

References Cited

Overview

- In-text citations vary little in format and follow *American Antiquity* and *Historical Archaeology* styles.
- Citation rules are discussed by topic under **Topic Discussions** beginning on page 6.
- Most types of references listed in a technical report's References Cited section are formatted according to *American Antiquity* and *Historical Archaeology* styles.
- Some types of references listed in a References Cited section are formatted according to Midwest Archeological Center rules not found in journals.
- Examples rather than sets of rules are presented in the **References Cited Entry Examples** section, which starts on the next page.

Basic Requirements

- Report preparation guidelines prohibit References Cited formatting in drafts. Appearance details, such as italics and indentations, are applied at a late stage in report production.
- Entries in the References Cited section are arranged alphabetically by the first author's last name, and chronologically under an author's name if one author has more than one entry.
- If one author has more than one publication in the same year, distinguish them by including a, b, c, etc., with the year, e.g., Connor 1991a, 1991b, 1991c, 1991d, 1991e.
- The examples presented below indicate the kinds of information needed about each type of reference. When in doubt about what information to record about a particular reference you are citing, err on the side of recording too many details—it is much easier to delete a few things later than to go back to the original materials to obtain missing information.

When formatting references that do not seem to fit within a particular example “type” as given below, find one or two that are closest to what you are formatting and adapt what you see as best you can. All reference classification systems have exceptions as well as unique, transitional, and borderline cases.

The headings and page numbers listed below are linked to the corresponding sections.

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References Cited Entry Examples

Book, Various Authorship Types

Deetz, James

1977 *In Small Things Forgotten: The Archaeology of Early American Life*. Anchor Press Doubleday, New York.

Wilcoxon, Charlotte

1987 *Dutch Trade and Ceramics in America in the Seventeenth Century*. Albany Institute of History and Art, Albany, New York.

Connor, Melissa A., and James Schneck

1996 *The Old Hospital Complex (5EP1778), Fort Carson, Colorado*. Midwest Archeological Center, National Park Service, Lincoln.

Cotter, John L., Daniel G. Roberts, and Michael Parrington

1992 *The Buried Past: An Archaeological History of Philadelphia*. University of Pennsylvania Press, Philadelphia.

Hampton, D. R., C. E. Summer, and R. A. Weber

1978 *Organizational Behavior and the Practice of Management*. Third Edition. Scott Foresman and Company, Glenview, Illinois.

McHugh, W. (editor)

1977 *The Teaching of Archaeology*. Southern Illinois University Press, Carbondale.

National Park Service (NPS)

1988 *Final Environmental Impact Statement for Development Concept Plan for Fishing Bridge Development Area*. Yellowstone National Park, Wyoming.

n.d. *National Parks for the 21st Century: The Vail Agenda*. Chelsea Green Publishing Company, Post Mills, Vermont, with the assistance of the National Parks Foundation.

United States Bureau of the Census (USBC)

1986 *Statistical Abstract of the United States: Colonial Times to 1970*. Part 1. U.S. Department of Commerce, Washington, D.C.

Chapter or Article in an Edited Book

Fritz, J. M.

1978 Paleopsychology Today: Ideational Systems and Human Adaptation in Prehistory. In *Social Archaeology: Beyond Subsistence and Dating*, edited by C. L. Redman, M. J. Berman, E. V. Curtin, W. T. Langhorne, Jr., N. M. Versaggi, and J. C. Wanser, pp. 37–59. Academic Press, New York.

Garrow, Patrick H.

1987 The Use of Converging Lines of Evidence for Determining Socioeconomic Status. In *Consumer Choice in Historical Archaeology*, edited by S. M. Spencer-Wood, pp. 217–231. Plenum Press, New York.

Numbered Series and Multiple Series Designations

Damas, David (editor)

1969a *Contributions to Anthropology: Band Societies*. Anthropological Series No. 84. National Museums of Canada Bulletin No. 228. The Queen's Printer, Ottawa.

1969b *Contributions to Anthropology: Ecological Essays*. Anthropological Series No. 86. National Museums of Canada Bulletin No. 230. The Queen's Printer, Ottawa.

Lister, Robert H.

1958 *The Glen Canyon Survey in 1957*. University of Utah Anthropological Papers No. 30. Glen Canyon Series No. 1. University of Utah Press, Salt Lake City.

MacNeish, Richard S.

1958 *An Introduction to the Archaeology of Southeast Manitoba*. Anthropological Series No. 44. National Museum of Canada Bulletin No. 157. The Queen's Printer, Ottawa.

Pepperl, R. E., and C. R. Falk

1983 *Native American Archeological Resources of the Central Niobrara River Valley: The Norden Study, North Central Nebraska*. Technical Report No. 82-10. Division of Archeological Research, Department of Anthropology, University of Nebraska, Lincoln.

Chapter or Article in a Volume or Number in a Series

Scott, Douglas D.

1997 Foreword. In *Osteological Analysis of Human Skeletons Excavated from the Custer National Cemetery*, by P. Willey, pp. vii–xiv. Technical Report No. 50. National Park Service, Midwest Archeological Center, Lincoln.

Falk, C. R., and R. E. Pepperl

1983 Appendix B: Inventory and Assessment of Materials Recovered from Native American Sites: Proposed Norden Unit, Nebraska. In *Native American Archeological Resources of the Central Niobrara River Valley: The Norden Study, North Central Nebraska*, edited by R. E. Pepperl and C. R. Falk, pp. B1–B135. Division of Archeological Research, Department of Anthropology, University of Nebraska, Lincoln.

Gunnerson, James H.

1959 Archaeological Survey of Kaiparowits Plateau. In *The Glen Canyon Archaeological Survey*, by D. Fowler, J. Gunnerson, J. Jennings, R. Lister, D. Suhm, and T. Weller, pp. 318–470. University of Utah Anthropological Papers No. 39, Pt. 2. Glen Canyon Series No. 6. University of Utah Press, Salt Lake City.

Whittlesey, Stephanie M.

1982 Vessel Thinning Techniques and Ethnic Identification. In *Cholla Project Archeology: 5. Ceramic Studies*, edited by J. Jefferson Reid, pp. 18–21. Arizona State Museum Archaeological Series No. 161. University of Arizona, Tucson.

Barnosky, C. W., P.M. Anderson, and P. J. Bartlein

1987 The Northwestern U.S. During Deglaciation: Vegetational History and Paleoclimatic Implications. In *North America and Adjacent Oceans During the Last Deglaciation*, edited by W.F. Ruddiman and H.E. Wright, Jr., pp. 289–321. The Geology of North America, Vol. K-3. Geological Society of America, Boulder, Colorado.

Conference Paper

Farris, Glenn J., and Lester O. White

1990 Dendrochronology on Three Historic Sites in Coastal California. Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the Society for Historical Archaeology Conference on Historical and Underwater Archaeology, Tucson.

Joslin-Jeske, R., and R. Lurie

1983 Seeing Bipolar: A Blind Test. Paper presented at the 48th Annual Meeting of the Society for American Archaeology, Pittsburgh.

Reprinted Book or Volume in a Series

Chittenden, Hiram M.

1986 *The American Fur Trade of the Far West*. Two Volumes. Reprint of 1935 edition, originally published in 1902. University of Nebraska Press, Lincoln.

Densmore, Francis

1970 *Chippewa Customs*. Reprinted. Ross and Haines, Minneapolis. Originally published in 1929 as Bureau of American Ethnology Bulletin No. 86. Smithsonian Institution, Washington, D.C.

Reprinted Catalog

Montgomery Ward and Co.

1969 *Montgomery Ward and Company Catalogue and Buyers Guide No. 57, Spring and Summer 1895*. Reprinted; Introduction by Boris Emmet. Dover Publications, New York. Originally published in 1895 by Montgomery, Ward, and Company, Chicago.

1970 *Montgomery Ward and Company Catalog No. 56, Fall and Winter 1894–95*. Reprinted; edited by Joseph J. Schroder, Jr. The Gun Digest Company, Northfield, Illinois. Originally published in 1894, Montgomery Ward and Co., Chicago.

Russell & Erwin Manufacturing Company

1980 *Illustrated Catalog of American Hardware of the Russell and Erwin Manufacturing Company*. Reprinted. Association for Preservation Technology, Ottawa. Originally published in 1865 by Russell and Erwin Manufacturing Company, New Britain, Connecticut.

Sears, Roebuck & Co.

1969 *1902 Sears, Roebuck Catalogue*. Reprinted; Introduction by Cleveland Armory. Bounty Books, New York. Originally published in 1902 as Catalogue No. 111, Sears Roebuck & Co., Chicago.

1970 *1927 Sears, Roebuck Catalogue*. Reprinted; edited by Alan Mirken. Bounty books, New York. Originally published in 1927 by Sears, Roebuck and Co., Chicago.



Be sure to review the topical discussion **Reprinted Department Store Catalogs** on page 8.

Journal Article

O'Brien, Michael J., and Thomas D. Holland

1992 The Role of Adaptation in Archaeological Explanation. *American Antiquity* 57(1):36–59.

Wood, W. Raymond, and A. S. Downer

1977 Notes on the Hidatsa-Crow Schism. *Plains Anthropologist*, Memior 13 22(78, Part 2):83–100.

Stuiver, Minze, and P. J. Reimer

1993 Extended ¹⁴C Data Base and Revised CALIB 3.0 ¹⁴C Age Calibration Program. *Radiocarbon* 35(1):215–230.

Published Map

Richmond, G. M.

1977 *Surficial Geological Map of the Canyon Village Quadrangle, Yellowstone National Park, Wyoming*. Miscellaneous Geological Investigations, Map I-652. U.S. Geological Survey, Reston, Virginia.

United States Geological Survey (USGS)

1979 *Blackstone, Massachusetts, Quadrangle Map. 7.5 Minute Series*. U.S. Geological Survey, Washington, D.C.

Unpublished Manuscript

Husted, Wilfred M., and Robert Edgar

1968 The Archeology of Mummy Cave, Wyoming: An Introduction to Shoshonean Prehistory. Manuscript, National Park Service, Midwest Archeological Center, Lincoln.

Moir, R. W.

1982 Windows to Our Past: A Chronological Scheme for the Thickness of Pane Fragments from 1635–1982. Manuscript, Department of Anthropology, Southern Methodist University, Dallas.

Wagner, G. N.

1990 Autopsy Protocol for Walter Weir. Manuscript, Office of the Armed Forces Medical Examiner, Armed Forces Institute of Pathology, Washington, D.C.

Memorandum and Trip Report

Fox, William

1989 Memorandum to the Chief, Division of Construction and Maintenance, Rocky Mountain Region, from Civil Engineer, Branch of Roads and Architecture, Rocky Mountain Region, April 17. Subject: Trip Report, Canyonlands National Park, April 6–7, 1989. File Code D2623. National Park Service, Rocky Mountain Regional Office, Denver.

Frost, Forest

1992 Memorandum to Chief, Midwest Archeological Center, from Archeological Technician, Midwest Archeological Center, January 31. Subject: Trip Report, Herbert Hoover NHS, Jan. 26–29, 1992. File Code A2623. National Park Service, Midwest Archeological Center, Lincoln.

Lusk, H. Gilbert

1986 Memorandum from Superintendent, Glacier National Park, to Regional Director, Rocky Mountain Region, December 15. Subject: Dendrochronological Analysis of North Fork Indian-Scarred Trees. File Code H2215. Copy on file, National Park Service, Midwest Archeological Center, Lincoln.

Dissertation or Thesis

Holmer, Richard N.

1978 *A Mathematical Typology for Archaic Projectile Points of the Eastern Great Basin*. Ph.D. dissertation, Department of Anthropology, University of Utah, Salt Lake City.

Note on Dissertation–Thesis Format: If the document you are actually consulting is a copy from University Microfilms, the following may—optionally—be added to the basic information shown above to become the last line: Copy obtained from University Microfilms, Ann Arbor, Michigan.

Contract Report

Gilbert/Commonwealth, Inc.

1987 *1986 Cultural Resource Survey, Hiawatha National Forest*. Contract No. 53-53B0-5-01018. Submitted to the USDA, Forest Service, Milwaukee.

Clark, Caven P.

1986 Prehistoric Lithics from Fayette State Historic Park (20DE19). In *Archaeological Investigations at Fayette State Park, 1986*, by Patrick Martin, pp. 89–94. Report for Purchase Order 86-20109, Michigan Historical Museum, Michigan Department of State, Lansing.

Cummings, L. S., R. M. Albert, and K. Puseman

1995 *Pollen, Phytolith, and Protein Residue Analysis at Sites 48YE697 and 48YE701, Yellowstone National Park, Wyoming*. PaleoResearch Laboratories Technical Report No. 94-82. Golden, Colorado. Submitted in fulfillment of Purchase Order 1443-PX-6115-95-018. Report on file, National Park Service, Midwest Archeological Center, Lincoln.

Electronic Document Not Online

Sternberg, M.

1995 *The American Sign Language Dictionary*. CD-ROM for Windows published by Harper Collins. Document created 1994, revised 27 May 1995.

Grolier

1994 *Grolier Prehistoria Computer File: Who's Who of Prehistoric Life*. CD-ROM for Macintosh, version 1.0.0, published by Grolier, Danbury, Connecticut.

More examples of electronic documents are given below under **Electronic and Computer-Related Sources**.

Topic Discussions

Archives

Following the procedure favored by *Historical Archaeology*, cite archives by placing information into the References Cited section. *Historical Archaeology* uses the archive-date method, which is essentially the same idea as the author-date method, to correlate the in-text citation with the correct entry in the References Cited section. Just about any information can be arranged into a References Cited entry, and a method can always be found to correlate the citation to the correct entry in the References Cited.

In most cases, use the author-date, archive-date, or institution-date method to link the citation with the correct entry in the References Cited. Include the following details in each archive or primary-source citation: archive name; title of work; nature of material (e.g., letter, map, contract, photograph, deed, sketchbook, diary); collection name; identification number; date of item; and current geographic location.

Citations for primary-source materials are archive specific. There is no single citation format that would apply to all cases. Some archive repositories have their own citation format guidelines. For example, records in the National Archives in Washington, D.C., should be cited according to their published instructions (NARA 1993). Archival and other primary-source materials are highly variable, so the specific elements of the citation will depend on the item and its storage circumstances.

In-Text-Only References

When discussing the results from an Internet search tool, do not create a References Cited entry for the search tool. Instead, mention just the basic name without giving the full web address. Usually, it is sufficient to state simply that you used Google, Lycos, Alta Vista, or a similar web-search device. If you feel the search tool is not familiar to most readers or not easily accessed, then provide supporting details within the main text. Creating a References Cited entry in this situation would be like creating an entry for your telephone book and directory assistance.

Similarly, when discussing a web site without citing a specific document, keep all details within the main text. Presenting suggestions for web sites to visit or as examples of something should not require creating References Cited entries any more than listing the names of museums and libraries you have visited. Place URLs into the main text. If there are many, consider creating a table for them.

Citations

Use the author-date documentation system, which consists of in-text citations and amplified references assembled in a list. In Midwest Archeological Center reports, this list is the References Cited section, which carries a first-level heading. Place in-text reference citations in parentheses, use et al. for multiple authors cited in text, assign a, b, c, etc., to the same publication years by the same authors, and arrange strings of in-text citations in alphabetical order. In this system, the author and date correlate the citation with the correct entry in the References Cited.

Publication year immediately follows the author's name. Only the year is in parentheses when the author's name serves a grammatical function in the sentence. Authorship and year are both placed in parentheses when the citations support a point made in the sentence without serving a grammatical function.

When a string of citations occurs within one set of parentheses, semicolons are used to separate works by different authors, and commas are used to separate different, chronologically ordered works by the same author. Examples: (Cannon 1994, 1995a, 1995b; Cannon et al. 1996; Dial 1996a, 1996b; Hartley and Schneck 1996; Noble 1992, 1996).

When a citation includes page, figure, or table numbers, this additional information is placed immediately after a colon following the year of the work. Capitalize and spell out Table, Figure, Plate, etc., whereas page numbers follow the colon, as in: Noble (1993:Table 2, Figure 8) and (Ross 2000:44–46, Plate 5).

Electronic and Computer-Related Sources

Under most circumstances, electronic and other computer-related sources, such as compact disks and documents on disk distributed with other mass-produced media, may be entered into a References Cited section and cited in text. Treat these as traditional documents and imitate or adapt the format given in examples on page 6 and in the three examples below. Mention the type of electronic document or archive cited. Examples include read-only memory digital compact disk (CD-ROM), DOS text file on floppy, and text and computer graphics files in a particular subdirectory on a museum's or repository's LAN without Internet access. Include filenames or filename extensions if they are visible to ordinary users.

Johnson, Ian and MacLaren North

1997 *Archaeological Applications of GIS*. Proceedings of Colloquium II, UISPP XIIth Congress, Forli, Italy, September 1996. CD-ROM for Unix-Mac-Windows. Sydney University Archaeological Methods Series 5. Archaeological Computing Laboratory, University of Sydney, Australia. More information at <<http://www.archaeology.usyd.edu.au/>>.

Maryland Historical Trust (MHT)

1996 *GIS and Archeology: A Demonstration*. CD-ROM for Windows. Maryland Historical Trust, Crownsville, Maryland. More information at <<http://www2.ari.net/mdshp>>.

Ross, Lester A.

2000 *Trade Beads from Archeological Excavations at Fort Union Trading Post National Historic Site*. CD-ROM for Windows. Produced by the National Park Service, Midwest Archeological Center, Lincoln, Nebraska, in cooperation with the Fort Union Association, Williston, North Dakota. More information at <<http://www.mwac.nps.gov/>>.

Note that these are not Internet-based documents. For citing and referencing documents, maps, and other source materials found on the Internet, go to **Citing Internet Sources**.

Personal Communications

A personal communication consists of information obtained directly from a colleague and should be used only when no other source can be cited for the same information. Originally, formal correspondence was the only personal communication cited in academic literature. The scope of personal communication methods has expanded to include face-to-face conversations, telephone calls, informal correspondence, faxed letters, and email messages. There may be many ways in which communication occurs at a personal level, but there is only one form of citation, and this occurs only in text. The format given by *American Antiquity* for in-text citation of a personal communication is:

(Richard Diebold, personal communication 1979) and Richard Diebold (personal communication 1979)

There is no corresponding entry in the References Cited, and *American Antiquity* has no provision for inserting additional information. Supporting information may be placed in the Acknowledgments. A personal communication transmitted by email does not have more significance than other forms of communication and should be cited exactly like other forms of personal communication. Forwarded email should

not be cited as a personal communication unless the original sender, not the forwarder, is aware of the transmission and agrees to its use. In that case, however, one might just as well obtain an original from the sender.

Reprinted Department Store Catalogs

A special category of reprinted works, late 19th- and early 20th-century department store catalogs, deserves special mention. Most of these are Sears and Montgomery Wards catalogs. There are many combinations of publishing details that sometimes include an editor, an author of an introduction, no editor or no introduction, and several other variations on publishing details.

Always cite these reprinted catalogs by store name and year of reprint only, no matter what combination, or lack, there may be of editorship and authorship. In the individual References Cited entry, include editor and author details as they apply to each reference. Take a careful look at the examples presented under **Reprinted Catalogs**, page 4. These examples were assembled and formatted by the late Ed Sudderth to help Midwest Archeological Center authors and editors with this particularly confusing reference problem.

Unpublished Internal Documents

Some unpublished documents, such as memos and purchase order reports, that are created and filed as official government business are referenced with certain details allowing retrieval from the central filing system. Original purchase orders and memorandums are officially filed according to a servicewide filing system, regardless of where extra copies might occur.

Following the style guide for *Historical Archaeology*, the phrases “on file” and “unpublished” should not be used for manuscripts, memorandums, and similar internal unpublished documents (SHA 1999:132). An exception, as illustrated in the Lusk 1986 example, occurs for a memorandum when the Midwest Archeological Center is neither the office of origin nor the officially designated recipient, yet a copy is properly filed in the central office files under the correct file code. In most cases, “on file” and “unpublished” are redundant (SHA 1999:§VII.B.31–32).

References Cited and Suggested Readings

American Anthropological Association (AAA)

1974 The AAA 1973 Statement on Gender Language in Academic Publishing. *Anthropology Newsletter* 15(1), January.

American Psychological Association (APA)

1994 *Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association*. Fourth Edition. American Psychological Association, Washington, D.C.

Day, Robert A.

1998 *How To Write & Publish a Scientific Paper*. Fifth Edition. The Oryx Press, Phoenix. Chapter 13: How To Design Effective Tables. Pages 61–69.

De Vore, Steven LeRoy, and William J. Hunt, Jr.

1993 *Fort Union Trading Post National Historic Site (32W117) Material Culture Reports, Part IX: Personal, Domestic, and Architectural Artifacts*. National Park Service, Midwest Archeological Center, Lincoln.

Gifford, Carol A., and Carol Ann Heathington

1989 *Arizona State Museum Style Guide*. Second Edition. Arizona State Museum Archaeological Series No. 180. University of Arizona, Tucson.

Hansen, Wallace R.

1991 *Suggestions to Authors of the Reports of the United States Geological Survey*. Seventh Edition. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C.

- Harnack, Andrew, and Eugene Kleppinger
 1996 "Beyond the MLA Handbook: Documenting Electronic Sources on the Internet." <http://falcon.eku.edu/honors/beyond-mla/#citing_sites> Document revised 25 November 1996; accessed 21 April 1997. Includes link to <<http://www.smpcollege.com/online-4styles~help>> for further information.
- Harpers Ferry Center (HFC)
 1995 *Style Guide*. 6 October 1995. Division of Publications, Harpers Ferry Center, National Park Service, Harpers Ferry, West Virginia.
- Historic American Buildings Survey (HABS)
 1992 *Historian's Procedures Manual*. Draft (May). Historic American Buildings Survey, National Park Service, Washington D.C.
- Johnson, Ann M., William B. Butler, Stephen A. Chomko, and J. J. Hoffman
 1991 Guidelines for Reporting Prehistoric Plains Ceramics. *Southwestern Lore* 57(1):9–23.
- Li, Xia, and Nancy B. Crane
 1996 *Electronic Styles: A Handbook for Citing Electronic Information*. Second Edition. Information Today, Medford, New Jersey.
- Lucas, Spencer G.
 1986 Proper Syntax When Using Aff. and Cf. in Taxonomic Statements. *Journal of Vertebrate Paleontology* 6(2):202.
- Midwest Archeological Center (MWAC)
 1995 Midwest Archeological Center Accessioning and Curatorial Preparation Guide for Staff Archeologists. MWAC Collections Management Team, National Park Service, Lincoln. March.
- Miller, Casey, and Kate Swift
 1980 *The Handbook of Nonsexist Writing*. Lippincott & Crowell, New York.
- National Archives and Records Administration (NARA)
 1993 *Citing Records in the National Archives of the United States*. General Information Leaflet 17 (revised). National Archives and Records Administration, Washington, D.C.
- National Park Service (NPS)
 1991 *The National Parks: Shaping the System*. Produced by the Division of Publications, Harpers Ferry Center, West Virginia, and the Employee Development Division, National Park Service, Washington, D.C.
 1999 *The National Parks: Index 1999–2001*. Revised to Include Actions of the 105th Congress ending December 31, 1998. Produced by the Office of Public Affairs, National Park Service, Washington, D.C., and the Division of Publications, Harpers Ferry Center, West Virginia.
- Raymond, Eric S.
 1991 *The New Hacker's Dictionary*. The Massachusetts Institute of Technology Press, Cambridge.
- Reid, J. Jefferson
 1993 Reflections on a Style Guide. *American Antiquity* 58(1):3–5.
- Sabin, William A.
 1989 *The Gregg Reference Manual*. Sixth Edition. Gregg Division, Glencoe Division, Westerville, Ohio.
- Society for American Archaeology (SAA)
 1992 Editorial Policy, Information for Authors, and Style Guide for American Antiquity and Latin American Antiquity. *American Antiquity* 57(4):749–770.
 2003 "Editorial Policy, Information for Authors, and Style Guide for American Antiquity and Latin American Antiquity" [PDF downloaded and printed locally]. <<http://www.saa.org/Publications/StyleGuide/saaguide.pdf>> Document revised 21 January 2003; accessed 051 February 2003.

Society for Historical Archaeology (SHA)

1999 The Society for Historical Archaeology Publications Style Guide. *Historical Archaeology* 33(4):114–134.

Stuiver, Minze, and Paula J. Reimer

1993 Extended ¹⁴C Data Base and Revised CALIB 3.0 ¹⁴C Calibration Program. *Radiocarbon* 35(1):215–230. Includes CALIB User's Guide. Revised 29 April 1993. DOS text file on disk distributed with *Radiocarbon* Vol. 35, No. 1, 1993, for the calibration program in the same issue.

Stuiver, Minze, Paula J. Reimer, and R. Reimer

2000 "CALIB Radiocarbon Calibration" [calibration program version 4.1, operating instructions, and user's manual] <<http://calib.org/calib/>> and <<http://depts.washington.edu/qil/calib/manual/>>. Document revised 11 November 2000; accessed 12 December 2000. The authors instruct users to cite the program by its published version, Stuiver and Reimer 1993.

Strunk, William, Jr., and E. B. White

1979 *The Elements of Style*. Third Edition. Macmillan Publishing Company, New York.

United States Department of the Interior Department (USDI)

1983 Archeology and Historic Preservation: Secretary's Standards and Guidelines. *Federal Register* 48(190):44716ff.