

3

Animal Product
Manual

Reference

Milk and Milk Products

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Introduction

The *Milk and Milk Products* section covers all products derived from milk, including the following products for which examples are listed:

- ◆ Cultured milk products and their dry derivatives
- ◆ Dry milk products
- ◆ Fresh (chilled or frozen) milk products that are pasteurized and require refrigeration
- ◆ Shelf-stable milk products that are heat processed to an extent that refrigeration is **not** necessary
- ◆ Shelf-stable food products that contain milk or milk products, usually prepackaged for individual use

◆ **Miscellaneous products derived from milk that **do not** logically fit into one of the above divisions**



Disregard all dates stamped on cans or labels of milk or milk products. These dates are **only** for quality control and have **no** application for determining admissibility.



Never apply 9CFR 94.11 to milk or milk products. This CFR restricts importations of meat and meat products from specified countries. The specified countries listed under 9CFR 94.11 are free from FMD; therefore, the live animal population is considered free from FMD.

Milk and milk products are **not** regulated according to the BSE status of a country.

Cultured Milk Products

- ◆ Acidophilus milk
- ◆ Cultured buttermilk
- ◆ Cultured cream
- ◆ Cultured milk-based soft drinks (such as CALPIS®)
- ◆ Crème fraîche¹
- ◆ Lactic acid
- ◆ Ripened cream butter
- ◆ Sour cream
- ◆ Sour cream dip
- ◆ Yogurt, including dry yogurt products (such as jub-jub, kashk, kaskg, kishk, kurut, and kushuk that are concentrated to a dryness and may be infused with herbs, spices, dry fruits, or cereals)

Dry Milk Products

- ◆ Dry buttermilk
- ◆ Dry ice cream mix

¹ Crème Fraîche is prohibited entry by the Food and Drug Administration (FDA). If this product is encountered, refer the importation to U.S. Customs for referral to an FDA inspector.

- ◆ Dry milk fractions, such as:
 - ❖ Casein
 - ❖ Caseinate
 - ❖ Galactose
 - ❖ Glucose (milk sugar)
 - ❖ Lactase
 - ❖ Lactalbumin
 - ❖ Lactoglobulin
 - ❖ Lactose (milk sugar)
 - ❖ Milk protein concentrate
 - ❖ Total milk protein
- ◆ Dry whey
- ◆ Dry whole milk
- ◆ Formula, infant milk
- ◆ Formulations containing dry milk products, such as:
 - ❖ Baking mixes
 - ❖ Hot cocoa mixes
 - ❖ Instant cake mixes
 - ❖ Instant pudding mixes
 - ❖ Potato flakes
- ◆ Lactulose
- ◆ Nonfat dry milk
- ◆ Powdered milk

Fresh Milk Products

The following are fresh (chilled or frozen) milk products that are pasteurized and require refrigeration:

- ◆ Cream, including half-and-half and heavy cream
- ◆ Ice cream
- ◆ Milk and skim milk
- ◆ Sherbet
- ◆ Whey

Canned or Packaged Shelf-Stable Milk Products, Including Mixtures

The following are shelf-stable milk products that are heat processed to an extent that refrigeration is **not** necessary:

- ◆ Canned cream
- ◆ Canned milk
- ◆ Condensed milk (sweetened and unsweetened)
- ◆ Evaporated milk
- ◆ Hot-pack cream cheese
- ◆ Hot-pack sour cream
- ◆ Lactalbumin (including dry powder)
- ◆ Lactulose (powder or syrup)
- ◆ Long-life milk
- ◆ Sterilized milk
- ◆ Sterilized yogurt
- ◆ Sweet cultured cream
- ◆ Sweetened milk



Some processes that make the milk shelf stable are **not** necessarily sufficient to inactivate the FMD virus. Some processes use a combination of sugar and heat to help preserve the product, such as condensed and sweetened milk.

Canned or Packaged Shelf-Stable Products Containing Milk or Milk Products

The following are shelf-stable food products (usually prepackaged for individual use) that contain milk or milk products in addition to other ingredients:

- ◆ Baby or infant formula
- ◆ Candy
- ◆ Confectioneries
- ◆ Cream and cheese soups

Miscellaneous Products Derived from Milk

- ◆ Butter
- ◆ Butter oil (anhydrous milk fat)
- ◆ Cheese, hard

- ◆ Cheese, soft
- ◆ Clotted cream
- ◆ Ghee (clarified butter)
- ◆ Liquid cheese or cheese that pours like heavy cream Clotted cream

Milk or Milk Products Transiting the United States

When milk or milk products are merely transiting the United States, follow the special procedures for **Biological Material, Animal Products or By-Products Transiting for Export** on page 2-4-37.

Milk or Milk Products Moving Under a VS Permit

When a VS permit authorizes entry of a milk product, match the following information on the shipping documents with that on the permit:

- ◆ Conditions spelled out on the permit
- ◆ Consignee
- ◆ Current date
- ◆ Description of the material
- ◆ Shipper

Follow **Table 3-14-1** as you match the permit with the shipping documents.

TABLE 3-14-1 Validate Importation Authorized Entry by a VS Permit

If the shipping documents:	And the:	Then:
Match the permit	→	RELEASE or CONTROL as specified on the permit
Do not match the permit	Permit has expired	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. DO NOT RELEASE the HOLD 2. HAVE the consignee contact VS, TTSPS (see Table 2-4-17) 3. SAFEGUARD the importation until you hear from VS, TTSPS
	Discrepancy is other than an expired permit	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. DO NOT RELEASE the HOLD 2. CONTACT PPQ-VRS-AQI, VMO or PPQ-VRS-HQ personnel for further action (see Appendix H)

Locator

When a VS permit **does not** accompany an importation of the milk or milk products, use [Table 3-14-2](#) to determine the appropriate regulatory action to take.

TABLE 3-14-2 Determine Where to Find the Regulatory Action on Milk or Milk Products Not Authorized by a VS Permit

If the milk or milk product is:	And:	And:	Then:
Cheese, with or without meat	Hard or processed	—————➔	GO to Table 3-14-6
	Liquid or soft	—————➔	GO to Table 3-14-7
Condensed milk	Sugar is listed as an ingredient	—————➔	GO to Table 3-14-5
	Sugar is not listed as an ingredient	—————➔	RELEASE
Cultured milk products, including dried forms ¹	—————➔		RELEASE
Dry milk or dry milk product	Is a fixative ² in a mixture of other ingredients	—————➔	RELEASE
	Other than a fixative in a mixture of other ingredients	—————➔	GO to Table 3-14-3
Evaporated milk	Sugar is listed as an ingredient	—————➔	GO to Table 3-14-5
	Sugar is not listed as an ingredient	—————➔	RELEASE
Ice cream or frozen desert	—————➔		GO to Table 3-14-4
Liquid infant formula	Perishable		GO to Table 3-14-4
	Shelf stable (long life)	Sugar is listed as an ingredient	GO to Table 3-14-5
		Sugar is not listed as an ingredient	RELEASE
Milk, cream, or eggnog	Perishable	—————➔	GO to Table 3-14-4
	Shelf stable (long life)	Sugar is listed as an ingredient	GO to Table 3-14-5
		Sugar is not listed as an ingredient	RELEASE
Miscellaneous dairy product or item contains a dairy product	Butter, butter oil (anhydrous milk fat), buttons made from casein or ghee	—————➔	RELEASE
	Candy or confectioneries having milk as an ingredient, including cajeta and dulce de leche	—————➔	
	Dairy product is an ingredient along with meat or some other animal-derived product ³	—————➔	GO to Table 3-14-9

- 1 Such as acidophilus milk, buttermilk, cultured cream, dahi, doogh, jaja, jub-jub, kashk, kaskg, katyk, kefir, kishk, koumiss, kurut, kushuk, laban, laben, leben, madzoon, mast, cultured milk-based soft drinks (such as CALPIS®), qurut, raib, ripened cream butter, rob, roba, sour cream, sour cream dip, smenta, tiaourti, taho, yaourt, yogurt, zabady, and zabade.
- 2 A fixative is similar to a binding agent.
- 3 Such as milk replacers for livestock, prepared foods, soups, and starters.

Dry Milk Products, Including Mixtures of Dry Milk Products

TABLE 3-14-3 Dry Milk Products, Including Mixtures of Dry Milk Products

If the product is:	And the country or region of export is:	And:	And:	And:	Then:	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◆ Dry buttermilk ◆ Dry milk ◆ Dry milk fraction¹ ◆ Dry whey ◆ Infant formula ◆ Mixture of dry milk products (e.g., dry ice cream mix) ◆ Nonfat dry milk ◆ Powdered milk ◆ Total milk protein (usually packed in bulk bags or drums)	Canada	→		Is appropriately certified ²	RELEASE	
				Lacks the required certification ²	1. DO NOT RELEASE the HOLD 2. PROVIDE the importer the opportunity to obtain the appropriate certification	
	Other than Canada	Free from FMD	Is appropriately certified ³	→	RELEASE	
				Lacks the required certification ³	Is consigned to an approved establishment	RELEASE to the consigned approved establishment
			Affected with FMD	Is accompanied by a VS permit	→	RELEASE or CONTROL as specified on the permit
					Lacks a VS permit	Is consigned to an approved establishment
				Is not consigned to an approved establishment	1. DO NOT RELEASE the HOLD 2. PROVIDE the importer with the following options: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a. Obtain the appropriate certification b. Provide the importer with the appropriate options (see Table 2-2-11) 	

TABLE 3-14-3 Dry Milk Products, Including Mixtures of Dry Milk Products (continued)

If the product is:	And the country or region of export is:	And:	And:	And:	Then:
Formulations containing dry milk products				Is commercially labeled and presented in final finished packaging requiring no further manipulation of the product ⁴	RELEASE
				Is appropriately certified ³	RELEASE
				Is not presented as is described in above cells	1. DO NOT RELEASE the HOLD 2. INSTRUCT the importer to CONTACT VS, TTSPS AT 301/734-3277 to obtain further instructions
Lactulose					RELEASE

- 1 Casein, caseinate, galactose, glucose, lactalbumin, lactoglobulin, and lactose.
- 2 Any one of the following is sufficient proof of Canadian origin:
 - ◆ Original certificate signed by a Canadian Food Inspection Agency (CFIA) official, stating that the product originated in Canada or was legally imported into Canada (may be quarterly certificate).
 - ◆ North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA) certificate of origin (also known as CBP Form 434, available at <https://forms.customs.gov/customsrf/getformharness.asp?formName=cf-434-form.xft>); this form is also acceptable if produced on company letterhead or Canadian letterhead.
 - ◆ Invoice listing is a Canadian vendor.
 - ◆ Labels, commercially printed, that indicate the material is a product of Canada.
- 3 Certification, endorsed by the Veterinary Service of the exporting country or region, that has the following statement:

The milk/milk product was processed in *[name of country]*, a region listed in 9CFR 94.1(a)(2), from milk produced in *[name of country]*, a region listed in 9CFR 94.1(a)(2) as free of foot-and-mouth disease and rinderpest. The milk/milk product has **never** been in any region where foot-and-mouth disease or rinderpest exists, except when moving under seal as described in 9CFR 94.16(c).
- 4 Includes baking mixes, cocoa mixes, drink mixes, instant cake mixes, instant pudding mixes, liquid drink mixes containing reconstituted dry milk or dry milk products (including those that contain sugar), and potato flakes.

Non Shelf-Stable Milk and Milk Products

TABLE 3-14-4 Non Shelf-Stable Milk and Milk Products

If the fresh (chilled or frozen) milk or milk product is:	And the country or region of export is:	And:	And:	Then:		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◆ Chocolate milk ◆ Clotted cream ◆ Eggnog ◆ Flavored milk ◆ Half-and-half ◆ Heavy cream ◆ Ice cream ◆ Infant formula ◆ Lactose-free milk ◆ Milk ◆ Sherbert ◆ Skim milk ◆ Whey ◆ Whipping cream ◆ Mixtures of the above products 	Canada	→	Is appropriately certified ¹	RELEASE		
			Lacks the required certification	1. DO NOT RELEASE the HOLD 2. PROVIDE the importer the opportunity to obtain the appropriate certification		
	Other than Canada	Affected with FMD		Is accompanied by a VS issued permit	RELEASE or CONTROL as specified on the permit	
				Lacks a VS issued permit	REFUSE ENTRY	
		Free from FMD		Is appropriately certified ²	RELEASE	
				Lacks the required certification ²	REFUSE ENTRY	
		Unknown or not identifiable		→		REFUSE ENTRY
	Other than one listed in the cell above	→			1. DO NOT RELEASE the HOLD 2. CONTACT PPO-VRS-AQI, VMO or VRS-HQ for direction (see Appendix H)	

1 Any one of the following is sufficient proof of Canadian origin:

- ◆ Original certificate signed by a Canadian Food Inspection Agency (CFIA) official, stating that the product originated in Canada or was legally imported into Canada (may be quarterly certificate)
- ◆ North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA) certificate of origin (also known as Customs Form 434, available at <www.customs.gov/download/forms/pdf/434.pdf>); this form is also acceptable if produced on company letterhead or Canadian letterhead
- ◆ Invoice listing is a Canadian vendor
- ◆ Labels, commercially printed, that indicate the material is a product of Canada

2 A certificate endorsed by the Veterinary Service of the exporting country or region, that has the following statement:

The milk/milk product was processed in [name of country], a region listed in 9CFR 94.1(a)(2), from milk produced in [name of country], a region listed in 9CFR 94.1(a)(2) as free of foot-and-mouth disease and rinderpest. The milk/milk product has **never** been in any region where foot-and-mouth disease or rinderpest exists, except when moving under seal as described in 9CFR 94.16(c).

Milk Products With Sugar as an Ingredient

If the product is a milk product with sugar listed as an ingredient, which includes sweetened milk, sweetened condensed milk, mixtures of sweetened milk or sweetened condensed milk, and sweetened shelf-stable milk, sweetened shelf-stable cream, and sweetened shelf-stable eggnog, then see **Table 3-14-5** below to determine the action to take.

If the product is canned or packaged shelf-stable product that contains dry milk or powdered milk (as opposed to whole milk), then see **Table 3-14-3 on page 3-14-8**.

TABLE 3-14-5 Action for Sweetened Milk, Sweetened Condensed Milk, Sweetened Milk Mixtures, and Sweetened Shelf-Stable Milk, Cream, or Eggnog

If the product is:	And the country or region of export is:	And is:	And the shipment:	Then:
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◆ Sweetened milk with sugar listed as an ingredient ◆ Sweetened condensed milk with sugar listed as an ingredient ◆ Sweetened milk mixtures or sweetened condensed milk mixtures with sugar listed as an ingredient ◆ Sweetened, shelf-stable milk, cream, eggnog, or liquid infant formula with sugar listed as an ingredient 	Canada	→	Is appropriately certified ¹	RELEASE
			Lacks the required certification	1. DO NOT RELEASE the HOLD 2. PROVIDE the importer the opportunity to obtain the appropriate certification
	Other than Canada	Affected with FMD	Is accompanied by a VS permit	RELEASE or CONTROL as specified on the permit
			Lacks a VS permit	REFUSE ENTRY
		Free from FMD	→	RELEASE


1 Any one of the following is sufficient proof of Canadian origin:

- ◆ Original certificate signed by a Canadian Food Inspection Agency (CFIA) official, stating that the product originated in Canada or was legally imported into Canada (may be quarterly certificate)
- ◆ North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA) certificate of origin (also known as CBP Form 434, available at <http://www.customs.gov/xp/cgov/toolbox/forms/f>); this form is also acceptable if produced on company letterhead or Canadian letterhead
- ◆ Invoice listing is a Canadian vendor
- ◆ Labels, commercially printed, that indicate the material is a product of Canada

Cheese


Hard or Processed Cheese

TABLE 3-14-6 Action to Take on Hard or Processed Cheese

If the cheese is:	And:	Then:
◆ Pasteurized, processed cheese (such as processed cheese, processed cheese food, processed cheese spread, processed cheese products) excludes cold pack cheese	Contains meat	GO to Table 3-14-8
	Contains no meat	RELEASE
◆ Solid cheese (hard or soft or semi-soft) including feta cheese, Brie, Camembert or cheese in brine		
◆ Cold pack cheese		GO to Table 3-14-7

Liquid or Soft Cheese

TABLE 3-14-7 Action to Take on Liquid or Soft Cheese

If the cheese is:	And the country or region of export is:	And the country or region of export is:	And:	Then:
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◆ Cheese that pours like heavy cream (such as Cheeseflo from Great Britain, Mascarpone from Italy, requeijao from Brazil, Vacherin Mont d'Or from France) ◆ Cold pack cheese ◆ Cottage cheese ◆ Liquid Cheese ◆ Products containing cheese that pours like heavy cream, cold pack cheese, cottage cheese, liquid cheese, or ricotta cheese ◆ Ricotta cheese 	Canada		Is accompanied by proof of Canadian origin ¹ Lacks the required proof of Canadian origin ¹	RELEASE 1. DO NOT RELEASE the HOLD 2. PROVIDE the importer the opportunity to obtain the appropriate certification
	Other than Canada	Affected with FMD	Is accompanied by a VS-issued permit Lacks a VS-issued permit	RELEASE or CONTROL as specified on the permit REFUSE ENTRY
		Free from FMD	Accompanied by appropriate certification ² Lacks appropriate certification ²	RELEASE REFUSE ENTRY

1 Any one of the following is sufficient proof of Canadian origin:

- Original certificate signed by a Canadian Food Inspection Agency (CFIA) official, stating that the product originated in Canada or was legally imported into Canada (may be quarterly certificate)
- North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA) certificate of origin (also known as Customs Form 434, available at <www.customs.gov/download/forms/pdf/434.pdf>); this form is also acceptable if produced on company letterhead or Canadian letterhead
- Invoice listing is a Canadian vendor
- Labels, commercially printed, that indicate the material is a product of Canada




- 2 A certificate endorsed by the Veterinary Service of the exporting country or region, that has the following statement:
The milk/milk product was processed in *[name of country]*, a region listed in 9CFR 94.1(a)(2), from milk produced in *[name of country]*, a region listed in 9CFR 94.1(a)(2) as free of foot-and-mouth disease and rinderpest. The milk/milk product has **never** been in any region where foot-and-mouth disease or rinderpest exists, except when moving under seal as described in 9CFR 94.16(c)

Solid Cheese and Pasteurized, Processed Cheese Containing Meat

TABLE 3-14-8 Regulatory Action on Solid Cheese and Pasteurized Processed Cheese that Contains Meat

If the meat source is:	And the country or region of export is:	And the percentage of meat in the solid cheese or pasteurized processed is:	And the importation:	Then:
Ruminant	Affected with BSE	—————→		REFUSE ENTRY
	Affected with BSE in combination with FMD	—————→		REFUSE ENTRY
	Minimal risk for BSE ¹	Greater than 2% meat	Is accompanied by CFIA Annex A-1	REFER to FSIS
			Lacks the required CFIA Annex A-1	1. DO NOT RELEASE the HOLD 2. PROVIDE the importer with the appropriate options (see Table 2-2-11)
		2% or less meat	Is accompanied by CFIA A-4	RELEASE
			Lacks the required CFIA Annex A-4	1. DO NOT RELEASE the HOLD 2. PROVIDE the importer with the appropriate options (see Table 2-2-11)
	Free from BSE and FMD	—————→	Is accompanied by the appropriate certification ²	RELEASE
			Lacks certification ²	REFUSE ENTRY

TABLE 3-14-8 Regulatory Action on Solid Cheese and Pasteurized Processed Cheese that Contains Meat

If the meat source is:	And the country or region of export is:	And the percentage of meat in the solid cheese or pasteurized processed is:	And the importation:	Then:
Ruminant	Free from BSE, but affected with FMD		Is accompanied by a VS-issued permit	RELEASE or control as specified on the permit
			Lacks the required VS-issued permit	REFUSE ENTRY
	Free from BSE but FMD/SR	Greater than 2% meat	Is appropriately certified ³	REFER to FSIS
			Lacks the appropriate certification ³	REFUSE ENTRY
		2% or less meat	Is appropriately certified ³	RELEASE
			Lacks the appropriate certification ³	REFUSE ENTRY
Swine	Affected with ASF, CSF, FMD, or SVD		Is accompanied by a VS-issued permit	RELEASE or control as specified on the permit
			Lacks a VS-issued permit	REFUSE ENTRY
	Free from ASF, CSF, FMD, and SVD		Is accompanied by the appropriate certification ²	RELEASE
			Lacks certification ²	REFUSE ENTRY
Swine	FMD/SR	Greater than 2% meat	Is appropriately certified ³	REFER to FSIS
			Lacks the appropriate certification ³	REFUSE ENTRY
	2% or less meat	Is appropriately certified ³	RELEASE	
		Lacks the appropriate certification ³	REFUSE ENTRY	

1 Currently Canada is the **only** country designated at minimal risk for BSE.

2 A certificate endorsed by the Veterinary Service of the exporting country or region, that has the following statement:

The milk/milk product was processed in *[name of country]*, a region listed in 9CFR 94.1(a)(2), from milk produced in *[name of country]*, a region listed in 9CFR 94.1(a)(2) as free of foot-and-mouth disease and rinderpest. The milk/milk product has never been in any region where foot-and-mouth disease or rinderpest exists, except when moving under seal as described in 9CFR 94.16(c).

- 3 A Department-approved meat inspection certificate prescribed in 9CFR 327.4 and additional certification issued by a full-time salaried veterinary official of the agency in the national government that is responsible for the health of the animals within that region, which gives the name and official establishment number of the establishment where the animals were slaughtered, and states that
- ◆ The slaughtering establishment is **not** permitted to receive animals that originated in, or have ever been in, or that have been aboard a means of conveyance at the time such means of conveyance called at or landed at a port in a region listed in 9 CFR 94.1(a) as a region infected with rinderpest or foot-and-mouth disease.
 - ◆ The slaughtering establishment is **not** permitted to receive meat or other animal products derived from ruminants or swine which originated in such a rinderpest or foot-and mouth disease affected region, or meat or other animal products from a rinderpest and foot-and-mouth disease free region transported through a rinderpest or foot-and-mouth disease affected region except in containers sealed with serially-numbered seals of the national government of the non-affected region of origin.
 - ◆ The meat or other animal product covered by the certificate was derived from animals born and raised in a region listed in 9 CFR 94.1(a)(2) as free or rinderpest and foot-and-mouth disease and the meat or other animal product has **never** been in any region in which rinderpest and foot-and-mouth disease existed.
 - ◆ The meat or other animal product has been processed, stored, and transported to the means of conveyance that will bring the article to the United States in a manner to preclude its being commingled or otherwise in contact with meat or other animal products that **do not** comply with the conditions contained in this certificate.
 - ◆ The slaughtering establishment is not permitted to receive animals that originated in, or have ever been

Milk Products or Mixtures that Contain Milk Products

Mixtures that Contain Milk Products with Other Animal-Derived Ingredients

TABLE 3-14-9 Mixtures that Contain Milk Products With Other Animal-Derived Ingredients

If the:	And the mixture is for:	And:	And the importation:	Then:	
Mixture contains milk products with other animal-derived ingredients	Human consumption (such as cream of chicken soup, cream of potato soup with bacon)	Canned, shelf stable (non-perishable)	→	GO to Table 3-14-10	
		Other than canned, shelf stable (product is perishable)	Is accompanied by a VS permit	RELEASE or CONTROL as specified on the permit	
			Lacks a VS permit	REFUSE ENTRY	
	Livestock consumption (such as lamb starter, pig starter, veal starter)	One of the ingredients is a rendered product (such as meat meal or blood meal) from poultry, ruminant, or swine		→	GO to Table 3-14-11
		None of the ingredients is a rendered product		→	1. DO NOT RELEASE the HOLD 2. CONTACT PPQ-VRS-AQI, VMO or VRS-HQ for direction (see Appendix H)
Use other than described above			→	1. DO NOT RELEASE the HOLD 2. CONTACT PPQ-VRS-AQI, VMO or VRS-HQ for direction (see Appendix H)	

Canned, Shelf-Stable Products that Contain Milk Products and Meat

TABLE 3-14-10 Action to Take on Canned, Shelf-Stable Products that Contain Milk Products and Meat

If:	And the country or region of export is:	And the product contains:	And the content is:	And:	Then:
Canned, shelf-stable product that contains milk products and meat	Affected with BSE	Ruminant meat	—————→		REFUSE ENTRY
		Poultry meat	Greater than 2% meat	—————→	REFER to FSIS
			2% or less meat	—————→	RELEASE
		Swine meat	Greater than 2% meat	—————→	REFER to FSIS
			2% or less meat	—————→	RELEASE
		Minimal risk for BSE ¹	Bovine (cattle, bison, buffalo, yak)	Greater than 2% meat	Accompanied by CFIA Annex A-1 Certificate
	Lacks the required CFIA Annex A-1 Certificate				PROHIBIT ENTRY
	2% or less meat			Accompanied by CFIA Annex A-4	RELEASE
				Lacks the required CFIA Annex A-4 Certificate	PROHIBIT ENTRY
	◆ Caprine (goat) ◆ Ovine (sheep)			Accompanied by CFIA Annex A-2	RELEASE
				Lacks the required CFIA Annex A-2 Certificate	PROHIBIT ENTRY
	Free from BSE	—————→			RELEASE

1 Currently Canada is the **only** country designated at minimal risk for BSE.

Milk Feed, Milk Replacer, and Feed Products that Contain Milk Along With Rendered or Processed Animal Proteins

TABLE 3-14-11 Milk Feed, Milk Replacer, and Feed Products that Contain Milk Along With Rendered or Processed Animal Proteins

If:	And the country or region of export is:	And the shipment:	Then:
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◆ Milk feed ◆ Milk replacer ◆ Feed products that contain milk along with rendered or processed animal proteins 	Affected with BSE	Is accompanied by a VS-issued permit	RELEASE or CONTROL as specified on the permit
		Lacks a VS-issued permit	REFUSE ENTRY
	Minimal risk for BSE ¹	Is accompanied by a VS-issued permit	RELEASE or CONTROL as specified on the permit
		Lacks a VS-issued permit	1. DO NOT RELEASE the HOLD 2. ADVISE the importer that the importation requires a VS permit to enter 3. PROVIDE the importer with the appropriate options (see Table 2-4-16)
	Free from BSE	Is accompanied by the appropriate certification ²	RELEASE
		Lacks certification ¹	REFUSE ENTRY

- 1 Currently Canada is the **only** country designated at minimal risk for BSE.
- 2 An original certificate signed by a full-time veterinarian of the agency responsible for animal health in the exporting region and declaring the following:
 - ◆ Animal species from which the material was derived
 - ◆ Region where any facility in which the material was processed is located
 - ◆ Material was derived **only** from animals that have **never** been in any region listed in 9CFR 94.18(a)
 - ◆ Materials **did not** originate in and was **never** stored, rendered, or otherwise processed in a region listed 9CFR 94.18(a)
 - ◆ Material was not otherwise associated with a facility location in a region listed in 9CFR 94.18(a)

