

Appendix C: Species List

Mammal Species	page 83
Amphibian Species	page 86
Taxonomic Order of Invertebrate Species.....	page 87
Fish Species	page 87
Reptile Species	page 88
Bird Species	page 90
Prairie Plant Species	page 102
Plants Found in WPA Wetlands	page 104
Weed Species	page 106

Mammals Found on the St. Croix Wetland Management District

Order	Family			Common Name
Didelphimorphia				
	Didelphidae			
		<i>Didelphis</i>	<i>virginiana</i>	Virginia Opossum
Insectivora				
	Soricidae			
		<i>Blarina</i>	<i>brevicauda</i>	Northern Short tail Shrew
		<i>Cryptotis</i>	<i>parva</i>	Least Shrew
		<i>Sorex</i>	<i>arcticus</i>	Arctic Shrew
		<i>Sorex</i>	<i>cinereus</i>	Masked Shrew
		<i>Sorex</i>	<i>hoyi</i>	Pygmy Shrew
		<i>Sorex</i>	<i>palustris</i>	Northern Water Shrew
	Talpidae			
		<i>Condylura</i>	<i>cristata</i>	Star-nosed Mole
		<i>Scalopus</i>	<i>aquaticus</i>	Eastern Mole
Chiroptera				
	Vespertilionidae			
		<i>Eptesicus</i>	<i>fuscus</i>	Big Brown Bat
		<i>Lasionycteris</i>	<i>noctivagans</i>	Silver-haired Bat
		<i>Lasiurus</i>	<i>borealis</i>	Red Bat
		<i>Lasiurus</i>	<i>cinereus</i>	Hoary Bat
		<i>Myotis</i>	<i>lucifugus</i>	Little Brown Bat
		<i>Myotis</i>	<i>septentrionalis</i>	Northern Myotis (Long Eared Bat)
		<i>Pipistrellus</i>	<i>subflavus</i>	Eastern Pipistrelle
Carnivora				
	Canidae			
		<i>Canis</i>	<i>latrans</i>	Coyote
		<i>Canis</i>	<i>lupus</i>	Gray Wolf
		<i>Urocyon</i>	<i>cinereoargenteus</i>	Gray Fox
		<i>Vulpes</i>	<i>vulpes</i>	Red Fox
	Ursidae			

Mammals Found on the St. Croix Wetland Management District (Continued)

Order	Family			Common Name
		<i>Ursus</i>	<i>americanus</i>	Black Bear
	Procyonidae			
		<i>Procyon</i>	<i>lotor</i>	Common Raccon
	Mustelidae			
		<i>Lontra</i>	<i>canadensis</i>	Northern River otter
		<i>Mustela</i>	<i>erminea</i>	Short-tailed Weasel
		<i>Mustela</i>	<i>frenata</i>	Long-tailed Weasel
		<i>Mustela</i>	<i>nivallis</i>	Least Weasel
		<i>Mustela</i>	<i>vison</i>	American Mink
		<i>Taxidea</i>	<i>taxus</i>	American Badger
	Mephitidae			
		<i>Mephitis</i>	<i>mephitis</i>	Striped Skunk
		<i>Spilogale</i>	<i>putorius</i>	Eastern Spotted Skunk
	Felidae			
		<i>Lynx</i>	<i>canadensis</i>	Canada Lynx
		<i>Lynx</i>	<i>rufus</i>	Bobcat
Rodentia				
	Squirdae			
		<i>Glaucomys</i>	<i>sabrinus</i>	Northern Flying Squirrel
		<i>Glaucomys</i>	<i>volans</i>	Southern Flying Squirrel
		<i>Marmota</i>	<i>monax</i>	Woodchuck
		<i>Sciurus</i>	<i>carolinensis</i>	Eastern Gray Squirrel
		<i>Sciurus</i>	<i>niger</i>	Eastern Fox Squirrel
		<i>Spermophilus</i>	<i>franklinii</i>	Franklin's Ground Squirrel
		<i>Spermophilus</i>	<i>tridecemlineatus</i>	Thirteen-lined Ground Squirrel
		<i>Tamias</i>	<i>minimus</i>	Least Chipmonk
		<i>Tamiasciurus</i>	<i>hudsonicus</i>	Red Squirrel
	Geomyidae			
		<i>Geomys</i>	<i>bursarius</i>	Plains Pocket Gopher
	Castoridae			

Mammals Found on the St. Croix Wetland Management District (Continued)

Order	Family			Common Name
		<i>Castor</i>	<i>canadensis</i>	American Beaver
	Muridae			
		<i>Clethrionomys</i>	<i>gapperi</i>	Southern Red-backed Vole
		<i>Microtus</i>	<i>ochrogaster</i>	Prairie Vole
		<i>Microtus</i>	<i>pennsylvanicus</i>	Meadow Vole
		<i>Microtus</i>	<i>pinetorum</i>	Woodland Vole
		<i>Mus</i>	<i>musculus</i>	House Mouse
		<i>Ondatra</i>	<i>zibethicus</i>	Muskrat
		<i>Peromyscus</i>	<i>leucopus</i>	White-footed Mouse
		<i>Peromyscus</i>	<i>maniculatus</i>	Deer Mouse
		<i>Rattus</i>	<i>norvegicus</i>	Norway Rat
		<i>Synaptomys</i>	<i>cooperi</i>	Southern Bog Lemming
	Zapodidae			
		<i>Napaeozapus</i>	<i>insignis</i>	Woodland Jumping Mouse
		<i>Zapus</i>	<i>hudsonius</i>	Meadow Jumping Mouse
	Erethizontidae			
		<i>Erethizon</i>	<i>dorsatum</i>	Common Porcupine
Artiodactyla				
	Cervidae			
		<i>Alces</i>	<i>alces</i>	Moose
		<i>Odocoileus</i>	<i>virginianus</i>	White-tailed Deer
	Lagomorpha			
Leporidae				
		<i>Lepus</i>	<i>americanus</i>	Snowshoe Hare
		<i>Lepus</i>	<i>townsendii</i>	White-tailed Jackrabbit
		<i>Sylvilagus</i>	<i>floridanus</i>	Eastern Cottontail

Amphibians Found on the St. Croix Wetland Management District

Order	Family			Common Name
Caudata				
	Salamandride			
		<i>Notophtalmus</i>	<i>viridescens louisianensis</i>	Common Newt
	Proteidae			
		<i>Necturus</i>	<i>maculosus maculosus</i>	Common Mudpuppy
	Ambystomatidae			
		<i>Ambystoma</i>	<i>laterale</i>	Blue-spotted Salamander
		<i>Ambystoma</i>	<i>maculatum</i>	Spotted Salamander
		<i>Ambystoma</i>	<i>tigerinum tigerinum</i>	Eastern Tiger Salamander
	Plethodontide			
		<i>Hemidactylum</i>	<i>scutatum</i>	Four-toed Salamander
		<i>Plethodon</i>	<i>cinereus</i>	Eastern Red-backed Salamander
Anura				
	Bufonidae			
		<i>Bufo</i>	<i>americanus americanus</i>	Eastern American Toad
	Hylidae			
		<i>Acris</i>	<i>crepitans blanchardi</i>	Blanchard's Cricket Frog
		<i>Pseudacris</i>	<i>crucifer crucifer</i>	Northern Spring Peeper
		<i>Pseudacris</i>	<i>triseriata</i>	Chorus Frog
		<i>Hyla</i>	<i>chrysoscelis</i>	Cope's Gray treefrog
		<i>Hyla</i>	<i>versicolor</i>	Gray Frog
	Ranidae			
		<i>Rana</i>	<i>catesbeiana</i>	American Bullfrog
		<i>Rana</i>	<i>clamitans melanota</i>	Northern Green Frog
		<i>Rana</i>	<i>palustris</i>	Pickerel Frog
		<i>Rana</i>	<i>pipiens</i>	Northern Leopard Frog
		<i>Rana</i>	<i>septentrionalis</i>	Mink Frog
		<i>Rana</i>	<i>sylvatica</i>	Wood Frog

Taxonomic Order of Invertebrates Found in WPA Wetlands, St. Croix WMD

Taxonomic Order	Scientific Name
Beetles	<i>(Coleoptera)</i>
Bugs	<i>(Heteroptera)</i>
Caddisflies	<i>(Trichoptera)</i>
Ceratopogonids	<i>(Ceratopogonidae)</i>
Chironomids	<i>(Chironomidae)</i>
Clams	<i>(Pelecypoda)</i>
Leeches	<i>(Hirudinea)</i>
Mayflies	<i>(Ephemeroptera)</i>
Mites	<i>(Hydracarina)</i>
Odonates	<i>(Odonata)</i>
Scuds	<i>(Amphipoda)</i>
Snails	<i>(Gastropoda)</i>
Total Diptera	

Fish Species Found on St. Croix WMD

Common Name	Scientific Name
Brown trout	<i>(Salmo trutta)</i>
Fathead minnow	<i>(Pimephales promelas)</i>
Golden shiner	<i>(Notemigonus crysoleucas)</i>
Mudminnow	<i>(Umbra limi)</i>
Pumpkinseed	<i>(Lepomis gibbosus)</i>
Brook stickleback	<i>(Culaea inconstans)</i>
White sucker	<i>(Catostomus commersonii)</i>
Yellow perch	<i>(Perca flavescens)</i>

Reptiles Found on St. Croix Wetland Management District

Order	Family		Common Name
Testudines			
	Chelydridae		
		<i>Chelydra</i>	<i>serpentina</i>
			Eastern Snapping Turtle
	Emydidae		
		<i>Chrysemys</i>	<i>picta</i>
			Painted Turtle
		<i>Clemmys</i>	<i>insculpta</i>
			Wood Turtle
		<i>Emydoidea</i>	<i>blandingii</i>
			Blanding's Turtle
		<i>Graptemys</i>	<i>geographica</i>
			Northern Map Turtle
		<i>Graptemys</i>	<i>pseudogeographica</i>
			False Map Turtle
	Trionychidae		
		<i>Apalone</i>	<i>spinifera</i>
			Eastern Spiny Softshell Turtle
Squamata			
	Teiidae		
		<i>Cnemidophorus</i>	<i>sexlineatus</i>
			Six-lined Racerunner
	Scincidae		
		<i>Eumeces</i>	<i>fasciatus</i>
			Common Five-lined Skink
		<i>Eumeces</i>	<i>septentrionalis</i>
			Northern Prairie Skink
	Colubridae		
		<i>Coluber</i>	<i>constrictor</i>
			Eastern Racer
		<i>Elaphe</i>	<i>vulpina</i>
			Western Foxsnake (Pine Snake)
		<i>Heterodon</i>	<i>platirhinos</i>
			Eastern Hog-nosed Snake
		<i>Lampropeltis</i>	<i>triangulum triangulum</i>
			Eastern Milksnake
		<i>Nerodia</i>	<i>sipedon</i>
			Northern Watersnake
		<i>Opheodrys</i>	<i>vernalis</i>
			Smooth Greensnake
		<i>Pituophis</i>	<i>catenifer</i>
			Bullsnake
		<i>Storeria</i>	<i>dekayi</i>
			DeKay's Brownsnake
		<i>Storeria</i>	<i>occipitamaculata</i>
			Northern Red-bellied Snake
		<i>Thamnophis</i>	<i>radix</i>
			Plains Gartersnake
		<i>Thamnophis</i>	<i>sirtalis</i>
			Common Gartersnake

Reptiles Found on St. Croix Wetland Management District (Continued)

Order	Family			Common Name
	Viperidae			
		<i>Crotalus</i>	<i>horridus</i>	Timber Rattlesnake
		<i>Sistrurus</i>	<i>catenatus</i>	Eastern Massasauga rattle- snake

Bird Species Found on St. Croix Wetland Management District

Order	Family	Subfamily	Genus	Species	English name
ANSERIFORMES					
	ANATIDAE				
		Anserinae			
			Anser	<i>albifrons</i>	Greater White-fronted Goose
			Chen	<i>caerulescens</i>	Snow Goose
			Branta	<i>bernicla</i>	Brant
			Branta	<i>canadensis</i>	Canada Goose
			Cygnus	<i>olor</i>	Mute Swan
			Cygnus	<i>buccinator</i>	Trumpeter Swan
			Cygnus	<i>columbianus</i>	Tundra Swan
		Anatinae			
			Aix	<i>sponsa</i>	Wood Duck
			Anas	<i>strepera</i>	Gadwall
			Anas	<i>americana</i>	American Wigeon
			Anas	<i>rubripes</i>	American Black Duck
			Anas	<i>platyrhynchos</i>	Mallard
			Anas	<i>discors</i>	Blue-winged Teal
			Anas	<i>clypeata</i>	Northern Shoveler
			Anas	<i>acuta</i>	Northern Pintail
			Anas	<i>crecca</i>	Green-winged Teal
			Aythya	<i>valisineria</i>	Canvasback
			Aythya	<i>americana</i>	Redhead
			Aythya	<i>collaris</i>	Ring-necked Duck
			Aythya	<i>marila</i>	Greater Scaup
			Aythya	<i>affinis</i>	Lesser Scaup
			Bucephala	<i>albeola</i>	Bufflehead
			Bucephala	<i>clangula</i>	Common Goldeneye
			Lophodytes	<i>cucullatus</i>	Hooded Merganser
			Mergus	<i>merganser</i>	Common Merganser
			Mergus	<i>serrator</i>	Red-breasted Merganser
			Oxyura	<i>jamaicensis</i>	Ruddy Duck

Bird Species Found on St. Croix Wetland Management District (Continued)

Order	Family	Subfamily	Genus	Species	English name
GALLIFORMES					
	PHASIANIDAE				
		Phasianinae			
			Phasianus	<i>colchicus</i>	Ring-necked Pheasant
		Tetraoninae			
			Bonasa	<i>umbellus</i>	Ruffed Grouse
			Tympanuchus	<i>phasianellus</i>	Sharp-tailed Grouse
		Meleagridinae			
			Meleagris	<i>gallopavo</i>	Wild Turkey
	ODONTOPHORIDAE				
			Colinus	<i>virginianus</i>	Northern Bobwhite
GAVIIFORMES					
	GAVIIDAE				
			Gavia	<i>stellata</i>	Red-throated Loon
			Gavia	<i>immer</i>	Common Loon
PODICIPEDIFORMES					
	PODICIPEDIDAE				
			Podilymbus	<i>podiceps</i>	Pied-billed Grebe
			Podiceps	<i>auritus</i>	Horned Grebe
			Podiceps	<i>griseigena</i>	Red-necked Grebe
			Podiceps	<i>nigricollis</i>	Eared Grebe
			Aechmophorus	<i>occidentalis</i>	Western Grebe
PELECANIFORMES					
	PELECANIDAE				
			Pelecanus	<i>erythrorhynchos</i>	American White Pelican
	PHALACROCORACIDAE				
			Phalacrocorax	<i>auritus</i>	Double-crested Cormorant
	ANHINGIDAE				
CICONIIFORMES					
	ARDEIDAE				
			Botaurus	<i>lentiginosus</i>	American Bittern
			Ixobrychus	<i>exilis</i>	Least Bittern
			Ardea	<i>herodias</i>	Great Blue Heron

Bird Species Found on St. Croix Wetland Management District (Continued)

Order	Family	Subfamily	Genus	Species	English name
			Ardea	<i>alba</i>	Great Egret
			Bubulcus	<i>ibis</i>	Cattle Egret
			Butorides	<i>virescens</i>	Green Heron
			Nycticorax	<i>nycticorax</i>	Black-crowned Night-Heron
	CATHARTIDAE				
			Cathartes	<i>aura</i>	Turkey Vulture
FALCONIFORMES					
	ACCIPITRIDAE				
		Pandioninae			
			Pandion	<i>haliaetus</i>	Osprey
		Accipitrinae			
			Haliaeetus	<i>leucocephalus</i>	Bald Eagle
			Circus	<i>cyaneus</i>	Northern Harrier
			Accipiter	<i>striatus</i>	Sharp-shinned Hawk
			Accipiter	<i>cooperii</i>	Cooper's Hawk
			Accipiter	<i>gentilis</i>	Northern Goshawk
			Buteo	<i>lineatus</i>	Red-shouldered Hawk
			Buteo	<i>platypterus</i>	Broad-winged Hawk
			Buteo	<i>jamaicensis</i>	Red-tailed Hawk
			Buteo	<i>lagopus</i>	Rough-legged Hawk
			Aquila	<i>chrysaetos</i>	Golden Eagle
	FALCONIDAE				
		Falconinae			
			Falco	<i>sparverius</i>	American Kestrel
			Falco	<i>peregrinus</i>	Peregrine Falcon
GRUIFORMES					
	RALLIDAE				
			Coturnicops	<i>noveboracensis</i>	Yellow Rail
			Rallus	<i>elegans</i>	King Rail
			Rallus	<i>limicola</i>	Virginia Rail
			Porzana	<i>carolina</i>	Sora
			Gallinula	<i>chloropus</i>	Common Moorhen
			Fulica	<i>americana</i>	American Coot

Bird Species Found on St. Croix Wetland Management District (Continued)

Order	Family	Subfamily	Genus	Species	English name
	GRUIDAE				
		Gruinae			
			Grus	<i>canadensis</i>	Sandhill Crane
			Grus	<i>americana</i>	Whooping Crane
CHARADRIIFORMES					
		Charadriinae			
			Pluvialis	<i>squatarola</i>	Black-bellied Plover
			Pluvialis	<i>dominica</i>	American Golden-Plover
			Charadrius	<i>semipalmatus</i>	Semipalmated Plover
			Charadrius	<i>melodus</i>	Piping Plover
			Charadrius	<i>vociferus</i>	Killdeer
	RECURVIROSTRIDAE				
			Recurvirostra	<i>americana</i>	American Avocet
	SCOLOPACIDAE				
		Scolopacinae			
			Actitis	<i>macularius</i>	Spotted Sandpiper
			Tringa	<i>solitaria</i>	Solitary Sandpiper
			Tringa	<i>melanoleuca</i>	Greater Yellowlegs
			Tringa	<i>semipalmata</i>	Willet
			Tringa	<i>flavipes</i>	Lesser Yellowlegs
			Bartramia	<i>longicauda</i>	Upland Sandpiper
			Numenius	<i>phaeopus</i>	Whimbrel
			Limosa	<i>haemastica</i>	Hudsonian Godwit
			Limosa	<i>fedoa</i>	Marbled Godwit
			Arenaria	<i>interpres</i>	Ruddy Turnstone
			Calidris	<i>canutus</i>	Red Knot
			Calidris	<i>alba</i>	Sanderling
			Calidris	<i>pusilla</i>	Semipalmated Sandpiper
			Calidris	<i>mauri</i>	Western Sandpiper
			Calidris	<i>minutilla</i>	Least Sandpiper
			Calidris	<i>fuscicollis</i>	White-rumped Sandpiper
			Calidris	<i>bairdii</i>	Baird's Sandpiper

Bird Species Found on St. Croix Wetland Management District (Continued)

Order	Family	Subfamily	Genus	Species	English name
			Calidris	<i>melanotos</i>	Pectoral Sandpiper
			Calidris	<i>alpina</i>	Dunlin
			Limnodromus	<i>griseus</i>	Short-billed Dowitcher
			Limnodromus	<i>scolopaceus</i>	Long-billed Dowitcher
			Gallinago	<i>gallinago</i>	Common Snipe
			Scolopax	<i>minor</i>	American Woodcock
		Phalaropodinae			
			Phalaropus	<i>tricolor</i>	Wilson's Phalarope
			Phalaropus	<i>lobatus</i>	Red-necked Phalarope
	LARIDAE				
		Larinae			
			Larus	<i>pipixcan</i>	Franklin's Gull
			Larus	<i>philadelphia</i>	Bonaparte's Gull
			Larus	<i>delawarensis</i>	Ring-billed Gull
			Larus	<i>argentatus</i>	Herring Gull
		Sterninae			
			Hydroprogne	<i>caspia</i>	Caspian Tern
			Chlidonias	<i>niger</i>	Black Tern
			Sterna	<i>hirundo</i>	Common Tern
			Sterna	<i>forsteri</i>	Forster's Tern
COLUMBIFORMES					
	COLUMBIDAE				
			Columba	<i>livia</i>	Rock Pigeon
			Zenaidia	<i>macroura</i>	Mourning Dove
CUCULIFORMES					
	CUCULIDAE				
		Cuculinae			
			Coccyzus	<i>americanus</i>	Yellow-billed Cuckoo
			Coccyzus	<i>erythrophthalmus</i>	Black-billed Cuckoo
STRIGIFORMES					
	TYTONIDAE				
			Tyto	<i>alba</i>	Barn Owl
	STRIGIDAE				
			Megascops	<i>asio</i>	Eastern Screech-Owl

Bird Species Found on St. Croix Wetland Management District (Continued)

Order	Family	Subfamily	Genus	Species	English name
			Bubo	<i>virginianus</i>	Great Horned Owl
			Bubo	<i>scandiacus</i>	Snowy Owl
			Surnia	<i>ulula</i>	Northern Hawk Owl
			Strix	<i>varia</i>	Barred Owl
			Strix	<i>nebulosa</i>	Great Gray Owl
			Asio	<i>otus</i>	Long-eared Owl
			Asio	<i>flammeus</i>	Short-eared Owl
			Aegolius	<i>funereus</i>	Boreal Owl
			Aegolius	<i>acadicus</i>	Northern Saw-whet Owl
CAPRIMULGIFORMES					
	CAPRIMULGIDAE				
		Chordeilinae			
			Chordeiles	<i>minor</i>	Common Nighthawk
		Caprimulginae			
			Caprimulgus	<i>vociferus</i>	Whip-poor-will
APODIFORMES					
	APODIDAE				
		Chaeturinae			
			Chaetura	<i>pelagica</i>	Chimney Swift
		Trochilinae			
			Archilochus	<i>colubris</i>	Ruby-throated Hummingbird
CORACIIFORMES					
	ALCEDINIDAE				
		Cerylinae			
			Ceryle	<i>alcyon</i>	Belted Kingfisher
PICIFORMES					
	PICIDAE				
		Picinae			
			Melanerpes	<i>erythrocephalus</i>	Red-headed Woodpecker
			Melanerpes	<i>carolinus</i>	Red-bellied Woodpecker
			Sphyrapicus	<i>varius</i>	Yellow-bellied Sapsucker
			Picoides	<i>pubescens</i>	Downy Woodpecker
			Picoides	<i>villosus</i>	Hairy Woodpecker

Bird Species Found on St. Croix Wetland Management District (Continued)

Order	Family	Subfamily	Genus	Species	English name
			Picoides	<i>arcticus</i>	Black-backed Woodpecker
			Colaptes	<i>auratus</i>	Northern Flicker
			Dryocopus	<i>pileatus</i>	Pileated Woodpecker
PASSERIFORMES					
		Platyrrhinae			
		Fluvicolinae			
			Contopus	<i>cooperi</i>	Olive-sided Flycatcher
			Contopus	<i>virens</i>	Eastern Wood-Pewee
			Empidonax	<i>flaviventris</i>	Yellow-bellied Flycatcher
			Empidonax	<i>virescens</i>	Acadian Flycatcher
			Empidonax	<i>alorum</i>	Alder Flycatcher
			Empidonax	<i>traillii</i>	Willow Flycatcher
			Empidonax	<i>minimus</i>	Least Flycatcher
			Sayornis	<i>phoebe</i>	Eastern Phoebe
		Tyranninae			
			Myiarchus	<i>crinitus</i>	Great Crested Flycatcher
			Tyrannus	<i>verticalis</i>	Western Kingbird
			Tyrannus	<i>tyrannus</i>	Eastern Kingbird
	LANIIDAE				
			Lanius	<i>ludovicianus</i>	Loggerhead Shrike
			Lanius	<i>excubitor</i>	Northern Shrike
	VIREONIDAE				
			Vireo	<i>bellii</i>	Bell's Vireo
			Vireo	<i>solitarius</i>	Blue-headed Vireo (Solitary)
			Vireo	<i>flavifrons</i>	Yellow-throated Vireo
			Vireo	<i>philadelphicus</i>	Philadelphia Vireo
			Vireo	<i>olivaceus</i>	Red-eyed Vireo
	CORVIDAE				
			Perisoreus	<i>canadensis</i>	Gray Jay
			Cyanocitta	<i>cristata</i>	Blue Jay
			Corvus	<i>brachyrhynchos</i>	American Crow
			Corvus	<i>corax</i>	Common Raven

Bird Species Found on St. Croix Wetland Management District (Continued)

Order	Family	Subfamily	Genus	Species	English name
	ALAUDIDAE				
			Eremophila	<i>alpestris</i>	Horned Lark
	HIRUNDINIDAE				
		Hirundininae			
			Progne	<i>subis</i>	Purple Martin
			Tachycineta	<i>bicolor</i>	Tree Swallow
			Stelgidopteryx	<i>serripennis</i>	Northern Rough-winged Swallow
			Riparia	<i>riparia</i>	Bank Swallow
			Petrochelidon	<i>pyrrhonota</i>	Cliff Swallow
			Hirundo	<i>rustica</i>	Barn Swallow
	PARIDAE				
			Poecile	<i>atricapillus</i>	Black-capped Chickadee
			Baeolophus	<i>bicolor</i>	Tufted Titmouse
	SITTIDAE				
		Sittinae			
			Sitta	<i>canadensis</i>	Red-breasted Nuthatch
			Sitta	<i>carolinensis</i>	White-breasted Nuthatch
	CERTHIIDAE				
		Certhiinae			
			Certhia	<i>americana</i>	Brown Creeper
	TROGLODYTIDAE				
			Thryothorus	<i>ludovicianus</i>	Carolina Wren
			Troglodytes	<i>aedon</i>	House Wren
			Troglodytes	<i>troglodytes</i>	Winter Wren
			Cistothorus	<i>platensis</i>	Sedge Wren
			Cistothorus	<i>palustris</i>	Marsh Wren
	REGULIDAE				
			Regulus	<i>satrapa</i>	Golden-crowned Kinglet
			Regulus	<i>calendula</i>	Ruby-crowned Kinglet
	SYLVIIDAE				
		Polioptilinae			
			Polioptila	<i>caerulea</i>	Blue-gray Gnatcatcher

Bird Species Found on St. Croix Wetland Management District (Continued)

Order	Family	Subfamily	Genus	Species	English name
	TURDIDAE				
			<i>Sialia</i>	<i>sialis</i>	Eastern Bluebird
			<i>Catharus</i>	<i>fuscescens</i>	Veery
			<i>Catharus</i>	<i>minimus</i>	Gray-cheeked Thrush
			<i>Catharus</i>	<i>ustulatus</i>	Swainson's Thrush
			<i>Catharus</i>	<i>guttatus</i>	Hermit Thrush
			<i>Hylocichla</i>	<i>mustelina</i>	Wood Thrush
			<i>Turdus</i>	<i>migratorius</i>	American Robin
	MIMIDAE				
			<i>Dumetella</i>	<i>carolinensis</i>	Gray Catbird
			<i>Mimus</i>	<i>polyglottos</i>	Northern Mockingbird
			<i>Toxostoma</i>	<i>rufum</i>	Brown Thrasher
	STURNIDAE				
			<i>Sturnus</i>	<i>vulgaris</i>	European Starling
	MOTACILLIDAE				
			<i>Anthus</i>	<i>rubescens</i>	American Pipit
			<i>Anthus</i>	<i>spinoletta</i>	Water Pipit
	BOMBYCILLIDAE				
			<i>Bombycilla</i>	<i>garrulus</i>	Bohemian Waxwing
			<i>Bombycilla</i>	<i>cedrorum</i>	Cedar Waxwing
	PARULIDAE				
			<i>Vermivora</i>	<i>pinus</i>	Blue-winged Warbler
			<i>Vermivora</i>	<i>peregrina</i>	Tennessee Warbler
			<i>Vermivora</i>	<i>celata</i>	Orange-crowned Warbler
			<i>Vermivora</i>	<i>ruficapilla</i>	Nashville Warbler
			<i>Dendroica</i>	<i>petechia</i>	Yellow Warbler
			<i>Dendroica</i>	<i>pensylvanica</i>	Chestnut-sided Warbler
			<i>Dendroica</i>	<i>magnolia</i>	Magnolia Warbler
			<i>Dendroica</i>	<i>tigrina</i>	Cape May Warbler
			<i>Dendroica</i>	<i>caerulescens</i>	Black-throated Blue Warbler
			<i>Dendroica</i>	<i>coronata</i>	Yellow-rumped Warbler
			<i>Dendroica</i>	<i>virens</i>	Black-throated Green Warbler
			<i>Dendroica</i>	<i>fusca</i>	Blackburnian Warbler

Bird Species Found on St. Croix Wetland Management District (Continued)

Order	Family	Subfamily	Genus	Species	English name
			Dendroica	<i>pinus</i>	Pine Warbler
			Dendroica	<i>palmarum</i>	Palm Warbler
			Dendroica	<i>castanea</i>	Bay-breasted Warbler
			Dendroica	<i>striata</i>	Blackpoll Warbler
			Dendroica	<i>cerulea</i>	Cerulean Warbler
			Mniotilta	<i>varia</i>	Black-and-white Warbler
			Setophaga	<i>ruticilla</i>	American Redstart
			Protonotaria	<i>citrea</i>	Prothonotary Warbler
			Seiurus	<i>aurocapilla</i>	Ovenbird
			Seiurus	<i>noveboracensis</i>	Northern Waterthrush
			Seiurus	<i>motacilla</i>	Louisiana Waterthrush
			Oporornis	<i>formosus</i>	Kentucky Warbler
			Oporornis	<i>agilis</i>	Connecticut Warbler
			Oporornis	<i>philadelphia</i>	Mourning Warbler
			Geothlypis	<i>trichas</i>	Common Yellowthroat
			Wilsonia	<i>citrina</i>	Hooded Warbler
			Wilsonia	<i>pusilla</i>	Wilson's Warbler
			Wilsonia	<i>canadensis</i>	Canada Warbler
			Icteria	<i>virens</i>	Yellow-breasted Chat
	THRAUPIDAE				
			Piranga	<i>olivacea</i>	Scarlet Tanager
	EMBERIZIDAE				
			Pipilo	<i>erythrophthalmus</i>	Eastern Towhee (Rufous-sided)
			Spizella	<i>arborea</i>	American Tree Sparrow
			Spizella	<i>passerina</i>	Chipping Sparrow
			Spizella	<i>pallida</i>	Clay-colored Sparrow
			Spizella	<i>pusilla</i>	Field Sparrow
			Chondestes	<i>grammacus</i>	Lark Sparrow
			Passerculus	<i>sandwichensis</i>	Savannah Sparrow
			Ammodramus	<i>savannarum</i>	Grasshopper Sparrow
			Ammodramus	<i>henslowii</i>	Henslow's Sparrow
			Ammodramus	<i>leconteii</i>	Le Conte's Sparrow
			Passerella	<i>iliaca</i>	Fox Sparrow
			Melospiza	<i>melodia</i>	Song Sparrow

Bird Species Found on St. Croix Wetland Management District (Continued)

Order	Family	Subfamily	Genus	Species	English name
			Melospiza	<i>lincolnii</i>	Lincoln's Sparrow
			Melospiza	<i>georgiana</i>	Swamp Sparrow
			Zonotrichia	<i>albicollis</i>	White-throated Sparrow
			Zonotrichia	<i>querula</i>	Harris's Sparrow
			Zonotrichia	<i>leucophrys</i>	White-crowned Sparrow
			Junco	<i>hyemalis</i>	Dark-eyed Junco
			Calcarius	<i>lapponicus</i>	Lapland Longspur
			Plectrophenax	<i>nivalis</i>	Snow Bunting
	CARDINALIDAE				
			Cardinalis	<i>cardinalis</i>	Northern Cardinal
			Pheucticus	<i>ludovicianus</i>	Rose-breasted Grosbeak
			Passerina	<i>cyanea</i>	Indigo Bunting
			Spiza	<i>americana</i>	Dickeissel
	ICTERIDAE				
			Dolichonyx	<i>oryzivorus</i>	Bobolink
			Agelaius	<i>phoeniceus</i>	Red-winged Blackbird
			Sturnella	<i>magna</i>	Eastern Meadowlark
			Sturnella	<i>neglecta</i>	Western Meadowlark
			Xanthocephalus	<i>xanthocephalus</i>	Yellow-headed Blackbird
			Euphagus	<i>carolinus</i>	Rusty Blackbird
			Euphagus	<i>cyanocephalus</i>	Brewer's Blackbird
			Quiscalus	<i>quiscula</i>	Common Grackle
			Molothrus	<i>ater</i>	Brown-headed Cowbird
			Icterus	<i>spurius</i>	Orchard Oriole
			Icterus	<i>galbula</i>	Baltimore Oriole
	FRINGILLIDAE				
		Carduelinae			
			Pinicola	<i>enucleator</i>	Pine Grosbeak
			Carpodacus	<i>purpureus</i>	Purple Finch
			Carpodacus	<i>mexicanus</i>	House Finch
			Loxia	<i>curvirostra</i>	Red Crossbill
			Loxia	<i>leucoptera</i>	White-winged Crossbill
			Carduelis	<i>flammea</i>	Common Redpoll
			Carduelis	<i>hornemanni</i>	Hoary Redpoll

Bird Species Found on St. Croix Wetland Management District (Continued)

Order	Family	Subfamily	Genus	Species	English name
			Carduelis	<i>pinus</i>	Pine Siskin
			Carduelis	<i>tristis</i>	American Goldfinch
			Coccothraustes	<i>vespertinus</i>	Evening Grosbeak
	PASSERIDAE				
			Passer	<i>domesticus</i>	House Sparrow

Prairie Plants Found on St. Croix Wetland Management District

Common Name	Scientific Name
Arrow Leaved Aster	<i>(Aster sagittifolius)</i>
Aspen	<i>(Populus tremuloides)</i>
Beard tongue	<i>(Penstomen digitalis)</i>
Bergamot	<i>(Monarda fistulosa)</i>
Black Eyed Susan	<i>(Rudbeckia hirta)</i>
Blue Vervain	<i>(Verbena hastata)</i>
Boneset	<i>(Eupatorium perfoliatum)</i>
Broom Sedge	<i>(Carex scoparia)</i>
Canada Goldenrod	<i>(Solidago canadensis)</i>
Canada Milkvetch	<i>(Astragalus canadensis)</i>
Common Milkweed	<i>(Asclepias syriaca)</i>
Common Plantain	<i>(Plantago major)</i>
Common Ragweed	<i>(Ambrosia artemisifolia)</i>
Cup Plant	<i>(Silphium perfoliatum)</i>
Curly Dock	<i>(Rumex crispus)</i>
Daisy Fleabane	<i>(Erigeron strigosus)</i>
Early Goldenrod	<i>(Solidago juncea)</i>
Figwort	<i>(Scrophularia lanceolata)</i>
Fireweed	<i>(Epilobium angustifolium)</i>
Five Fingered Cinquefoil	<i>(Potentilla recta)</i>
Fox Sedge	<i>(Carex vulpinoidea)</i>
Giant Goldenrod	<i>(Solidago gigantea)</i>
Giant Hyssop	<i>(Agastache Hyssopus)</i>
Giant St. John's Wort	<i>(Hypericum grandiflorum)</i>
Golden Alexanders	<i>(Zizia aurea)</i>
Grass Leaved Goldenrod	<i>(Euthamia graminifolia)</i>
Gray Headed Coneflower	<i>(Ratibida pinnata)</i>
Hedge Nettle	<i>(Stachys palustris)</i>
Hoary Vervain	<i>(Verbena stricta)</i>
Horse weed, maretail	<i>(Conyza canadensis)</i>
Indian Grass	<i>(Sorghastrum nutans)</i>

**Prairie Plants Found on St. Croix Wetland
Management District (Continued)**

Common Name	Scientific Name
Ironweed	<i>(Vernonia fasciculata)</i>
Little Bluestem	<i>(Schizachyrium scoparius)</i>
New England Aster	<i>(Aster novae-angliae)</i>
Oval Sedge	<i>(Carex scoparia)</i>
Ox Eye Sunflower	<i>(Heliopsis helianthoides)</i>
Path Rush	<i>(Juncus tenuis)</i>
Prairie Bush Clover	<i>(Lespedeza capitata)</i>
Prairie Cinquefoil	<i>(Potentilla arguta)</i>
Prairie Tickseed, crowfoot	<i>(Coreopsis palmata)</i>
Raspberry	<i>(Rubus idaeus/strigosus)</i>
Rigid Goldenrod	<i>(Solidago rigida)</i>
Sawtooth Sunflower	<i>(Hilianthus grosseserratus)</i>
Sheep Sorrel	<i>(Rumex acetosella)</i>
Shepherd's Purse	<i>(Capsella bursar pastoris)</i>
Showy Goldenrod	<i>(Solidago speciosa)</i>
Showy Tick Trefoil	<i>(Desmodium canadense)</i>
Silver Cinquefoil	<i>(Potentilla argentea)</i>
Sky Blue Aster	<i>(Aster azureus)</i>
Switch Grass	<i>(Panicum virgatum)</i>
Tall Lettuce	<i>(Lactuca canadensis)</i>
Wild Lettuce	<i>(Lactuca canadensis)</i>
Wild Rye	<i>(Elymus canadensis)</i>
Yarrow	<i>(Achillea millefolium)</i>
Yellow Avens	<i>(Geum aleppicum)</i>
Yellow Rocket	<i>(Barbarea vulgaris)</i>

**Plants Found in WPA Wetlands, St. Croix Wetland
Management District**

Common Name	Scientific Name
Emergent Plants	
Arrowhead	<i>Sagittaria spp.</i>
Bedstraw	<i>Galium spp.</i>
Beggar-ticks	<i>Bidens spp.</i>
Blue flag	<i>Iris versicolor</i>
Bulrush	<i>Scirpus spp.</i>
Bur-reed	<i>Sparganium eurycarpum</i>
Cattail	<i>Typha spp.</i>
Cyperus sedges	<i>Cyperus spp.</i>
Grasses	<i>Family: Gramineae</i>
Horsetail	<i>Equisetum spp.</i>
Loosestrife	<i>Lysimachia spp.</i>
Mint	<i>Mentha spp.</i>
Reed canary grass	<i>Phalaris arundinacea</i>
Rushes	<i>Juncus spp.</i>
Sedges	<i>Carex spp.</i>
Skullcap	<i>Scutellaria lateriflora</i>
Spike-rush	<i>Eleocharis spp.</i>
Stichwort	<i>Stellaria longifolia</i>
Stinging nettle	<i>Urtica spp.</i>
Swamp milkweed	<i>Asclepias incarnata</i>
Sweet-flag	<i>Acorus calamus</i>
Three-way sedge	<i>Dulichium arundinaceum</i>
Water-hemlock	<i>Cicuta bulbifera</i>
Water-horehound or Bugleweed	<i>Lycopus spp.</i>
Water-parsnip	<i>Sium suave</i>
Willows	<i>Salix spp.</i>
Wool-grass	<i>Scirpus cyperinus</i>
Submersed Plants	
Bladderwort	<i>Utricularia spp.</i>
Buttercup or Crowfoot	<i>Ranunculus spp.</i>

**Plants Found in WPA Wetlands, St. Croix Wetland
Management District (Continued)**

Common Name	Scientific Name
Coon's-tail or Hornwort	<i>Ceratophyllum demersum</i>
Curly pondweed	<i>Potamogeton crispus</i>
Flat-stemmed pondweed	<i>Potamogeton zosteriformis</i>
Floating pondweed	<i>Potamogeton natans</i>
Pondweeds	<i>Potamogeton spp.</i>
Sago pondweed	<i>Potamogeton pectinatus</i> ¹
Stonewort or Muskgrass	<i>Chara spp.</i>
Variable-leaved pondweed	<i>Potamogeton gramineus</i>
Water-milfoil	<i>Myriophyllum sibiricum</i>
Water-nymph	<i>Najas flexilis</i>
Waterweed	<i>Elodea canadensis</i>
Waterwort	<i>Elatine spp.</i>
White-stemmed pondweed	<i>Potamogeton praelongus</i>
Floating-leaved Plants	
Giant duckweed	<i>Spirodela polyrrhiza</i>
Liverwort	<i>Riccia fluitans</i>
Small duckweed	<i>Lemna minor</i>
Smartweed	<i>Polygonum spp.</i>
Star duckweed	<i>Lemna trisulca</i>
Water-meal	<i>Wolffia spp.</i>
Water-shield	<i>Brasenia schreberi</i>
Yellow water-lily	<i>Nuphar spp.</i>

**Weeds Found/Non-native Species,
St. Croix Wetland Management District**

Common Name	Scientific Name
Alfalfa, Vernal	<i>(Medicago sativa)</i>
Alsike Clover	<i>(Trifolium hybridum)</i>
Bladder Campion	<i>(Lychnis alba)</i>
Bull Thistle	<i>(Cirsium vulgare)</i>
Canada Thistle	<i>(Cirsium arvense)</i>
Cheeses	<i>(Malva neglecta)</i>
Common Brome	<i>(Bromus inermis)</i>
Common St. John's Wort	<i>(Hypericum perforatum)</i>
Curly Dock	<i>(Rumex crispus)</i>
Dandelion	<i>(Taraxacum officinale)</i>
Hawks-Beard	<i>(Crepis tectorum)</i>
Hoary Alyssum	<i>(Berteroa incana)</i>
Kentucky Blue Grass	<i>(Poa pratensis)</i>
Ladino Clover	<i>(Trifolium repens)</i>
Maximillian Sunflower	<i>(Helianthus maximiliani)</i>
Mouse-ear Chickweed	<i>(Stellaria media)</i>
Mugwort	<i>(Artemisia vulgaris)</i>
Nodding Thistle	<i>(Carduus nutans)</i>
Pineapple Weed	<i>(Matricaria discoidea)</i>
Poor Man's Pepper	<i>(Lepidium virginicum)</i>
Red Clover	<i>(Trifolium pratense)</i>
Red Fescue	<i>(Festuca rubra)</i>
Redtop	<i>(Agrostis stolonifera)</i>
Reed Canary Grass	<i>(Phalaris arundinacea)</i>
Rough Fruited Cinquefoil	<i>(Potentilla norvegica)</i>
Siberian Elm	<i>(Ulmus pumila)</i>
Sow Thistle, field	<i>(Sonchus arvensis)</i>
Sweet Clover, Yellow	<i>(Melilotus officinalis)</i>

**Weeds Found/Non-native Species,
St. Croix Wetland Management District (Continued)**

Common Name	Scientific Name
Tansy	<i>(Tanacetum vulgare)</i>
Timothy	<i>(Phleum pratense)</i>
Velvet Leaf	<i>(Abutilon theophrasti)</i>
Wood Sorel	<i>(Oxalis stricta)</i>

