UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

NATIONAL TRANSPORTATION SAFETY BOARD

OFFICE OF MARINE SAFETY

X In the Matter of:

MAJOR MARINE ACCIDENT COLLISION JAPANESE FISHERIES : NTSB Project ID TRAINING VESSEL EHIME MARU AND : No. 51701

U.S. NAVY NUCLEAR ATTACK

SUBMARINE USS GREENVILLE :

: DCA01MM022

Recorded Telephone Interview KEN WYATT¹. (TAPE 7, SIDES A AND B)

> Tuesday, February 20, 2001

BEFORE:

DONALD J. TYRRELL, Chief Major Investigation Division NTSB

Of

Pursuant to a classification review conducted by the US Navy, certain classified information as to the operating capabilities of the U.S.S. Greeneville has been expressed as a range or as an otherwise non-specific number. Expression of this data in this manner does not interfere with the utility of the information found in the transcripts and will not interfere with the review and deliberations of the Board.

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1	<u>PROCEEDINGS</u>
2	(2:05 p.m.)
3	MR. TYRRELL: We are on right now. It's
4	2:05 Eastern Standard Time. It's Tuesday, February,
5	the 20th, and I'm talking to Mr. Ken Wyatt.
6	Mr. Wyatt, what I've been doing with
7	everyone is just asking them to take me through
8	their day starting with when they arrived at the
9	submarine base on that morning, and just take me
10	right through everything that you did.
11	You could start when you arrived at the
12	marine base. I'll try not to interrupt you.
13	MR. WYATT: Okay. I'll try to give you my
14	recollection as best I can.
15	I think we arrived on the dock around 7:30.
16	And I think by the time we all got loaded on, it
17	was probably close to 8 a.m. on February 9.
18	We were with the group that John Hall, Todd
19	Thoman had put together. And so I guess that covers
20	about 14 of the 16, there were two folks, a couple
21	that was not connected with the rest of us.
22	And we came on board. We went down the
23	ladder into the mess area. I think it's called the
24	mess area. And sat down and were introduced to some

- 1 of the officers and crew.
- 2 There was a large video screen in the mess
- 3 area. And I'm trying to remember if it was then or
- 4 when we came back down that they showed us some
- 5 video footage of other visits and things associated
- 6 with the submarine.
- 7 Some people were invited to go up on the
- 8 conning tower, and some of us were invited to go on
- 9 deck as we made our way out of the bay.
- 10 My wife and I, were, we elected to go up on
- 11 the surface of the sub, and we stood out there with
- 12 a number of our guests that, as we made our way out
- of the harbor, that was probably, gosh, I'd say ten,
- 14 fifteen minutes, maybe twenty minutes.
- And then we came back down to the mess
- 16 area. And, again, as I recall, there were
- 17 additional introductions. Some of them were made by
- 18 the Captain -- Waddle early on.
- 19 And then one of the officers, visiting
- officers, on board, I believe `Bob Brandhuber' was
- 21 his name, also made some introductions to some of
- 22 the crew.
- 23 And they just kind of talked us through as
- 24 to the kind of things that we might expect, what we
- 25 would be allowed to do, what we would not be allowed

- 1 to do, that sort of thing.
- I remember asking whether or not we could
- 3 take pictures. He said, "Generally, yes, except for
- 4 the control room, pointing at any dials that showed
- 5 depth or speed.
- 6 And so we noted that.
- 7 There was a little, I guess they brought
- 8 out some styrofoam cups and asked if we wanted to
- 9 write a message on it, that they would put it up
- 10 where, when they did go down to depth, that it would
- 11 be subject to those pressures, and essentially
- 12 squeeze the styrofoam cups down. They would give it
- 13 back to us after the cruise as kind of a souvenir.
- So I remember that we did that. Then, it
- 15 seemed like there were -- and, oh, by the way,
- 16 before we went on top of the sub, those of us who
- went on top there, were asked to don life jackets.
- 18 Life jackets. So we did that.
- 19 At that point, it seemed like we were in
- 20 smaller groups of maybe four people at a time,
- 21 something like that, over the next several hours,
- 22 escorted by various crewman to different parts of
- 23 the ship to show us different parts of the ship,
- 24 including the areas where people lived, the toilets,
- 25 the bunks.

1	We went to the torpedo room and the area
2	behind the torpedo room. We went to the sonar room
3	and they were picking up some humpback whales that
4	they let us listen to in the sonar room for a little
5	bit.
6	We did that. And I think at that point, we
7	went to I was in the first group to go to lunch,
8	which was up in the wardroom with Commander Waddle
9	and a couple of his staff. I think there was six
10	six of us in there with the Commander.
11	And we had a nice lunch. And he was very
12	engaging about, obviously very proud of his men,
13	crew, and spoke about some of the kids who had
14	perhaps had tough times earlier in their life, that
15	he felt that the Navy was able to turn around by
16	giving them the discipline and experience, exposure
17	and education, that sort of thing.
18	And all of that was very engaging.
19	After lunch, we had another gentleman and,
20	again, I don't remember the names of the different
21	crew members. I want to say one of the times that
22	we were being taken around, it was by the fellow who
23	had been introduced by Bob Brandhuber as being his
24	son-in-law.

So I don't remember what his name was but,

25

- in any case, I think that was one of the fellows who
- 2 took us around.
- And we went back through I guess a couple
- 4 of other areas that we hadn't seen before. We went
- 5 back to the torpedo room. And at that point, when
- 6 we were up there having lunch, we went down to test
- 7 depth, so we were pretty -- pretty deep at that
- 8 point.
- 9 We were in the torpedo room, like I said,
- 10 after lunch. And they invited Todd Thoman, who was
- 11 with my wife and I at that time, he and his wife --
- 12 I can't remember who else -- if he wanted to look
- inside one of these torpedo tubes.
- 14 They put him in overalls and let him kind
- of climb through there and write his name on it, or
- 16 something like that. I guess Todd took him up on
- 17 that, just felt like climbing around.
- 18 And then a little bit right after that,
- 19 they said that we were down deep enough they were
- 20 allowed, had been given permission to fire some
- 21 water slugs out of the torpedo.
- 22 And so they closed all the things up and
- they showed us where we could pull a lever and cause
- 24 a water slug to get fired. And I did that. And I
- 25 think several other folks did that as well.

1 At one point in this tour after lunch, I I think that was right 2 was in the control room. after we came through the sonar, and went to the 3 control room. And were invited to sit at the right 5 helm with two or three guys standing on either side 6 of us and behind us just to get a feel for the 7 steering wheel. 8 And they gave us -- it was clear what the instructions were, to keep it at zero-zero and not 9 the differential. And I did that for a couple of 10 11 minutes. I did it as well. 12 This was before you went to the torpedo 13 room? 14 I want to say that this -- we went to the 15 torpedo room twice. And I want to say that this was 16 after we went through the torpedo room the second 17 time. Okay, so it's after you came --18 0 19 Yeah, and we came through the sonar room Α and we came in the control room. And others had 20 already been through there before, I think, and we 21 22 really hadn't been. 23 And so we, you know, sat and were shown

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some of the gauges and what, you know, what's in

We did that.

24

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this room.

1	And then, I'm trying to remember exactly
2	what happened after that, uh, we may have gone back
3	to the mess area. It seems like we were there a
4	couple of times. And, you know, they you know,
5	just to go in and have ha place to sit, and that
6	sort of thing.
7	The crews throughout this, by the way,
8	seemed to be very focused on their jobs. You know,
9	there were obviously people escorting us but, you
10	know, I've got to say that, you know, it's a tight
11	and cramped environment. And they weren't at all
12	shy to tell us, you know, "Excuse me, sir. Excuse
13	me, ma'am," as they made their way to whatever job
14	they were conducting.
15	So they were very serious about it and
16	seemed very kind of by the book. And we weren't
17	they weren't going to let us stand in their way of,
18	you know, getting to where they need to get to go do
19	the next, whatever it was.
20	So, you know, it was like there was a,
21	yeah, a group of civilians on board that were being
22	led around doing things and looking at things
23	perhaps, but there was a kind of a parallel, a group
24	of crewmen, the vast majority of them, who were
25	going about methodically and, as far as I can tell,

1 doing all the things that they had to do to be able to maintain the submarine. 2. There was clearly from the -- all the crew 3 4 members that we talked to a sense of very strong 5 camaraderie, a sense of the danger that they have by 6 being in that environment on a submarine and looking 7 over each other's shoulders and watching each other's back to make sure that everything was done 8 exactly right, because it was just too dangerous an 9 environment to not do that. 10 11 That was very clear, in talking to several of the crewmembers, that they took this very, very 12 seriously because they knew that their lives were at 13 14 stake, and members of the crew. 15 At some point, we were, uh, invited to go back up to the control room area and that they were 16 17 going to begin a demonstration. 18 Commander Waddle had suggested, I want to 19 say twice, but at least once, that perhaps a better 20 place for some of the people to be would be in the 2.1 mess area because there would be a lot of leaning as 22 they went up and down these what they call large 23 angles.

interesting picture or two, perhaps that was the

And that if you were looking, there was an

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25

- 1 better place.
- I don't think anybody ended up doing that.
- I think various groups, you know, who had been at
- 4 different parts of the ship ended up -- I'm not sure
- 5 by circumstance or by direction -- up in the control
- 6 area. And it was a little crowded but, you know, it
- 7 was certainly was a plane that the people could move
- 8 around.
- 9 And that's where I think everyone was
- 10 during the demonstration, after the accident. As
- 11 far as I know, again.
- I had been -- oh, I guess earlier in the
- 13 control room, I remember being invited to look
- 14 through the periscope. And my wife and I both did
- 15 that. And everybody else did that, took a turn at
- 16 the periscope. That was earlier.
- 17 Q But, after lunch though, right?
- 18 A Yeah, I think it was after lunch.
- 19 Q Okay.
- 20 A I don't think I was in the control room
- 21 except maybe just very, very briefly until after
- 22 lunch. I think there were other people there and we
- 23 were looking over the...
- So, when we all came up there, or happened
- 25 to be up there for the demonstration, I found a seat

- 1 -- and by then I was ready to sit -- on the left
- 2 side of, behind the -- well, there's a Seaman Harris
- 3 who was right in front of me. Deanda Thoman was
- 4 sitting on this little stool like thing right next
- 5 because we were sitting about as close as you can
- 6 get, you know, to where the crew and where all the
- 7 controls are because -- so that's where, you know, I
- 8 sat for the remainder.
- 9 And I think I basically sat most of that
- 10 time. I may have stood during one of the large
- 11 angles. I just... there were people standing behind
- me that were part of the guests.
- They did the large angle things. I guess
- 14 we were down I want to say 600 feet or there abouts.
- 15 They were conducting these large angles, hard
- 16 rights and lefts. Going up, you know, several
- 17 hundred feet, down several hundred feet, and going
- in excess of 20 knots ²at that time.
- 19 The Captain, or Commander Waddle was trying
- 20 to explain from time to time -- by the way, he had
- 21 given indications that if we were to stay up there
- 22 in the control room, that everyone was to be quiet
- and to be still.
- 24 And I've got to tell you, during this whole

.

² See footnote 1.

- 1 thing, it was very much like a church. It was very,
- 2 very quiet. No one was moving. No one was talking.
- Occasionally, you may have a crew member, Harris in
- 4 my case, who may have leaned over and kind of
- 5 whispered to, you know, draw our attention to one
- 6 thing or another that the crew was doing and
- 7 explained what they were doing and why.
- 8 But, outside of that, it was very, very
- 9 quiet and very, very still. That was at the express
- 10 request of the Commander.
- He did, I remember, make an explanation
- 12 that when you made a left turn, that it was harder
- 13 to avoid -- I want to say you go up or down 30 feet
- or there abouts, they were trying to keep it within
- 15 plus or minus 10 feet, these big turns they were
- 16 making.
- 17 And he was pointing out that due to the
- 18 rotation of the propeller that a left turn was
- 19 harder to control that depth and you would go up as
- 20 much as 30 feet instead of 10 feet or down plus or
- 21 minus 30, plus or minus 10, because of the extra,
- the clockwise rotation, the propeller, you know.
- I don't know why that stuck in my head.
- 24 That was interesting.
- 25 The -- we went through the hard right and

- 1 hard left turns and going down several hundred feet,
- I think, up several hundred feet. And I don't
- 3 recall how long that took but probably not more than
- 4 ten minutes total.
- 5 And then they took the boat up to the
- 6 surface. And I don't recall saying they were going
- 7 to do that or anything but we were up on the surface
- 8 and they pulled the periscope up and the Officer of
- 9 the Day Cohen, who was standing to the left of
- 10 Commander Waddle, and really right in front of me,
- and a couple of times, he moved away from that
- 12 position during some of these maneuvers.
- 13 I remember twice hearing Commander Waddle
- 14 for him to, you know, go back and kind of step back
- 15 over, looking over the guys and all. And then it
- 16 looked like he was trying to train the younger
- officer, you know, as to exactly how to make sure
- 18 that he was physically close to the folks he was
- 19 commanding.
- 20 And so a couple of times, it seemed to me
- 21 that he must have wandered over to the right. And,
- twice, I remember Waddle getting him to come back.
- 23 And the next thing I know, he's standing right in
- 24 front of me.
- 25 The -- there's been a number of statements

- 1 made about, you know, how many times the different
- 2 people have, you know, periscoped, how many
- 3 rotations.
- I don't have a perfect memory of that. I
- 5 wish I did. But I do remember that Cohen went a
- 6 couple of rotations through the periscope and
- 7 probably for everybody, I mean, all the flat panels,
- 8 all this was going on, and none of us saw anything
- 9 on the waves.
- 10 And Captain Waddle, it didn't sound to me
- like he didn't believe Cohen but it may be just one
- of these redundant checks that you just do. And at
- 13 some point, pretty close on the heels of Cohen's
- 14 going around the periscope, I know that Waddle took
- 15 a look through the periscope.
- 16 Whether it was once or twice or three
- 17 times, I don't remember. But I know that he did go
- 18 and make at least one rotation, probably, more in
- 19 the periscope as well.
- There was after that, shortly after that,
- 21 there was an order to submerge. And during these
- 22 large angle maneuvers and everything, I was sitting
- 23 right there. And I feel real sure that only seamen
- 24 were in all of those positions -- the right helm,
- 25 the left helm -- all of those were seamen because I

- 1 was looking at, you know, how well they were doing
- 2 in these maneuvers.
- I don't think there were any civilians at
- 4 that point doing these large angle maneuvers.
- 5 When we submerged for that last time, we
- 6 went down to around 400 feet, it seems to me. I was
- 7 looking at the gauge. Four hundred and something
- 8 feet.
- 9 The Captain invited someone, anyone who
- 10 wanted to throw the baluster, essentially blow the
- 11 baluster, whatever. And John Hall volunteered to do
- 12 that.
- 13 He then walked over. I didn't know where
- John was. He must have been on the right side. I
- 15 really didn't see him. He walked in front of me
- 16 over to where Harris was. And I think it may have
- 17 been Harris who actually showed him, you know, what
- 18 to do with his hands, and all that.
- 19 At that time, I think it was -- I don't
- 20 remember exactly the order but the blowing the horn
- 21 three times?
- 22 O Uh-huh.
- 23 A They asked if someone wanted, would do
- 24 that. And I think my wife may have said "Leigh
- 25 Anne, " who was John Hall's wife, but it was Deanda

- Thoman, who was sitting right in front of me, who
 stood up and Harris I think was also the one who
- 3 showed her and then actually I think he put her
- 4 hands on the button and showed her exactly how to
- 5 push the button down to blow the horn three times.
- 6 And, again, I can't recall. I assume that
- 7 was before the blow. You know, the notice to the
- 8 crew that they were getting ready to make an
- 9 emergency ascent.
- 10 And then so she did that and she sat back
- down, and Hall threw the two levers to rise.
- 12 Even though I was sitting forward there, I
- 13 cannot tell you whether or not there had been --
- 14 from the time we did the large angles to the time
- 15 that we did the submerge to make the emergency
- 16 ascent whether anybody changed places at the helm
- 17 positions.
- 18 I didn't see it. It could have happened
- 19 and I just didn't notice it. You might say I feel
- 20 pretty sure that during the maneuvers that, you
- 21 know, I have a pretty vivid recollection of the
- young seamen who were in those control positions.
- 23 And I was watching how they fared on trying
- 24 to keep -- when they were doing these large turns,
- 25 to try to keep their depth as steady as they could,

- 1 to keep it within plus or minus 10 feet.
- 2 So I'm virtually certain of that. But,
- 3 after that, I don't -- I just can't tell you.
- As we, obviously, I don't know how long it
- 5 took to get down from the surface when we did the
- 6 periscope change, but -- or what the periscope
- 7 looked, but it didn't seem like it was more than,
- 8 you know, a couple of minutes to get down to 400
- 9 feet or so.
- 10 And then, coming up, it seemed like it was
- 11 even less, like I think 40 seconds or something like
- 12 that.
- 13 You don't have a sense of speed on a
- 14 submarine. But I was watching the depth gauges and
- 15 400 to 300 to 200.
- 16 And then there was a sound. And it was not
- 17 a hugely loud sound, but it was certainly a
- 18 noticeable sound. I'm not sure it was a clanging
- 19 sound, but it was a very noticeable sound.
- It was loud enough to where you noticed it
- 21 but it wasn't so loud that you were just, you know,
- 22 shocked at it. And, in fact, the Captain had made a
- 23 remark before we began the various demonstrations
- 24 that:
- 25 "Even though the crew is always asked to

- 1 batten down everything, that sometimes someone will
- 2 forget a pot and you'll hear a clanging."
- 3 And I'll be honest with you. I didn't know
- 4 for sure that, you know, it could have been
- 5 something inside the ship that hadn't been battened
- 6 down. I didn't know whether or not, since we knew
- 7 we were coming out of the water, whether it was just
- 8 a sound a sub makes when it goes up and then, you
- 9 know, hits the water.
- 10 But it wasn't a huge sound. It wasn't a
- 11 huge deal.
- 12 And then there was a shudder, as I think
- 13 has been described exactly what it was. You felt it
- 14 through the ship. But it was, again, not an
- 15 overwhelming shudder. It was relatively minor, but
- 16 noticeable.
- 17 Again, if it was -- if it had just been me
- 18 sitting there, knowing what I know and knowing what
- 19 I don't know. I think I could have easily been
- 20 persuaded that it was normal.
- But, I watched the Captain and he, when
- 22 that shudder -- when he felt the shudder, his eyes
- got big and he said, you know:
- "What the hell was that?"
- 25 And Harris, in front of me, jumped up and

- 1 said, "I don't know, sir," but he jumped up and was
- 2 looking at gauges. I think he pulled a white folder
- 3 out at that time.
- 4 And the Captain started scurrying around a
- 5 little bit and right in front of the periscope, he,
- 6 you know, was looking at this and grabbing that.
- 7 And then he very quickly said:
- 8 "Someone escort our quests into the mess
- 9 area."
- 10 He looked at the periscope. He said:
- "We've hit something? Hit a boat, a
- 12 vessel. Will you please escort our guests down to
- 13 the mess area."
- 14 Went down to the mess area, sat down. And
- as soon as I was in the mess area, I was looking at
- 16 a big picture of the Japanese fishing vessel. It
- 17 was -- the seas were obviously a little bit high.
- 18 But, it was obvious to me that even in the short
- 19 amount of time, from the time that I heard the
- 20 shudder to the time we got down to the mess, which
- 21 had to be a minute or two, that it was already
- 22 taking on a great deal of water. And it was below
- 23 where, you know, where you would have thought that
- 24 the boat would be sitting.
- We weren't there very long when it was

- obvious they were going to need that area for rescue
- operations. So they were -- they had guys within
- 3 just a few minutes outfitted and tethered and ready
- 4 to go over the side to help find anybody who would
- 5 need them.
- At that time, they asked for us to move
- 7 from the mess area to the torpedo room. I looked
- 8 again at the Japanese vessel and white smoke was --
- 9 I believe it was white smoke as opposed to spray or
- 10 anything else. It looked to me like white smoke was
- 11 coming off of the -- kind of the middle front of the
- 12 vessel.
- 13 And it was clearly sinking rapidly. The
- 14 water was almost up to the decks at that point. And
- 15 that was just, like I said, a minute or so.
- 16 O Very brief.
- 17 A We went down to the torpedo room and Bob
- 18 Brandhuber was probably -- the Captain I think did
- 19 come down at some point and say that we were okay,
- 20 that the ship was okay.
- 21 And I guess maybe I was one of the only
- 22 people who, when I did realize that we'd hit
- 23 something, I did flash in the back of my mind: Are
- we okay?
- 25 Because being on the ship for six or seven

- 1 hours or so, you were pretty aware of how
- 2 vulnerable, even though this is a big piece of
- 3 machinery, very vulnerable in some regions, not
- 4 meant to be in seaworthy except under its own
- 5 specific conditions.
- 6 And if anything were to breach that hull or
- 7 whatever, you're not in a great position to get out,
- 8 number one, and to survive the seas, number two.
- 9 Life boats are everywhere and all that sort
- 10 of thing. So I think he was putting us at ease that
- 11 we were okay, although, like I said, if you'd had a
- 12 big collision...
- 13 (BEGIN TAPE 7, SIDE B:)
- MR. WYATT: ...being so much heavier into
- 15 that fishing vessel.
- 16 We were down there and they mentioned the
- 17 name of the ship. I don't remember if it was
- 18 Waddle, Brandhuber or someone, that they didn't know
- 19 the origin. They thought it might be Chinese.
- They asked if anyone spoke Chinese in our
- 21 group, that they had tried to make some kind of
- 22 communication with the folks in the life boats and
- that there was a language barrier.
- No one in our group did speak any Chinese--
- Japanese, I guess later on, they came back and asked

- 1 that same question whether anyone spoke Japanese. We were all down there. We were all pretty 2. much in shock. And Brandhuber pretty soon 3 4 thereafter came back and said that they had gotten 5 some information, and they thought everyone had 6 gotten into life boats. And we were all very 7 grateful and relieved to hear that it sounded like 8 maybe everyone got into the life boats. Then, a little while later, he came back 9 and said: 10 11 "Well, the manifest showed 35 people and there were..." I think he said 25 or 26 accounted 12 13 for. And then we, you know, discussed briefly 14 with him whether or not changes in the manifest can 15 be wrong. You know, specifically on the... I was 16 17 hoping that that was just, you know, people who might have been on board but maybe in the last 18 19 minute elected not to go, that sort of thing.
- During all this time, they were looking for some -- I don't know what you call these long poles -- gaffing poles or something? That were battened down there at the torpedo room.
- 24 And some of the folks helped undo those and 25 pass them through these rather cramped areas without

- 1 hitting anybody to the crew members so that they
- 2 could take them back upstairs and, as far as we
- 3 knew, conduct the search and rescue operations.
- 4 We were down there for a fair amount of
- 5 time. I don't know exactly how long, maybe an hour
- or so. And you continued to get bits and pieces of
- 7 information maybe through Brandhuber, and then
- 8 Harris came down.
- 9 And he gave additional information. Some
- of it was pretty complete, as it turns out. But,
- 11 they were trying to keep us informed.
- 12 At some point, we were told that the
- decision had been made that we would not come in and
- 14 they would continue to stay on their -- they could
- 15 offer assistance, even though the sub was not the
- 16 best vessel for that.
- By the way, earlier on, we did hear that
- 18 the Coast Guard had been called in and then they
- 19 were quickly on their way, and the sub was staying
- 20 at the vicinity of the life boats so that they could
- 21 make sure that those folks were okay.
- 22 And that if they did see anybody else in
- 23 the water, that they -- it seemed to me they were
- 24 prepared even in rough seas to send people overboard
- 25 to get them.

- The impression I got was that they didn't
- 2 want to open that 36-inch hatch into the sea unless
- 3 they had to, but they were more than prepared to do
- 4 this if they would find someone who was in need.
- 5 Otherwise, keep the ship in tact to protect the crew
- 6 and civilians.
- 7 I don't know if you want to know more about
- 8 what happened afterwards. It's pretty boring, I
- 9 quess, the rest of it. Boring in an awful tragic
- 10 way.
- 11 As I say, we were all pretty much shocked.
- 12 They went out of their way to make sure that we had
- 13 accommodations and that the crew could then sleep
- 14 elsewhere. They had dinner for us.
- 15 We spent I think most of us collected in
- 16 the ward room for most of the night talking, trying
- 17 to otherwise distract themselves, play cards, watch
- 18 a movie. No one was really able to successfully
- 19 distract themselves. We tried.
- 20 Q That's quite a harrowing experience, I'm
- 21 sure. At any time after the accident, did you or
- 22 did anyone within your hearing ask Captain Waddle
- 23 how the accident could have happened?
- A No. Not in my hearing.
- 25 Q When you were on the --

1 I asked Brandhuber -- I think we asked 2 Brandhuber that. Did he --3 0 And, you know, I'm assuming that he was as Α 5 surprised, shocked as the rest of us because it was 6 like, "No, I don't understand how it could happen." 7 "We looked, we saw, we had sonar." We asked these questions. 8 9 And that's what -- is that Commander or Captain Brandhuber? 10 11 He's I think Chief of Staff of something, 12 a portion of the Pacific. 13 And he was the one who gave you that 14 response? 15 Α Yes. 16 Q Okay. 17 You know, he may not have even given me 18 that much detail. But, I remember that we did ask 19 him, you know, and he was at a loss for how it could 20 happen. 2.1 I know I asked Harris that. I know that we 2.2 asked the `Techmore' that. He was with us that 23 night as we were all trying to, you know. 24 0 What kind of answers were you getting?

Absolutely shock and surprise on their

25

Α

- 1 part. Like, "No, we don't understand how this could
- 2 have happened."
- 4 that someone would have the, you know --
- 5 A -- the magic answer?
- 6 Q Exactly. Exactly.
- 7 A You know, I don't know what you're
- 8 supposed to do a submarine, obviously. But,
- 9 everything -- I'll say this in their defense, and
- 10 I'm not saying that they couldn't have done
- 11 something, or skipped a procedure that they
- 12 shouldn't have, or what have you.
- But, everything from the time we got on to
- 14 the time we were doing the more dangerous maneuvers,
- 15 these guys were very, very serious young men. And
- 16 their Commander was very serious. There was no
- 17 brevity. I mean they were very -- you know, they
- 18 were friendly to us and they certainly were trying
- 19 to be accommodating to us, but not at the risk of
- 20 not doing their jobs and doing their jobs very, very
- 21 well.
- They had a lot of pride in what living and
- working in a submarine meant. And they had a very
- 24 strong appreciation for the dangers inherent in it.
- 25 You know, I don't know what they could have

- 1 missed. But I know that they all seemed to take
- their jobs very, very seriously. And there wasn't
- 3 any kind of an undisciplined atmosphere at any time,
- 4 even with the civilians on board, even with the
- 5 crowded control...
- 6 Q Okay. When you were at the helm, was that
- 7 the only time that you had any contact with any of
- 8 the submarine controls?
- 9 A Yes. Well, I pulled one of the water
- 10 slugs, the torpedo.
- 11 Q Oh, okay. At the time that you were at the
- 12 helm, you were not given any orders to change
- 13 course.
- 14 Is that correct?
- 15 A We were going due north, I think, and then
- 16 -- which was zero-zero. I think at one point we
- were given instructions to change to 2-4-5. And we
- 18 did that. And then we came back to due north
- 19 shortly thereafter.
- 20 Q Can you describe for me how you did that as
- 21 far as what motions you went through? You were sure
- 22 whether or not where the Navy people were around
- 23 you?
- 24 A Yeah. There were Navy personnel directly
- on my left shoulder, in shoulder to shoulder. There

- 1 was another Navy seaman right to the right of me,
- 2 again, kind of shoulder to shoulder.
- 3 I think he was the fellow who had vacated
- 4 the seat.
- 5 And I believe there may have been someone
- 6 even standing behind. But, I was mainly talking to
- 7 the guy to the left.
- 8 You know, they were just kind of glued on
- 9 the direction there, on the gauge, with me. And I
- 10 guess the reason that they let you sit there is it
- 11 gives you a sense of the fine gradations in those
- 12 controls, because, you know, you just move the
- 13 steering wheel just a little bit -- I'm talking
- 14 about maybe a half an inch or an inch one way or the
- 15 other, and it changes the course more than you
- 16 thought it would.
- 17 So you're talking about holding a steering
- 18 wheel and moving it half an inch to the right or a
- 19 half an inch to the left.
- 20 And then there was an up and down motion
- 21 that I guess is a fine-tuning of depth on that right
- 22 side of the helm.
- They can fairly configure the controls
- 24 different ways is my understanding. And the way
- 25 they configured it for this sub was the steering

- 1 wheel and controls on the left were handling the
- 2 gross changes in depth, pushing it in or pulling it
- 3 out.
- 4 And the one on the right was controlling
- 5 the direction, right or left. And then it also
- 6 could go in or out but those were very fine changes
- 7 in depth.
- 8 Q I see. So, in order to execute the turn,
- 9 you moved the wheel about a half inch or an inch?
- 10 A In one direction or another.
- 11 0 Then moved it back?
- 12 A Right. Exactly.
- 13 Q And when you were moving the wheel, did any
- of the Navy people have their hands on the wheel at
- 15 the same time or were they just standing in one
- 16 spot?
- 17 A No, but they were just, I mean, they were
- 18 literally right next to me with their hands within a
- 19 few inches, probably. I mean, they didn't look like
- 20 they had their hands ready to grab the wheel, that I
- 21 was going to do something wrong.
- 22 But, they were very, very focused on, you
- 23 know, letting a civilian experience this but making
- 24 sure that we didn't do anything that could
- 25 compromise the ship.

- I mean I'll use an analogy. Even though
- 2 they may not have had their hands on the wheel, I
- 3 felt like I had about as much control as my four-
- 4 year old when, you know, she asks if she can drive
- 5 the car and I let her sit in my lap. You know, put
- 6 her hand on the steering wheel.
- 7 Q Right.
- 8 A That's the level of control that I had,
- 9 like a four-year old sitting in someone's lap.
- 10 Q Was this the only time though that you were
- 11 at any of the controls?
- 12 A Again, the only other thing that I touched
- was the to fire/water slot, the torpedo room.
- 14 Q And this periscope?
- 15 A And the periscope, yes.
- 16 O When you were in the periscope, did you do
- 17 a complete 360 degree sweep?
- 18 A You know, I don't think I did. I think I
- 19 did about 180 because I was having a hard time with
- 20 figuring out which button to push. You know, it
- 21 seemed like I was always pushing the wrong button.
- 22 So, yeah.
- So, no, I think I maybe did 180 or 270 or
- 24 something like that. I don't recall.
- 25 Q Did you see anything in the -- just out of

- 1 curiosity? 2. Α Yeah. Yeah, I saw water. 3 You didn't see any other vessels? Α No. 5 Well, is there anything else that we Okay. 6 haven't discussed that you think that we -- that you 7 want to tell me about? You know, I can't. This was, it seemed to 8 Α me, a very professional sort of operations. 9 we had just not had that last fifteen minutes where, 10 11 you know, fifteen minutes later, we were on our way 12 back to Honolulu when this happened. It was going 13 to be the end of the tour. And up until that time, it had been a 14 15 fascinating, very, very positive experience with, you know, guys that you were proud of that were in 16 17 the military, young people you were proud of, people who took their jobs very seriously, took the defense 18 19 of this country very seriously and you have a lot of admiration for them. And felt good that they were 20 2.1 the ones who were defending our shores.
- I don't know that I have a different

 opinion now but I will say that everything up to

 that moment was overwhelmingly positive. And they

 conducted themselves in a very professional way, as

- 1 I expected.
- I was very impressed with the Commander and
- 3 the amount of personal loyalty that folks in his
- 4 crew had to him, and he did them. There obviously
- 5 was a great deal of camaraderie on that ship.
- And the more I talked to folks, it seemed
- 7 like that camaraderie was not something that was
- 8 nice to have but given the dangerous environment
- 9 that they worked in day in and day out, it was
- 10 absolutely a requisite for safety.
- 11 Q Did any of the guests, if you recall, have
- 12 a video camera with them?
- 13 A You know, I don't recall any video camera.
- 14 There could have been. You know, these things are
- 15 smaller and smaller nowadays, so they don't even
- 16 look like video cameras.
- 17 There were a number of still cameras but I
- 18 don't recall any video camera.
- 19 Q You said that you took some still pictures?
- 20 A I did.
- 21 Q Would it be possible to get a copy?
- 22 A Sure. I haven't developed them yet
- because, obviously, we were trying to avoid more
- 24 publicity, until --
- 25 O Sure.

- 1 A But I've told everyone. And we've had,
- 2 like everyone else, a ton of press inquiries.
- 4 A That until I had a chance to give my
- 5 statement to the NTSB and to any Navy investigation,
- 6 I didn't think it was appropriate to discuss what I
- 7 may have seen and felt.
- 8 Q Let me give you --
- 9 A But I will be glad to send a copy to you.
- 10 O That will be fantastic.
- 11 A I'll probably wait until I get -- what I'm
- going to probably do, Don, is I'll be coming home
- 13 Friday evening. And this weekend, if that's not too
- late, what I'll do is go find a Walgreen's with the
- 15 youngest looking, fresh-faced kid I can find --
- 16 0 (Laughing).
- 17 A -- and say "Make a copy of these. Develop
- 18 these and I'm going to stand right here because I
- 19 need them right away," so that they don't make an
- 20 extra copy and send them over to the Denver Post,
- 21 (laughing).
- 22 MR. TYRRELL: Right. I appreciate that.
- 23 Let me give you our mailing address.
- MR. WYATT: Okay.
- 25 MR. TYRRELL: It's National Transportation

- 1 Safety Board, Office of Marine Safety, 490 L'Enfant
- 2 Plaza.
- MR. WYATT: How do you spell that?
- 4 MR. TYRRELL: L apostrophe capital E-n-f-a-
- 5 n-t.
- 6 MR. WYATT: Oh, L'Enfant. Okay.
- 7 MR. TYRRELL: L'Enfant Plaza East,
- 8 Washington, D.C. Zip code is 20594.
- 9 MR. WYATT: And to your attention?
- MR. TYRRELL: Yes, please.
- 11 MR. WYATT: And how do you spell your last
- 12 name? T-u-r-1?
- MR. TYRRELL: T-y-r-r-e-l-l.
- MR. WYATT: Tyrrell. Okay. Let me make
- 15 sure I have it:
- Office of Marine Safety, 490 L'Enfant Plaza
- 17 East, Washington, D.C. 20594.
- 18 MR. TYRRELL: That's right. That's exactly
- 19 right.
- There's one other thing that I have asked
- 21 all of the guests. And that is we received a report
- that alcohol may have been served to the quests on
- 23 board the submarine.
- 24 And I was just wondering whether you could
- 25 tell me whether that's an accurate or inaccurate

- 1 statement.
- 2 MR. WYATT: That sounds totally inaccurate.
- 3 Absolutely inaccurate in my experience. And I
- 4 didn't hear anybody else say that they'd been
- 5 offered a beer or anything.
- 6 When we had lunch, the Captain -- there
- 7 were big pitchers of lemonade, water and iced tea.
- 8 When we had dinner back after the accident
- 9 in the ward room, I really would have appreciated a
- 10 beer. We had lemonade, iced tea and water.
- 11 (Laughter.)
- So I think that's -- I think that's just
- 13 somebody's rumor. I didn't ever see any alcohol. I
- 14 know we didn't -- our group didn't bring any.
- MR. TYRRELL: Okay. Great. I had to ask
- 16 the question. That's all.
- MR. WYATT: No, that's fine. If there was,
- 18 we never saw it.
- MR. TYRRELL: Well, Mr. Wyatt, thank you
- very much for taking the time out of your day to
- 21 talk to me. And I'm going to turn my recorder off
- 22 now.
- 23 (TAPE CONCLUDED.)

