



# Appendix A

## *Host Plants of Pink Hibiscus Mealybug (PHM)*

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### Introduction

Those hosts recorded with damaging populations of PHM are denoted with a number after the scientific name. They may or may not be economic hosts. The number corresponds to the reference in which the host was stated to bear large numbers of the mealybug, and this reference is given after the host list (Stibick, 1997; Chang and Miller, 1996).

Any local survey needs to take into account not only the list given here, but also those local plant species which may prove to be hosts. Since PHM demonstrates apparent changes in host preferences by locality, perhaps as a reflection of changes in habitat, environment, and interactions with the local flora/fauna/predator/parasite complex, a local host list should be designed, based on actual local finds, with this list of value only as a guide in the search for preferred and other local hosts.

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### Notes

1. Some hosts are reported to be attacked at their roots (potatoes, peanuts, beans, cotton, some grasses).
2. Symptoms may vary depending on the host (See Biology).
3. When reviewing this list, keep in mind that the literature may have misidentifications of PHM.

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### Hosts by Scientific and Common Names

Scientific Name	Common Name	Reference
<i>Abelmoschus esculentus</i> <sup>5</sup>	Okra	Mani, 1989
<i>Aberia</i> sp.	N/A	Chang & Miller, 1996
<i>Abutilon theophrasti</i> (= <i>avicennae</i> )	Velvetleaf	Hall, 1921
<i>Acacia</i> sp.	Acacia	Williams, 1986
<i>Acacia nilotica</i> (= <i>arabica</i> ) <sup>2</sup>	Babul	Hall, 1921
<i>Acacia farnesiana</i>	Huisache	Hall, 1921

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<i>Acalypha</i> sp.	A copperleaf	Mani, 1989
<i>Acalypha hispida</i> <sup>4</sup>	Cat's tail	Anon., 1996
<i>Acalypha indica</i>	Indian nettle	Hall, 1921
<i>Acalypha marginata</i>	N/A	Hall, 1921
<i>Acanthus ilicifolius</i>	N/A	Mani, 1989
<i>Achyranthes indica</i>	Man better man	Anon., 1996
<i>Aegle marmelos</i>	Bael	Anon., 1996
<i>Aglaonema</i> sp.	Silver Queen	Anon., 1996
<i>Albizia caribaea</i> <sup>4</sup>	Tantakayo	Persad, 1995
<i>Albizia lebbek</i> <sup>2</sup>	Lebbekh	Williams, 1986
<i>Albizia niopoides</i> <sup>5</sup>	Tantakayo	Chang & Miller, 1996
<i>Albizia saman</i> (= <i>Samanea saman</i> ) <sup>4</sup>	Saman	Anon., 1996
<i>Allamanda</i> sp.	Allamanda	Anon., 1996
<i>Allamanda cathartica</i>	Yellow buttercup	Anon., 1996
<i>Alocasia cucullata</i>	Heart shae dasheen	Anon., 1996
<i>Alpinia</i> spp. <sup>4</sup>	Ginger lily	Anon., 1996
<i>Althaea</i> sp.	N/A	Chang & Miller, 1996
<i>Amaranthus</i> sp.	Bhagi	Anon., 1996
<i>Annona</i> spp. <sup>5</sup>	Atemoya	Williams, 1986
<i>Annona cherimolia</i>	Cherimoya	Hall, 1921
<i>Annona muricata</i> <sup>4</sup>	Soursop	Williams, 1986
<i>Annona reticulata</i> <sup>4</sup>	Custard apple	Williams, 1986
<i>Annona squamosa</i> <sup>4</sup>	Sugar apple	Mani, 1989
<i>Anthurium andraeanum</i> <sup>4</sup>	Anthurium	Anon., 1996
<i>Arachis hypogaea</i>	Peanut	Mani, 1989
<i>Aralia</i> sp. <sup>4</sup>	Angelica	Williams, 1986
<i>Artocarpus altilis</i> <sup>4</sup>	Breadfruit	Anon., 1996
<i>Artocarpus communis</i> <sup>4</sup>	Breadnut	Anon., 1996
<i>Asparagus</i> sp. <sup>4</sup>	Asparagus fern	Anon., 1996
<i>Asparagus densiflorus</i>	Rice fern	Anon., 1996
<i>Asparagus officinalis</i>	Asparagus	Chang & Miller, 1996
<i>Asparagus setaceus</i>	Bridel fern	Anon., 1996
<i>Averrhoa carambola</i> <sup>4</sup>	Carambola	Anon., 1996
<i>Azadirachta indica</i>	Neem	Williams, 1986
<i>Basella alba</i> <sup>4</sup>	Poi spinach	Anon., 1996
<i>Bauhinia</i> sp.	A bean	Mani, 1989
<i>Bauhinia acuminata</i>	N/A	Hall, 1921
<i>Bauhinia forficata pruinosa</i> <sup>2</sup> (= <i>candicans</i> )	Bauhinia	Hall, 1921
<i>Bauhinia racemosa</i>	N/A	Hall, 1921
<i>Bauhinia vahlii</i>	N/A	Hall, 1921

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<i>Bauhinia variegata</i> <sup>2,4</sup>	Orchid tree	Anon., 1996
<i>Begonia</i> sp.	Begonia	Anon., 1996
<i>Beta vulgaris</i> <sup>4</sup>	Beetroot	Anon., 1996
<i>Bidens pilea</i>	Railway daisy	Anon., 1996
<i>Bignonia</i> sp.	N/A	Williams, 1986
<i>Blighia sapida</i>	Ackee	Anon., 1996
<i>Boehmeria nivea</i> <sup>1</sup>	Ramie	Mani, 1989
<i>Bougainvillea</i> spp.	Bougainvillea	Anon., 1996
<i>Bougainvillea spectabilis</i>	N/A	Hall, 1921
<i>Brassaia actinophylla</i>	Octopus tree	Anon., 1996
<i>Caesalpinia coriaria</i> <sup>4</sup>	Divi divi	Anon., 1996
<i>Caesalpinia decapetala</i> (=sepiaria)	N/A	Hall, 1921
<i>Caesalpinia pulcherrima</i>	Pride of Barbados	Anon., 1996
<i>Cajanus cajan</i> (Syn.= <i>C. indicus</i> ) <sup>4</sup>	Pigeon pea	Anon., 1996
<i>Cajanus indicus</i> <sup>2</sup>	Pigeon pea	Mani, 1989
<i>Calliandra</i> sp.	Powder puff	Anon., 1996
<i>Cananga odorata</i> <sup>4</sup>	Ylang-Ylang	Persad, 1995
<i>Callistemon</i> sp.	Bottle brush tree	Anon., 1996
<i>Capsicum</i> sp.	Seasoning pepper	Anon., 1996
<i>Capsicum annum</i> <sup>4</sup>	Sweet pepper	Anon., 1996
<i>Capsicum frutescens</i> <sup>5</sup>	Hot pepper	Anon., 1996
<i>Carica papaya</i> <sup>4</sup>	Papaya	Anon., 1996
<i>Carissa acuminata</i>	N/A	Hall, 1921
<i>Carissa macrocarpa</i> (=grandiflora)	Natal plum	Hall, 1921
<i>Carissa ovata</i>	N/A	Hall, 1921
<i>Cassia</i> spp.	N/A	Hall, 1921
<i>Cassia glauca</i>	N/A	Hall, 1921
<i>Cassia renigera</i>	N/A	Hall, 1921
<i>Casuarina</i> sp.	Casuarina	Anon., 1996
<i>Catharanthus roseus</i>	Old maid	Anon., 1996
<i>Ceiba pentandra</i>	Kapok	Williams, 1986
<i>Celosia cristata</i>	Cox comb	Anon., 1996
<i>Ceratonia siliqua</i> <sup>2</sup>	Carob	Hall, 1921
<i>Cestrum nocturnum</i> <sup>4</sup>	Ladies of the Night	Anon., 1996
<i>Chaleas paniculata</i> <sup>4</sup>	Sweet lime	Anon., 1996
<i>Chenopodium album</i>	Lambsquarters	Williams, 1986
<i>Chrysanthemum</i> sp.	N/A	Ezzat, 1958
<i>Chrysanthemum coronarium</i>	Crown daisy	Chang & Miller, 1996
<i>Chrysothemis pulchella</i>	Generiad	Chang & Miller, 1996
<i>Cissus verticillata</i>	Snake vine	Anon., 1996
<i>Citrus paradisi</i>	Grapefruit	Williams, 1986

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<i>Citrus</i> spp. <sup>4</sup>	All citrus spp	Maui, 1989; Anon., 1996
<i>Citrus aurantifolia</i>	Lime	Williams, 1985
<i>Citrus aurantium</i> (=bigarradia)	Sour orange	Hall, 1921
<i>Citrus medica</i>	Citron	Hall, 1921
<i>Citrus reticulata</i> (=nobilis)	Tangerine	Hall, 1921
<i>Citrus sinensis</i>	Sweet orange	Hall, 1921
<i>Clerodendron infortunatum</i>	N/A	Maui, 1989
<i>Clerodendrum aculeatum</i>	Bitter fence	Anon., 1996
<i>Clitoria ternatea</i>	Butterfly pea	Mani, 1989
<i>Coccoloba uvifera</i> <sup>4</sup>	Seaside grape	Anon., 1996
<i>Cocos nucifera</i>	Coconut	Anon., 1996
<i>Codiaeum</i> spp.	Croton	Anon., 1996
<i>Codiaeum</i> spp. <sup>4</sup>	Croton	Persad, 1995
<i>Coffea</i> spp.	Coffee	Mani, 1989; Anon., 1996
<i>Coffea arabica</i>	Arabica coffee	Williams, 1989
<i>Colocasia esculenta</i>	Eddoe & dasheen	Anon., 1996
<i>Colubrina arborescens</i> <sup>4</sup>	Mauby	Anon., 1996
<i>Corchorus</i> sp.	A jute	Mani, 1989
<i>Corchorus olitorius</i>	N/A	Hall, 1921
<i>Cordia curassavica</i> <sup>4</sup>	Black sage	Anon., 1996
<i>Cosmos</i> spp. <sup>4</sup>	Cosmos	Anon., 1996
<i>Couroupita guianensis</i> <sup>4</sup>	Cannonball tree	Anon., 1996
<i>Crataegus</i> spp.	Hawthorn	Hall, 1921
<i>Crescentia cujete</i>	Calabush tree	Anon., 1996
<i>Croton</i> sp.	N/A	Chang & Miller, 1996
<i>Croton flavens</i> <sup>4</sup>	Broom	Anon., 1996
<i>Cucumis sativus</i> <sup>4</sup>	Cucumber	Anon., 1996
<i>Cucurbita maxima</i> <sup>4</sup>	Pumpkin	Anon., 1996
<i>Cucurbita moschata</i>	Pumpkin	Chang & Miller, 1996
<i>Cucurbita pepo</i> <sup>4</sup>	Squash	Anon., 1996
<i>Cydonia</i> (=Pyrus) <i>oblonga</i>	Quince	Hall, 1921
<i>Cynara scolymus</i>	Artichoke	Hall, 1921
<i>Cyperus</i> sp.	Sedges	Anon., 1996
<i>Daucus carota</i> <sup>4</sup>	Carrot	Anon., 1996
<i>Daradixa</i> sp.	A grass	Hall, 1921
<i>Dahlia</i> sp.	N/A	Chang & Miller, 1996
<i>Datura</i> spp.	Datura	Chang & Miller, 1996
<i>Delonix</i> (=Poinciana) <i>regia</i>	Royal poinciana	Hall, 1921
<i>Dendrobium</i> cultivars	Orchid	Persad, 1995

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<i>Dieffenbachia</i> spp.	Dieffenbachia	Anon., 1996
<i>Dioscorea</i> spp.	Yam	Anon., 1996
<i>Diospyros kaki</i>	Japanese persimmon	Hall, 1921
<i>Dizygotheca elegantissima</i>	N/A	Anon., 1996
<i>Dracaena</i> sp.	Dracaena	Anon., 1996
<i>Duranta</i> sp.	Datur	Williams, 1986
<i>Duranta plumieri</i>	N/A	Hall, 1921
<i>Duranta repens</i> <sup>4</sup>	Duranta	Anon., 1996
<i>Elaeagnus</i> sp.	N/A	Chang & Miller, 1996
<i>Emilia</i> spp.	A weed	Anon., 1996
<i>Equisetum arvense</i>	Bottle bush weed	Anon., 1996
<i>Eranthemum pulchellum (=nervosum)</i>	N/A	Anon., 1996
<i>Eriobotrya japonica</i>	Loquat	Hall, 192 <sup>4</sup>
<i>Erthrina variegata</i>	Variegated immortelle	Anon., 1996
<i>Ervatamia coronaria</i>	Chamelie	Anon., 1996
<i>Eryngium foetidum</i>	Shadow beni	Anon., 1996
<i>Erythrina</i> sp.A	bean	Mani, 1989
<i>Erythrina corallodendron</i> <sup>2</sup>	N/A	Hall, 1921
<i>Erythrina crista-galli</i> <sup>2</sup>	N/A	Hall, 1921
<i>Erythrina resinifera</i> <sup>2</sup>	N/A	Hall, 1921
<i>Erythrina speciosa (=reticulata)</i> <sup>2</sup>	N/A	Hall, 1921
<i>Erythrina stricta (=indica)</i> <sup>2</sup>	N/A	Hall, 1921
<i>Erythrina variegata</i> <sup>5</sup>	Variegated immortelle	Mani, 1989
<i>Erythrina vespertilio</i> <sup>2</sup>	N/A	Hall, 1921
<i>Erythroxyllum</i> sp.	Coca	Williams, 1989
<i>Eugenia</i> spp. <sup>4</sup>	Wax apple	Anon., 1996
<i>Eugenia jambolana</i> Java	plum	Mani, 1989
<i>Eugenia malaccensis</i>	Pommerac	Anon., 1996
<i>Euphorbia</i> spp.	Milkweed	Anon., 1996
<i>Euphorbia pulcherrima</i>	Poinsettia	Anon., 1996
<i>Ficus benghalensis</i>	Indian banyan	Williams, 1986
<i>Ficus benjamin</i>	Banyan tree	Anon., 1996
<i>Ficus benjamina (=nitida)</i>	Weeping fig	Hall, 1921
<i>Ficus carica</i>	Common fig	Hall, 1921
<i>Ficus cunia</i>	N/A	Mani, 1989
<i>Ficus elastica</i>	Rubber plant	Hall, 1921
<i>Ficus indica</i>	N/A	Mani, 1989
<i>Ficus laurifolia</i>	N/A	Ezzat, 1958
<i>Ficus platyphylla</i>	N/A	Hall, 1921
<i>Ficus religiosa</i>	Peepul tree	Mani, 1989
<i>Ficus sycomorus</i>	Sycamore fig	Hall, 1921

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<i>Ficus virens</i> (=infectoria)	N/A	Hall, 1921
<i>Flacourtia indica</i>	Series	Anon., 1996
<i>Gerbera</i> sp.	Gerbera	Anon., 1996
<i>Glycine max</i> <sup>4</sup>	Soyabean	Williams, 1985
<i>Glyricidia sepium</i> <sup>4</sup>	Glyricidia	Anon., 1996
<i>Gossypium</i> sp. <sup>2</sup>	A cotton	Williams, 1985
<i>Gossypium arboreum</i>	Tree cotton	Mani, 1989
<i>Gossypium herbaceum</i>	Levant cotton	Mani, 1989
<i>Grevillea robusta</i> <sup>2</sup>	Silk-oak	Mani, 1989
<i>Grewia</i> sp.	N/A	Williams, 1986
<i>Haldina cordifolia</i>	N/A	Chang & Miller, 1996
<i>Hamelia</i> sp.	N/A	Anon., 1996
<i>Heliconia</i> spp. <sup>4</sup>	Heliconia	Anon., 1996
<i>Hibiscus</i> spp.	A hibiscus	Mani, 1989
<i>Hibiscus acetosella</i>	N/A	Mani, 1989
<i>Hibiscus boryanus</i>	N/A	Williams, 1986
<i>Hibiscus cannabinus</i> <sup>1,2</sup>	Kenaf	Mani, 1989
<i>Hibiscus elatus</i> <sup>4</sup>	Blue mahoe	Anon., 1996
<i>Hibiscus esculentus</i> <sup>2,4</sup>	Okra	Williams, 1986
<i>Hibiscus manihot</i>	N/A	Chang & Miller, 1996
<i>Hibiscus mutabilis</i> <sup>2</sup>	Cotton-rose	Mani, 1989
<i>Hibiscus rosa-sinensis</i> <sup>2,4</sup>	Hibiscus	Mani, 1989
<i>Hibiscus sabdariffa</i> <sup>2</sup>	Roselle	Mani, 1989
<i>H. sabdariffa</i> var. <i>altissimus</i> <sup>1</sup>	Roselle	
<i>H. sabdariffa</i> var. <i>sabdariffa</i> <sup>4</sup>	Sorrel	Anon., 1996
<i>Hibiscus schizopetalus</i> <sup>2</sup>	Coral hibiscus	Williams, 1986
<i>Hibiscus surattensis</i>	N/A	Williams, 1986
<i>Hibiscus syriacus</i> <sup>2</sup>	Shrub althea	Hall, 1921
<i>Hibiscus tiliaceus</i>	N/A	Chang & Miller, 1996
<i>Holmskia sanguinea</i> <sup>4</sup>	Chinese hat	Anon., 1996
<i>Inga</i> sp.	N/A	Hall, 1921
<i>Ipomoea</i> sp.	Morning glory tree	Anon., 1996
<i>Ipomoea batatas</i> <sup>4</sup>	Sweet potato	Anon., 1996
<i>Ixora</i> spp. <sup>4</sup>	Ixora	Anon., 1996
<i>Jacaranda mimosifolia</i> Jac	aranda	Hall, 1921
<i>Jasminum</i> sp.	Lady of the night	Anon., 1996
<i>Jasminum</i> sp.	Jasmine	Anon., 1996
<i>Jasminum sambac</i>	Aiton	Mani, 1989
<i>Kalanchoe</i> spp.	Wonder of the world	Anon., 1996
<i>Kigelia</i> spp.	N/A	Chang & Miller, 1996
<i>Lactuca sativa</i> <sup>4</sup>	Lettuce	Anon., 1996

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<i>Lagerstroemia speciosa</i> <sup>4</sup>	Queen of flowers	Anon., 1996
<i>Lantana camara</i>	Lantana	Anon., 1996
<i>Laportea aestuans</i>	Stinging nettle	Anon., 1996
<i>Leonotis nepetifolia</i> <sup>4</sup>	Honeysuckle	Anon., 1996
<i>Leuceana glauca</i> <sup>4</sup>	Leuceana	Anon., 1996
<i>Lighia sapida</i>	Ackee	Anon., 1996
<i>Lycopersicon esculentum</i> <sup>4</sup>	Tomato	Anon., 1996
<i>Malpighia glabra</i> (=punicifolia) <sup>4</sup>	West Indies cherry	Anon., 1996
<i>Malvaviscus arboreus</i>	N/A	Hall, 1921
<i>Mangifera indica</i> <sup>4</sup>	Mango	Mani, 1989
<i>Manihot esculenta</i>	Cassava	Williams, 1986
<i>Manilkara zapota</i> <sup>4</sup>	Sapodilla	Anon., 1996
<i>Medicago sativa</i>	Alfalfa	Williams, 1986
<i>Melia azederach</i>	Chinaberry	Hall, 1921
<i>Melicocca bijugatus</i> (=bijuga) <sup>4</sup>	Genip	Anon., 1996
<i>Miconia cornifolia</i> <sup>4</sup>	Malestomac	Anon., 1996
<i>Mikania cordata</i>	hempweed	Mani, 1989
<i>Mimosa pudica</i>	Sensitive plant	Anon., 1996
<i>Mimosa rubicaulis</i> <sup>1</sup>	N/A	Ghose, 1972
<i>Morus</i> sp. <sup>1</sup>	A mulberry	Williams, 1986
<i>Morus alba</i> <sup>2</sup>	White mulberry	Mani, 1989
<i>Morus nigra</i>	Black mulberry	Hall, 1921
<i>Murraya exotica</i>	Sweet lime	Anon., 1996
<i>Murraya koenigii</i>	Curry leaf	Anon., 1996
<i>Murraya paniculata</i> <sup>5</sup>	Sweetlime	Chang & Miller, 1996
<i>Musa</i> spp. <sup>4</sup>	Banana	Williams, 1985
<i>Mussaenda</i> spp. <sup>4</sup>	Mussaenda	Anon., 1996
<i>Myrtus communis</i>	Myrtle	Hall, 1921
<i>Nephrolepis biserrata furcans</i>	Fish tail fern	Anon., 1996
<i>Nephrolepis exaltata</i>	Boston fern	Anon., 1996
<i>Nerium odorum</i>	An oleander	Mani, 1989
<i>Nerium oleander</i>	Oleander	Anon., 1996
<i>Opuntia</i> sp.	Prickly pear	Ezzat, 1958
<i>Pachystachys lutea</i>	Shrimp plant	Anon., 1996
<i>Paritium</i> sp.	N/A	Chang & Miller, 1996
<i>Parkinsonia</i> sp.	A bean	Williams, 1985
<i>Parkinsonia aculeata</i> <sup>2</sup>	Horsebean	Mani, 1989
<i>Parthenium hysterophorus</i> <sup>4</sup>	White head	Williams, 1985
<i>Passiflora edulis</i> var. <i>edulis</i> <sup>4</sup>	Passion fruit	Anon., 1996
<i>Passiflora granadilla</i>	Barbadeen	Anon., 1996
<i>Passiflora quadrangularis</i>	Giant granadilla	Hall, 1921

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<i>Passiflora quadrangularis</i>	Giant granadilla	Hall, 1921
<i>Pavonia</i> sp.	N/A	Chang & Miller, 1996
<i>Peperomia pellucida</i>	Shining bush	Chang & Miller, 1996
<i>Pereskia bleo</i>	African rose	Anon., 1996
<i>Persea americana</i> <sup>4</sup>	Avocado	Anon., 1996
<i>Petiveria alliacea</i> <sup>4</sup>	Maouipoui	Anon., 1996
<i>Petrea arborea</i> <sup>4</sup>	Petrea	Anon., 1996
<i>Phaseolus mungo</i>	Mung bean	Chang & Miller, 1996
<i>Phaseolus vulgaris</i> <sup>4</sup>	String bean	Anon., 1996
<i>Philodendron</i> spp.	Philodendron	Anon., 1996
<i>Phoenix dactylifera</i>	Date palm	Hall, 1921
<i>Phoenix sylvestris</i>	Wild date palm	Mani, 1989
<i>Phyllanthus acidus</i> <sup>4</sup>	Damson	Anon., 1996
<i>Prunus persica</i>	Peach	Hall, 1921
<i>Psidium guajava</i> <sup>2</sup>	<sup>4</sup> Guava	Mani, 1989
<i>Punica granatum</i>	Pomegranate	Williams, 1986
<i>Pyrus communis</i>	Pear	Hall, 1921
<i>Quisqualis</i> sp.	N/A	Chang & Miller, 1996
<i>Rhoeo</i> sp.	Boundary plant	Anon., 1996
<i>Ricinus communis</i>	Castor bean	Hall, 1921
<i>Rivinia humilis</i> <sup>4</sup>	Cats' blood	Anon., 1996
<i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i> <sup>2</sup>	Black locust	Mani, 1989
<i>Rosa</i> spp.	Rose	Anon., 1996
<i>Russelia equisetifolia</i> <sup>4</sup>	Antigua heath	Anon., 1996
<i>Saccharum officinarum</i>	Sugarcane	Mani, 1989
<i>Salix</i> sp.	Willow	Chang & Miller, 1996
<i>Schefflera</i> sp.	Schefflera	Anon., 1996
<i>Schefflera actinophylla</i>	Octopus tree	Chang & Miller, 1996
<i>Schefflera elegantissima</i>	False aralia	Chang & Miller, 1996
<i>Schinus molle</i>	California peppertree	Hall, 1921
<i>Schinus terebenthifolius</i>	Brazilian peppertree	Hall, 1921
<i>Sciadophyllum pulchrum</i>	N/A	Hall, 1921
<i>Scindapsus aureus</i>	Devil's ivy	Anon., 1996
<i>Scoparia dulcis</i>	Sweet broom	Anon., 1996
<i>Senna italica</i>	N/A	Chang & Miller, 1996
<i>Senna obtusifolia</i> <sup>4</sup>	Wild senna	Anon., 1996
<i>Senna siamea</i>	Cassia	Mani, 1989
<i>Senna sulfurea</i>	N/A	Chang & Miller, 1996
<i>Sesbania sesban</i> (=aegyptiaca)	N/A	Hall, 1921
<i>Sida acuta</i>	Broom weed	Williams, 1985
<i>Solanum aethiopicum</i>	N/A	Williams, 1986



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Hosts by Scientific and Common Names

<b>Scientific Name</b>	<b>Common Name</b>	<b>Reference</b>
<i>Solanum bicolor</i>	An ornamental	Anon., 1996
<i>Solanum melongena</i>	Eggplant	Anon., 1996
<i>Solanum tuberosum</i>	Potato	Hall, 1921
<i>Spondias chili</i>	Plum	Chang & Miller, 1996
<i>Spondias cytherea</i> (=dulcis)	Golden apple	Mani, 1989
<i>Spondias mombin</i> <sup>4</sup>	Hog plum	Williams, 1986
<i>Spondias purpurea</i> <sup>4</sup>	Red plum	Anon., 1996
<i>S. purpurea</i> var. <i>lutea</i> <sup>4</sup>	Yellow plum	Anon., 1996
<i>Stachytarpheta jamaicensis</i>	Vervine	Anon., 1996
<i>Symedrella nodiflora</i>	A weed	Anon., 1996
<i>Syngonium podophyllum</i>	N/A	Anon., 1996
<i>Syzygium cumini</i> <sup>4</sup>	Jamoon	Anon., 1996
<i>Syzygium malaccense</i> <sup>4</sup>	French cashew	Anon., 1996
<i>Tabebuia</i> sp.	Poui	Anon., 1996
<i>Tabebuia heterophylla</i> <sup>4</sup>	White cedar	Anon., 1996
<i>Tabernaemontana divaricata</i>	Chamelie	Chang & Miller, 1996
<i>Tamarindus indica</i>	Tamarind	Anon., 1996
<i>Tecoma capensis</i> <sup>3</sup>	N/A	Hall, 1921
<i>Tecoma grandiflora</i>	N/A	Mani, 1989
<i>Tecoma stans</i>	Trumpet flower	Hall, 1921
<i>Tectona grandis</i> <sup>4</sup>	Teak	Williams, 1986
<i>Templetonia</i> sp.	N/A	Chang & Miller, 1996
<i>Terminalia</i> spp.	N/A	Chang & Miller, 1996
<i>Terminalia catappa</i>	Tropical almond	Williams, 1986
<i>Terminalia mantaly</i>	N/A	Williams, 1986
<i>Theobroma cacao</i> <sup>4</sup>	Cocoa	Anon., 1996
<i>Thunbergia erecta</i>	Thunbergia	Anon., 1996
<i>Tithonia urticifolia</i>	N/A	Williams, 1986
<i>Vigna unguiculata</i> <sup>4</sup>	Cowpea	Anon., 1996
<i>Vinca minor</i>	Common periwinkle	Chang & Miller, 1996
<i>Vitis vinifera</i>	<sup>4</sup> Grape	Mani, 1989
<i>Xanthosoma</i> spp.	Tannia	Anon., 1996
<i>Zea mays</i>	Corn	Ezzat, 1958
<i>Zizyphus</i> sp.	N/A	Mani, 1989
<i>Zizyphus jujuba</i> (=vulgaris) <sup>2</sup>	N/A	Hall, 1921
<i>Zizyphus mauritiana</i> <sup>4</sup>	Indian jujube	Anon., 1996
<i>Zizyphus mucronata</i>	N/A	Williams, 1986
<i>Zizyphus spina-christi</i> <sup>2</sup>	N/A	Hall, 1921

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## Hosts Known Only by Common Name or Vague Designation

Common Name	Reference
Orengo thyme	Anon., 1996
Pon-pom	Anon., 1996
Palm (Family-Palmae)	Anon., 1996
Numerous grass weeds	Anon., 1996
Leguminous weeds	Anon., 1996

1. Ghose, 1972
2. Hall, 1921
3. Hall, 1926
4. Persad, 1995
5. Chang & Miller, 1996