

TABLE B-1

**Known or Suspected Neotropical Migrant Birds Occurring
on Lower Klamath and Tule Lake NWRs.**

Species	Neotropical Migrants	
	Known	Suspected
Pied-billed grebe		/
Eared grebe		/
Western grebe		/
Clark's grebe		/
American white pelican	/	
Double-crested cormorant		/
American bittern		/
Least bittern	/	
Great blue heron	/	
Great egret	/	
Snowy egret	/	
Green-backed heron		/
Black-crowned night heron	/	
White-faced ibis	/	
Blue-winged teal	/	
Cinnamon teal	/	
Redhead		/
Ruddy duck		/
Virginia rail		/
Sora rail	/	
American coot		/
Killdeer		/
Snowy plover		/
Semi-palmated plover	/	

	Neotropical Migrants	
Black-necked stilt	/	
American avocet	/	
Willet	/	
Spotted sandpiper		/
Long-billed curlew	/	
Common snipe		/
Wilson's phalarope	/	
Franklin's gull	/	
Ring-billed gull		/
California gull	/	
Caspian tern		/
Forster's tern	/	
Black tern	/	
Turkey vulture	/	
Northern harrier		/
Sharp-shinned hawk		/
Cooper's hawk		/
Swainson's hawk	/	
Red-tailed hawk		/
Ferruginous hawk	/	
Golden eagle		/
American kestrel		/
Peregrine falcon	/	
Prairie falcon		/
Mourning dove	/	
Burrowing owl		/
Long-eared owl		/
Short-eared owl		/
Common nighthawk	/	

	Neotropical Migrants	
Vaux's swift	/	
Rufous hummingbird	/	
Belted kingfisher		/
Northern flicker		/
Western wood peewee	/	
Willow flycatcher	/	
Gray flycatcher	/	
Say's phoebe	/	
Western kingbird	/	
Tree swallow	/	
Violet-green swallow	/	
Northern rough-winged swallow	/	
Bank swallow	/	
Cliff swallow	/	
Barn swallow	/	
Marsh wren	/	
Ruby-crowned kinglet	/	
Western bluebird		/
Mountain bluebird		/
Townsend's solitaire		/
American robin		/
Sage thrasher	/	
American pipit		/
Cedar waxwing		/
Loggerhead shrike	/	
European starling		/
Orange-crowned warbler	/	
Nashville warbler	/	
Yellow warbler	/	

	Neotropical Migrants	
Yellow-rumped warbler		/
Townsend's warbler	/	
MacGillivray's warbler	/	
Common yellowthroat	/	
Wilson's warbler	/	
Western tanager	/	
Lazuli bunting	/	
Green-tailed towhee	/	
Chipping sparrow	/	
Brewer's sparrow	/	
Vesper Sparrow	/	
Lark sparrow	/	
Savannah sparrow	/	
Song sparrow		/
Lincoln's sparrow	/	
White-crowned sparrow		/
Dark-eyed junco		/
Tricolored blackbird		/
Western meadowlark		/
Yellow-headed blackbird	/	
Brewer's blackbird		/
Brown-headed cowbird	/	
American goldfinch		/

TABLE B-2

**Commonly Occurring Wildlife Species in Seasonally Flooded Wetlands
of Lower Klamath NWR**

Species	Migrants	Breeding
Mallard	/	/
Gadwall	/	/
Northern pintail	/	/
Cinnamon teal		/
Northern shoveler	/	/
Canada goose		/
White-fronted goose	/	
Sandhill crane	/	/
White-faced ibis		/
Black-crowned night heron		/
Snowy egret		/
Great egret		/
American avocet		/
Black-necked stilt		/
Long-billed dowitcher	/	
Greater yellowlegs	/	
Lesser yellowlegs	/	
Western sandpiper	/	
Least sandpiper	/	
Dunlin	/	
Semi-palmated plover	/	
Snowy plover		/
Black-bellied plover	/	
Red-winged blackbird		/
Yellow-headed blackbird		/

Species	Migrants	Breeding
Long-billed marsh wren		/
Virginia rail	/	/
Sora rail	/	/

TABLE B-3

**Commonly Occurring Wildlife Species in Permanently Flooded
Wetlands of Lower Klamath NWR and Sumps of Tule Lake NWR**

Species	Migrants	Breeding
Mallard	/	/
Gadwall	/	/
Northern pintail	/	/
Cinnamon teal	/	/
Green-winged teal	/	
Northern shoveler	/	/
American widgeon	/	
Redhead	/	/
Canvasback	/	/
Lesser scaup	/	/
Ring-necked duck	/	/
Ruddy duck	/	/
Eared grebe	/	/
Western grebe	/	/
Pied-billed grebe	/	/
White pelican		/
Double-crested cormorant		/
Great blue heron		/
Great egret		/
Snowy egret		/
Black-crowned night heron	/	/
American bittern		/
Tri-colored blackbird		/
Red-winged blackbird		/
Yellow-headed blackbird		/

Species	Migrants	Breeding
Long-billed marsh wren	/	
Sandhill crane		/
River otter		/
Muskrat		/
Western pond turtle*		/

*Not found on Tule Lake NWR.

TABLE B-4

**Commonly Occurring Wildlife Species in Seasonally Flooded
Uplands of Lower Klamath NWR**

Species	Migrants	Breeding
Mallard	/	/
Northern pintail	/	/
Green-winged teal	/	
American widgeon	/	
White-fronted goose	/	
Snow goose	/	
Ross' goose	/	
Cackling Canada goose	/	
Tundra swan	/	
Greater sandhill crane	/	
Willet	/	/
Long-billed curlew	/	/

TABLE B-5

**Commonly Occurring Wildlife Species in Open Submergent Habitats
on Lower Klamath NWR and the Sumps of Tule Lake NWR**

Species	Migrants	Breeding
Pied-billed grebe	/	
Eared grebe	/	/
Western grebe	/	/
American white pelican	/	
Double-crested cormorant	/	
Tundra swan	/	
Mallard	/	
Northern pintail	/	
Northern shoveler	/	
Gadwall	/	/
American widgeon	/	
Canvasback	/	
Redhead	/	/
Lesser scaup	/	
Common goldeneye	/	
Bufflehead	/	
Common merganser	/	
Ruddy duck	/	

TABLE B-6

**Commonly Occurring Migrant Wildlife Species in Grain Fields
of Lower Klamath and Tule Lake NWRs**

Species
Mallard
Northern pintail
American widgeon
White-fronted goose
Canada goose (Great Basin)
Snow goose
Ross' goose
Tundra swan
Northern harrier
Rough-legged hawk
Red-tailed hawk
Bald eagle
Great egret*
Great blue heron*
Long-billed dowitcher*
Least sandpiper*
Western sandpiper*
American avocet*
Black-necked stilt*

*Generally not found in grain fields on Tule Lake NWR due to lack of flooding.

**No biological surveys have been done to document wildlife use on row crops, although geese have been observed feeding in potato fields.

TABLE B-7

**Commonly Occurring Breeding Wildlife Species in Upland Units
of Lower Klamath NWR**

Species
Gadwall (nesting)
Mallard (nesting)
Northern pintail (nesting)
Short-eared owl
Northern harrier
Western meadowlark
Savannah sparrow
Long-billed curlew
Sage thrasher
Loggerhead shrike
Brewers blackbird
Horned lark
Pronghorn
Mule deer

TABLE B-8
List of Plant Species Known to Occur on Lower Klamath NWR and Known
or Suspected to Occur on Tule Lake NWR

Family	Common Name	Scientific Name
<i>Amaranthaceae</i>	prostrate pigweed	<i>Amaranthus blitoides</i>
	tumbleweed amaranth	<i>Amaranthus powellii</i>
<i>Boraginaceae</i>	fiddleneck	<i>Amsinckia spp.</i>
	salt heliotrope	<i>Heliotropium curassavicum</i>
<i>Caryophyllaceae</i>	sand spurrey	<i>Spergularia marina</i>
<i>Ceratophyllaceae</i>	coontail, common hornwort	<i>Ceratophyllum demersum</i>
<i>Chenopodiaceae</i>	fathen saltbush	<i>Atriplex heterosperma</i>
		<i>Atriplex patula</i>
	redscale	<i>Atriplex rosea</i>
		<i>Atriplex triangularis</i>
	wedgescale	<i>Atriplex truncata</i>
	fivehook bassia	<i>Bassia hyssopifolia</i>
		<i>Chenopidium berlandieri</i>
	red goosefoot	<i>Chenopodium botryodes</i>
	fireweed summercypress	<i>Kochia scoparia</i>
	Russian thistle	<i>Salcola kali</i>
	black greasewood	<i>Sarcobatus vermiculatus</i>
	Pursh seepwood	<i>Suaeda depressa</i>
<i>Compositae</i>	western yarrow	<i>Achillea lanulosa</i>
	biennial wormwood	<i>Artemisia biennis</i>
		<i>Aster frondosus</i>
	nodding bur-marigold, begger ticks, pitchforks	<i>Bidens cernua</i>
	gray rabbit-brush	<i>Chrysothamnus nauseosus</i>
	Canada thistle	<i>Cirsium arvense</i>
	bull thistle	<i>Cirsium vulgare</i>
		<i>Filago californica</i>
	common sunflower	<i>Helianthus annuus</i>
	poverty weed, poverty sumpweed	<i>Iva axillaris</i>

Family	Common Name	Scientific Name
	marsh elder, rag sumpweed	<i>Iva xanthifolia</i>
	prickly lettuce	<i>Lactuca serriola</i>
	blue wild lettuce	<i>Lactuca tatarica</i>
	Shasta aster	<i>Machaeranthera shastensis</i>
	swamp senecio	<i>Senecio hydrophilus</i>
	prickly sow thistle	<i>Sonchus asper</i>
	common cocklebur	<i>Xanthium strumarium</i>
<i>Cruciferae</i>	brown mustard, Indian mustard	<i>Brassica juncea</i>
	whitetop	<i>Cardaria pubescens</i>
	flixweed, flixweed tansymustard	<i>Descurainia sophia</i>
	wornseed, wormseed mustard	<i>Erysimum cheiranthoides</i>
	prairie pepperweed, peppergrass	<i>Lepidium densiflorum</i>
	perennial pepperweed	<i>Lepidium latifolium</i>
	shieldcress, peppercress, peppergrass	<i>Lepidium perfoliatum</i> <i>Roripa calycina</i>
	common tumbledustard	<i>Sisymbrium altissimum</i> <i>Thelypodium bachycarpum</i>
	field pennycress	<i>Thlaspi arvense</i>
<i>Cyperaceae</i>	wooly sedge	<i>Carex lanuginosa</i>
	common or longspike spikerush	<i>Eleocharis palustris</i>
	tule or hardstem bulrush	<i>Scirpus acutus</i>
	river bulrush	<i>Scirpus fluviatilis</i>
	alkali bulrush	<i>Scirpus maritimus</i>
	Nevada clubrush	<i>Scirpus navadensis</i>
<i>Geraniaceae</i>	redstem filaree, storksbill	<i>Erodium cicutarium</i>
<i>Gramineae</i>	crested wheatgrass	<i>Agropyron cristatum</i>
	quackgrass	<i>Agropyron repens</i>
	bluebunch wheatgrass	<i>Agropyron spicatum</i>
	meadow foxtail	<i>Alopercurus pratensis</i>
	wild oat	<i>Avena fatua</i>
	smooth, common, or Hungarian brome	<i>Bromus inermis</i>
	downy chess, cheatgrass	<i>Bromus tectorum</i>

Family	Common Name	Scientific Name
	swamp timothy	<i>Crypsis schoenoides</i>
	desert saltgrass, interior saltgrass	<i>Distichlis spicata</i>
	barnyard saltgrass, wild millet	<i>Echinochloa crusgalli</i>
	basin wildrye	<i>Elymus cinereus</i>
	meadow fescue, English bluegrass	<i>Festuca pratensis</i>
	foxtail barley	<i>Hordeum jubatum, Hordeum leporinum</i>
	barley, sixrow barley	<i>Hordeum vulgare</i>
	scratchgrass muhly, alkali muhly	<i>Muhlenbergia asperifolia</i>
	old witchgrass, witchgrass panicum	<i>Panicum capillare</i>
	reed canarygrass	<i>Phalaris arundinacea</i>
	common reed	<i>Phragmites australis</i>
	rabbitfoot grass, beardgrass	<i>Polypogon monspeliensis</i>
	Nuttall's alkali grass	<i>Puccinellia nuttalliana</i>
	rye, common rye	<i>Secale cereale</i>
	squirreltail	<i>Sitanion hystrix</i>
	wheat, bread wheat	<i>Triticum aestivum</i>
<i>Iridaceae</i>	Nevada blue-eyed grass	<i>Sisyrinchium halophilum</i>
<i>Juncaceae</i>	Baltic rush	<i>Juncus balticus</i>
	toad rush	<i>Juncus bufonius</i>
<i>Labiatae</i>	water horehound	<i>Lycopus lucidus</i>
	catnip	<i>Nepeta cataria</i>
<i>Leguminosae</i>	alfalfa	<i>Medicago sativa</i>
	white sweetclover	<i>Melilotus alba</i>
	yellow sweetclover	<i>Melilotus indica</i>
<i>Lemnaceae</i>	duckweed	<i>Lemna spp.</i>
<i>Malvaceae</i>	mallows, cheeses	<i>Malva spp.</i>
<i>Onagraceae</i>	sticky willow-herb	<i>Epilobium abenocaulon</i>
<i>Polygonaceae</i>	wiregrass, common or prostrate knotweed	<i>Polygonum aviculare</i>
	marsh knotweed, marsh smartweed	<i>Polygonum coccineum</i>
	willow smartweed nodding smartweed, curltop ladysthumb	<i>Polygonum lapathifolium</i>

Family	Common Name	Scientific Name
	curly dock	<i>Rumex crispus</i>
	golden dock	<i>Rumex fueginus</i>
	bitter dock	<i>Rumex obtusifolius</i>
<i>Potamogetonaceae</i>	sago pondweed, fennelleaf pondweed, sego	<i>Potamogeton pectinatus</i>
	baby pondweed	<i>Potamogeton pusillus</i>
<i>Rosaceae</i>	silverweed cinquefoil	<i>Potentilla anserina</i>
	northwest cinquefoil	<i>Potentilla gracilis</i>
<i>Scrophulariaceae</i>	paintbrush	<i>Castilleja exilis</i>
	speedwell	<i>Veronica anagallis-aquatica</i>
<i>Typhaceae</i>	common cattail, broadleaf cattail	<i>Typha latifolia</i>
<i>Umbelliferae</i>	poison hemlock	<i>Conium maculatum</i>
<i>Urticaceae</i>	stinging nettle	<i>Urtica dioica</i>
<i>Zannichelliaceae</i>	horned pondweed, horned poolmat	<i>Zannichellia palustris</i>
<i>Zygophyllaceae</i>	common puncturevine, tackweed	<i>Tribulus terrestris</i>

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