

## Ohio River Islands NWR

### Plant List

FAMILY	SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON_NAME	ORIGIN
Acanthaceae	Justichia americana	Water willow	Native
Alismataceae	Alisma subcordatum	Common water plantain	Native
Alismataceae	Sagittaria latifolia	Duck potato	Native
Alismataceae	Sagittaria rigida	Stiff arrowhead	Introd.
Amaranthaceae	Achyranthes japonica	N/A	Exotic
Amaranthaceae	Amaranthus hybridus	Common pigweed	Native
Amaranthaceae	Amaranthus spinosus	Spiny amaranth	Exotic
Apiaceae	Angelica atropupurea	Purple angelica	Native
Apiaceae	Cicuta maculata	Water hemlock	Native
Apiaceae	Conium maculatum	Poison hemlock	Exotic
Apiaceae	Cryptotaenia canadensis	Honewort	Native
Apiaceae	Daucus carota	Queen Anne's lace	Exotic
Apiaceae	Heracleum maximum	Cow parsnip	Native
Apiaceae	Sanicula canadensis	Black snakeroot	Native
Apiaceae	Sium suave	Water parsnip	Native
Apiaceae	Thaspium trifoliatum	Woodland meadow parsnip	Native
Apocynaceae	Apocynum cannabinum	Indian hemp	Native
Araceae	Arisaema dracontium	Green dragon	Native
Araceae	Arisaema triphyllum	Jack-in-the-pulpit	Native
Asclepiadaceae	Asclepias incarnata	Swamp milkweed	Native
Asclepiadaceae	Asclepias syriaca	Common milkweed	Native
Asclepiadaceae	Cynanchum laeve	Honey vine, Smooth shallow wort	Native
Asteraceae	Achillea millefolium	Yarrow	Exotic
Asteraceae	Achillea ptarmica	Sneezeweed	Exotic
Asteraceae	Ambrosia artemisifolia	Common ragweed	Native
Asteraceae	Ambrosia trifida	Giant ragweed	Native
Asteraceae	Antennaria sp.	Pussytoes	Native
Asteraceae	Arctium minus	Common burdock	Exotic
Asteraceae	Artemesia annua	Annual wormwood	Exotic
Asteraceae	Artemesia vulgaris	Common mugwort	Exotic
Asteraceae	Aster divaricatus	Whitewood aster	Native
Asteraceae	Aster lateriflorus	Calico aster	Native
Asteraceae	Aster novae-angliae	New England aster	Native
Asteraceae	Aster ontarionus	Bottomland aster	Native
Asteraceae	Aster pilosus	White heath aster	Native
Asteraceae	Aster prenanthoides	Crooked stem aster	Native
Asteraceae	Aster simplex	Panicled aster	Native
Asteraceae	Bidens cernua	Beggars ticks, Bar marigold	Native
Asteraceae	Bidens frondosa	Devil's beggars ticks	Native
Asteraceae	Bidens polyepsis	Tickseed sunflower	Native
Asteraceae	Bidens tripartita	Beggars ticks, Tickseed	Native
Asteraceae	Cacalia suaveolens	Sweet Indian plantain	Native
Asteraceae	Cirsium arvense	Canada thistle	Exotic
Asteraceae	Cirsium discolor	Field thistle	Native
Asteraceae	Conyza canadensis	Horseweed	Native
Asteraceae	Eclipta alba	Herb of stumps	Native
Asteraceae	Erichites hieracifolia	Pilewort	Native
Asteraceae	Erigeron annus	White top	Native
Asteraceae	Erigeron canadensis	Horseweed	Native
Asteraceae	Erigeron philadelphicus	Philadelphia flea bane	Native

## Ohio River Islands NWR

### Plant List

Asteraceae	Erigeron strigosus	Daisy fleabane	Native
Asteraceae	Eupatorium coelestinum	Mistflower	Native
Asteraceae	Eupatorium fistulosum	Joe-pye weed	Native
Asteraceae	Eupatorium perfoliatum	Boneset	Native
Asteraceae	Eupatorium purpureum	Wide leaved Joe-pye weed	Native
Asteraceae	Eupatorium rugosum	White snakeroot	Native
Asteraceae	Eupatorium serotinum	Late flowering thoroughwort	Native
Asteraceae	Galinsoga ciliata	Devil's delight, Raceweed	Introd.
Asteraceae	Gnaphalium obtusifolium	Everlasting, Cudweed	Native
Asteraceae	Gnaphalium purpureum	Purplish cudweed	Native
Asteraceae	Gnaphalium uliginosum	Low cudweed	Native
Asteraceae	Helenium autumnale	Yellow sneezeweed	Native
Asteraceae	Helianthus decapetalus	Thin leaved sunflower	Native
Asteraceae	Helianthus tuberosus	Jerusalem artichoke	Native
Asteraceae	Hieracium pratense	King devil, Field hawkweed	Exotic
Asteraceae	Lactuca canadensis	Wild lettuce	Native
Asteraceae	Lactuca floridana	Florida blue lettuce	Native
Asteraceae	Lactuca scariola	Compass plant	Exotic
Asteraceae	Leucanthemum vulgare	Ox-eye daisy	Exotic
Asteraceae	Prenanthes altissima	Tall white lettuce	Native
Asteraceae	Rudbeckia laciniata	Tall coneflower	Native
Asteraceae	Senecio aureus	Golden ragwort	Native
Asteraceae	Senecio glabellus	Yellowtop	Native
Asteraceae	Silphium perfoliatum	Cup-plant	Native
Asteraceae	Solidago canadensis	Canada goldenrod	Native
Asteraceae	Solidago gigantea	Late goldenrod	Native
Asteraceae	Solidago graminifolia	Grass-leaved goldenrod	Native
Asteraceae	Sonchus asper	Spiny sow thistle	Exotic
Asteraceae	Taraxacum officinale	Common dandelion	Exotic
Asteraceae	Tussilago farfara	Coltsfoot	Exotic
Asteraceae	Verbesina alternifolia	Wingstem	Native
Asteraceae	Verbesina occidentalis	Small yellow crownbeard	Native
Asteraceae	Veronia gigantea	Tall ironweed	Native
Asteraceae	Veronia noveboracensis	New York ironweed	Native
Asteraceae	Xanthium italicum	Hairy cocklebur	Native
Balasaminaceae	Impatiens capensis	Spotted touch-me-not	Native
Balasaminaceae	Impatiens pallida	Pale touch-me-not	Native
Berberidaceae	Podophyllum peltatum	Mayapple	Native
Boraginaceae	Hackelia virginiana	Beggars lice	Exotic
Boraginaceae	Myosotis scorpioides	Forget-me-not	Exotic
Brassicaceae	Alliaria petiolata	Garlic mustard	Exotic
Brassicaceae	Arabis laevigata	Smooth rock grass	Exotic
Brassicaceae	Arabis lyrata	Lyreleaf rockcress	Native
Brassicaceae	Barbarea vulgaris	Yellow rocket, Winter cress	Exotic
Brassicaceae	Brassica nigra	Black mustard	Exotic
Brassicaceae	Capsella bursa-pastoris	Shepherd's purse	Exotic
Brassicaceae	Cardamine hirsuta	Hoary bittercress	Native
Brassicaceae	Cardamine impatiens	A bittercress	Exotic
Brassicaceae	Cardamine pratensis	Cuckoo-flower	Exotic
Brassicaceae	Dentaria laciniata	Cutleaf toothwort	Native
Brassicaceae	Hesperis matronalis	Dame's rocket	Exotic

## Ohio River Islands NWR

### Plant List

Brassicaceae	<i>Lepidium campestre</i>	Field cress	Exotic
Brassicaceae	<i>Lepidium virginicum</i>	Wild peppergrass	Native
Brassicaceae	<i>Rorippa islandica</i>	Marsh yellow cress	Native
Brassicaceae	<i>Rorippa palustris fernaldiana</i>	Common yellow cress	Native
Brassicaceae	<i>Rorippa sylvestris</i>	Creeping yellow cress	Native
Brassicaceae	<i>Sibara virginica</i>	Virginia cress	Native
Brassicaceae	<i>Sisymbrium altissimum</i>	Thimble mustard	Exotic
Campanulaceae	<i>Campanula americana</i>	Tall bell flower	Native
Campanulaceae	<i>Triodanis perfoliata</i>	Venus' looking glass	Native
Cannabaceae	<i>Cannabis sativa</i>	Hemp	Exotic
Cannabaceae	<i>Humulus japonicus</i>	Japanese hops	Exotic
Cannabaceae	<i>Humulus lupulus</i>	Common hops	Native
Capparaceae	<i>Cleome spinosa</i>	Spiderflower	Exotic
Caryophyllaceae	<i>Cerastium viscosum</i>	Sticky chickweed	Exotic
Caryophyllaceae	<i>Myosoton aquaticum</i>	Giant chickweed	Exotic
Caryophyllaceae	<i>Silene nevea</i>	Snowy campion	Native
Caryophyllaceae	<i>Stellaria aquatica</i>	Water mouse ear chickweed	Exotic
Caryophyllaceae	<i>Stellaria graminea</i>	Lesser stitchwort	Exotic
Caryophyllaceae	<i>Stellaria media</i>	Common chickweed	Exotic
Celastraceae	<i>Celastrus scandens</i>	Climbing bittersweet	Native
Celastraceae	<i>Euonymus atropurpureus</i>	Burning brush	Native
Celastraceae	<i>Evonymus fortunei</i>	Chinese spindle tree	Exotic
Chenopodiaceae	<i>Chenopodium album</i>	Lamb's quarters	Exotic
Chenopodiaceae	<i>Chenopodium ambrosoides</i>	Mexican tea	Exotic
Chenopodiaceae	<i>Chenopodium botrys</i>	Jerusalem oak, Feather geranium	Exotic
Clusiaceae	<i>Hypericum ellipticum</i>	Elliptic leaved St. John's wort	Native
Clusiaceae	<i>Hypericum mutilum</i>	Dwarf St. John's wort	Native
Clusiaceae	<i>Hypericum punctatum</i>	Dotted St. John's wort	Native
Commelinaceae	<i>Commelina communis</i>	Asiatic day-flower	Exotic
Convolvulaceae	<i>Convolvulus sepium</i>	Hedge bindweed	Native
Convolvulaceae	<i>Ipomoea coccinea</i>	Red morning glory	Exotic
Convolvulaceae	<i>Ipomoea hederacea</i>	Ivy leaved morning glory	Exotic
Convolvulaceae	<i>Ipomoea lancunosa</i>	Small flowered morning glory	Native
Convolvulaceae	<i>Ipomoea pandurata</i>	Wild poptao vine	Native
Cucurbitaceae	<i>Citrullus lanatus</i>	Watermelon	Introd.
Cucurbitaceae	<i>Echinocystis lobata</i>	Wild cucumber	Native
Cucurbitaceae	<i>Sicyos ongulatus</i>	One seeded cucumber	Native
Cuscutaceae	<i>Cuscuta gronovii</i>	Common dodder	Native
Cyperaceae	<i>Carex aggregata</i>	Glomerate Sedge	Native
Cyperaceae	<i>Carex blanda</i>	Sedge	Native
Cyperaceae	<i>Carex bromoides</i>	Brome-like Sedge	Native
Cyperaceae	<i>Carex conjuncta</i>	Sedge	Native
Cyperaceae	<i>Carex crisatella</i>	Crested sedge	Native
Cyperaceae	<i>Carex davisii</i>	Davis' Sedge	Native
Cyperaceae	<i>Carex frankii</i>	Sedge	Native
Cyperaceae	<i>Carex grayii</i>	Sedge	Native
Cyperaceae	<i>Carex grisea</i>	Grey sedge	Native
Cyperaceae	<i>Carex gynandra</i>	Sedge	Native
Cyperaceae	<i>Carex lurida</i>	Sedge	Native
Cyperaceae	<i>Carex normalis</i>	Larger Straw Sedge	Native
Cyperaceae	<i>Carex scoparia</i>	Sedge	Native

## Ohio River Islands NWR

### Plant List

Cyperaceae	<i>Carex tribuloides</i>	Sedge	Native
Cyperaceae	<i>Carex vulpinoidea</i>	Foxtail sedge	Native
Cyperaceae	<i>Cyperus erythrorhizos</i>	Sedge	Native
Cyperaceae	<i>Cyperus esculentus</i>	Edible nutgrass	Native
Cyperaceae	<i>Cyperus flavescens</i>	Sedge	Native
Cyperaceae	<i>Cyperus lancastransis</i>	Many flowered umbrella sedge	Native
Cyperaceae	<i>Cyperus odoratus</i>	Sedge	Native
Cyperaceae	<i>Cyperus refractus</i>	Reflexed umbrella sedge	Native
Cyperaceae	<i>Cyperus rivularis</i>	Sedge	Native
Cyperaceae	<i>Cyperus squarrosus</i>	Awne d cyperus sedge	Native
Cyperaceae	<i>Cyperus strigosus</i>	Sedge	Native
Cyperaceae	<i>Dilichium arundiacum</i>	Three-way sedge	Native
Cyperaceae	<i>Eleocharis acicularis</i>	Spikerush	Native
Cyperaceae	<i>Eleocharis tenuis</i>	Spikerush, Kill cow	Native
Cyperaceae	<i>Fimbristylis autumnales</i>	Sedge	Native
Cyperaceae	<i>Kyllinga pumila</i>	Low killinga	Native
Cyperaceae	<i>Scirpus atrovirens</i>	Wool grass	Native
Cyperaceae	<i>Scirpus polyphyllus</i>	A bulrush, Wool grass	Native
Cyperaceae	<i>Scirpus rubricosus</i>	Wool grass	Native
Cyperaceae	<i>Scirpus validus</i>	Great bulrush	Native
Dipsacaceae	<i>Dipsacus sylvestris</i>	Common teasel	Exotic
Equisetaceae	<i>Equisetum</i> sp.	Horsetail	Native
Euphorbiaceae	<i>Acalypha rhombidea</i>	Common three-seeded mercury	Native
Euphorbiaceae	<i>Euphorbia vermiculata</i>	Hairy spurge	Adentive
Euphorbiaceae	<i>Chamaesyce maculata</i>	Spotted spurge	Native
Euphorbiaceae	<i>Chamaesyce nutans</i>	Eyebane	Native
Fabaceae	<i>Amphicarpa bracteata comosa</i>	Hog peanut	Native
Fabaceae	<i>Apios americana</i>	Groundnut	Native
Fabaceae	<i>Chamaecrista fasciculata</i>	Partridge pea	Native
Fabaceae	<i>Coronilla varia</i>	Crown fetch	Exotic
Fabaceae	<i>Desmodium glabellum</i>	Tick trefoil	Native
Fabaceae	<i>Desmodium perplexum</i>	Tick trefoil	Native
Fabaceae	<i>Gleditsia tricanthos</i>	Honey locust	Native
Fabaceae	<i>Lespedeza bicolor</i>	Japanese bushclover	Exotic
Fabaceae	<i>Lespedeza cuneata</i>	Sericea	Exotic
Fabaceae	<i>Melilotus alba</i>	White sweet clover	Exotic
Fabaceae	<i>Melilotus officinalis</i>	Yellow sweet clover	Exotic
Fabaceae	<i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i>	Black locust	Exotic
Fabaceae	<i>Strophostyles helvola</i>	Trailing Wild bean	Native
Fabaceae	<i>Trifolium pratense</i>	Red clover	Exotic
Fabaceae	<i>Trifolium repens</i>	White clover	Exotic
Fabaceae	<i>Vicia dasycarpa</i>	Hairy fruit vetch	Exotic
Fumariaceae	<i>Corydalis flavula</i>	Yellow corydalis	Native
Geraniaceae	<i>Geranium carolinianum</i>	Carolina cranesbill	Native
Haloragaceae	<i>Myriophyllum heterophyllum</i>	Two-leaved water milfoil	Native
Hydrocharitaceae	<i>Vallisneria americana</i>	Eel grass	Native
Hydrophyllaceae	<i>Hydrophyllum canadense</i>	Broad leaved waterleaf	Native
Iridaceae	<i>Iris pseudacorus</i>	Yellow iris	Exotic
Juncaceae	<i>Juncus acuminatus</i>	Rush	Native
Juncaceae	<i>Juncus canadensis</i>	Rush	Native
Juncaceae	<i>Juncus effusus</i>	Common rush	N/E

## Ohio River Islands NWR

### Plant List

Juncaceae	<i>Juncus filiformes</i>	Thread Rush	Native
Juncaceae	<i>Juncus tenuis</i>	Yard rush	Native
Lamiaceae	<i>Agastache neptoides</i>	Yellow giant hyssop	Native
Lamiaceae	<i>Agastache scrophulariaefolia</i>	Purple giant hyssop	Native
Lamiaceae	<i>Blephilia hirsuta</i>	Hairy woodmint	Native
Lamiaceae	<i>Collinsonia canadensis</i>	Horse balm, Richweed	Native
Lamiaceae	<i>Glechoma hederacea</i>	Ground Ivy	Native
Lamiaceae	<i>Lamium amplexicaule</i>	Henbit	Exotic
Lamiaceae	<i>Lamium purpureum</i>	Purple dead nettle	Exotic
Lamiaceae	<i>Lycopus americanus</i>	Water horehound	Native
Lamiaceae	<i>Lycopus virginicus</i>	Bugleweed	Native
Lamiaceae	<i>Mentha arvensis</i>	Field mint	Native
Lamiaceae	<i>Mentha piperita</i>	Peppermint	Exotic
Lamiaceae	<i>Mentha rotundifolia</i>	Roundleaf mint	Exotic
Lamiaceae	<i>Mentha verticillata</i>	Whorled mint	Exotic
Lamiaceae	<i>Monarda fistulosa</i>	Wild bergamot	Native
Lamiaceae	<i>Perilla frutescens</i>	Beefsteak plant	Exotic
Lamiaceae	<i>Physostegia virginiana</i>	Dragon head	Native
Lamiaceae	<i>Prunella vulgaris</i>	Heal-all	Native
Lamiaceae	<i>Scutellaria laterifolia</i>	Mad-dog skullcap	Native
Lamiaceae	<i>Stachys tenuifolia</i>	Smooth hedge nettle	Native
Lamiaceae	<i>Teucrium canadense</i>	American germander	Native
Lemnaceae	<i>Lemna</i> sp.	Duckweed	Native
Liliaceae	<i>Allium canadense</i>	Meadow garlic	Native
Liliaceae	<i>Allium cernuum</i>	Wild onion	Native
Liliaceae	<i>Allium vineale</i>	Wild garlic	Exotic
Liliaceae	<i>Erythronium americanum</i>	Yellow trout lily	Native
Liliaceae	<i>Lilium superbum</i>	Turk's cap lily	Native
Liliaceae	<i>Ornithogalum umbellatum</i>	Star-of-Bethlehem	Exotic
Liliaceae	<i>Uvularia sessifolia</i>	Sessile-leaved bellwort	Native
Limnaceae	<i>Floerkea proserpinacoides</i>	False mermaid weed	Native
Lobeliaceae	<i>Lobelia cardinalis</i>	Cardinal flower	Native
Lobeliaceae	<i>Lobelia inflata</i>	Indian tobacco	Native
Lobeliaceae	<i>Lobelia siphilitica</i>	Great blue lobelia	Native
Lythraceae	<i>Ammania coccinea</i>	Scarlet ammania	Adventive
Lythraceae	<i>Lythrum salicaria</i>	Spiked loosestrife	Exotic
Lythraceae	<i>Rotala ramosior</i>	Toothcup	Native
Malvaceae	<i>Hibiscus moscheutos</i>	Swamp rose mallow	Native
Malvaceae	<i>Hibiscus trionum</i>	Flower of an hour	Exotic
Malvaceae	<i>Sida hermaphrodita</i>	Virginia mallow	Exotic
Malvaceae	<i>Sida spinosa</i>	Prickly sida	Exotic
Nyctaginaceae	<i>Mirabilis nyctaginea</i>	Heartleaf umbrellawort	Introd.
Oleaceae	<i>Ligustrum obtusifolium</i>	Privet	Exotic
Onagraceae	<i>Circaea lutetiana canadensis</i>	Enchanters night shade	Native
Onagraceae	<i>Epilobium ciliatum glandulosum</i>	Northern willow herb	Native
Onagraceae	<i>Epilobium coloratum</i>	Purple-leaved willow herb	Native
Onagraceae	<i>Gaura biennis</i>	Gaura	Native
Onagraceae	<i>Ludwigia alternifolia</i>	Seedbox	Native
Onagraceae	<i>Ludwigia decurrens</i>	Primrose willow	Native
Onagraceae	<i>Ludwigia leptocarpa</i>	Primrose willow	Native
Onagraceae	<i>Ludwigia palustris</i>	Marsh purslane	Native

## Ohio River Islands NWR

### Plant List

Onagraceae	<i>Oenothera biennis</i>	Common evening primrose	Native
Orchidaceae	<i>Habenaria lacer</i>	Ragged fringed orchid	Native
Oxalidaceae	<i>Oxalis corniculata</i>	Creeping lady's sorrel	Exotic
Oxalidaceae	<i>Oxalis dillenii</i>	Slender yellow wood sorrel	Native
Oxalidaceae	<i>Oxalis europaea</i>	European yellow wood sorrel	Native
Oxalidaceae	<i>Oxalis stricta</i>	Upright yellow wood sorrel	Native
Phytolaccaceae	<i>Phytolacca americana</i>	Pokeweed	Native
Plantaginaceae	<i>Plantago lanceolata</i>	English plantain	Exotic
Plantaginaceae	<i>Plantago rugelii</i>	Common plantain	Native
Poaceae	<i>Agrimonia</i> sp.	Agrimony	Native
Poaceae	<i>Agrostis perennans</i>	Autumn bent grass	Native
Poaceae	<i>Agrostis stolonifera</i>	Creeping bent grass	Introd.
Poaceae	<i>Arthraxon hispidus</i>	Jointed grass	Exotic
Poaceae	<i>Bromus</i> sp.	Grass	N,E
Poaceae	<i>Chasmanthium latifolium</i>	Wild oats	Native
Poaceae	<i>Cinna arundinacea</i>	Wood reed grass	Native
Poaceae	<i>Dactylis glomerata</i>	Orchard grass	Exotic
Poaceae	<i>Digitaria ischaemum</i>	Smooth crab grass	Native
Poaceae	<i>Digitaria sanguinalis</i>	Crabgrass	Native
Poaceae	<i>Echinochloa crusgalli</i>	Barnyard grass	Native
Poaceae	<i>Echinochloa muricata</i>	Barnyard grass	Exotic
Poaceae	<i>Eleusine indica</i>	Goose grass	Introd.
Poaceae	<i>Elymus canadensis</i>	Canada wild rye	Native
Poaceae	<i>Elymus virginicus</i>	Virginia wild rye	Native
Poaceae	<i>Eragrostis hypnoides</i>	Creeping lovegrass	Native
Poaceae	<i>Eragrostis pectinacea</i>	Lovegrass	Native
Poaceae	<i>Festuca elatior</i>	Meadow tall fescue	Exotic
Poaceae	<i>Festuca subverticillata</i>	Nodding fescue	Native
Poaceae	<i>Geum</i> sp.	Avens	Native
Poaceae	<i>Glyceria striata</i>	Fowl mannagrass	Native
Poaceae	<i>Leersia orzyoides</i>	Rice cutgrass	Native
Poaceae	<i>Leersia virginica</i>	White grass	Native
Poaceae	<i>Leptochloa mucronata</i>	Red sprangletop	Exotic
Poaceae	<i>Microstegium vimineum</i>	Japanese stilt grass	Exotic
Poaceae	<i>Miscanthus sinensis</i>	Sivergrass	Exotic
Poaceae	<i>Muhlenbergia frondosa</i>	Wirestem muhly	Native
Poaceae	<i>Muhlenbergia</i> sp.	Muhly grass	N,A
Poaceae	<i>Panicum capillare</i>	Witch grass	Native
Poaceae	<i>Panicum clandestinum</i>	Deer tongue grass	Native
Poaceae	<i>Panicum dichotomiflorum</i>	Spreading witchgrass	Native
Poaceae	<i>Panicum stipitatum</i>	Tall flat panic grass	Native
Poaceae	<i>Panicum virgatum</i>	Switch grass	Native
Poaceae	<i>Paspalum fluitans</i>	Riverbank paspalum	Adentive
Poaceae	<i>Phalaris arundinacea</i>	Reed canary grass	Native
Poaceae	<i>Poa pratensis</i>	Kentucky bluegrass	Exotic
Poaceae	<i>Setaria faberii</i>	Giant fox-tail grass	Exotic
Poaceae	<i>Sorghum halepense</i>	Johnson grass	Exotic
Poaceae	<i>Spartina pectinata</i>	Prairie cordgrass	Native
Poaceae	<i>Tridens flavus</i>	Purple top	Native
Poaceae	<i>Triticum aestivum</i>	Common wheat	Exotic
Poaceae	<i>Uniola latifolia</i>	Wild oats	Native

## Ohio River Islands NWR

### Plant List

Polygonaceae	<i>Polygonum arifolium</i>	Halberdleaf tearthumb	Native
Polygonaceae	<i>Polygonum cespitosum</i>	Asiatic water pepper	Exotic
Polygonaceae	<i>Polygonum cilinode</i>	Mountain bindweed	Native
Polygonaceae	<i>Polygonum coccineum</i>	Water smartweed	Native
Polygonaceae	<i>Polygonum convolvulus</i>	Black bindweed	Exotic
Polygonaceae	<i>Polygonum cuspidatum</i>	Japanese Knotweed	Exotic
Polygonaceae	<i>Polygonum hydropiper</i>	Common smartweed	Native
Polygonaceae	<i>Polygonum hydropiperoides</i>	Mild water pepper	Native
Polygonaceae	<i>Polygonum lapathifolium</i>	Dock leaved smartweed	Native
Polygonaceae	<i>Polygonum pensylvanicum</i>	Pennsylvania smartweed	Native
Polygonaceae	<i>Polygonum perfoliatum</i>	Mile-a-minute	Exotic
Polygonaceae	<i>Polygonum persicaria</i>	Lady's thumb	Exotic
Polygonaceae	<i>Polygonum punctatum</i>	Water smartweed	Native
Polygonaceae	<i>Polygonum sachalinense</i>	Sachaline	Exotic
Polygonaceae	<i>Polygonum sagittatum</i>	Arrowleaf tearthumb	Native
Polygonaceae	<i>Polygonum scandens</i>	Climbing false buckwheat	Native
Polygonaceae	<i>Polygonum scandens eristatum</i>	Hedge buckwheat	Native
Polygonaceae	<i>Polygonum virginianum</i>	Virginia knotweed	Native
Polygonaceae	<i>Rumex acetosella</i>	Sheep sorrel	Exotic
Polygonaceae	<i>Rumex altissimus</i>	Pale dock, Tall dock	Native
Polygonaceae	<i>Rumex crispus</i>	Curly dock	Exotic
Polygonaceae	<i>Rumex obtusifolius</i>	Broadleaf dock	Exotic
Polygonaceae	<i>Rumex patienta</i>	Patience dock	Exotic
Polygonaceae	<i>Rumex verticillatus</i>	Water dock	Native
Polypodiaceae	<i>Matteuccia pensylvanica</i>	Ostrich fern	Native
Polypodiaceae	<i>Onoclea sensibilis</i>	Sensitive fern	Native
Polypodiaceae	<i>Polystichum acrostichoides</i>	Christmas fern	Native
Portulacaceae	<i>Claytonia virginica</i>	Spring beauty	Native
Portulacaceae	<i>Portulaca oleracea</i>	Common purslane	Exotic
Potederiaceae	<i>Heteranthera reniformis</i>	Kidney-leaved Mud plantain	Native
Primulaceae	<i>Lysimachia vulgaris</i>	Garden lysimachia	Exotic
Primulaceae	<i>Lysimachia ciliata</i>	Fringed loosestrife	Native
Primulaceae	<i>Lysimachia nummularia</i>	Moneywort	Exotic
Ranunculaceae	<i>Clematis virginiana</i>	Virgins bower	Native
Ranunculaceae	<i>Ranunculus abortivus</i>	Kidneyleaf crowfoot	Native
Ranunculaceae	<i>Ranunculus ficaria</i>	Lesser celandine	Exotic
Ranunculaceae	<i>Ranunculus recurvatus</i>	Hooked crowfoot	Native
Ranunculaceae	<i>Ranunculus repens</i>	Creeping buttercup	Exotic
Ranunculaceae	<i>Ranunculus sceleratus</i>	Cursed crowfoot	Native
Ranunculaceae	<i>Thalictrum polygamum</i>	Tall meadowrue	Native
Ranunculaceae	<i>Thalictrum pubescens</i>	Late meadowrue	Native
Rhamnaceae	<i>Rhamnus caroliniana</i>	Carolina buckthorn, Indian cherry	Not determined
Rosaceae	<i>Duchesnea indica</i>	Indian strawberry	Exotic
Rosaceae	<i>Geum canadense</i>	White avens	Native
Rosaceae	<i>Geum laciniatum</i>	Rough avens	Native
Rosaceae	<i>Geum verum</i>	Spring avens	Native
Rosaceae	<i>Potentilla norvegica</i>	Rough cinquefoil	Native
Rubiaceae	<i>Galium triflorum</i>	Sweet scented bedstraw	Native
Rubiaceae	<i>Gallium aparine</i>	Cleavers	Native
Rubiaceae	<i>Gallium obtusum</i>	Stiff marsh bedstraw	Native
Rubiaceae	<i>Gallium tinctorium</i>	Clayton's bedstraw	Native

## Ohio River Islands NWR Plant List

Rubiaceae	<i>Houstonia caerulea</i>	Bluets	Native
Rubiaceae	<i>Spermacoce glabra</i>	Buttonweed	Native
Saxifragaceae	<i>Penthorum sedoides</i>	Ditch stonecrop	Native
Scrophulariaceae	<i>Chelone glabra</i>	Turtlehead	Native
Scrophulariaceae	<i>Gratiola neglecta</i>	Hedge hyssop	Native
Scrophulariaceae	<i>Linaria vulgaris</i>	Butter and eggs, Toadflax	Exotic
Scrophulariaceae	<i>Lindernia dubia</i>	False pimpernel	Native
Scrophulariaceae	<i>Mimulus alatus</i>	Winged monkeyflower	Native
Scrophulariaceae	<i>Mimulus moschatus</i>	Muskflower	Introd.
Scrophulariaceae	<i>Mimulus ringens</i>	Square-stemmed monkeyflower	Native
Scrophulariaceae	<i>Penstemon laevigatus</i>	Smooth beardtongue	Native
Scrophulariaceae	<i>Scrophularia marilandica</i>	Maryland figwort	Native
Scrophulariaceae	<i>Verbascum blattaria</i>	Moth mullein	Exotic
Scrophulariaceae	<i>Verbascum thaspus</i>	Great mullein	Exotic
Scrophulariaceae	<i>Veronica anagallis-aquatica</i>	Water speedwell	Native
Scrophulariaceae	<i>Veronica arvensis</i>	corn speedwell	Exotic
Scrophulariaceae	<i>Veronica hederifolia</i>	Ivy leaved speedwell	Exotic
Scrophulariaceae	<i>Veronica peregrina</i>	Purslane speedwell	Native
Smilacaceae	<i>Smilax glauca</i>	Saw brier	Native
Smilacaceae	<i>Smilax hispida</i>	Hispid greenbrier	Native
Solanaceae	<i>Datura stramonium</i>	Jimsonweed	Exotic
Solanaceae	<i>Lycopersicon esculentum</i>	Tomato	Exotic
Solanaceae	<i>Physalis longifolia subglabrata</i>	Smooth ground cherry	Native
Solanaceae	<i>Solanum americanum</i>	Black nightshade	Native
Solanaceae	<i>Solanum carolinense</i>	Horse nettle	Native
Solanaceae	<i>Solanum dulcamara</i>	Bittersweet	Exotic
Sparganiaceae	<i>Sparganium androcladum</i>	Keeled staminate burreed	Native
Sparganiaceae	<i>Sparganium eurycarpum</i>	Large burreed	Native
Thelypteridaceae	<i>Thelypteris noveboracensis</i>	New York fern	Native
Typhaceae	<i>Typha latifolia</i>	Broad-leaved cattail	Native
Urticaceae	<i>Boehemeria cylindrica</i>	False nettle	Native
Urticaceae	<i>Laportea canadensis</i>	Wood nettle	Native
Urticaceae	<i>Pilea pumila</i>	Clearweed	Native
Urticaceae	<i>Urtica dioica dioica</i>	Stinging nettle	Exotic
Urticaceae	<i>Urtica dioica gracilis</i>	Wild nettle	Native
Valerianaceae	<i>Valerianella</i> sp.	Corn salad	N,E,A
Verbenaceae	<i>Phyla lanceolata</i>	Fogfruit	Native
Verbenaceae	<i>Verbena hastata</i>	Blue vervain	Native
Verbenaceae	<i>Verbena urticifolia</i>	White vervain	Native
Violaceae	<i>Viola sororia</i>	Downy wood violet	Native
Violaceae	<i>Viola striata</i>	Striped violet	Native
Zosteraceae	<i>Potamogeton crispus</i>	Curly pondweed	Exotic
Zosteraceae	<i>Potamogeton foliosus</i>	Leafy pondweed	Native
Zosteraceae	<i>Potamogeton pectinatus</i>	Sago pondweed	Native
Anacardiaceae	<i>Rhus radicans</i>	Poison ivy	Native
Aquifoliaceae	<i>Ilex verticillata</i>	Winterberry holly	Native
Berberidaceae	<i>Berberis thunbergii</i>	Japanese barberry	Exotic
Bignoniaceae	<i>Campsis radicans</i>	Trumpet creeper	Native
Bignoniaceae	<i>Paulownia tomentosa</i>	Princess tree	Exotic
Caprifoliaceae	<i>Lonicera japonica</i>	Japanese Honeysuckle	Exotic
Caprifoliaceae	<i>Lonicera maackii</i>	honeysuckle	Exotic



## Ohio River Islands NWR

### Plant List

Caprifoliaceae	<i>Sambucus canadensis</i>	Black elderberry	Native
Caryophyllaceae	<i>Saponaria officinalis</i>	Bouncing bet	Exotic
Cornaceae	<i>Cornus amomum</i>	Silky cornel	Native
Cornaceae	<i>Cornus florida</i>	Flowering dogwood	Native
Cornaceae	<i>Cornus obliqua</i>	Pale dogwood	Native
Cornaceae	<i>Cornus rugosa</i>	Round leaved dogwood	Native
Cornaceae	<i>Cornus stolonifera</i>	Red-osier dogwood	Introd.
Corylaceae	<i>Alnus serrulata</i>	Brookside alder, Smooth alder	Native
Lauraceae	<i>Lindera benzoin</i>	Spicebush	Native
Leguminosae	<i>Amorpha fruticosa</i>	False indigo	Native
Leguminosae	<i>Wisteria frutescens</i>	Wisteria	Exotic
Menispermaceae	<i>Menispermum canadense</i>	Canada moonseed	Native
Molluginaceae	<i>Mollugo verticillata</i>	Carpetweed	Native
Oleaceae	<i>Ligustrum vulgare</i>	Privet	Exotic
Rosaceae	<i>Physocarpus opulifolius</i>	Ninebark	Native
Rosaceae	<i>Prunus serotina</i>	Wild black cherry	Native
Rosaceae	<i>Prunus virginiana</i>	Choke cherry	Native
Rosaceae	<i>Rosa multiflora</i>	Rambler rose	Exotic
Rosaceae	<i>Rosa palustris</i>	Swamp rose	Native
Rosaceae	<i>Rubus occidentalis</i>	Black raspberry	Native
Rubiaceae	<i>Cephalanthus occidentalis</i>	Buttonbush	Native
Rubiaceae	<i>Diodia virginiana</i>	Larger buttonbush	Native
Rutaceae	<i>Ptelea trifoliata</i>	Hop tree	Native
Vitaceae	<i>Ampelopsis cordata</i>	Heartleaf peppervine	Adentive
Vitaceae	<i>Parthenocissus quinquefolia</i>	Virginia creeper	Native
Vitaceae	<i>Vitis riparia</i>	Riverbank grape	Native
Vitaceae	<i>Vitis vulpina</i>	Winter grape	Native
Aceraceae	<i>Acer negundo</i>	Boxelder	Native
Aceraceae	<i>Acer saccharinum</i>	Silver maple	Native
Aceraceae	<i>Acer saccharum</i>	Sugar maple	Native
Anacardiaceae	<i>Rhus glabra</i>	Smooth sumac	Native
Anacardiaceae	<i>Rhus typhina</i>	Staghorn sumac	Native
Annonaceae	<i>Asimina triloba</i>	Paw-paw	Native
Betulaceae	<i>Betula nigra</i>	River birch	Native
Bignoniaceae	<i>Catalpa bignonioides</i>	Common catalpa	Introd.
Fagaceae	<i>Fagus grandifolia</i>	American beech	Native
Fagaceae	<i>Quercus rubra</i>	Red oak	Native
Hippocastanaceae	<i>Aesculus octandra</i>	Sweet Buckeye	Native
Juglandaceae	<i>Carya laciniosa</i>	Shag-bark hickory	Native
Juglandaceae	<i>Juglans nigra</i>	Black walnut	Native
Juglandaceae	<i>Juglans cinerea</i>	White walnut, Butternut	Native
Lauraceae	<i>Sassafras albidum</i>	White sassafras	Native
Leguminosae	<i>Robinia pseudo-acacia</i>	Black locust	Native
Magnoliaceae	<i>Liriodendron tulipifera</i>	Tulip-tree, Yellow poplar	Native
Moraceae	<i>Maclura pomifera</i>	Osage orange	Introd.
Moraceae	<i>Morus alba</i>	White mulberry	Exotic
Moraceae	<i>Morus rubra</i>	Red mulberry	Native
Oleaceae	<i>Fraxinus pennsylvanica</i>	Red Ash	Native
Plantanaceae	<i>Platanus occidentalis</i>	Sycamore	Native
Salicaceae	<i>Populus alba</i>	White poplar	Exotic
Salicaceae	<i>Populus deltoides</i>	Cottonwood	Native

**Ohio River Islands NWR  
Plant List**

Salicaceae	Salix alba	White willow	Exotic
Salicaceae	Salix babylonica	Weeping willow	Exotic
Salicaceae	Salix interior, Salix exigua	Sandbar willow	Native
Salicaceae	Salix nigra	Black willow	Native
Simaroubaceae	Ailanthus altissima	Tree-of-heaven	Exotic
Ulmaceae	Celtis occidentalis	Hackberry	Native
Ulmaceae	Ulmus americana	American elm	Native
Ulmaceae	Ulmus rubra	Slippery elm	Native