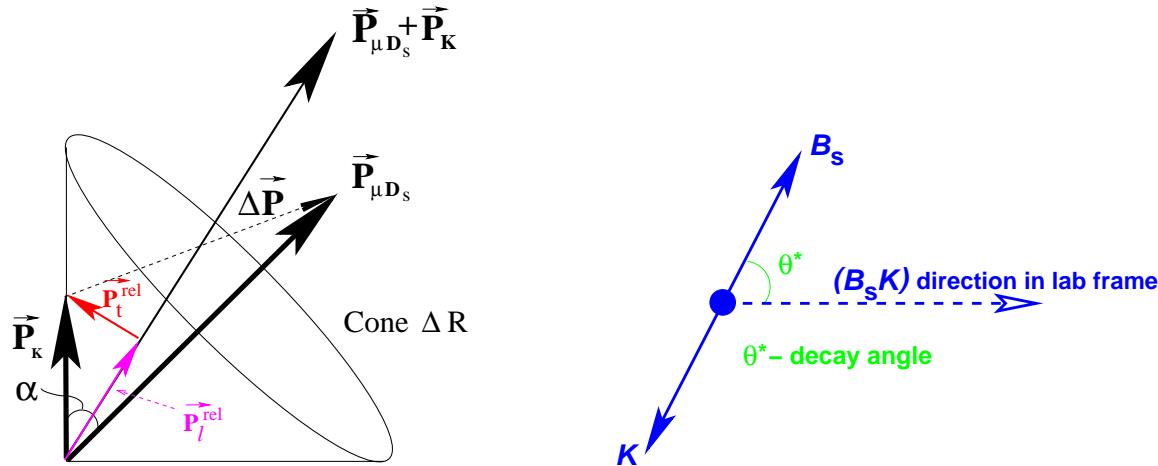
Outline of the analysis:

- Use **four** p17 MC samples (increase the statistics w.r.t. last talk):
 - $B_s \rightarrow \mu D_s, D_s \rightarrow \phi\pi, (x_s = 25)$, requests 29892, 29893 (150K events)
 - $B_s \rightarrow \mu\mu, (x_s = 25)$, requests 29215, 29216, 29283 (166K events)
 - $\bar{B}_s \rightarrow \mu\mu, (x_s = 25)$ requests 29213, 29214, 29282, (121K events)
 - $B_s \rightarrow \mu D_s X, D_s \rightarrow K_S K, (x_s = 25)$ requests 23838 (180K events)
- Look at tracks in cone $\cos\alpha > 0.8$ around $\vec{p}(B_s)$ (for consistency with OST)
- Use one of the following for same-side tagging:
 - Charge of one track selected with some kinematic algorithm
 - Charges of kaons coming from K^{*0} or pions from Λ (two-track taggers)
 - Average charge of all tracks around $\vec{p}(B)$, like “jet-charge” (many-track taggers)
- Choose a few best same-side taggers
- Combine them into “Comb. SST” algorithm and compute combined εD^2
- Apply both “Comb. SST” and “Comb. OST” to data and compute total εD^2

One-track taggers:

The following taggers are used:

- | | | |
|--|------------------------|--------------------------------|
| ☞ Min. p_t^{rel} | ☞ Min. ΔR | ☞ Min. $m(B_s K)$ |
| ☞ Max. p_L^{rel} | ☞ Max. $\cos \alpha$ | ☞ Random track |
| ☞ Max. p_t | ☞ Min. $\cos \theta^*$ | ☞ $(dE/dx - \text{in future})$ |
| ☞ Min. $ \Delta \vec{P} \equiv \vec{p}(B_s) - \vec{p}(K) $ | ☞ Max. $\cos \theta^*$ | ☞ . . . |

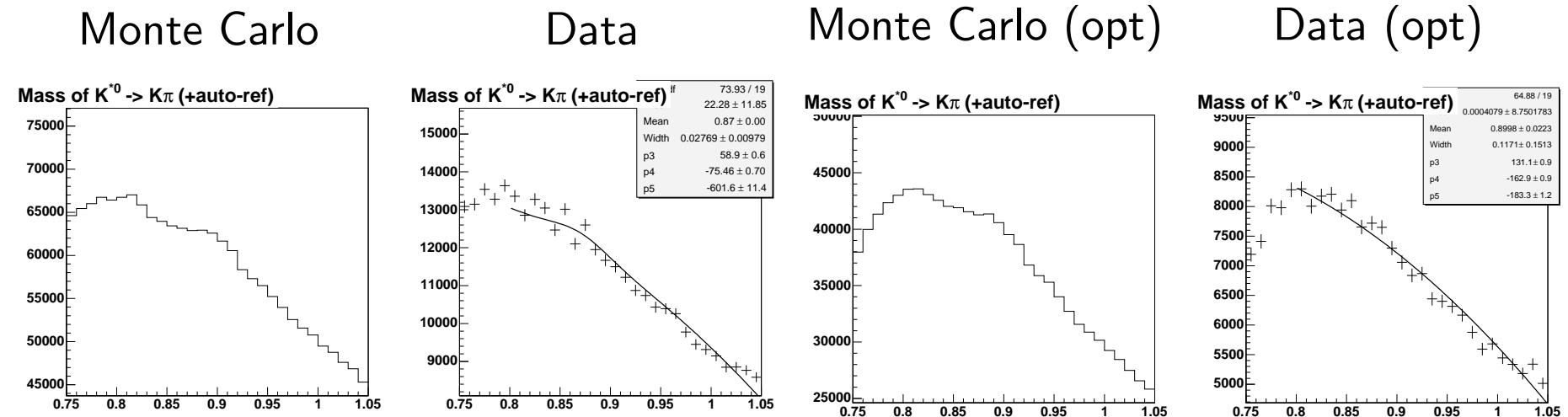


- p_t^{rel} and p_L^{rel} are \perp and \parallel components of SST candidate's momentum $\vec{p}(K)$ w.r.t $\vec{p}(B_s K)$
- $\Delta R \equiv \sqrt{\Delta\phi^2 + \Delta\eta^2}$ and angle α are taken between $\vec{p}(B_s)$ and $\vec{p}(K)$
- θ^* – decay angle of $B_s K$ -system, i.e. angle between directions of $\vec{p}(B_s K)$ and $\vec{p}(B_s)$ in reference frame of $B_s K$ system

Two-track taggers:

Using charge of kaon coming from $K^{*0} \rightarrow K\pi$ and $\Lambda \rightarrow p\pi$:

- ☞ Reconstruct $0.862 < m(K^{*0} \rightarrow K\pi) < 0.922$
with auto-reflection being outside of this mass window,
so that we know which track is kaon
- ☞ Apply cuts to reconstruction of $K^{*0} \rightarrow K\pi$
 - see if they improve tagging performance
- ☞ Reconstruct $\Lambda \rightarrow p\pi^-$ and $\bar{\Lambda} \rightarrow \bar{p}\pi^+$
- Particles reconstructed out of tracks in cone $\cos \alpha > 0.8$ around $\vec{p}(B_s)$
- B_s daughters are, obviously, excluded



Many-track taggers:

Using weighted-average charge of all the tracks around $\vec{p}(B_s)$

Thirty-one tagger used:

$$\begin{aligned}\Leftrightarrow Q_{jet}(p_t, \kappa) &= \frac{\sum q \cdot p_t^\kappa}{\sum p_t^\kappa} \\ \Leftrightarrow Q_{jet}(p_t^{rel}, \kappa) &= \frac{\sum q \cdot (p_t^{rel})^\kappa}{\sum (p_t^{rel})^\kappa} \\ \Leftrightarrow Q_{jet}(p_L^{rel}, \kappa) &= \frac{\sum q \cdot (p_L^{rel})^\kappa}{\sum (p_L^{rel})^\kappa}\end{aligned}$$

- $\kappa = 0.0, 0.1, 0.2, \dots 1.0$
- p_t^{rel} and p_L^{rel} here are \perp and \parallel components of SST candidate's momentum $\vec{p}(K)$ w.r.t $\vec{p}(B_s)$

Obtaining *true dilution* in MC

For each tagger we measure numbers of events in which:

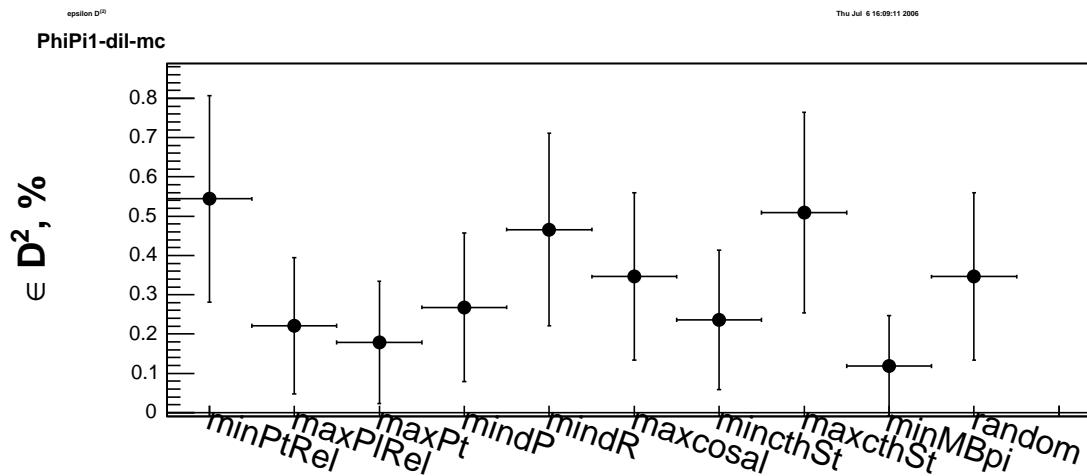
- tag charge corresponds to true B_d -flavor at production (“Right Tag”)
- tag charge is opposite to true B_d -flavor at production (“Wrong Tag”)
- no tag was found (“No Tag”)

$$\text{Mistag rate } p = \frac{N_{WT}}{N_{RT} + N_{WT}}$$

$$\text{True dilution } D = 1 - 2p = \frac{N_{RT} - N_{WT}}{N_{RT} + N_{WT}}$$

Previous (low-statistics) results

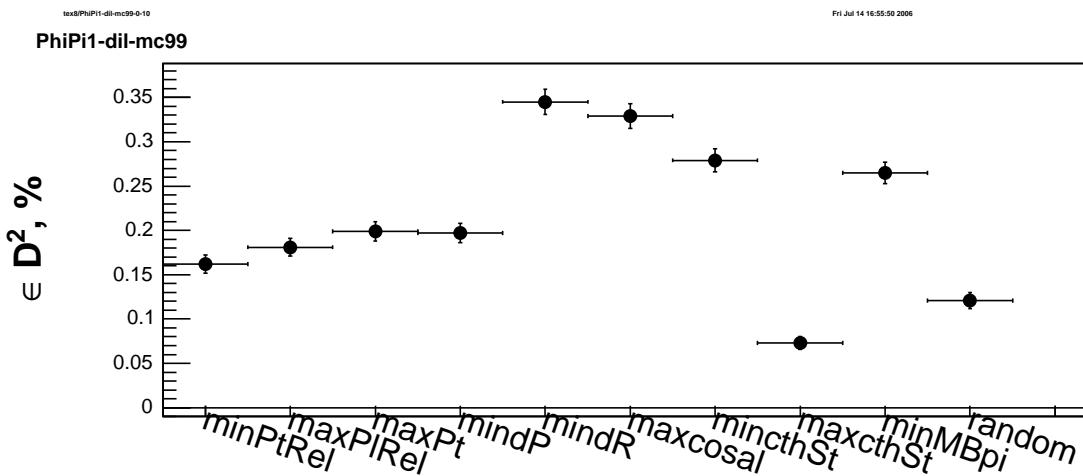
Tagger	RT	WT	NT	$\varepsilon, \%$	D, %	$\varepsilon D^2, \%$
Min. p_t^{rel}	1300 ± 36	1112 ± 33	284 ± 17	89.5 ± 0.6	7.8 ± 2.0	0.544 ± 0.263
Max. p_L^{rel}	1266 ± 36	1146 ± 34	284 ± 17	89.5 ± 0.6	5.0 ± 2.0	0.221 ± 0.173
Max. p_t	1260 ± 35	1152 ± 34	284 ± 17	89.5 ± 0.6	4.5 ± 2.0	0.179 ± 0.156
Min. ΔR	1293 ± 36	1119 ± 33	284 ± 17	89.5 ± 0.6	7.2 ± 2.0	0.466 ± 0.245
Max. $\cos \alpha$	1281 ± 36	1131 ± 34	284 ± 17	89.5 ± 0.6	6.2 ± 2.0	0.346 ± 0.213
Min. $ \vec{\Delta P} $	1272 ± 36	1140 ± 34	284 ± 17	89.5 ± 0.6	5.5 ± 2.0	0.268 ± 0.189
Min. $m(B_s K)$	1250 ± 35	1162 ± 34	284 ± 17	89.5 ± 0.6	3.6 ± 2.0	0.119 ± 0.128
Min. $\cos \theta^*$	1268 ± 36	1144 ± 34	284 ± 17	89.5 ± 0.6	5.1 ± 2.0	0.236 ± 0.178
Max. $\cos \theta^*$	1297 ± 36	1115 ± 33	284 ± 17	89.5 ± 0.6	7.5 ± 2.0	0.509 ± 0.255
Random track	1281 ± 36	1131 ± 34	284 ± 17	89.5 ± 0.6	6.2 ± 2.0	0.346 ± 0.213



"Min. p_t^{rel} " seems to be the best one-track tagger...

True dilutions in all 4 MC for one-track taggers

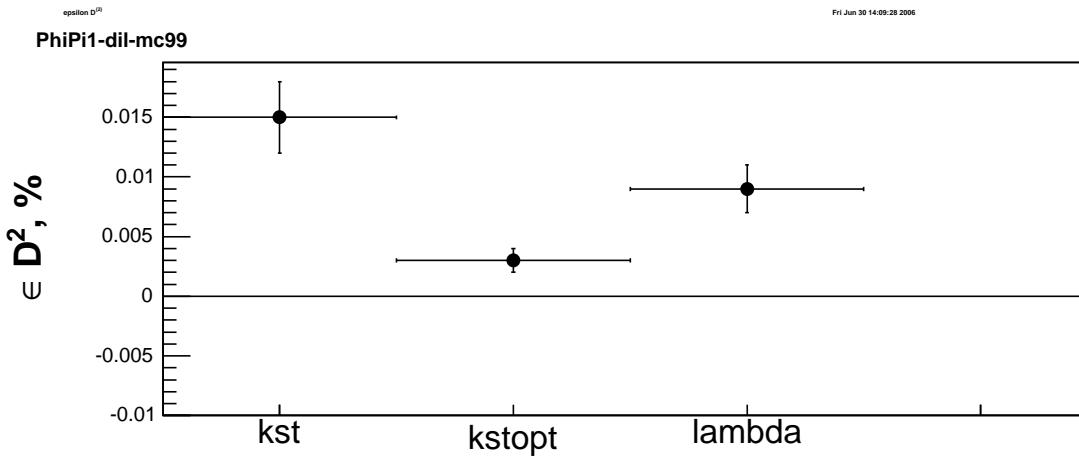
Tagger	RT	WT	NT	$\varepsilon, \%$	D, %	$\varepsilon D^2, \%$
Min. p_t^{rel}	262644 ± 512	240178 ± 490	116774 ± 342	81.2 ± 0.0	4.5 ± 0.1	0.162 ± 0.010
Max. p_L^{rel}	263285 ± 513	239537 ± 489	116774 ± 342	81.2 ± 0.0	4.7 ± 0.1	0.181 ± 0.010
Max. p_t	263870 ± 514	238952 ± 489	116774 ± 342	81.2 ± 0.0	5.0 ± 0.1	0.199 ± 0.011
Min. ΔR	267795 ± 517	235027 ± 485	116774 ± 342	81.2 ± 0.0	6.5 ± 0.1	0.345 ± 0.014
Max. $\cos \alpha$	267412 ± 517	235410 ± 485	116774 ± 342	81.2 ± 0.0	6.4 ± 0.1	0.329 ± 0.014
Min. $ \vec{\Delta P} $	263809 ± 514	239013 ± 489	116774 ± 342	81.2 ± 0.0	4.9 ± 0.1	0.197 ± 0.011
Min. $m(B_s K)$	265779 ± 516	237043 ± 487	116774 ± 342	81.2 ± 0.0	5.7 ± 0.1	0.265 ± 0.012
Min. $\cos \theta^*$	266163 ± 516	236659 ± 486	116774 ± 342	81.2 ± 0.0	5.9 ± 0.1	0.279 ± 0.013
Max. $\cos \theta^*$	258955 ± 509	243867 ± 494	116774 ± 342	81.2 ± 0.0	3.0 ± 0.1	0.073 ± 0.007
Random track	261105 ± 511	241717 ± 492	116774 ± 342	81.2 ± 0.0	3.9 ± 0.1	0.121 ± 0.009



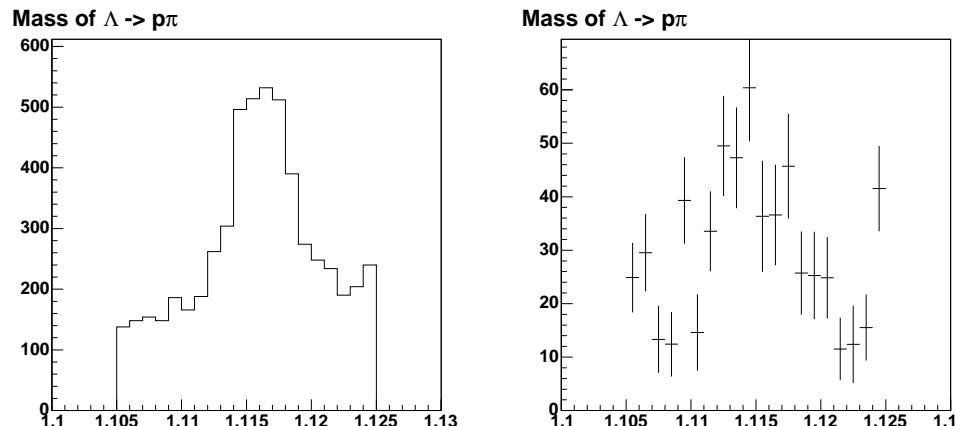
Now “Min. ΔR ” is the best one-track tagger

True dilutions in all 4 MC for two-track taggers

Tagger	RT	WT	NT	$\varepsilon, \%$	D, %	$\varepsilon D^2, \%$
$K^{*0} \rightarrow K\pi$	69392 ± 263	65571 ± 256	484633 ± 696	21.8 ± 0.1	2.8 ± 0.3	0.017 ± 0.003
$K^{*0} \rightarrow K\pi(\text{opt})$	5644 ± 75	5215 ± 72	608737 ± 780	1.8 ± 0.0	4.0 ± 1.0	0.003 ± 0.001
Λ	1669 ± 41	1246 ± 35	616681 ± 785	0.5 ± 0.0	14.5 ± 1.8	0.010 ± 0.002



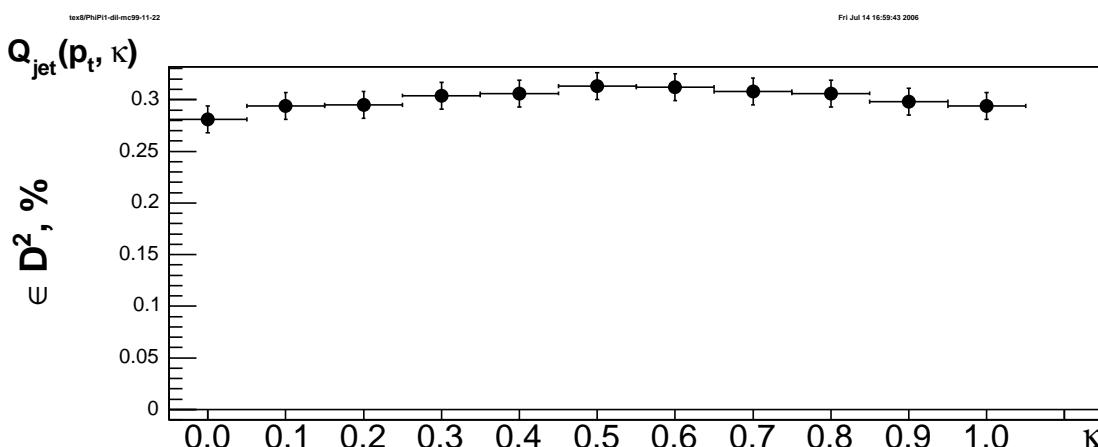
Let's choose uncorrelated "Lambda" and " K^{*0} " (non-opt)



True dilutions in all 4 MC for many-track taggers

Weighted with p_t :

Tagger	RT	WT	NT	$\varepsilon, \%$	D, %	$\varepsilon D^2, \%$
Aver. Q	197545 ± 444	172167 ± 415	249884 ± 500	59.7 ± 0.1	6.9 ± 0.2	0.281 ± 0.013
$Q_{jet}(p_t, \kappa = 0.1)$	188330 ± 434	163042 ± 404	268224 ± 518	56.7 ± 0.1	7.2 ± 0.2	0.294 ± 0.013
$Q_{jet}(p_t, \kappa = 0.2)$	188129 ± 434	162808 ± 403	268659 ± 518	56.6 ± 0.1	7.2 ± 0.2	0.295 ± 0.013
$Q_{jet}(p_t, \kappa = 0.3)$	189392 ± 435	163607 ± 404	266597 ± 516	57.0 ± 0.1	7.3 ± 0.2	0.304 ± 0.013
$Q_{jet}(p_t, \kappa = 0.4)$	192047 ± 438	165993 ± 407	261556 ± 511	57.8 ± 0.1	7.3 ± 0.2	0.306 ± 0.013
$Q_{jet}(p_t, \kappa = 0.5)$	195423 ± 442	168852 ± 411	255321 ± 505	58.8 ± 0.1	7.3 ± 0.2	0.313 ± 0.013
$Q_{jet}(p_t, \kappa = 0.6)$	198826 ± 446	172039 ± 415	248731 ± 499	59.9 ± 0.1	7.2 ± 0.2	0.312 ± 0.013
$Q_{jet}(p_t, \kappa = 0.7)$	202067 ± 450	175233 ± 419	242296 ± 492	60.9 ± 0.1	7.1 ± 0.2	0.308 ± 0.013
$Q_{jet}(p_t, \kappa = 0.8)$	205351 ± 453	178374 ± 422	235871 ± 486	61.9 ± 0.1	7.0 ± 0.2	0.306 ± 0.013
$Q_{jet}(p_t, \kappa = 0.9)$	208375 ± 456	181533 ± 426	229688 ± 479	62.9 ± 0.1	6.9 ± 0.2	0.298 ± 0.013
$Q_{jet}(p_t, \kappa = 1.0)$	211435 ± 460	184584 ± 430	223577 ± 473	63.9 ± 0.1	6.8 ± 0.2	0.294 ± 0.013

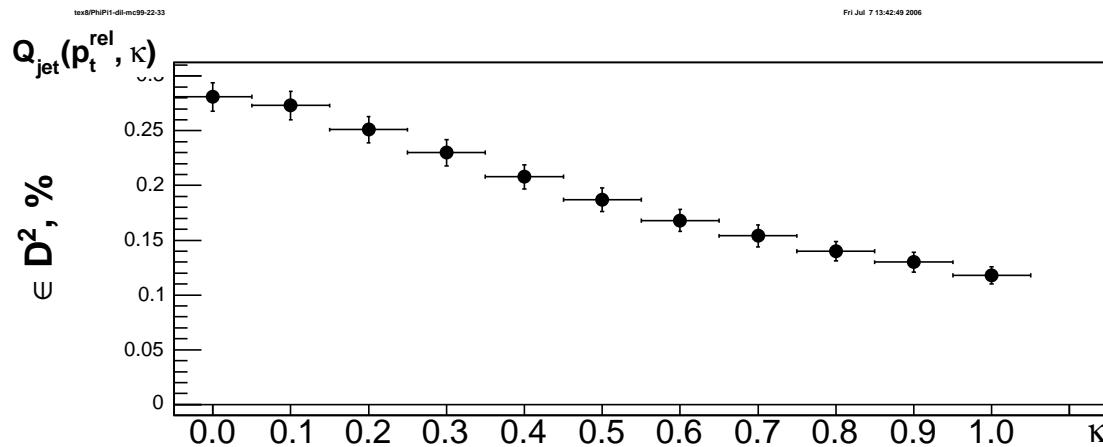


Best $\kappa = 0.5$

True dilutions in all 4 MC for many-track taggers

Weighted with p_t^{rel} :

Tagger	RT	WT	NT	$\varepsilon, \%$	D, %	$\varepsilon D^2, \%$
Aver. Q	197545 ± 444	172167 ± 415	249884 ± 500	59.7 ± 0.1	6.9 ± 0.2	0.281 ± 0.013
$Q_{jet}(p_t^{rel}, \kappa = 0.1)$	188202 ± 434	163781 ± 405	267613 ± 517	56.8 ± 0.1	6.9 ± 0.2	0.273 ± 0.013
$Q_{jet}(p_t^{rel}, \kappa = 0.2)$	188421 ± 434	164974 ± 406	266201 ± 516	57.0 ± 0.1	6.6 ± 0.2	0.251 ± 0.012
$Q_{jet}(p_t^{rel}, \kappa = 0.3)$	190866 ± 437	168265 ± 410	260465 ± 510	58.0 ± 0.1	6.3 ± 0.2	0.230 ± 0.012
$Q_{jet}(p_t^{rel}, \kappa = 0.4)$	194136 ± 441	172415 ± 415	253045 ± 503	59.2 ± 0.1	5.9 ± 0.2	0.208 ± 0.011
$Q_{jet}(p_t^{rel}, \kappa = 0.5)$	197372 ± 444	176549 ± 420	245675 ± 496	60.3 ± 0.1	5.6 ± 0.2	0.187 ± 0.011
$Q_{jet}(p_t^{rel}, \kappa = 0.6)$	200681 ± 448	180750 ± 425	238165 ± 488	61.6 ± 0.1	5.2 ± 0.2	0.168 ± 0.010
$Q_{jet}(p_t^{rel}, \kappa = 0.7)$	203989 ± 452	184728 ± 430	230879 ± 480	62.7 ± 0.1	5.0 ± 0.2	0.154 ± 0.010
$Q_{jet}(p_t^{rel}, \kappa = 0.8)$	207201 ± 455	188658 ± 434	223737 ± 473	63.9 ± 0.1	4.7 ± 0.2	0.140 ± 0.009
$Q_{jet}(p_t^{rel}, \kappa = 0.9)$	210377 ± 459	192350 ± 439	216869 ± 466	65.0 ± 0.1	4.5 ± 0.2	0.130 ± 0.009
$Q_{jet}(p_t^{rel}, \kappa = 1.0)$	213159 ± 462	195837 ± 443	210600 ± 459	66.0 ± 0.1	4.2 ± 0.2	0.118 ± 0.008

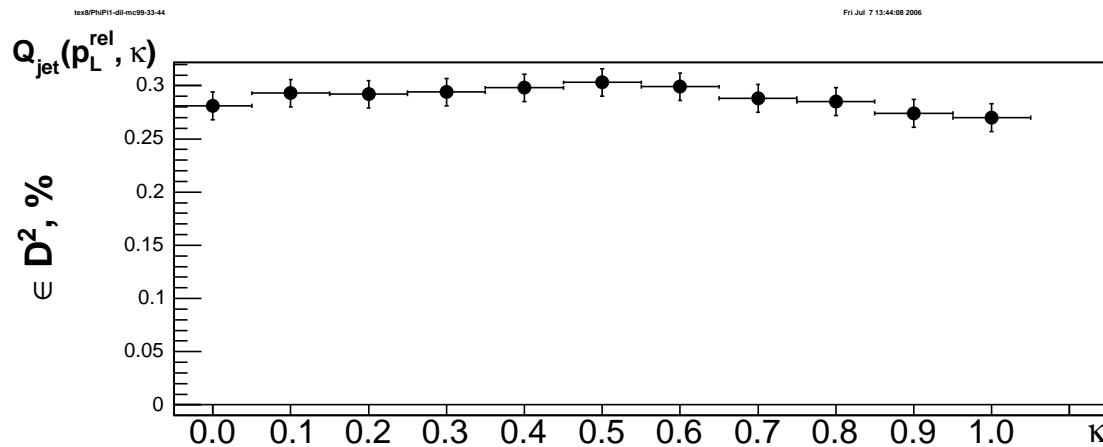


Best $\kappa = 0.0$

True dilutions in all 4 MC for many-track taggers

Weighted with p_L^{rel} :

Tagger	RT	WT	NT	$\varepsilon, \%$	D, %	$\varepsilon D^2, \%$
Aver. Q	197545 ± 444	172167 ± 415	249884 ± 500	59.7 ± 0.1	6.9 ± 0.2	0.281 ± 0.013
$Q_{jet}(p_L^{rel}, \kappa = 0.1)$	188378 ± 434	163099 ± 404	268119 ± 518	56.7 ± 0.1	7.2 ± 0.2	0.293 ± 0.013
$Q_{jet}(p_L^{rel}, \kappa = 0.2)$	188263 ± 434	163068 ± 404	268265 ± 518	56.7 ± 0.1	7.2 ± 0.2	0.292 ± 0.013
$Q_{jet}(p_L^{rel}, \kappa = 0.3)$	190070 ± 436	164648 ± 406	264878 ± 515	57.2 ± 0.1	7.2 ± 0.2	0.294 ± 0.013
$Q_{jet}(p_L^{rel}, \kappa = 0.4)$	193133 ± 439	167339 ± 409	259124 ± 509	58.2 ± 0.1	7.2 ± 0.2	0.298 ± 0.013
$Q_{jet}(p_L^{rel}, \kappa = 0.5)$	196695 ± 444	170455 ± 413	252446 ± 502	59.3 ± 0.1	7.1 ± 0.2	0.303 ± 0.013
$Q_{jet}(p_L^{rel}, \kappa = 0.6)$	200279 ± 448	173930 ± 417	245387 ± 495	60.4 ± 0.1	7.0 ± 0.2	0.299 ± 0.013
$Q_{jet}(p_L^{rel}, \kappa = 0.7)$	203674 ± 451	177589 ± 421	238333 ± 488	61.5 ± 0.1	6.8 ± 0.2	0.288 ± 0.013
$Q_{jet}(p_L^{rel}, \kappa = 0.8)$	207043 ± 455	180880 ± 425	231673 ± 481	62.6 ± 0.1	6.7 ± 0.2	0.285 ± 0.013
$Q_{jet}(p_L^{rel}, \kappa = 0.9)$	210187 ± 458	184304 ± 429	225105 ± 474	63.7 ± 0.1	6.6 ± 0.2	0.274 ± 0.013
$Q_{jet}(p_L^{rel}, \kappa = 1.0)$	213312 ± 462	187417 ± 433	218867 ± 468	64.7 ± 0.1	6.5 ± 0.2	0.270 ± 0.013



Best $\kappa = 0.5$

Best many-track tagger

- The best tagger is $Q_{jet}(p_t, \kappa = 0.5)$
 - We will use this tagger only, skipping the remaining 30
-

Chosen taggers

- So, we've chosen four taggers: “Min. ΔR ”, “ K^{*0} ”, “Lambda” and “ $Q_{jet}(p_t, \kappa = 0.5)$ ”
- Let's obtain one combined tagging variable for them

Combination of B -flavor taggers:

- Combination algorithm (developed by Guennadi *et al.* for OST):
 - Find uncorrelated discriminating variables x_i with p.d.f. $f_i^b(x_i)$ and $f_i^{\bar{b}}(x_i)$ being different for b and \bar{b} quarks
 - Define tagging variables $y_i = \frac{f_i^b(x_i)}{f_i^{\bar{b}}(x_i)}$; $y_i > 1 - b\text{-quark}$, $y_i < 1 - \bar{b}\text{-quark}$
 - Define combined tagging variable $y = \prod y_i$
 - Compute *combined dilution* for each event $d = \frac{1-y}{1+y}$
 - Obtain combined ϵD^2

☞ Where to obtain p.d.f.'s?

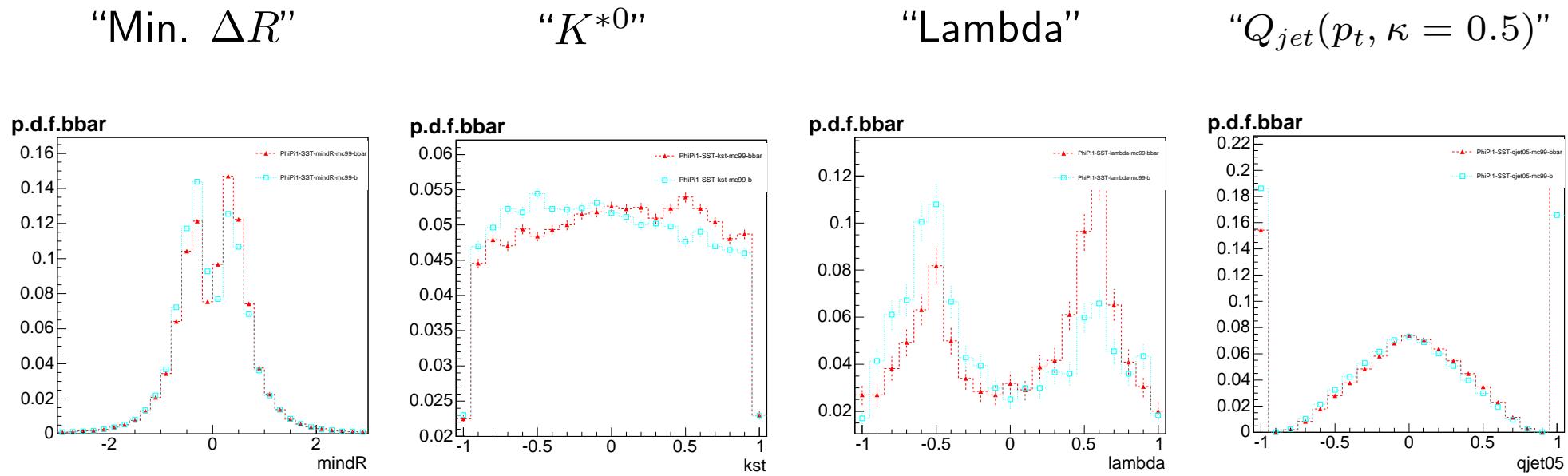
- For OST they were taken from B_d sample
- For SST we have to take them from Monte Carlo

P.d.f's for chosen taggers:

Chosen variables are:

- $x_1 = q \cdot \Delta R$
- $x_2 = q \cdot (m(K^{*0}) - 0.862)/(0.922 - 0.862)$
- $x_3 = q \cdot (m(\Lambda) - 1.105)/(1.125 - 1.105)$
- $x_4 = Q_{jet}$

where q is charge of the tag



Red triangles - p.d.f.'s for \bar{b} -quark, cyan squares - p.d.f.'s for b -quark

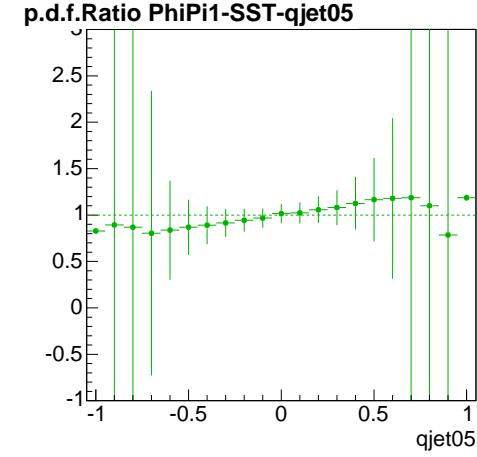
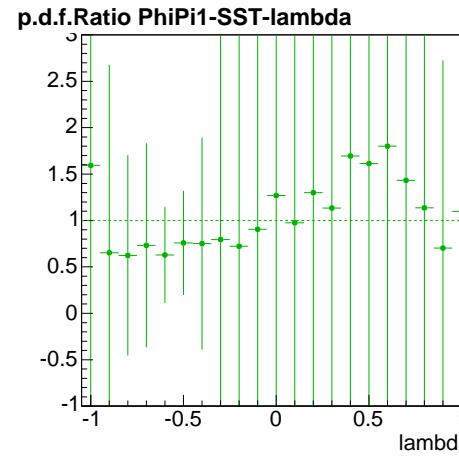
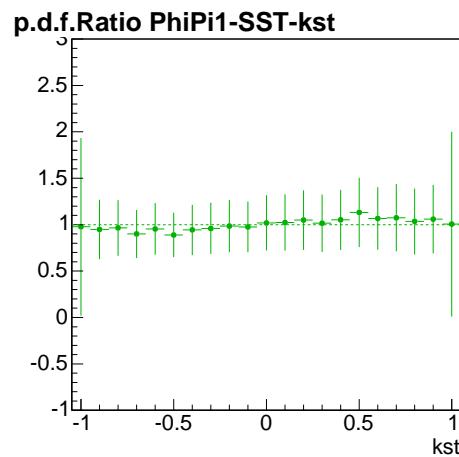
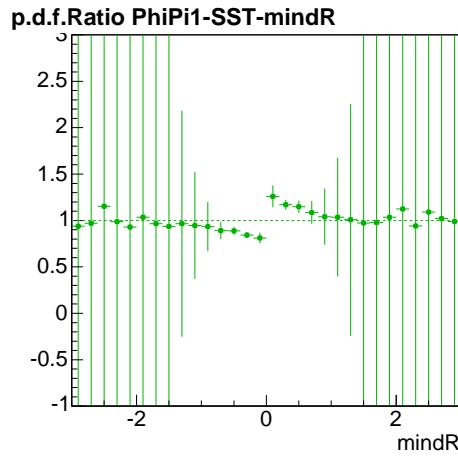
Ratios of p.d.f.'s for chosen taggers:

“Min. ΔR ”

“ K^{*0} ”

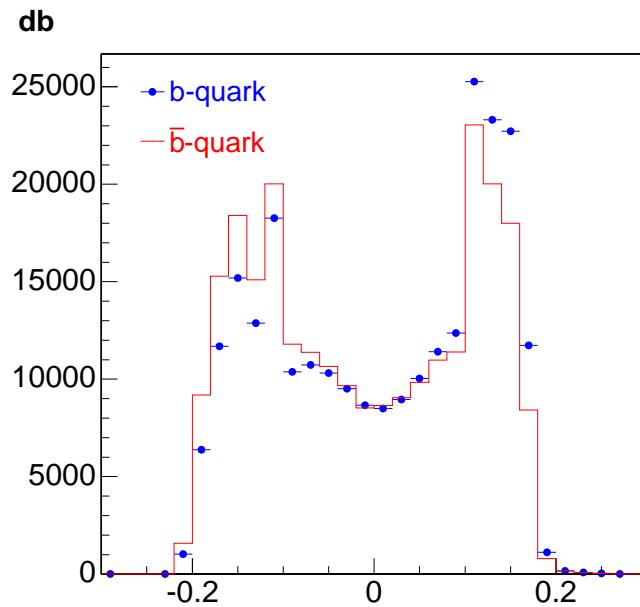
“Lambda”

“ $Q_{jet}(p_t, \kappa = 0.5)$ ”



- Green circles – ratios of p.d.f.'s for \bar{b} -quark to p.d.f.'s for b -quark
- Combined variable $y = \prod y_i$ is a product of all the ratios y_i ($y > 1$ – \bar{b} -quark, $y < 1$ – b -quark)
- Combined dilution d for each event computed as $d = \frac{1-y}{1+y}$ ($d < 0$ – \bar{b} -quark, $d > 0$ – b -quark)

Combined dilution d

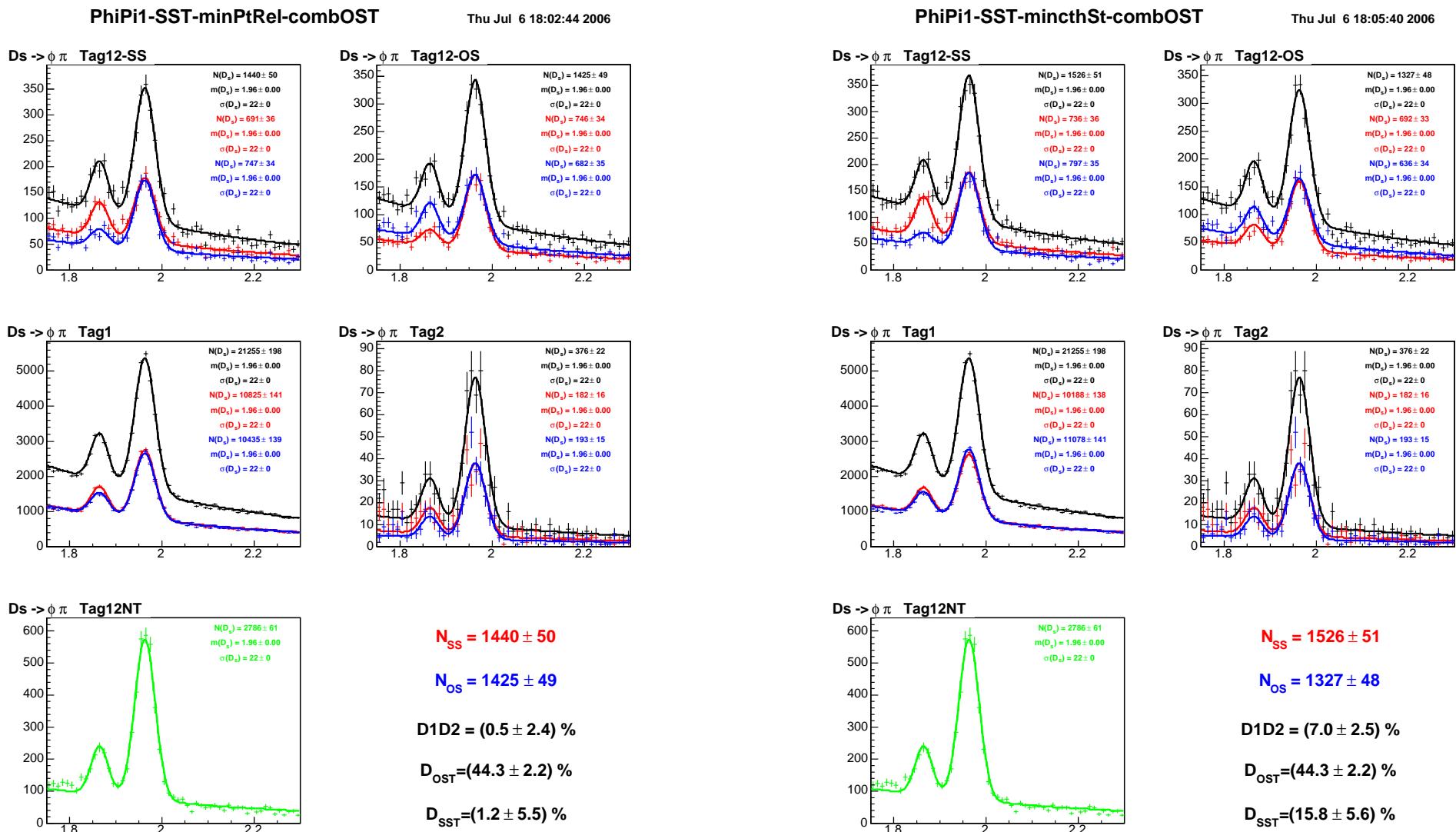


- d distribution has large discrimination power between b and \bar{b} quarks
- Events with low d have lower discrimination power \Rightarrow skip them, $|d| > 0.086$
- Resulting $\varepsilon D^2 = 0.442 \pm 0.016\%$ to be compared to:
 - $\varepsilon D^2(\text{Min.}\Delta R) = 0.345 \pm 0.014\%$
 - $\varepsilon D^2(K^{*0}) = 0.017 \pm 0.003\%$
 - $\varepsilon D^2(\text{Lambda}) = 0.010 \pm 0.002\%$
 - $\varepsilon D^2(Q_{jet}(p_t, \kappa = 0.5)) = 0.313 \pm 0.013\%$

Measuring SST dilution in data:

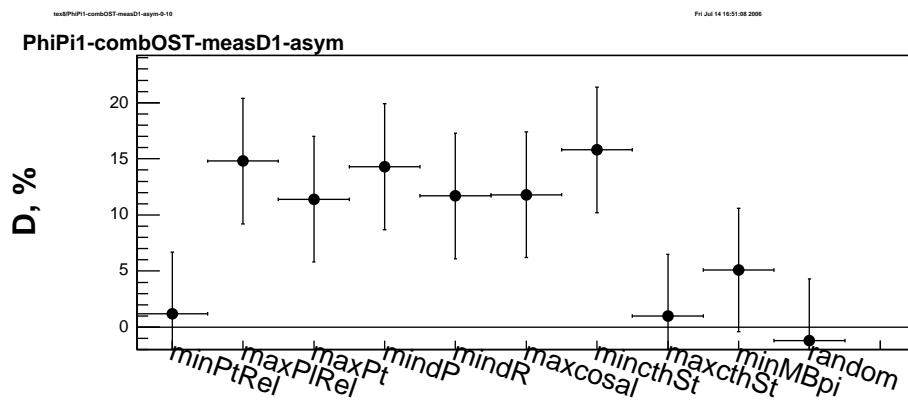
- Divide sample of N events into five subsamples:
 - N_1 events tagged only by first tagger with *true* dilution D_1
 - N_2 events tagged only by second tagger with *true* dilution D_2
 - N_{12} events tagged by both taggers identically with *true* dilution $D_{12} = \frac{D_1 + D_2}{1 + D_1 D_2}$
 - \bar{N}_{12} events tagged by both taggers differently with *true* dilution $\bar{D}_{12} = \frac{|D_1 - D_2|}{1 - D_1 D_2}$
 - N_{NT} events not tagged by both taggers
- A simple formula holds: $D_1 D_2 = \frac{N_{12} - \bar{N}_{12}}{N_{12} + \bar{N}_{12}}$
- Use one (more trustworthy) *true* dilution from other sources and measure another (D0 Note 4991: $D_{OST} = 44.3 \pm 2.2$)
- Calculate $\epsilon D^2 = \frac{1}{N}(N_1 D_1^2 + N_2 D_2^2 + N_{12} D_{12}^2 + \bar{N}_{12} \bar{D}_{12}^2)$

Measuring SST dilution in data:

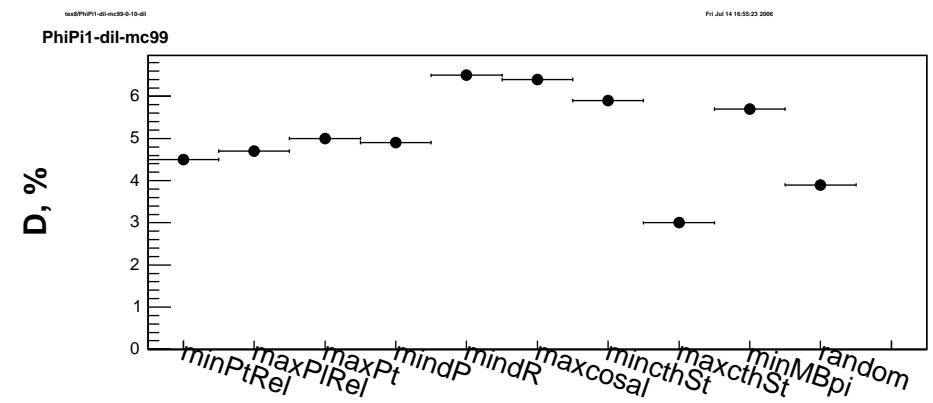


Measured SST dilutions in data

	N_1	N_2	N_{NT}	N_{12}	\bar{N}_{12}	$\frac{N_{12}-\bar{N}_{12}}{N_{12}+\bar{N}_{12}}$	D_{OST}	D_{SST}^{meas}	D_{12}^{calc}	\bar{D}_{12}^{calc}	$\varepsilon D^2(\text{calc}), \%$
Min. p_t^{rel}	21255 ± 198	376 ± 22	2786 ± 61	1440 ± 50	1425 ± 49	0.005 ± 0.024	44.3 ± 2.2	1.2 ± 5.5	45.2 ± 4.9	43.4 ± 5.0	2.343 ± 0.345
Max. p_L^{rel}	21255 ± 198	376 ± 22	2786 ± 61	1521 ± 51	1334 ± 48	0.066 ± 0.024	44.3 ± 2.2	14.8 ± 5.6	55.5 ± 4.4	31.6 ± 5.7	4.181 ± 1.327
Max. p_t	21255 ± 198	376 ± 22	2786 ± 61	1498 ± 51	1354 ± 48	0.050 ± 0.024	44.3 ± 2.2	11.4 ± 5.6	53.0 ± 4.5	34.7 ± 5.5	3.416 ± 1.038
Min. $ \Delta \vec{P} $	21255 ± 198	376 ± 22	2786 ± 61	1517 ± 51	1337 ± 48	0.063 ± 0.024	44.3 ± 2.2	14.3 ± 5.6	55.1 ± 4.4	32.1 ± 5.7	4.052 ± 1.283
Min. ΔR	21255 ± 198	376 ± 22	2786 ± 61	1503 ± 51	1354 ± 48	0.052 ± 0.024	44.3 ± 2.2	11.7 ± 5.6	53.3 ± 4.5	34.3 ± 5.5	3.496 ± 1.068
Max. $\cos \alpha$	21255 ± 198	376 ± 22	2786 ± 61	1505 ± 51	1355 ± 48	0.052 ± 0.024	44.3 ± 2.2	11.8 ± 5.6	53.3 ± 4.5	34.3 ± 5.5	3.508 ± 1.073
Min. $\cos \theta^*$	21255 ± 198	376 ± 22	2786 ± 61	1526 ± 51	1327 ± 48	0.070 ± 0.025	44.3 ± 2.2	15.8 ± 5.6	56.1 ± 4.3	30.7 ± 5.8	4.430 ± 1.412
Max. $\cos \theta^*$	21255 ± 198	376 ± 22	2786 ± 61	1438 ± 50	1426 ± 49	0.004 ± 0.024	44.3 ± 2.2	1.0 ± 5.5	45.1 ± 4.9	43.5 ± 5.0	2.339 ± 0.341
Min. $m(B_s K)$	21255 ± 198	376 ± 22	2786 ± 61	1465 ± 50	1400 ± 48	0.023 ± 0.024	44.3 ± 2.2	5.1 ± 5.5	48.3 ± 4.7	40.1 ± 5.2	2.555 ± 0.550
Random	21255 ± 198	376 ± 22	2786 ± 61	1419 ± 50	1435 ± 49	-0.005 ± 0.024	44.3 ± 2.2	-1.2 ± 5.5	43.3 ± 5.0	45.3 ± 4.9	2.338 ± 0.345



Data

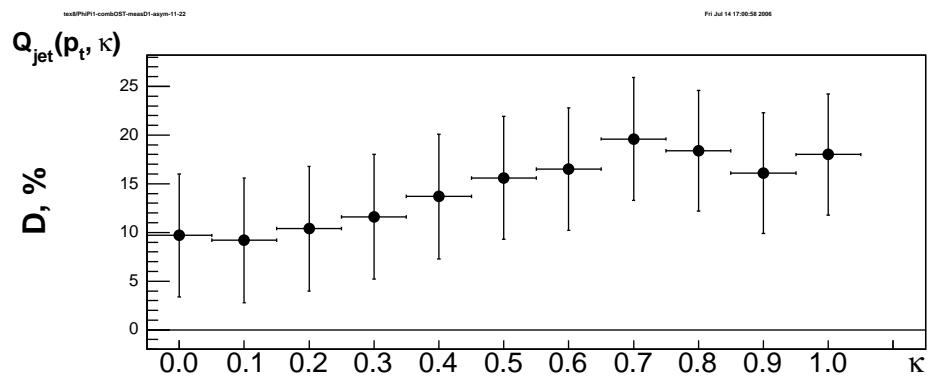


Monte Carlo

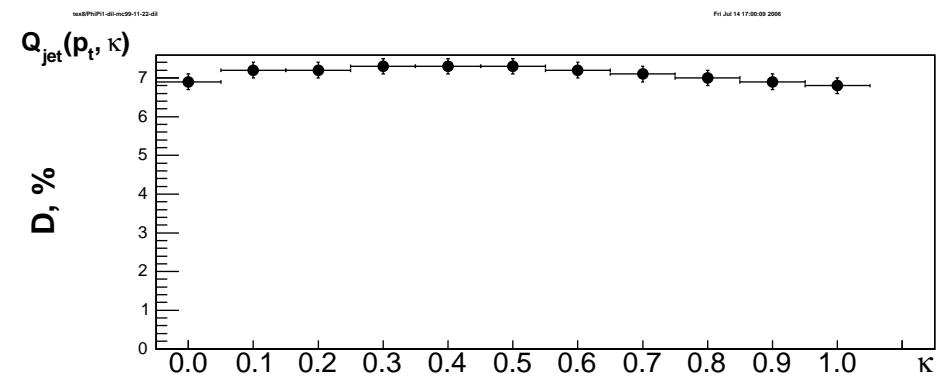
Disagreement to be understood...

Measured SST dilutions in data

	N_1	N_2	N_{NT}	N_{12}	\bar{N}_{12}	$\frac{N_{12}-\bar{N}_{12}}{N_{12}+\bar{N}_{12}}$	D_{OST}	D_{SST}^{meas}	D_{12}^{calc}	\bar{D}_{12}^{calc}	$\varepsilon D^2(\text{calc}), \%$
Aver. Q	15447 ± 165	1150 ± 44	8602 ± 125	1087 ± 42	997 ± 40	0.043 ± 0.028	44.3 ± 2.2	9.7 ± 6.3	51.8 ± 5.0	36.1 ± 6.0	2.910 ± 0.744
$Q_{jet}(p_t, \kappa = 0.1)$	14532 ± 159	1251 ± 46	9511 ± 132	1031 ± 41	950 ± 38	0.041 ± 0.028	44.3 ± 2.2	9.2 ± 6.4	51.4 ± 5.1	36.6 ± 6.1	2.818 ± 0.682
$Q_{jet}(p_t, \kappa = 0.2)$	14492 ± 159	1261 ± 46	9555 ± 133	1029 ± 41	939 ± 38	0.046 ± 0.028	44.3 ± 2.2	10.4 ± 6.4	52.3 ± 5.1	35.6 ± 6.1	2.947 ± 0.758
$Q_{jet}(p_t, \kappa = 0.3)$	14601 ± 160	1277 ± 46	9447 ± 132	1032 ± 41	932 ± 38	0.051 ± 0.028	44.3 ± 2.2	11.6 ± 6.4	53.1 ± 5.1	34.5 ± 6.2	3.107 ± 0.841
$Q_{jet}(p_t, \kappa = 0.4)$	14803 ± 161	1246 ± 45	9249 ± 129	1056 ± 41	935 ± 38	0.060 ± 0.028	44.3 ± 2.2	13.7 ± 6.4	54.6 ± 5.0	32.6 ± 6.3	3.427 ± 0.987
$Q_{jet}(p_t, \kappa = 0.5)$	15070 ± 162	1201 ± 44	8978 ± 128	1088 ± 42	948 ± 39	0.069 ± 0.028	44.3 ± 2.2	15.6 ± 6.3	56.0 ± 4.8	30.8 ± 6.4	3.790 ± 1.128
$Q_{jet}(p_t, \kappa = 0.6)$	15338 ± 164	1158 ± 44	8713 ± 125	1113 ± 43	962 ± 39	0.073 ± 0.028	44.3 ± 2.2	16.5 ± 6.3	56.7 ± 4.8	30.0 ± 6.4	3.990 ± 1.206
$Q_{jet}(p_t, \kappa = 0.7)$	15689 ± 166	1118 ± 43	8360 ± 123	1150 ± 43	966 ± 39	0.087 ± 0.028	44.3 ± 2.2	19.6 ± 6.3	58.8 ± 4.6	27.0 ± 6.6	4.737 ± 1.450
$Q_{jet}(p_t, \kappa = 0.8)$	16027 ± 168	1078 ± 42	8021 ± 121	1167 ± 44	992 ± 40	0.081 ± 0.027	44.3 ± 2.2	18.4 ± 6.2	58.0 ± 4.7	28.2 ± 6.5	4.486 ± 1.376
$Q_{jet}(p_t, \kappa = 0.9)$	16345 ± 170	1043 ± 41	7704 ± 118	1175 ± 44	1018 ± 40	0.071 ± 0.027	44.3 ± 2.2	16.1 ± 6.2	56.4 ± 4.7	30.3 ± 6.3	4.020 ± 1.230
$Q_{jet}(p_t, \kappa = 1.0)$	16618 ± 172	1002 ± 40	7429 ± 116	1205 ± 45	1027 ± 41	0.080 ± 0.027	44.3 ± 2.2	18.0 ± 6.2	57.7 ± 4.6	28.6 ± 6.4	4.477 ± 1.385



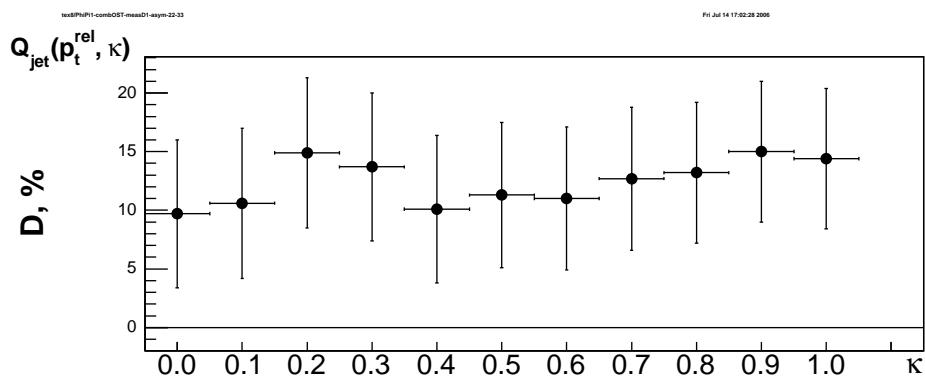
Data



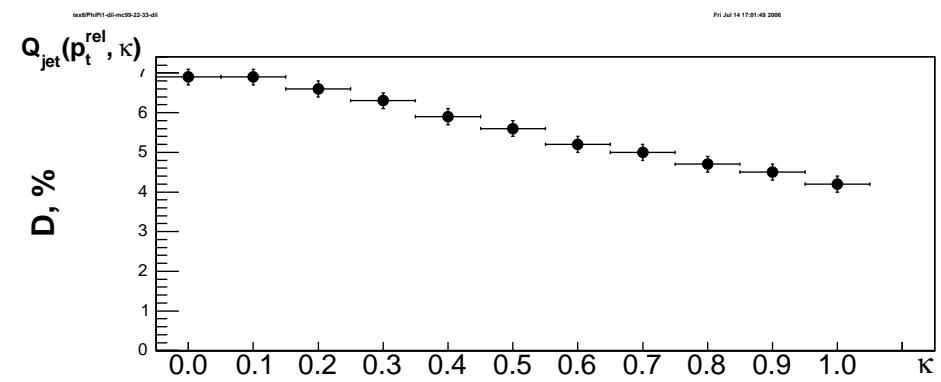
Monte Carlo

Measured SST dilutions in data

	N_1	N_2	N_{NT}	N_{12}	\bar{N}_{12}	$\frac{N_{12}-\bar{N}_{12}}{N_{12}+\bar{N}_{12}}$	D_{OST}	D_{SST}^{meas}	D_{12}^{calc}	\bar{D}_{12}^{calc}	$\varepsilon D^2(\text{calc}), \%$
$Q_{jet}(p_t^{rel}, 0.1)$	14541 ± 159	1251 ± 46	9504 ± 132	1039 ± 41	946 ± 38	0.047 ± 0.028	44.3 ± 2.2	10.6 ± 6.4	52.4 ± 5.1	35.4 ± 6.1	2.977 ± 0.769
$Q_{jet}(p_t^{rel}, 0.2)$	14598 ± 160	1236 ± 46	9444 ± 131	1066 ± 41	934 ± 38	0.066 ± 0.028	44.3 ± 2.2	14.9 ± 6.4	55.6 ± 4.9	31.5 ± 6.4	3.626 ± 1.056
$Q_{jet}(p_t^{rel}, 0.3)$	14776 ± 161	1205 ± 45	9268 ± 129	1075 ± 42	952 ± 39	0.061 ± 0.028	44.3 ± 2.2	13.7 ± 6.3	54.7 ± 4.9	32.6 ± 6.3	3.437 ± 0.983
$Q_{jet}(p_t^{rel}, 0.4)$	15062 ± 163	1170 ± 44	8981 ± 128	1079 ± 42	987 ± 39	0.045 ± 0.028	44.3 ± 2.2	10.1 ± 6.3	52.0 ± 5.0	35.8 ± 6.0	2.936 ± 0.752
$Q_{jet}(p_t^{rel}, 0.5)$	15449 ± 165	1086 ± 43	8595 ± 125	1129 ± 43	1022 ± 40	0.050 ± 0.027	44.3 ± 2.2	11.3 ± 6.2	52.9 ± 4.9	34.8 ± 6.0	3.111 ± 0.835
$Q_{jet}(p_t^{rel}, 0.6)$	15837 ± 167	1049 ± 42	8207 ± 122	1147 ± 43	1040 ± 40	0.049 ± 0.027	44.3 ± 2.2	11.0 ± 6.1	52.7 ± 4.9	35.0 ± 6.0	3.095 ± 0.836
$Q_{jet}(p_t^{rel}, 0.7)$	16085 ± 169	990 ± 41	7958 ± 120	1183 ± 44	1057 ± 41	0.056 ± 0.027	44.3 ± 2.2	12.7 ± 6.1	54.0 ± 4.8	33.5 ± 6.0	3.360 ± 0.952
$Q_{jet}(p_t^{rel}, 0.8)$	16378 ± 171	954 ± 40	7667 ± 117	1201 ± 44	1069 ± 41	0.058 ± 0.027	44.3 ± 2.2	13.2 ± 6.0	54.3 ± 4.8	33.1 ± 6.0	3.454 ± 0.999
$Q_{jet}(p_t^{rel}, 0.9)$	16720 ± 173	927 ± 39	7330 ± 114	1224 ± 45	1071 ± 42	0.067 ± 0.027	44.3 ± 2.2	15.0 ± 6.0	55.6 ± 4.7	31.4 ± 6.1	3.827 ± 1.150
$Q_{jet}(p_t^{rel}, 1.0)$	16996 ± 174	874 ± 38	7055 ± 112	1249 ± 45	1099 ± 42	0.064 ± 0.026	44.3 ± 2.2	14.4 ± 6.0	55.2 ± 4.6	31.9 ± 6.0	3.732 ± 1.110



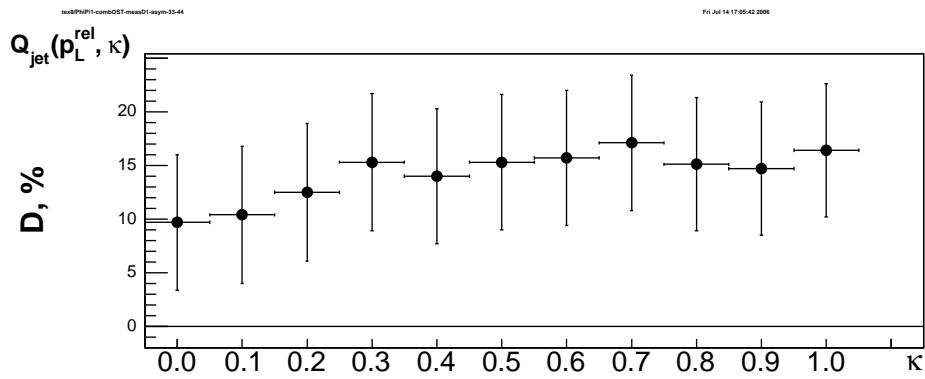
Data



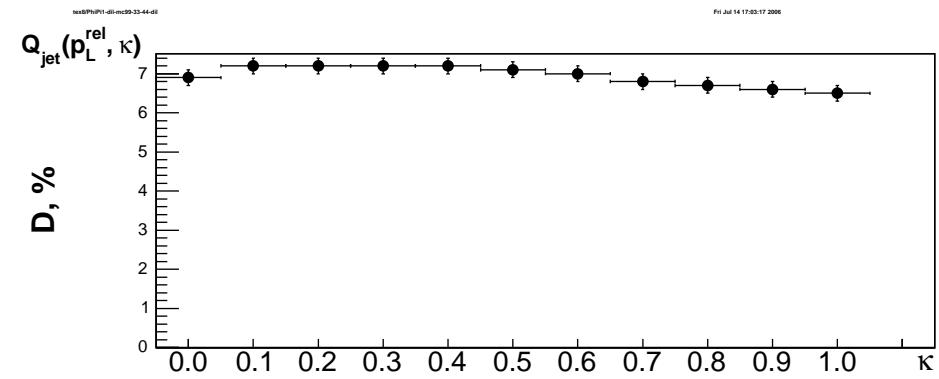
Monte Carlo

Measured SST dilutions in data

	N_1	N_2	N_{NT}	N_{12}	\bar{N}_{12}	$\frac{N_{12}-\bar{N}_{12}}{N_{12}+\bar{N}_{12}}$	D_{OST}	D_{SST}^{meas}	D_{12}^{calc}	\bar{D}_{12}^{calc}	$\varepsilon D^2(\text{calc}), \%$
$Q_{jet}(p_L^{rel}, 0.1)$	14535 ± 159	1255 ± 46	9510 ± 132	1035 ± 41	944 ± 38	0.046 ± 0.028	44.3 ± 2.2	10.4 ± 6.4	52.3 ± 5.1	35.6 ± 6.1	2.949 ± 0.756
$Q_{jet}(p_L^{rel}, 0.2)$	14502 ± 159	1265 ± 46	9543 ± 132	1040 ± 41	931 ± 38	0.056 ± 0.028	44.3 ± 2.2	12.5 ± 6.4	53.8 ± 5.0	33.6 ± 6.3	3.237 ± 0.897
$Q_{jet}(p_L^{rel}, 0.3)$	14720 ± 160	1256 ± 46	9334 ± 131	1058 ± 41	924 ± 38	0.068 ± 0.028	44.3 ± 2.2	15.3 ± 6.4	55.8 ± 4.9	31.1 ± 6.4	3.702 ± 1.096
$Q_{jet}(p_L^{rel}, 0.4)$	14911 ± 161	1212 ± 45	9139 ± 130	1077 ± 42	952 ± 39	0.062 ± 0.028	44.3 ± 2.2	14.0 ± 6.3	54.9 ± 4.9	32.3 ± 6.3	3.490 ± 1.005
$Q_{jet}(p_L^{rel}, 0.5)$	15192 ± 163	1183 ± 44	8856 ± 127	1098 ± 42	958 ± 39	0.068 ± 0.028	44.3 ± 2.2	15.3 ± 6.3	55.8 ± 4.8	31.1 ± 6.4	3.750 ± 1.114
$Q_{jet}(p_L^{rel}, 0.6)$	15497 ± 165	1141 ± 43	8544 ± 125	1119 ± 43	973 ± 39	0.070 ± 0.028	44.3 ± 2.2	15.7 ± 6.3	56.1 ± 4.8	30.7 ± 6.3	3.857 ± 1.158
$Q_{jet}(p_L^{rel}, 0.7)$	15777 ± 167	1107 ± 43	8271 ± 122	1144 ± 43	983 ± 40	0.076 ± 0.028	44.3 ± 2.2	17.1 ± 6.3	57.1 ± 4.7	29.4 ± 6.4	4.166 ± 1.273
$Q_{jet}(p_L^{rel}, 0.8)$	16099 ± 169	1046 ± 41	7944 ± 120	1165 ± 44	1019 ± 40	0.067 ± 0.027	44.3 ± 2.2	15.1 ± 6.2	55.7 ± 4.8	31.3 ± 6.2	3.788 ± 1.137
$Q_{jet}(p_L^{rel}, 0.9)$	16443 ± 171	1018 ± 41	7602 ± 117	1180 ± 44	1036 ± 41	0.065 ± 0.027	44.3 ± 2.2	14.7 ± 6.2	55.4 ± 4.8	31.6 ± 6.2	3.750 ± 1.133
$Q_{jet}(p_L^{rel}, 1.0)$	16721 ± 173	997 ± 40	7326 ± 114	1199 ± 45	1036 ± 41	0.073 ± 0.027	44.3 ± 2.2	16.4 ± 6.2	56.6 ± 4.7	30.1 ± 6.3	4.116 ± 1.272



Data



Monte Carlo

Summary

- Investigated 44 different SST algorithms with four Monte Carlo samples
 - 10 one-track taggers
 - 3 two-track taggers
 - 31 many-track tagger
- Taggers in groups are correlated to each other
- Selected one best tagger from each group:
 - “Min. ΔR ”
 - “ K^{*0} ”
 - “Lambda”
 - “ $Q_{jet}(p_t, \kappa = 0.5)$ ”
- Combine four SST algorithms \implies combined dilution d has the largest discrimination power
- Resulting tagging power $\varepsilon D^2 = 0.442 \pm 0.016\%$
- Used double-tagged events to measure SST dilution directly from data
 - Disagreement between Monte Carlo and data is to be understood