NODE=S008

$\pi^{\pm}$

$I^G(J^P) = 1^-(0^-)$

We have omitted some results that have been superseded by later experiments. The omitted results may be found in our 1988 edition Physics Letters **B204** 1 (1988).

NODE=S008

$\pi^{\pm}$ MASS

NODE=S008205

NODE=S008205

The most accurate charged pion mass measurements are based upon x-ray wavelength measurements for transitions in π^--mesonic atoms. The observed line is the blend of three components, corresponding to different K-shell occupancies. JECKELMANN 94 revisits the occupancy question, with the conclusion that two sets of occupancy ratios, resulting in two different pion masses (Solutions A and B), are equally probable. We choose the higher Solution B since only this solution is consistent with a positive mass-squared for the muon neutrino, given the precise muon momentum measurements now available (DAUM 91, ASSAMAGAN 94, and ASSAMAGAN 96) for the decay of pions at rest. Earlier mass determinations with pi-mesonic atoms may have used incorrect K-shell screening corrections.

Measurements with an error of > 0.005 MeV have been omitted from this Listing.

NODE=S008M

VALUE (MeV)	*DOCUMENT ID*		*TECN*	*CHG*	*COMMENT*
139.57018±0.00035 OUR FIT Error includes scale factor of 1.2.					
139.57018±0.00035 OUR AVERAGE Error includes scale factor of 1.2.					
139.57071±0.00053	[1] LENZ	98	CNTR	−	pionic N2-atoms gas target
139.56995±0.00035	[2] JECKELMANN	94	CNTR	−	π^- atom, Soln. B
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •					
139.57022±0.00014	[3] ASSAMAGAN	96	SPEC	+	$\pi^+ \to \mu^+ \nu_\mu$
139.56782±0.00037	[4] JECKELMANN	94	CNTR	−	π^- atom, Soln. A
139.56996±0.00067	[5] DAUM	91	SPEC	+	$\pi^+ \to \mu^+ \nu$
139.56752±0.00037	[6] JECKELMANN	86B	CNTR	−	Mesonic atoms
139.5704 ±0.0011	[5] ABELA	84	SPEC	+	See DAUM 91
139.5664 ±0.0009	[7] LU	80	CNTR	−	Mesonic atoms
139.5686 ±0.0020	CARTER	76	CNTR	−	Mesonic atoms
139.5660 ±0.0024	[7,8] MARUSHEN...	76	CNTR	−	Mesonic atoms

OCCUR=2

OCCUR=2

[1] LENZ 98 result does not suffer K-electron configuration uncertainties as does JECKELMANN 94.

NODE=S008M;LINKAGE=LL

[2] JECKELMANN 94 Solution B (dominant 2-electron K-shell occupancy), chosen for consistency with positive $m^2_{\nu_\mu}$.

NODE=S008M;LINKAGE=JB

[3] ASSAMAGAN 96 measures the μ^+ momentum p_μ in $\pi^+ \to \mu^+ \nu_\mu$ decay at rest to be 29.79200 ± 0.00011 MeV/c. Combined with the μ^+ mass and the assumption $m_{\nu_\mu} = 0$, this gives the π^+ mass above; if $m_{\nu_\mu} > 0$, m_{π^+} given above is a lower limit. Combined instead with m_μ and (assuming CPT) the π^- mass of JECKELMANN 94, p_μ gives an upper limit on m_{ν_μ} (see the ν_μ).

NODE=S008M;LINKAGE=E

[4] JECKELMANN 94 Solution A (small 2-electron K-shell occupancy) in combination with either the DAUM 91 or ASSAMAGAN 94 pion decay muon momentum measurement yields a significantly negative $m^2_{\nu_\mu}$. It is accordingly not used in our fits.

NODE=S008M;LINKAGE=JA

[5] The DAUM 91 value includes the ABELA 84 result. The value is based on a measurement of the μ^+ momentum for π^+ decay at rest, $p_\mu = 29.79179 \pm 0.00053$ MeV, uses $m_\mu = 105.658389 \pm 0.000034$ MeV, and assumes that $m_{\nu_\mu} = 0$. The last assumption means that in fact the value is a lower limit.

NODE=S008M;LINKAGE=A

[6] JECKELMANN 86B gives $m_\pi/m_e = 273.12677(71)$. We use $m_e = 0.51099906(15)$ MeV from COHEN 87. The authors note that two solutions for the probability distribution of K-shell occupancy fit equally well, and use other data to choose the lower of the two possible $\pi^\pm$ masses.

NODE=S008M;LINKAGE=J

[7] These values are scaled with a new wavelength-energy conversion factor $V\lambda = 1.23984244(37) \times 10^{-6}$ eV m from COHEN 87. The LU 80 screening correction relies upon a theoretical calculation of inner-shell refilling rates.

NODE=S008M;LINKAGE=C

[8] This MARUSHENKO 76 value used at the authors' request to use the accepted set of calibration γ energies. Error increased from 0.0017 MeV to include QED calculation error of 0.0017 MeV (12 ppm).

NODE=S008M;LINKAGE=M

$m_{\pi^+} - m_{\mu^+}$

NODE=S008210

Measurements with an error > 0.05 MeV have been omitted from this Listing.

NODE=S008210

VALUE (MeV)	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	CHG	COMMENT
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •						
33.91157±0.00067		[9] DAUM	91	SPEC	+	$\pi^+ \to \mu^+ \nu$
33.9111 ±0.0011		ABELA	84	SPEC		See DAUM 91
33.925 ±0.025		BOOTH	70	CNTR	+	Magnetic spect.
33.881 ±0.035	145	HYMAN	67	HEBC	+	K^- He

NODE=S008D

[9] The DAUM 91 value assumes that $m_{\nu_\mu} = 0$ and uses our $m_\mu = 105.658389 \pm 0.000034$ MeV.

NODE=S008D;LINKAGE=A

$(m_{\pi^+} - m_{\pi^-}) / m_{\text{average}}$

NODE=S008215

A test of *CPT* invariance.

NODE=S008215

VALUE (units 10^{-4})	DOCUMENT ID		TECN
2±5	AYRES	71	CNTR

NODE=S008DM

$\pi^\pm$ MEAN LIFE

NODE=S008220

Measurements with an error > 0.02×10^{-8} s have been omitted.

NODE=S008220

VALUE (10^{-8} s)	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	CHG	COMMENT
2.6033 ±0.0005 OUR AVERAGE	Error includes scale factor of 1.2.				
2.60361±0.00052	[10] KOPTEV	95	SPEC	+	Surface μ^+'s
2.60231±0.00050±0.00084	NUMAO	95	SPEC	+	Surface μ^+'s
2.609 ±0.008	DUNAITSEV	73	CNTR	+	
2.602 ±0.004	AYRES	71	CNTR	±	
2.604 ±0.005	NORDBERG	67	CNTR	+	
2.602 ±0.004	ECKHAUSE	65	CNTR	+	
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •					
2.640 ±0.008	[11] KINSEY	66	CNTR	+	

NODE=S008T

[10] KOPTEV 95 combines the statistical and systematic errors; the statistical error dominates.

NODE=S008T;LINKAGE=A

[11] Systematic errors in the calibration of this experiment are discussed by NORDBERG 67.

NODE=S008T;LINKAGE=N

$(\tau_{\pi^+} - \tau_{\pi^-}) / \tau_{\text{average}}$

NODE=S008225

A test of *CPT* invariance.

NODE=S008225

VALUE (units 10^{-4})	DOCUMENT ID		TECN
5.5± 7.1	AYRES	71	CNTR
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •			
−14 ±29	PETRUKHIN	68	CNTR
40 ±70	BARDON	66	CNTR
23 ±40	[12] LOBKOWICZ	66	CNTR

NODE=S008DT

[12] This is the most conservative value given by LOBKOWICZ 66.

NODE=S008DT;LINKAGE=L

π^+ DECAY MODES

NODE=S008230;NODE=S008

π^- modes are charge conjugates of the modes below.

NODE=S008

For decay limits to particles which are not established, see the appropriate Search sections (Massive Neutrino Peak Search Test, A^0 (axion), and Other Light Boson (X^0) Searches, etc.).

	Mode		Fraction (Γ_i/Γ)		Confidence level	
Γ_1	$\mu^+ \nu_\mu$	[a]	(99.98770±0.00004) %			DESIG=1;OUR EVAL;→ NOT CHECKED ←
Γ_2	$\mu^+ \nu_\mu \gamma$	[b]	(2.00 ±0.25) $\times 10^{-4}$			DESIG=3
Γ_3	$e^+ \nu_e$	[a]	(1.230 ±0.004) $\times 10^{-4}$			DESIG=2
Γ_4	$e^+ \nu_e \gamma$	[b]	(1.61 ±0.23) $\times 10^{-7}$			DESIG=5
Γ_5	$e^+ \nu_e \pi^0$		(1.036 ±0.006) $\times 10^{-8}$			DESIG=4
Γ_6	$e^+ \nu_e e^+ e^-$		(3.2 ±0.5) $\times 10^{-9}$			DESIG=6
Γ_7	$e^+ \nu_e \nu \overline{\nu}$		< 5	$\times 10^{-6}$	90%	DESIG=10

Lepton Family number (*LF*) or Lepton number (*L*) violating modes

NODE=S008;CLUMP=A

Γ_8	$\mu^+ \overline{\nu}_e$	*L*	[c] <	1.5	$\times 10^{-3}$	90%	DESIG=7
Γ_9	$\mu^+ \nu_e$	*LF*	[c] <	8.0	$\times 10^{-3}$	90%	DESIG=8
Γ_{10}	$\mu^- e^+ e^+ \nu$	*LF*	<	1.6	$\times 10^{-6}$	90%	DESIG=9

[a] Measurements of $\Gamma(e^+\nu_e)/\Gamma(\mu^+\nu_\mu)$ always include decays with γ's, and measurements of $\Gamma(e^+\nu_e\gamma)$ and $\Gamma(\mu^+\nu_\mu\gamma)$ never include low-energy γ's. Therefore, since no clean separation is possible, we consider the modes with γ's to be subreactions of the modes without them, and let $[\Gamma(e^+\nu_e) + \Gamma(\mu^+\nu_\mu)]/\Gamma_{\text{total}} = 100\%$. LINKAGE=LX2

[b] See the Particle Listings below for the energy limits used in this measurement; low-energy γ's are not included. LINKAGE=LX1

[c] Derived from an analysis of neutrino-oscillation experiments. LINKAGE=CL

π^+ BRANCHING RATIOS

NODE=S008235

$\Gamma(e^+\nu_e)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_3/Γ

NODE=S008R2

See note [a] in the list of π^+ decay modes just above, and see also the next block of data. See also the note on "Decay Constants of Charged Pseudoscalar Mesons" in the D_s^+ Listings.

NODE=S008R2

VALUE (units 10^{-4})	*DOCUMENT ID*
1.230±0.004 OUR EVALUATION	

NODE=S008R2

→ NOT CHECKED ←

$[\Gamma(e^+\nu_e) + \Gamma(e^+\nu_e\gamma)]/[\Gamma(\mu^+\nu_\mu) + \Gamma(\mu^+\nu_\mu\gamma)]$ $(\Gamma_3+\Gamma_4)/(\Gamma_1+\Gamma_2)$

NODE=S008R10

See note [a] in the list of π^+ decay modes above. See NUMAO 92 for a discussion of e-μ universality. See also the note on "Decay Constants of Charged Pseudoscalar Mesons" in the D_s^+ Listings.

NODE=S008R10

NODE=S008R10

VALUE (units 10^{-4})	*EVTS*	*DOCUMENT ID*		*TECN*	*COMMENT*
1.230 ±0.004 OUR AVERAGE					
1.2346±0.0035±0.0036	120k	CZAPEK	93	CALO	Stopping π^+
1.2265±0.0034±0.0044	190k	BRITTON	92	CNTR	Stopping π^+
1.218 ±0.014	32k	BRYMAN	86	CNTR	Stopping π^+
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •					
1.273 ±0.028	11k	[13] DICAPUA	64	CNTR	
1.21 ±0.07		ANDERSON	60	SPEC	

[13] DICAPUA 64 has been updated using the current mean life. NODE=S008R10;LINKAGE=D

$\Gamma(\mu^+\nu_\mu\gamma)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_2/Γ

NODE=S008R1

Note that measurements here do not cover the full kinematic range.

NODE=S008R1

NODE=S008R1

VALUE (units 10^{-4})	*EVTS*	*DOCUMENT ID*		*TECN*	*CHG*	*COMMENT*
2.0 ±0.24±0.08		[14] BRESSI	98	CALO	+	Stopping π^+
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •						
1.24±0.25	26	CASTAGNOLI	58	EMUL		KE_μ < 3.38 MeV

[14] BRESSI 98 result is given for $E_\gamma > 1$ MeV only. Result agrees with QED expectation, 2.283×10^{-4} and does not confirm discrepancy of earlier experiment CASTAGNOLI 58. NODE=S008R1;LINKAGE=RB

$\Gamma(e^+\nu_e\gamma)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_4/Γ

NODE=S008R4

Note that measurements here do not cover the full kinematic range.

NODE=S008R4

NODE=S008R4

VALUE (units 10^{-8})	*EVTS*	*DOCUMENT ID*		*TECN*	*COMMENT*
16.1±2.3		[15] BOLOTOV	90B	SPEC	17 GeV $\pi^- \to e^- \overline{\nu}_e \gamma$
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •					
5.6±0.7	226	[16] STETZ	78	SPEC	$P_e > 56$ MeV/c
3.0	143	DEPOMMIER	63B	CNTR	$(KE)_{e^+\gamma} > 48$ MeV

[15] BOLOTOV 90B is for $E_\gamma > 21$ MeV, $E_e > 70 - 0.8\,E_\gamma$. NODE=S008R4;LINKAGE=A

[16] STETZ 78 is for an $e^-\gamma$ opening angle $> 132^\circ$. Obtains 3.7 when using same cutoffs as DEPOMMIER 63B. NODE=S008R4;LINKAGE=S

$\Gamma(e^+\nu_e\pi^0)/\Gamma_{total}$ Γ_5/Γ

NODE=S008R3
NODE=S008R3

VALUE (units 10^{-8})	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	CHG	COMMENT
1.036±0.006 OUR AVERAGE						
1.036±0.006		[17,18] POCANIC	04	PIBE	+	π decay at rest
1.026±0.039	1224	[19] MCFARLANE	85	CNTR	+	Decay in flight
1.00 $^{+0.08}_{-0.10}$	332	DEPOMMIER	68	CNTR	+	
1.07 ±0.21	38	[20] BACASTOW	65	OSPK	+	
1.10 ±0.26		[20] BERTRAM	65	OSPK	+	
1.1 ±0.2	43	[20] DUNAITSEV	65	CNTR	+	
0.97 ±0.20	36	[20] BARTLETT	64	OSPK	+	
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •						
1.15 ±0.22	52	[20] DEPOMMIER	63	CNTR	+	See DEPOMMIER 68

[17] POCANIC 04 normalizes to $e^+\nu_e$ decays, using the PDG 2004 value $B(\pi^+ \to e^+\nu_e) = (1.230 \pm 0.004)\times 10^{-4}$. We add their statistical (0.004×10^{-8}), systematic (0.004×10^{-8}) and systematic error due to the uncertainty of $B(\pi^+ \to e^+\nu_e)$ (0.003×10^{-8}) in quadrature. NODE=S008R3;LINKAGE=PC

[18] This result can be used to calculate V_{ud} from pion beta decay: $V_{ud}^{PIBETA} = 0.9728 \pm 0.0030$. NODE=S008R3;LINKAGE=PO

[19] MCFARLANE 85 combines a measured rate (0.394 ± 0.015)/s with 1982 PDG mean life. NODE=S008R3;LINKAGE=M

[20] DEPOMMIER 68 says the result of DEPOMMIER 63 is at least 10% too large because of a systematic error in the π^0 detection efficiency, and that this may be true of all the previous measurements (also V. Soergel, private communication, 1972). NODE=S008R3;LINKAGE=D

$\Gamma(e^+\nu_e e^+e^-)/\Gamma(\mu^+\nu_\mu)$ Γ_6/Γ_1

NODE=S008R5
NODE=S008R5

VALUE (units 10^{-9})	CL%	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	COMMENT
3.2 ±0.5 ±0.2		98	EGLI	89	SPEC	Uses $R_{PCAC} = 0.068 \pm 0.004$
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •						
0.46±0.16±0.07		7	[21] BARANOV	92	SPEC	Stopped π^+
< 4.8	90		KORENCHE...	76B	SPEC	
<34	90		KORENCHE...	71	OSPK	

[21] This measurement by BARANOV 92 is of the structure-dependent part of the decay. The value depends on values assumed for ratios of form factors. NODE=S008R5;LINKAGE=A

$\Gamma(e^+\nu_e\nu\overline{\nu})/\Gamma_{total}$ Γ_7/Γ

NODE=S008R9
NODE=S008R9

VALUE (units 10^{-6})	CL%	DOCUMENT ID		TECN
<5	90	PICCIOTTO	88	SPEC

$\Gamma(\mu^+\overline{\nu}_e)/\Gamma_{total}$ Γ_8/Γ

NODE=S008R6
NODE=S008R6

Forbidden by total lepton number conservation. See the note on "Decay Constants of Charged Pseudoscalar Mesons" in the D_s^+ Listings.

NODE=S008R6

VALUE (units 10^{-3})	CL%	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	COMMENT
<1.5	90	[22] COOPER	82	HLBC	Wideband ν beam

[22] COOPER 82 limit on $\overline{\nu}_e$ observation is here interpreted as a limit on lepton number violation. NODE=S008R6;LINKAGE=L

$\Gamma(\mu^+\nu_e)/\Gamma_{total}$ Γ_9/Γ

NODE=S008R7

Forbidden by lepton family number conservation.

NODE=S008R7
NODE=S008R7

VALUE (units 10^{-3})	CL%	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	COMMENT
<8.0	90	[23] COOPER	82	HLBC	Wideband ν beam

[23] COOPER 82 limit on ν_e observation is here interpreted as a limit on lepton family number violation. NODE=S008R7;LINKAGE=L

$\Gamma(\mu^-e^+e^+\nu)/\Gamma_{total}$ Γ_{10}/Γ

NODE=S008R8

Forbidden by lepton family number conservation.

NODE=S008R8
NODE=S008R8

VALUE (units 10^{-6})	CL%	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	CHG
<1.6	90	BARANOV	91B	SPEC	+
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •					
<7.7	90	KORENCHE...	87	SPEC	+

π^+ — POLARIZATION OF EMITTED μ^+

NODE=S008240

$\pi^+ \to \mu^+ \nu$

NODE=S008POL

Tests the Lorentz structure of leptonic charged weak interactions.

NODE=S008POL

NODE=S008POL

VALUE	CL%	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	CHG	COMMENT
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •						
$<(-0.9959)$	90	[24] FETSCHER	84	RVUE	+	
-0.99 ± 0.16		[25] ABELA	83	SPEC	−	μ X-rays

[24] FETSCHER 84 uses only the measurement of CARR 83.

NODE=S008POL;LINKAGE=F

[25] Sign of measurement reversed in ABELA 83 to compare with μ^+ measurements.

NODE=S008POL;LINKAGE=A

A REVIEW GOES HERE – Check our WWW List of Reviews

NODE=S008244

$\pi^\pm$ FORM FACTORS

NODE=S008245

F_V, VECTOR FORM FACTOR

NODE=S008FV

VALUE	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	COMMENT
0.017±0.008 OUR AVERAGE					
0.014 ± 0.009		[26] BOLOTOV	90B	SPEC	17 GeV $\pi^- \to e^- \overline{\nu}_e \gamma$
$0.023^{+0.015}_{-0.013}$	98	EGLI	89	SPEC	$\pi^+ \to e^+ \nu_e e^+ e^-$

[26] BOLOTOV 90B only determines the absolute value.

NODE=S008FV;LINKAGE=A

F_A, AXIAL-VECTOR FORM FACTOR

NODE=S008FA

VALUE	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	CHG	COMMENT
0.0115±0.0005 OUR AVERAGE Error includes scale factor of 1.2.						
0.0115 ± 0.0004	[27,28]	FRLEZ	04	PIBE	+	$\pi^+ \to e^+ \nu \gamma$ at rest
0.0106 ± 0.0060	[27,29]	BOLOTOV	90B	SPEC		17 GeV $\pi^- \to e^- \overline{\nu}_e \gamma$
0.0135 ± 0.0016	[27,29]	BAY	86	SPEC		$\pi^+ \to e^+ \nu \gamma$
0.006 ± 0.003	[27,29]	PIILONEN	86	SPEC		$\pi^+ \to e^+ \nu \gamma$
0.011 ± 0.003	[27,29,30]	STETZ	78	SPEC		$\pi^+ \to e^+ \nu \gamma$
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •						
$0.021\ ^{+0.011}_{-0.013}$	98	EGLI	89	SPEC		$\pi^+ \to e^+ \nu_e e^+ e^-$

[27] Using the vector form factor from CVC prediction, $F_V = 0.0259 \pm 0.0005$.

NODE=S008FA;LINKAGE=FL

[28] The sign of $\gamma = F_A / F_V$ is determined to be positive.

NODE=S008FA;LINKAGE=FR

[29] Only the absolute value of F_A is determined.

NODE=S008FA;LINKAGE=C

[30] The result of STETZ 78 has a two-fold ambiguity. We take the solution compatible with later determinations.

NODE=S008FA;LINKAGE=B

R, SECOND AXIAL-VECTOR FORM FACTOR

NODE=S008FR

VALUE	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	COMMENT
$\mathbf{0.059^{+0.009}_{-0.008}}$	98	EGLI	89	SPEC	$\pi^+ \to e^+ \nu_e e^+ e^-$

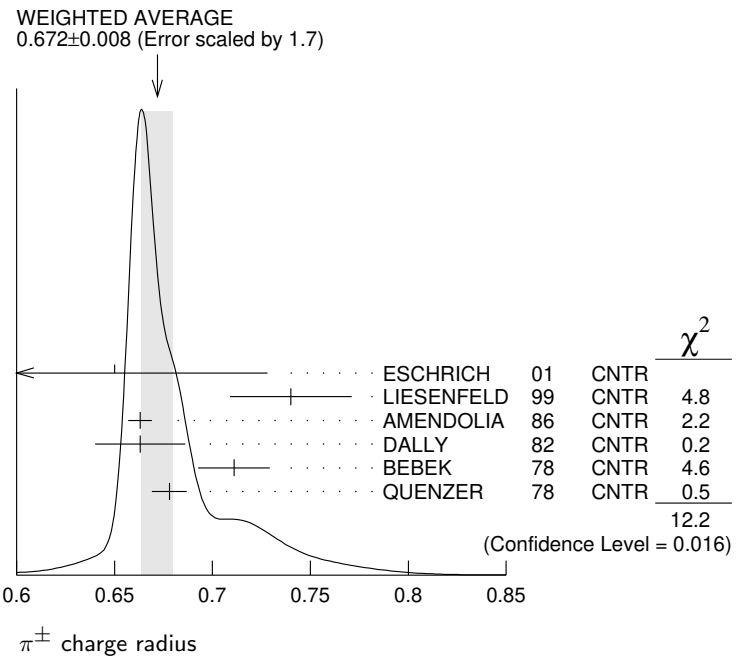
$\pi^\pm$ CHARGE RADIUS

NODE=S008250

VALUE (fm)	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	COMMENT
0.672±0.008 OUR AVERAGE Error includes scale factor of 1.7. See the ideogram below.				
$0.65 \pm 0.05 \pm 0.06$	ESCHRICH	01	CNTR	$\pi e \to \pi e$
0.740 ± 0.031	LIESENFELD	99	CNTR	$e p \to e \pi^+ n$
0.663 ± 0.006	AMENDOLIA	86	CNTR	$\pi e \to \pi e$
0.663 ± 0.023	DALLY	82	CNTR	$\pi e \to \pi e$
$0.711 \pm 0.009 \pm 0.016$	BEBEK	78	CNTR	$e N \to e \pi N$
$0.678 \pm 0.004 \pm 0.008$	QUENZER	78	CNTR	$e^+ e^- \to \pi^+ \pi^-$
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •				
0.661 ± 0.012	[31] BIJNENS	98	CNTR	χPT extraction
0.660 ± 0.024	AMENDOLIA	84	CNTR	$\pi e \to \pi e$
$0.78\ ^{+0.09}_{-0.10}$	ADYLOV	77	CNTR	$\pi e \to \pi e$
$0.74\ ^{+0.11}_{-0.13}$	BARDIN	77	CNTR	$e p \to e \pi^+ n$
0.56 ± 0.04	DALLY	77	CNTR	$\pi e \to \pi e$

[31] BIJNENS 98 fits existing data.

NODE=S008CR;LINKAGE=RK



$\pi^{\pm}$ REFERENCES

NODE=S008

NODE=S008

We have omitted some papers that have been superseded by later experiments. The omitted papers may be found in our 1988 edition Physics Letters **B204** 1 (1988).

FRLEZ	04	PRL 93 181804	E. Frlez *et al.*	(PIBETA Collab.)	REFID=50262
POCANIC	04	PRL 93 181803	D. Pocanic *et al.*	(PIBETA Collab.)	REFID=50261
ESCHRICH	01	PL B522 233	I. Eschrich *et al.*	(FNAL SELEX Collab.)	REFID=48455
LIESENFELD	99	PL B468 20	A. Liesenfeld *et al.*		REFID=48590
BIJNENS	98	JHEP 9805 014	J. Bijnens *et al.*		REFID=48591
BRESSI	98	NP B513 555	G. Bressi *et al.*		REFID=46136
LENZ	98	PL B416 50	S. Lenz *et al.*		REFID=45832
ASSAMAGAN	96	PR D53 6065	K.A. Assamagan *et al.*	(PSI, ZURI, VILL+)	REFID=44719
KOPTEV	95	JETPL 61 877	V.P. Koptev *et al.*	(PNPI)	REFID=44395
		Translated from ZETFP 61 865.			
NUMAO	95	PR D52 4855	T. Numao *et al.*	(TRIU, BRCO)	REFID=44480
ASSAMAGAN	94	PL B335 231	K.A. Assamagan *et al.*	(PSI, ZURI, VILL+)	REFID=43832
JECKELMANN	94	PL B335 326	B. Jeckelmann, P.F.A. Goudsmit, H.J. Leisi	(WABRN+)	REFID=43827
CZAPEK	93	PRL 70 17	G. Czapek *et al.*	(BERN, VILL)	REFID=43126
BARANOV	92	SJNP 55 1644	V.A. Baranov *et al.*	(JINR)	REFID=43145
		Translated from YAF 55 2940.			
BRITTON	92	PRL 68 3000	D.I. Britton *et al.*	(TRIU, CARL)	REFID=41994
Also		PR D49 28	D.I. Britton *et al.*	(TRIU, CARL)	REFID=43753
NUMAO	92	MPL A7 3357	T. Numao	(TRIU)	REFID=43155
BARANOV	91B	SJNP 54 790	V.A. Baranov *et al.*	(JINR)	REFID=41949
		Translated from YAF 54 1298.			
DAUM	91	PL B265 425	M. Daum *et al.*	(VILL)	REFID=41608
BOLOTOV	90B	PL B243 308	V.N. Bolotov *et al.*	(INRM)	REFID=41319
EGLI	89	PL B222 533	S. Egli *et al.*	(SINDRUM Collab.)	REFID=40818
Also		PL B175 97	S. Egli *et al.*	(AACH3, ETH, SIN, ZURI)	REFID=10686
PDG	88	PL B204 1	G.P. Yost *et al.*	(LBL+)	REFID=40022
PICCIOTTO	88	PR D37 1131	C.E. Picciotto *et al.*	(TRIU, CNRC)	REFID=40667
COHEN	87	RMP 59 1121	E.R. Cohen, B.N. Taylor	(RISC, NBS)	REFID=11616
KORENCHE...	87	SJNP 46 192	S.M. Korenchenko *et al.*	(JINR)	REFID=40461
		Translated from YAF 46 313.			
AMENDOLIA	86	NP B277 168	S.R. Amendolia *et al.*	(CERN NA7 Collab.)	REFID=48592
BAY	86	PL B174 445	A. Bay *et al.*	(LAUS, ZURI)	REFID=10684
BRYMAN	86	PR D33 1211	D.A. Bryman *et al.*	(TRIU, CNRC)	REFID=10685
Also		PRL 50 7	D.A. Bryman *et al.*	(TRIU, CNRC)	REFID=10418
JECKELMANN	86B	NP A457 709	B. Jeckelmann *et al.*	(ETH, FRIB)	REFID=43813
Also		PRL 56 1444	B. Jeckelmann *et al.*	(ETH, FRIB)	REFID=10140
PIILONEN	86	PRL 57 1402	L.E. Piilonen *et al.*	(LANL, TEMP, CHIC)	REFID=10688
MCFARLANE	85	PR D32 547	W.K. McFarlane *et al.*	(TEMP, LANL)	REFID=10683
ABELA	84	PL 146B 431	R. Abela *et al.*	(SIN)	REFID=10139
Also		PL 74B 126	M. Daum *et al.*	(SIN)	REFID=10681
Also		PR D20 2692	M. Daum *et al.*	(SIN)	REFID=10682
AMENDOLIA	84	PL 146B 116	S.R. Amendolia *et al.*	(CERN NA7 Collab.)	REFID=48593
FETSCHER	84	PL 140B 117	W. Fetscher	(ETH)	REFID=10679
ABELA	83	NP A395 413	R. Abela *et al.*	(BASL, KARLK, KARLE)	REFID=10675
CARR	83	PRL 51 627	J. Carr *et al.*	(LBL, NWES, TRIU)	REFID=10240
COOPER	82	PL 112B 97	A.M. Cooper *et al.*	(RL)	REFID=10401
DALLY	82	PRL 48 375	E.B. Dally *et al.*		REFID=48594
LU	80	PRL 45 1066	D.C. Lu *et al.*	(YALE, COLU, JHU)	REFID=10136
BEBEK	78	PR D17 1693	C.J. Bebek *et al.*		REFID=48595
QUENZER	78	PL 76B 512	A. Quenzer *et al.*	(LALO)	REFID=20123
STETZ	78	NP B138 285	A.W. Stetz *et al.*	(LBL, UCLA)	REFID=10672
ADYLOV	77	NP B128 461	G.T. Adylov *et al.*		REFID=48596
BARDIN	77	NP B120 45	G. Bardin *et al.*		REFID=48597
DALLY	77	PRL 39 1176	E.B. Dally *et al.*		REFID=48598
CARTER	76	PRL 37 1380	A.L. Carter *et al.*	(CARL, CNRC, CHIC+)	REFID=10667
KORENCHE...	76B	JETP 44 35	S.M. Korenchenko *et al.*	(JINR)	REFID=10668
		Translated from ZETF 71 69.			

MARUSHEN...	76	JETPL 23 72	V.I. Marushenko *et al.*	(PNPI)	REFID=10669
		Translated from ZETFP 23 80.			
Also		Private Comm.	R.E. Shafer	(FNAL)	REFID=10670
Also		Private Comm.	A. Smirnov	(PNPI)	REFID=10671
DUNAITSEV	73	SJNP 16 292	A.F. Dunaitsev *et al.*	(SERP)	REFID=10664
		Translated from YAF 16 524.			
AYRES	71	PR D3 1051	D.S. Ayres *et al.*	(LRL, UCSB)	REFID=10653
Also		PR 157 1288	D.S. Ayres *et al.*	(LRL)	REFID=10654
Also		PRL 21 261	D.S. Ayres *et al.*	(LRL, UCSB)	REFID=10655
Also		Thesis UCRL 18369	D.S. Ayres	(LRL)	REFID=10656
Also		PRL 23 1267	A.J. Greenberg *et al.*	(LRL, UCSB)	REFID=10657
KORENCHE...	71	SJNP 13 189	S.M. Korenchenko *et al.*	(JINR)	REFID=10660
		Translated from YAF 13 339.			
BOOTH	70	PL 32B 723	P.S.L. Booth *et al.*	(LIVP)	REFID=10652
DEPOMMIER	68	NP B4 189	P. Depommier *et al.*	(CERN)	REFID=10650
PETRUKHIN	68	JINR P1 3862	V.I. Petrukhin *et al.*	(JINR)	REFID=10651
HYMAN	67	PL 25B 376	L.G. Hyman *et al.*	(ANL, CMU, NWES)	REFID=10122
NORDBERG	67	PL 24B 594	M.E. Nordberg, F. Lobkowicz, R.L. Burman	(ROCH)	REFID=10647
BARDON	66	PRL 16 775	M. Bardon *et al.*	(COLU)	REFID=10642
KINSEY	66	PR 144 1132	K.F. Kinsey, F. Lobkowicz, M.E. Nordberg	(ROCH)	REFID=10644
LOBKOWICZ	66	PRL 17 548	F. Lobkowicz *et al.*	(ROCH, BNL)	REFID=10645
BACASTOW	65	PR 139 B407	R.B. Bacastow *et al.*	(LRL, SLAC)	REFID=10638
BERTRAM	65	PR 139 B617	W.K. Bertram *et al.*	(MICH, CMU)	REFID=10639
DUNAITSEV	65	JETP 20 58	A.F. Dunaitsev *et al.*	(JINR)	REFID=10640
		Translated from ZETF 47 84.			
ECKHAUSE	65	PL 19 348	M. Eckhause *et al.*	(WILL)	REFID=10641
BARTLETT	64	PR 136 B1452	D. Bartlett *et al.*	(COLU)	REFID=10635
DICAPUA	64	PR 133 B1333	M. di Capua *et al.*	(COLU)	REFID=10636
Also		Private Comm.	L. Pondrom	(WISC)	REFID=10637
DEPOMMIER	63	PL 5 61	P. Depommier *et al.*	(CERN)	REFID=10633
DEPOMMIER	63B	PL 7 285	P. Depommier *et al.*	(CERN)	REFID=10634
ANDERSON	60	PR 119 2050	H.L. Anderson *et al.*	(EFI)	REFID=10631
CASTAGNOLI	58	PR 112 1779	C. Castagnoli, M. Muchnik	(ROMA)	REFID=10630