CORN: Acreage, Yield, and Production

| Year |  | Grain |  |  | Silage |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Harvested Acres | Yield Bushels | Production Bushels | Harvested Acres | Yield <br> Tons | Production Tons |
| 1940 | 10,789 | 1,171 | 34 | 39,780 | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| 1950 | 8,814 | 1,198 | 47 | 55,667 | 7,333 | 9.2 | 67,712 |
| 1959 | 7,849 | 2,367 | 68 | 160,101 | 5,413 | 9.8 | 53,178 |
| 1969 | 9,800 | 1,900 | 94 | 178,600 | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| 1978 | 15,900 | 4,700 | 98 | 460,600 | 11,000 | 14.5 | 159,500 |
| 1982 | 15,900 | 5,400 | 101 | 542,700 | 10,300 | 12.7 | 130,800 |
| 1987 | 13,500 | 5,000 | 118 | 590,000 | 8,200 | 14.0 | 114,800 |
| 1992 | 12,500 | 5,100 | 87 | 443,700 | 6,900 | 11.1 | 76,600 |
| 1997 | 12,000 | 4,400 | 109 | 479,600 | 7,500 | 13.0 | 97,800 |
| 1998 | 11,900 | 4,300 | 113 | 484,300 | 7,600 | 14.5 | 110,200 |
| 1999 | 12,400 | 4,800 | 97 | 465,600 | 7,600 | 14.6 | 110,800 |
| 2000 | 8,900 | 4,100 | 90 | 369,000 | 4,800 | 11.4 | 54,700 |
| 2001 | 9,500 | 3,800 | 121 | 458,400 | 5,700 | 13.8 | 78,800 |
| 2002 | 10,300 | 4,600 | 124 | 571,100 | 5,400 | 13.6 | 73,500 |
| 2003 | 10,100 | 3,300 | 94 | 311,700 | 6,700 | 18.2 | 121,900 |

HAY: Acreage, Yield, and Production

| Year | Alfalfa Hay |  |  | Other Hay |  |  | Total Hay |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Harvested | Yield | Production | Harvested | Yield | Production | Harvested | Yield | Production |
|  | Acres | Tons | Tons | Acres | Tons | Tons | Acres | Tons | Tons |
| 1940 | 10,554 | 1.7 | 18,378 | 70,520 | 1.1 | 77,468 | 81,074 | 1.2 | 95,846 |
| 1950 | 11,187 | 1.9 | 21,086 | 61,194 | 1.3 | 82,419 | 72,381 | 1.4 | 103,505 |
| 1959 | 21,595 | 1.7 | 36,796 | 41,269 | 1.1 | 46,061 | 62,864 | 1.3 | 82,857 |
| 1969 | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 46,277 | 1.9 | 89,847 |
| 1978 | 25,600 | 2.5 | 64,000 | 34,500 | 1.8 | 62,100 | 60,100 | 2.1 | 126,100 |
| 1982 | 25,000 | 2.6 | 65,000 | 29,200 | 1.8 | 52,600 | 54,200 | 2.2 | 117,600 |
| 1987 | 22,000 | 2.4 | 53,600 | 22,000 | 1.7 | 36,400 | 44,000 | 2.0 | 90,000 |
| 1992 | 19,200 | 2.3 | 44,100 | 18,400 | 1.7 | 31,200 | 37,600 | 2.0 | 75,300 |
| 1997 | 14,900 | 2.3 | 34,200 | 18,100 | 1.8 | 31,800 | 33,000 | 2.0 | 66,000 |
| 1998 | 14,000 | 2.2 | 30,200 | 16,200 | 1.8 | 29,400 | 30,200 | 2.0 | 59,600 |
| 1999 | 13,900 | 1.8 | 25,700 | 19,000 | 1.4 | 26,900 | 32,900 | 1.6 | 52,600 |
| 2000 | 10,200 | 2.0 | 20,700 | 20,800 | 1.9 | 38,700 | 31,000 | 1.9 | 59,400 |
| 2001 | 12,200 | 2.2 | 27,000 | 22,000 | 1.6 | 35,400 | 34,200 | 1.8 | 62,400 |
| 2002 | 15,200 | 2.1 | 32,200 | 25,200 | 1.8 | 46,200 | 40,400 | 1.9 | 78,400 |
| 2003 | 14,900 | 2.5 | 37,000 | 27,600 | 1.4 | 39,200 | 42,500 | 1.8 | 76,200 |

1940-1969 U.S. Census of Agriculture


## Schoharie County

## Farm Statistics

Schoharie County is located in eastern New York south of the Mohawk Valley. In 2003 there were 112,600 acres in farms, 28 percent of the county's total 398,094 acres. There were 575 farms in the county averaging 196 acres per farm. Schoharie county ranks 35th in the state for number of farms and 33 rd for land in farms.

In 2002, according to the Census of Agriculture, the market value of all agricultural products sold from county farms was $\$ 27.0$ million. Total sales averaged $\$ 46,596$ per farm. The leading products sold were: dairy products, hay \& other crops, cattle \& calves, vegetables, and grains \& dry beans.

The average value of land and buildings per farm in 2002 was $\$ 285,003$. Machinery and equipment were valued at $\$ 57,276$ per farm. Total production expenses in 2002 were $\$ 22.1$ million for an average of $\$ 38,446$ per farm. The Census showed 58 percent of the farm operators reported farming as their principal occupation. The average age of the operator was 54.5 years. The U.S. Department of Commerce showed the median household income in 1999 was $\$ 36,585$.

| LEADING AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS |  |  |  | Leading Agricultural Products <br> Percent of Total <br> Vegetables 7\% |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Product | $\begin{aligned} & 2002 \\ & \text { Sales } \\ & (\$ 1,000) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Percent } \\ \text { of } \\ \text { Total } \end{gathered}$ | State <br> Rank |  |  |
| Dairy Products | 16,191 | 60 | 33 | Grains \& dry beans 5\% | Cattle \& calves 10\% <br> Hay \& Other Crops 11\% |
| Hay \& Other Crops | 3,001 | 11 | 13 |  |  |
| Cattle \& calves | 2,846 | 10 | 35 |  |  |
| Vegetables | 1,864 | 7 | 30 |  |  |
| Grains \& dry beans | 1,276 | 5 | 26 |  |  |
| Other Products | 1,801 | 7 |  |  |  |
| total sales | 26,979 |  | 44 | Dairy Products 60\% |  |
| 2002 Census of Agriculture |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York Agricultural Statistics Service 10B Airline Drive Albany, New York 12235 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| www.nass.usda.gov/ny (518)457-55 |  |  |  |  |  |

FARMS, LAND IN FARMS, AND LAND USE

| Year | Number of Farms | Land in Farms <br> Acres | Total Cropland <br> Acres | Permanent Pasture <br> Acres | Total Woodland Acres | Other <br> Land <br> Acres |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1940 | 2,453 | 307,786 | N/A | N/A | 60,762 | N/A |
| 1950 | 1,940 | 289,090 | 149,878 | 60,275 | 66,879 | 12,058 |
| 1959 | 1,188 | 231,285 | 108,130 | 50,782 | 60,816 | 11,557 |
| 1969 | 774 | 172,803 | 98,879 | N/A | 40,710 | N/A |
| 1978 | 669 | 169,148 | 100,414 | 17,712 | 39,066 | 11,956 |
| 1982 | 658 | 156,630 | 91,460 | 15,426 | 41,973 | 7,771 |
| 1987 | 635 | 136,200 | 88,600 | 11,400 | 28,600 | 7,600 |
| 1992 | 610 | 129,500 | 78,800 | 13,300 | 29,600 | 7,800 |
| 1997 | 620 | 119,000 | 74,000 | 9,500 | 25,700 | 9,800 |
| 1998 | 615 | 118,200 | 74,200 | 9,300 | 25,000 | 9,700 |
| 1999 | 635 | 120,200 | 78,000 | 8,900 | 24,500 | 8,800 |
| 2000 | 620 | 114,500 | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| 2001 | 610 | 110,900 | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| 2002 | 575 | 112,700 | 71,008 | 10,669 | 22,851 | 8,072 |
| 2003 | 575 | 112,600 | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |

1940-1982 and all land breakouts after 1999 are U.S. Census of Agriculture

FARMS BY SALES CLASS

| Sales Class | 1997 | 2002 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Under \$10,000 | 335 | 329 |
| $\$ 10,000$ to $\$ 49,999$ | 120 | 112 |
| $\$ 50,000$ to $\$ 99,999$ | 54 | 62 |
| $\$ 100,000$ or more | 91 | 76 |
| Farms Reporting | 600 | 579 |

U. S. Census of Agriculture

## RESIDENT POPULATION

In 2002, Schoharie County's population

| ranked 58th in the state. |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Year | Total | Population <br> Per Square Mile |
|  |  |  |
| 1940 | 20,800 | 33 |
| 1950 | 22,700 | 36 |
| 1960 | 22,600 | 36 |
| 1970 | 24,800 | 40 |
| 1980 | 29,700 | 48 |
| 1990 | 31,900 | 51 |
| 2002 | 31,582 | 51 |

U.S. Census of Population

CATTLE: Number on Farms, January 1

| Year |  <br> Calves | Beef Cows | Milk Cows |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number on farms |  |  |  |


| 1940 | 40,093 | N/A | N/A |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 1950 | 40,808 | 470 | 25,376 |
| 1959 | 33,212 | 393 | 20,836 |
| 1969 | 29,742 | 1,499 | 16,596 |
| 1978 | 31,000 | 1,400 | 17,000 |
| 1982 | 35,000 | 2,200 | 17,000 |
| 1987 | 28,500 | 1,400 | 14,500 |
| 1992 | 24,000 | 1,400 | 10,500 |
| 1997 | 22,000 | 1,700 | 8,500 |
| 1998 | 22,000 | 1,700 | 8,500 |
| 1999 | 21,000 | 1,800 | 7,500 |
| 2000 | 23,000 | 2,000 | 8,500 |
| 2001 | 20,000 | 2,000 | 8,000 |
| 2002 | 20,000 | 2,000 | 8,000 |
| 2003 | 16,000 | 1,300 | 7,400 |
| 2004 | 15,700 | 1,300 | 7,300 |
|  |  |  |  |

1940-1969 U.S. Census of Agriculture

Oats: Acreage, Yield, and Production

| Year | Planted | Harvested | Yield | Production |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Acres |
| Acres | Bushels | Bushels |  |  |


| 1940 | N/A | 10,511 | 27 | 283,595 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 1950 | N/A | 7,941 | 30 | 239,836 |
| 1959 | N/A | 7,058 | 42 | 296,269 |
| 1969 | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| 1978 | 2,500 | 2,000 | 59 | 118,000 |
| 1982 | 3,300 | 2,500 | 56 | 140,000 |
| 1987 | 2,200 | 700 | 54 | 37,800 |
| 1992 | 1,000 | 400 | 55 | 22,000 |
| 1997 | 400 | 400 | 49 | 19,600 |
| 1998 | 400 | 400 | 60 | 24,000 |
| 1999 | 400 | 200 | 46 | 9,200 |
| 2000 | 300 | 100 | 44 | 4,400 |
| 2001 | 700 | 500 | 70 | 35,100 |
| 2002 | 800 | 400 | 67 | 26,700 |
| 2003 | 800 | 700 | 55 | 38,500 |

1940-1969 U.S. Census of Agriculture

MILK: Cows \& Production

| Year | Annual Avg. <br> Milk Cows <br> No. Head | Average <br> Production Per <br> Cow <br> Pounds | Total Milk <br> Production |
| :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Million los. |  |  |  |$|$

1940-1969 U.S. Census of Agriculture
Milk Production (Million Pounds)


EQUINE: Inventory and Value,
Census of Agriculture, 2002

| Year | Total <br> Equine | Rank in <br> State | Total <br> Equine <br> Sold | Value of Sales |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2002 | 871 | 38 | 78 | $\$ 186,000$ |

