CBM 93-5

Health Care for Women: Access, Utilization, Outcomes

January 1990 through July 1993

580 Citations

Prepared by:

Loretta D. Ulincy, M.L.S., National Library of Medicine

Susan J. Simmons, Ph.D., R.N., Office on Women's Health, U. S. Public Health Service

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES
Public Health Service
National Institutes of Health

National Library of Medicine
Reference Section
8600 Rockville Pike
Bethesda, Maryland 20894

1993

SERIES NOTE

Current Bibliographies in Medicine (CBM) is a continuation in part of the National Library of Medicine's Literature Search Series, which ceased in 1987 with No. 87-15. In 1989 it also subsumed the *Specialized Bibliography Series*. Each bibliography in the new series covers a distinct subject area of biomedicine and is intended to fulfill a current awareness function. Citations are usually derived from searching a variety of online databases. NLM databases utilized include MEDLINE®, AVLINE®, BIOETHICSLINE®, CANCERLIT®, CATLINE®, HEALTH, POPLINE™ and TOXLINE®. The only criterion for the inclusion of a particular published work is its relevance to the topic being presented; the format, ownership, or location of the material is not considered.

Comments and suggestions on this series may be addressed to:

Karen Patrias, Editor
Current Bibliographies in Medicine
Reference Section
National Library of Medicine
Bethesda, MD 20894
Phone: 301-496-6097
Fax: 301-402-1384
Internet: patrias@nlm.nih.gov

Ordering Information:

Current Bibliographies in Medicine is sold by the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, P.O. 371954, Pittsburgh, PA 15250-7954. To order the entire CBM series for calendar year 1993 (approximately 7 bibliographies), send $24.00 ($30.00 foreign) to the Superintendent of Documents citing GPO List ID: CBM93. For your convenience an order blank is given inside the back cover. Orders for individual bibliographies in the series ($3.50, $4.38 foreign) should be sent to the Superintendent of Documents citing <u>the title, CBM number, and the GPO List ID</u> given above.

Internet Access:

The *Current Bibliographies in Medicine* series is also available at no cost to anyone with Internet access through FTP (File Transfer Protocol). FTP to nlmpubs.nlm.nih.gov and login: as nlmpubs. The index file in the "bibs" directory provides information on the bibliographies available.

Use of funds for printing this periodical has been approved by the Director of the Office of Management and Budget through September 30, 1993.

HEALTH CARE FOR WOMEN: ACCESS, UTILIZATION, OUTCOMES

Women's health issues in general, and women's health care needs in particular, are foremost among the Nation's public health priorities. Meeting the health care needs of women requires a comprehensive understanding of several interrelated issues, including: the social, cultural, economic and physical environments of women; financial access to health care services; provider awareness of the need for women's health services; and the content, quality and outcomes of health services provided to women.

Over the past decade, the U.S. Public Health Service (PHS) has responded to the importance of women's health. The development and implementation of women's health activities across PHS is based on a set of criteria for defining women's health issues: conditions or diseases unique to women, more prevalent or more serious in women, or for which the risk factors or interventions are different for women. Included in this definition are differences due to health care considerations, including the availability, affordability, and appropriateness of health care services for women.

This bibliography addresses a number of key issues influencing health care for women in the United States. Issues are arranged in 9 major categories, including sections on underserved populations; financial access barriers; lifestage considerations; health care provider concerns; and a broad range of issues pertaining to maternal-infant health, reproductive health and health behaviors (e.g., smoking and substance abuse) and health conditions (e.g., cancer and HIV/AIDS).

This bibliography lists selected references on women's health care issues published as monographs, journal articles, government reports, technical reports, hearings and news items from January 1990 through July 1993. Arrangement of the bibliography is by subject format; given the crosscutting nature of many of these issues, citations may appear in more than one subject area. Citations have been restricted to the English language literature.

SEARCH STRATEGY

A variety of online databases are usually searched in preparing bibliographies in the CBM series. To assist you in updating or otherwise manipulating the material in this search, the strategy used for the NLM's MEDLINE database is given below. Please note that the search strategies presented here differ from individual demand searches in that they are generally broadly formulated and irrelevant citations edited out prior to printing.

SS 1 = WOMEN'S HEALTH OR WOMEN'S HEALTH SERVICES OR
EXP MATERNAL HEALTH SERVICES

SS 2 = *HEALTH SERVICES (PX)

SS 3 = 2 AND NOT 1

SS 4 = *HEALTH FACILITIES (PX) OR EXP *ECONOMICS OR
EXP *DELIVERY OF HEALTH CARE

SS 5 = EXP *HEALTH PLANNING OR EXP *ATTITUDE TO HEALTH OR
HEALTH SERVICES ACCESSIBILITY

SS 6 = *HEALTH SERVICES NEEDS A#D DEMAND OR *HEALTH CARE RATIONING OR
EXP *SOCIOECONOMIC FACTORS OR *CONTINUITY OF PATIENT CARE

SS 7 = 3 OR 4 OR 5 OR 6

SS 8 = EXP WOMEN OR ALL WOM#N# OR ALL MOTHER# OR ALL MATERNAL: OR
EXP PREGNANCY OR ALL GIRL# OR ALL WIDOW#

SS 9 = 7 AND 8

SS 10 = 1 OR 9

SS 11 = 10 AND NOT FOR (LA)

GRATEFUL MED®

To make online searching easier and more efficient, the Library offers GRATEFUL MED, microcomputer-based software that provides a user-friendly interface to most NLM databases. This software was specifically developed for health professionals and features multiple choice menus and "fill in the blank" screens for easy search preparation. GRATEFUL MED runs on an IBM PC (or IBM-compatible) with DOS 2.0 or a Macintosh, and requires a Hayes (or Hayes-compatible) modem. It may be purchased from the National Technical Information Service in Springfield, Virginia, for $29.95 (plus $3.00 per order for shipping). For your convenience, an order blank has been enclosed at the back of this bibliography.

SAMPLE CITATIONS

Citations in this bibliographic series are formatted according to the rules established for *Index Medicus*®*. Sample journal and monograph citations appear below. For journal articles written in a foreign language, the English translation of the title is placed in brackets; for monographs, the title is given in the original language. In both cases the language of publication is shown by a three letter abbreviation appearing at the end of the citation. Note also that a colon (:) may appear within an author's name or article title. The NLM computer system automatically inserts this symbol in the place of a diacritical mark.

Journal Article:

```
              Authors                          Article Title
               /  \                                /   \
Burton WN, Erickson D, Briones J.  Women's health programs at the workplace.
        J Occup Med 1991 Mar;33(3):349-50.
        /
Abbreviated Journal   Date   Volume   Issue   Pages
     Title
```

Monograph:

```
           Authors/Editors                                 Title
               /  \                                        /  \
Wiener, Joshua M.; Engel, Jeannie.  Improving access to health services for children and pregnant
        women.  Washington (DC): Brookings Institution; 1991.  90 p.
                |                  |
           Place of           Publisher        Date      Total No.
           Publication                                   of Pages
```

---

*For details of the formats used for references, *see* the following publication:

Patrias, Karen. *National Library of Medicine recommended formats for bibliographic citation.* Bethesda (MD): The Library; 1991 Apr. Available from: NTIS, Springfield, VA; PB91-182030.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

HEALTH CARE FOR WOMEN

General Issues

Advance data from Vital and Health Statistics: Numbers 31-40. Vital and Health Statistics Series. Hyattsville (MD): National Center for Health Statistics; 1990 Sep. Report No.: DHHS/PUB/PHS-90-1863; VHS/SER-16/4. 89 p. Available from: NTIS, Springfield, VA; PB91-136184. See also PB-208208.

Anson O, Rosenzweig A, Shwarzmann P. The health of women married to men in regular army service: women who cannot afford to be ill. Women Health 1993;20(1):33-45.

Bass M, Howes J. Women's health: the making of a powerful new public issue. Womens Health Issues 1992 Spring;2(1):3-5.

Burton WN, Erickson D, Briones J. Women's health programs at the workplace. J Occup Med 1991 Mar; 33(3):349-50.

Carney P, Dietrich AJ, Freeman DH Jr. Improving future preventive care through educational efforts at a women's community screening program. J Community Health 1992 Jun;17(3):167-74.

Clancy CM, Massion CT. American women's health care. A patchwork quilt with gaps. JAMA 1992 Oct 14;268(14):1918-20.

Collins J. Health care of women in the workplace. Health Care Women Int 1990;11(1):21-32.

Duelberg SI. Preventive health behavior among black and white women in urban and rural areas. Soc Sci Med 1992 Jan;34(2):191-8.

Gurwitz JH, Col NF, Avorn J. The exclusion of the elderly and women from clinical trials in acute myocardial infarction. JAMA 1992 Sep 16;268(11): 1417-22.

Liu CP. A review of hospital-based women's health services: programs, customers, and facilities. Hosp Top 1992 Winter;70(1):14-7.

Lucas VA. An investigation of the health care preferences of the lesbian population. Health Care Women Int 1992 Apr-Jun;13(2):221-8.

Marwick C. Women's health action plan sees first anniversary [news]. JAMA 1992 Oct 14;268(14): 1816-7, 1821.

McElmurry BJ, Swider SM, Bless C, Murphy D, Montgomery A, Norr K, Irvin Y, Gantes M, Fisher M. Community health advocacy: primary health care nurse-advocate teams in urban communities. NLN Publ 1990 Sep;(41-2281):117-31.

McKenzie N, Bilofsky E, Lerner S. Women and the health care system. Health PAC Bull 1992 Summer;22(2):3-5, 35.

Nemes J. Women's hospitals redefine strategy. Mod Healthc 1991 Aug 26;21(34):22-7.

Powers TL, Anderson SP. Attributes and perceived benefits of women's health care services. J Hosp Mark 1990;4(2):33-47.

Rodriguez-Trias H. Women's health, women's lives, women's rights [editorial]. Am J Public Health 1992 May;82(5):663-4.

Romans MC. The Jacobs Institute of Women's Health. Womens Health Issues 1990 Fall;1(1):2-3.

Romeis JC, Gillespie KN, Virgo KS, Thorman KE. Female veterans' and nonveterans' use of health care services. Med Care 1991 Sep;29(9):932-6.

Ruzek SB. Towards a more inclusive model of women's health [editorial]. Am J Public Health 1993 Jan;83(1):6-8.

Schroeder P. Women's health: a focus for the 1990s [editorial]. Womens Health Issues 1992 Spring; 2(1):1-2.

Stephens B. Women's center program. Targeting midlife women. Profiles Healthc Mark 1991 Apr; (42):42-5.

Stephens B. Women's services. "Be smart" theme attracts women. Profiles Healthc Mark 1991 Apr; (42):35-41.

Villa Dresser CM ; Carroll MD ; Abraham S. Advance Data from Vital and Health Statistics: Numbers 21-30. Vital and Health Statistics Series. Hyattsville (MD): National Center for Health Statistics; 1990 May. Report No. DHHS/PUB/PHS-90-1862. 87 p. Available from: NTIS, Springfield, VA; PB90-208208. Also published as National Center for Health Statistics Report No.: VHS/SER-16/3. See also PB90-171695.

Vital and Health Statistics. Advance data from Vital and Health Statistics: numbers 51-60. Series 16: Compilations of advance data from Vital and Health Statistics, No. 6. 1991 Aug. Report No.: DHHS/PUB/PHS-91-1865, VHS/SER-16/6. 106 p. (Vital and Health Statistics series). Available from: NTIS, Springfield, VA; PB92-106483. Sponsored by the National Center for Health Statistics.

Wallis LA, Klass P. Toward improving women's health care. J Am Med Wom Assoc 1990 Nov-Dec;45(6): 219-21.

The Women's Health Data Book. A profile of women's health in the United States. Womens Health Issues 1992;Suppl:1-145.

Wysocki S. Women's health care: equality for the 90s. Nurse Pract Forum 1991 Mar;2(1):8-10.

Financial Access

Alexander GR, Tompkins ME, Petersen DJ, Weiss J. Source of bias in prenatal care utilization indices: implications for evaluating the Medicaid expansion. Am J Public Health 1991 Aug;81(8):1013-6.

Baird S. Medicare and Medicaid: opportunity or dilemma? J Health Care Poor Underserved 1990 Summer;1(1):39-45; discussion 46-7.

Baker SL, Kronenfeld JJ. Medicaid prospective payment: case-mix increase. Health Care Financ Rev 1990 Fall;12(1):63-70.

Bennett T. Insuring women's health [letter]. J Health Polit Policy Law 1991 Fall;16(3):589-93.

Braveman P, Bennett T, Lewis C, Egerter S, Showstack J. Access to prenatal care following major Medicaid eligibility expansions. JAMA 1993 Mar 10;269(10):1285-9.

Carey TS, Weis K, Homer C. Prepaid versus traditional Medicaid plans: lack of effect on pregnancy outcomes and prenatal care. Health Serv Res 1991 Jun;26(2):165-81.

Cline KE. A comparison of the effects of per case and per diem based charges on the distribution of hospital costs across employer groups. Med Care 1990 Aug;28(8):681-702.

Clinics provide care to those who can't pay. Calif Hosp 1991 Nov-Dec;5(6):10-1.

Coburn AF, McDonald TP. The effects of variations in AFDC and Medicaid eligibility on prenatal care use. Soc Sci Med 1992 Oct;35(8):1055-63.

Devaney B, Bilheimer L, Schore J. Medicaid costs and birth outcomes: the effects of prenatal WIC participation and the use of prenatal care. J Policy Anal Manage 1992 Fall;11(4):573-92.

Elixhauser A, Weschler JM, Kitzmiller JL, Bennert HW, Coustan DR, Gabbe SG, Herman W, Kaufmann RC, Ogata ES, Marks JS, et al. Financial implications of implementing standards of care for diabetes and pregnancy. Diabetes Care 1992 Mar;15 Suppl 1:22-8.

Finn urges Congress to include nutrition services in the standard health benefits package. J Am Diet Assoc 1993 Jun;93(6):640-1.

Forrest JD, Singh S. Public-sector savings resulting from expenditures for contraceptive services. Fam Plann Perspect 1990 Jan-Feb;22(1):6-15.

Fossett JW, Perloff JD, Kletke PR, Peterson JA. Medicaid patients' access to office-based obstetricians. J Health Care Poor Underserved 1991 Spring;1(4):405-21.

Fossett JW, Perloff JD, Peterson JA, Kletke PR. Medicaid in the inner city: the case of maternity care in Chicago. Milbank Q 1990;68(1):111-41.

Fox MH, Weiner JP, Phua K. Effect of Medicaid payment levels on access to obstetrical care. Health Aff (Millwood) 1992 Winter;11(4):150-61.

Goldfarb NI, Hillman AL, Eisenberg JM, Kelley MA, Cohen AV, Dellheim M. Impact of a mandatory Medicaid case management program on prenatal care and birth outcomes. A retrospective analysis. Med Care 1991 Jan;29(1):64-71.

Haas JS, Udvarhelyi S, Epstein AM. The effect of health coverage for uninsured pregnant women on maternal health and the use of cesarean section. JAMA 1993 Jul 7;270(1):61-4.

Haas JS, Udvarhelyi IS, Morris CN, Epstein AM. The effect of providing health coverage to poor uninsured pregnant women in Massachusetts. JAMA 1993 Jan 6;269(1):87-91.

Harvey SM, Faber KS. Obstacles to prenatal care following implementation of a community-based program to reduce financial barriers. Fam Plann Perspect 1993 Jan-Feb;25(1):32-6.

Health care reform legislative platform: economic benefits of nutrition services. J Am Diet Assoc 1993 Jun;93(6):686-90.

Holland S, Peterson K. The health care Titanic: women and children first? Second Opin 1993 Jan;18(3): 11-29.

Howell EM, Herz EJ, Wang RH, Hirsch MB. A comparison of Medicaid and non-Medicaid obstetrical care in California. Health Care Financ Rev 1991 Summer;12(4):1-15.

Jencks SF, Benedict MB. Accessibility and effectiveness of care under Medicaid. Health Care Financ Rev 1990 Dec;Spec No:47-56.

Knedle-Murray ME, Oakley DJ, Wheeler JR, Petersen BA. Production process substitution in maternity care: issues of cost, quality, and outcomes by nurse-midwives and physician providers. Med Care Rev 1993 Spring;50(1):81-112.

Krieger JW, Connell FA, LoGerfo JP. Medicaid prenatal care: a comparison of use and outcomes in fee-for-service and managed care. Am J Public Health 1992 Feb;82(2):185-90.

Mayer JP. A time series study of the impact of eligibility expansion on Medicaid financing of births. J Health Soc Policy 1993;4(2):1-17.

Mayer JA, Slymen DJ, Jones JA, Allen JL, Eckhardt LE, Hovell MF, Williams SJ. Mammography knowledge and intentions among insured women. Prev Med 1992 Jan;21(1):8-17.

McManus MA, Fox HB, Newacheck PW, Wicks LN. How will children and pregnant women fare under current national health insurance proposals? Am J Dis Child 1992 Nov;146(11):1376-80.

Medicaid eligibility, prenatal care, and the outcome of pregnancy [letter]. JAMA 1991 Feb 27;265(8): 974-5.

Moatti JP, Le Gales C, Julian C, Durbec JP, Mattei JF, Ayme S. Socio-cultural inequities in access to prenatal diagnosis: the role of insurance coverage and regulatory policies. Prenat Diagn 1990 May; 10(5):313-25.

Neuwirth C. Medicaid expansions for prenatal care state and local implementation. Final report. 1992 Jan. Dallas (TX): Dept. of Health and Human Services, Office of Evaluation and Inspections. Report No.: HHS/OG/OEI/6-90/00160. 82 p. Available from: NTIS, Springfield, VA; PB92-167519. See also PB88-135199.

Oberg CN, Lia-Hoagberg B, Skovholt C, Hodkinson E, Vanman R. Prenatal care use and health insurance status. J Health Care Poor Underserved 1991 Fall; 2(2):270-92.

Olds DL, Henderson CR Jr, Phelps C, Kitzman H, Hanks C. Effect of prenatal and infancy nurse home visitation on government spending. Med Care 1993 Feb;31(2):155-74.

Piper JM, Ray WA, Griffin MR, Fought R, Daughtery JR, Mitchel E Jr. Methodological issues in evaluating expanded Medicaid coverage for pregnant women. Am J Epidemiol 1990 Sep;132(3):561-71.

Reis J. Medicaid maternal and child health care: prepaid plans vs. private fee-for-service. Res Nurs Health 1990 Jun;13(3):163-71.

Sofaer S, Abel E. Older women's health and financial vulnerability: implications of the Medicare benefit structure. Women Health 1990;16(3-4):47-67.

St Clair PA, Smeriglio VL, Alexander CS, Connell FA, Niebyl JR. Situational and financial barriers to prenatal care in a sample of low-income, inner-city women. Public Health Rep 1990 May-Jun;105(3): 264-7.

Strobino DM, Kane LP, Frank RG, Decoster E. Trends in publicly financed prenatal and related services, 1975-1984. J Public Health Policy 1992 Autumn; 13(3):277-90.

Studies of health care policies show allocation inequities. Hosp Ethics 1992 Mar-Apr;8(2):4-5.

Weiner J, Bernhardt BA. A survey of state Medicaid policies for coverage of abortion and prenatal diagnostic procedures. Am J Public Health 1990 Jun;80(6):717-20.

Weis D. Uninsured maternity clients: a concern for quality. Appl Nurs Res 1992 May;5(2):74-82.

Gender Differences

Anson O, Carmel S, Levin M. Gender differences in the utilization of emergency department services. Women Health 1991;17(2):91-104.

Ayanian JZ, Epstein AM. Differences in the use of procedures between women and men hospitalized for coronary heart disease. N Engl J Med 1991 Jul 25;325(4):221-5.

Barry P. Coronary artery disease in older women. Geriatrics 1993 Jun;48 Suppl 1:4-8.

Bickell NA, Pieper KS, Lee KL, Mark DB, Glower DD, Pryor DB, Califf RM. Referral patterns for coronary artery disease treatment: gender bias or good clinical judgment? Ann Intern Med 1992 May 15;116(10):791-7.

Cannistra LB, Balady GJ, O'Malley CJ, Weiner DA, Ryan TJ. Comparison of the clinical profile and outcome of women and men in cardiac rehabilitation. Am J Cardiol 1992 May 15;69(16):1274-9.

Franks P, Clancy CM. Physician gender bias in clinical decisionmaking: screening for cancer in primary care. Med Care 1993 Mar;31(3):213-8.

Gerrard M, Breda C, Gibbons FX. Gender effects in couples' sexual decision making and contraceptive use. J Appl Soc Psychol 1990 Apr;20(6):449-64.

Green LA, Ruffin MT 4th. Differences in management of suspected myocardial infarction in men and women. J Fam Pract 1993 Apr;36(4):389-93.

Hall JA, Palmer RH, Orav EJ, Hargraves JL, Wright EA, Louis TA. Performance quality, gender, and professional role. A study of physicians and nonphysicians in 16 ambulatory care practices. Med Care 1990 Jun;28(6):489-501.

Heston TF, Lewis LM. Gender bias in the evaluation and management of acute nontraumatic chest pain. The St. Louis Emergency Physicians' Association Research Group. Fam Pract Res J 1992 Dec;12(4):383-9.

Kenen RH, Armstrong K. The why, when and whether of condom use among female and male drug users. J Community Health 1992 Oct;17(5):303-17.

King AC, Haskell WL, Taylor CB, Kraemer HC, DeBusk RF. Group- vs home-based exercise training in healthy older men and women. A community-based clinical trial. JAMA 1991 Sep 18;266(11):1535-42.

LaRosa JC. Lipids and cardiovascular disease: do the findings and therapy apply equally to men and women? Womens Health Issues 1992 Summer;2(2):102-13.

Lee GR, Dwyer JW, Coward RT. Gender differences in parent care: demographic factors and same-gender preferences. J Gerontol 1993 Jan;48(1):S9-16.

Leland NL, Barth RP. Gender differences in knowledge, intentions, and behaviors concerning pregnancy and sexually transmitted disease prevention among adolescents. J Adolesc Health 1992 Nov;13(7):589-99.

Maynard C, Litwin PE, Martin JS, Weaver WD. Gender differences in the treatment and outcome of acute myocardial infarction. Results from the Myocardial Infarction Triage and Intervention Registry. Arch Intern Med 1992 May;152(5):972-6.

Nice DS ; Hilton SM. Sex differences in health care requirements aboard U.S. navy ships. Interim report. San Diego (CA): Naval Health Research Center; 1990 March 20. Report No.: NHRC-90-2. Contract No.: M0106; M0106001. 74 p. Available from: NTIS, Springfield, VA; AD-A223 194/2.

Pearson ML, Kahn KL, Harrison ER, Rubenstein LV, Rogers WH, Brook RH, Keeler EB. Differences in quality of care for hospitalized elderly men and women. JAMA 1992 Oct 14;268(14):1883-9.

Schoenbaum EE, Webber MP. The underrecognition of HIV infection in women in an inner-city emergency room. Am J Public Health 1993 Mar;83(3):363-8.

Steingart RM, Packer M, Hamm P, Coglianese ME, Gersh B, Geltman EM, Sollano J, Katz S, Moye L, Basta LL, et al. Sex differences in the management of coronary artery disease. Survival and Ventricular Enlargement Investigators. N Engl J Med 1991 Jul 25;325(4):226-30.

Turpin RS, Darcy LA, Weaver FM, Kruse K. Assessing health care delivery to male versus female veterans. Women Health 1992;18(1):81-95.

Wallen J. A comparison of male and female clients in substance abuse treatment. J Subst Abuse Treat 1992;9(3):243-8.

Weisner C, Schmidt L. Gender disparities in treatment for alcohol problems. JAMA 1992 Oct 14;268(14): 1872-6.

Wenger NK. Cardiovascular drugs: the urgent need for studies in women. J Am Med Wom Assoc 1991 Jul-Aug;46(4):117-20.

Wenger NK. Coronary heart disease in women: status 1992. J Med Assoc Ga 1992 Dec;81(12):679-81.

Wenger NK. Exclusion of the elderly and women from coronary trials. Is their quality of care compromised? [editorial]. JAMA 1992 Sep 16; 268(11):1460-1.

Young RF, Kahana E. Gender, recovery from late life heart attack, and medical care. Women Health 1993; 20(1):11-31.

Underserved Populations

Aguirre ST. (Maternal and Child Health, Rockville MD). Border Maternity Health Care Project. Final report 1 Oct 83-30 Sep 87. Rockville (MD): Maternal and Child Health Bureau; 1991. Report No: MCJ-063281-03. 22 p. Available from: NTIS, Springfield, VA; PB91-225144.

Ahmed F, McRae JA, Ahmed N. Factors associated with not receiving adequate prenatal care in an urban black population: program planning implications. Soc Work Health Care 1990;14(3): 107-23.

Alcalay R, Ghee A, Scrimshaw S. Designing prenatal care messages for low-income Mexican women. Public Health Rep 1993 May-Jun;108(3):354-62.

Auslander WF, Haire-Joshu D, Houston CA, Fisher EB Jr. Community organization to reduce the risk of non-insulin-dependent diabetes among low-income African-American women. Ethn Dis 1992 Spring; 2(2):176-84.

Baker SL, Kronenfeld JJ. High risk channeling to improve Medicaid maternal and infant care. J Health Soc Policy 1992;3(4):29-49.

Balcazar H, Cole G, Hartner J. Mexican-Americans' use of prenatal care and its relationship to maternal risk factors and pregnancy outcome. Am J Prev Med 1992 Jan-Feb;8(1):1-7.

Brickner, Philip W.; Scharer, Linda Keen; Conanan, Barbara A., et al., editors. Under the safety net: the health and social welfare of the homeless in the United States. New York: Norton; 1990. 439 p.

Braxton G. Wellbeing is our birthright. The meaning of empowerment for women of color. Health PAC Bull 1991 Winter;21(4):9-11.

Buechner JS, Scott HD, Smith JL, Humphrey AB. WIC program participation--a marketing approach. Public Health Rep 1991 Sep-Oct;106(5):547-56.

Burks JA. Factors in the utilization of prenatal services by low-income black women. Nurse Pract 1992 Apr; 17(4):34, 46, 49.

Burns J. Hospital, Hispanic TV station put health series on the air. Mod Healthc 1992 Mar 2;22(9):60.

Calsyn RJ, Morse G. Homeless men and women: commonalities and a service gender gap. Am J Community Psychol 1990 Aug;18(4):597-608.

Clarke LL, Miller MK, Vogel WB, Davis KE, Mahan CS. The effectiveness of Florida's "Improved Pregnancy Outcome" program. J Health Care Poor Underserved 1993;4(2):117-32.

Cohen BB, Friedman DJ, Mahan CM, Lederman R, Munoz D. Ethnicity, maternal risk, and birth weight among Hispanics in Massachusetts, 1987-89. Public Health Rep 1993 May-Jun;108(3):363-71.

Cordero L, Hines S, Shibley KA, Landon MB. Perinatal outcome for women in prison. J Perinatol 1992 Sep; 12(3):205-9.

Crane AB. HRSA's collaborative efforts with national organizations to expand primary care for the medically underserved. Public Health Rep 1991 Jan-Feb;106(1):10-4.

Crawford AN, Lennon MA. Dental attendance patterns among mothers and their children in an area of social deprivation. Community Dent Health 1992 Sep;9(3):289-94.

The crisis in correctional health care: the impact of the National Drug Control Strategy on correctional health services. American College of Physicians, National Commission on Correctional Health Care, and American Correctional Health Services Association. Ann Intern Med 1992 Jul 1;117(1): 71-7.

Dail PW, Koshes RJ. Treatment issues and treatment configurations for mentally ill homeless women. Soc Work Health Care 1992;17(4):27-44.

Davidson EC Jr, Gibbs CE, Chapin J. The challenge of care for the poor and underserved in the United States. An American College of Obstetricians and Gynecologists perspective on access to care for underserved women. Am J Dis Child 1991 May; 145(5):546-9.

Domel SB, Alford BB, Cattlett HN, Gench BE. Weight control for black women. J Am Diet Assoc 1992 Mar;92(3):346-8.

Domel SB, Alford BB, Cattlett HN, Rodriguez ML, Gench BE. A pilot weight control program for Hispanic women. J Am Diet Assoc 1992 Oct; 92(10):1270-1.

Duncan GJ, Hoffman SD. Teenage welfare receipt and subsequent dependence among black adolescent mothers. Fam Plann Perspect 1990 Jan-Feb;22(1): 16-20, 35.

Egley CC, Miller DE, Granados JL, Ingram-Fogel C. Outcome of pregnancy during imprisonment. J Reprod Med 1992 Feb;37(2):131-4.

Fogel CI. Pregnant inmates: risk factors and pregnancy outcomes. J Obstet Gynecol Neonatal Nurs 1993 Jan-Feb;22(1):33-9.

Fossett JW, Perloff JD, Peterson JA, Kletke PR. Medicaid in the inner city: the case of maternity care in Chicago. Milbank Q 1990;68(1):111-41.

Foster DC, Guzick DS, Pulliam RP. The impact of prenatal care on fetal and neonatal death rates for uninsured patients: a "natural experiment" in West Virginia. Obstet Gynecol 1992 Jan;79(1):40-5.

Frye BA. Cultural themes in health-care decision making among Cambodian refugee women. J Community Health Nurs 1991;8(1):33-44.

Fullerton JT, Palinkas L, Cavero C. Nurse-midwifery services in one multi-ethnic, underserved community. J Health Care Poor Underserved 1991 Fall;2(2):293-306.

Goodman LA. The prevalence of abuse among homeless and housed poor mothers: a comparison study. Am J Orthopsychiatry 1991 Oct;61(4): 489-500.

Gordner, Ronald L., compiler. Prison health care [bibliography]. Bethesda (MD): National Library of Medicine, Reference Section; 1990. 91 p. (Current bibliographies in medicine; 90-12). Available from: NTIS, Springfield, VA; PB91-190231. 1132 citations. January 1986 through September 1990.

Grossman LK, Harter C, Sachs L, Kay A. The effect of postpartum lactation counseling on the duration of breast-feeding in low-income women. Am J Dis Child 1990 Apr;144(4):471-4.

Haas JS, Udvarhelyi IS, Morris CN, Epstein AM. The effect of providing health coverage to poor uninsured pregnant women in Massachusetts. JAMA 1993 Jan 6;269(1):87-91.

Haas JS, Udvarhelyi S, Epstein AM. The effect of health coverage for uninsured pregnant women on maternal health and the use of cesarean section. JAMA 1993 Jul 7;270(1):61-4.

Hagen JL. Designing services for homeless women. J Health Soc Policy 1990;1(3):1-16.

Handler A, Rosenberg D. Improving pregnancy outcomes: public versus private care for urban, low-income women. Birth 1992 Sep;19(3):123-30.

Health beliefs and compliance with prescribed medication for hypertension among black women--New Orleans, 1985-86. MMWR Morb Mortal Wkly Rep 1990 Oct 12;39(40):701-4.

Health Resources and Services Administration; statement of organization, functions and delegations of authority--PHS. Fed Regist 1992 Feb 25;57(37): 6509-12.

Hispanic health and nutrition examination survey, 1982-84: findings on health status and health care needs. Am J Public Health 1990 Dec;80 Suppl: 1-70.

Jeffers DF. Outreach childbirth education classes for low-income families: a strategy for program development. AWHONNS Clin Issues Perinat Womens Health Nurs 1993;4(1):95-101.

Jose-Kampfner C. Reflections from the inside. Women's health in prisons. Health PAC Bull 1992 Winter;22(4):15-9, 49.

Kalichman SC, Kelly JA, Hunter TL, Murphy DA, Tyler R. Culturally tailored HIV-AIDS risk-reduction messages targeted to African-American urban women: impact on risk sensitization and risk reduction. J Consult Clin Psychol 1993 Apr;61(2): 291-5.

Kalmuss D, Fennelly K. Barriers to prenatal care among low-income women in New York City. Fam Plann Perspect 1990 Sep-Oct;22(5):215-8, 231.

Kline EN, Saperstein AB. Homeless women. The context of an urban shelter. Nurs Clin North Am 1992 Dec;27(4):885-99.

Larson K, McGuire J, Watkins E, Mountain K. Maternal care coordination for migrant farmworker women: program structure and evaluation of effects on use of prenatal care and birth outcome. J Rural Health 1992 Spring;8(2):128-33.

Lia-Hoagberg B, Rode P, Skovholt CJ, Oberg CN, Berg C, Mullett S, Choi T. Barriers and motivators to prenatal care among low-income women. Soc Sci Med 1990;30(4):487-95.

Machala M, Miner MW. Piecing together the crazy quilt of prenatal care. Public Health Rep 1991 Jul-Aug;106(4):353-60.

Mandelblatt J, Traxler M, Lakin P, Kanetsky P, Kao R. Targeting breast and cervical cancer screening to elderly poor black women: who will participate? The Harlem Study Team. Prev Med 1993 Jan;22(1): 20-33.

Marfatia L, Punales-Morejon D, Rapp R. Counseling the underserved: when an old reproductive technology becomes a new reproductive technology. Birth Defects 1990;26(3):109-26.

Mattson S. Mental health of Southeast Asian refugee women: an overview. Health Care Women Int 1993 Mar-Apr;14(2):155-65.

Mattson S, Lew L. Culturally sensitive prenatal care for Southeast Asians. J Obstet Gynecol Neonatal Nurs 1992 Jan-Feb;21(1):48-54.

McCoy CB, Khoury EL, Hermanns LS, Bankston L. Mobile mammography: a model program for medically underserved women. Womens Health Issues 1992 Winter;2(4):196-203; discussion 203-5.

McLaughlin FJ, Altemeier WA, Christensen MJ, Sherrod KB, Dietrich MS, Stern DT. Randomized trial of comprehensive prenatal care for low-income women: effect on infant birth weight. Pediatrics 1992 Jan;89(1):128-32.

Meister JS, Warrick LH, de Zapien JG, Wood AH. Using lay health workers: case study of a community-based prenatal intervention. J Community Health 1992 Feb;17(1):37-51.

Melnikow J, Alemagno SA, Rottman C, Zyzanski SJ. Characteristics of inner-city women giving birth with little or no prenatal care: a case-control study. J Fam Pract 1991 Mar;32(3):283-8.

North CS, Smith EM. A systematic study of mental health services utilization by homeless men and women. Soc Psychiatry Psychiatr Epidemiol 1993 Apr;28(2):77-83.

Nutting PA, Helgerson SD, Beaver SK, Bates PM, Berg LE. Preventable cancer mortality in American Indian and Alaska native women. Final report. Rockville (MD): Indian Health Service; 1990 May 1. Report No.: IHS-89-02. Contract No.: Y02-CN-90667. 142 p. Available from: NTIS, Springfield, VA; PB92-137991. See also PB85-166486. Sponsored by the National Cancer Institute.

Nyamathi A, Bennett C, Leake B, Lewis C, Flaskerud J. AIDS-related knowledge, perceptions, and behaviors among impoverished minority women. Am J Public Health 1993 Jan;83(1):65-71.

O'Connell ML. Childbirth education classes in homeless shelters. AWHONNS Clin Issues Perinat Womens Health Nurs 1993;4(1):102-11.

Pennbridge J, Mackenzie RG, Swofford A. Risk profile of homeless pregnant adolescents and youth. J Adolesc Health 1991 Nov;12(7):534-8.

Radecki SE. A racial and ethnic comparison of family formation and contraceptive practices among low-income women. Public Health Rep 1991 Sep-Oct; 106(5):494-502.

Reis J, Mills-Thomas B, Robinson D, Anderson V. An inner-city community's perspective on infant mortality and prenatal care. Public Health Nurs 1992 Dec;9(4):248-56.

Robertson, Marjorie J., Greenblatt, Milton. Homelessness: a national perspective. New York: Plenum Press; 1992. 357 p. (Topics in social psychiatry).

Robertson MM. Lesbians as an invisible minority in the health services arena. Health Care Women Int 1992 Apr-Jun;13(2):155-63.

Rudolph A, Kahan V, Bordeu M. Cervical cancer prevention project for inner city black and Latina women. Public Health Rep 1993 Mar-Apr;108(2): 156-60.

Sawyer JA, Earp J, Fletcher RH, Daye FF, Wynn TM. Pap tests of rural black women. J Gen Intern Med 1990 Mar-Apr;5(2):115-9.

Schlesinger M, Kronebusch K. The failure of prenatal care policy for the poor. Health Aff (Millwood) 1990 Winter;9(4):91-111.

Schlossstein E, St. Clair P, Connell F. Referral keeping in homeless women. J Community Health 1991 Dec; 16(6):279-85.

Scupholme A, Robertson EG, Kamons AS. Barriers to prenatal care in a multiethnic, urban sample. J Nurse Midwifery 1991 Mar-Apr;36(2):111-6.

Severy LJ, McKillop K. Low-income women's perceptions of family planning service alternatives. Fam Plann Perspect 1990 Jul-Aug;22(4):150-7, 168.

Shayne VT, Kaplan BJ. Double victims: poor women and AIDS. Women Health 1991;17(1):21-37.

St Clair PA, Smeriglio VL, Alexander CS, Connell FA, Niebyl JR. Situational and financial barriers to prenatal care in a sample of low-income, inner-city women. Public Health Rep 1990 May-Jun;105(3): 264-7.

Stephens D, Dennis E, Toomer M, Holloway J. The diversity of case management needs for the care of homeless persons. Public Health Rep 1991 Jan-Feb; 106(1):15-9.

Sung JF, Coates RJ, Williams JE, Liff JM, Greenberg RS, McGrady GA, Avery BY, Blumenthal DS. Cancer screening intervention among black women in inner-city Atlanta--design of a study. Public Health Rep 1992 Jul-Aug;107(4):381-8.

Taylor DH Jr, Ricketts TC 3d. Increasing obstetrical care access to the rural poor. J Health Care Poor Underserved 1993;4(1):9-20.

Urrutia-Rojas X, Aday LA. A framework for community assessment: designing and conducting a survey in a Hispanic immigrant and refugee community. Public Health Nurs 1991 Mar;8(1): 20-6.

van Dyck PC. Rural Prenatal Consultation and Care (RPCC) Project. Final report 1 Oct 85-30 Sep 89. Salt Lake City: Utah Dept. of Health; 1991. Contract No.: MCJ-493713. 31 p. Available from: NTIS, Springfield, VA; PB91-236406. Sponsored by Maternal and Child Health Bureau.

Viadro CI, Earp JA. AIDS education and incarcerated women: a neglected opportunity. Women Health 1991;17(2):105-17.

Wagner J, Menke EM. Stressors and coping behaviors of homeless, poor, and low-income mothers. J Community Health Nurs 1991;8(2):75-84.

Waring N, Smith B. The AIDS epidemic: impact on women prisoners in Massachusetts--an assessment with recommendations. Women Crim Justice 1991; 2(2):117-43.

Warren BJ, Menke EM, Clement J, Wagner J. The mental health of African-American and Caucasian-American women who are homeless. J Psychosoc Nurs Ment Health Serv 1992 Nov;30(11):27-30.

Watkins EL, Larson K, Harlan C, Young S. A model program for providing health services for migrant farmworker mothers and children. Public Health Rep 1990 Nov-Dec;105(6):567-75.

Weitzman BC, Berry CA. Health status and health care utilization among New York City home attendants: an illustration of the needs of working poor, immigrant women. Women Health 1992;19(2-3): 87-105.

When cultures meet in health care. Disch Plann Update 1992 Jul-Aug;12(4):6-7.

Wilson JS, Leasure R. Cruel and unusual punishment: the health care of women in prison. Nurse Pract 1991 Feb;16(2):32, 34, 36-9.

Younge R, Ellis N. Family medicine and prenatal care in an urban medically underserved community. Fam Med 1992 Mar-Apr;24(3):230-2.

Zambrana RE, Dunkel-Schetter C, Scrimshaw S. Factors which influence use of prenatal care in low-income racial-ethnic women in Los Angeles County. J Community Health 1991 Oct;16(5):283-95.

Lifestage Issues

-General

Cartoof VG, Klerman LV, Zazueta VD. The effect of source of prenatal care on care-seeking behavior and pregnancy outcomes among adolescents. J Adolesc Health 1991 Mar;12(2):124-9.

Cassel CK. Breast cancer screening in older women: ethical issues. J Gerontol 1992 Nov;47 Spec No: 126-30.

Chen SP, Telleen S, Mitchell DR, Chen EH. Factors influencing visits to school nurses by pregnant adolescents. Pediatr Nurs 1992 Jul-Aug;18(4): 355-60.

-Adolescent women

Abel, Emily K. Who cares for the elderly? Public policy and the experiences of adult daughters. Philadelphia (PA): Temple University Press; 1991. 220 p. (Women in the political economy).

Astone NM, Upchurch DM. Pregnancy and high school careers: a three cohort comparison. Baltimore (MD); Johns Hopkins University, Johns Hopkins Population Center; 1991. 39 p. (Papers on Population WP 91-05).

Auterman ME. Community-based secondary prevention with the pregnant adolescent. Birth Defects 1991; 27(1):206-27.

Burt MR. Public costs and policy implications of teenage childbearing. Adv Adolesc Ment Health 1990;4:265-80.

Covington DL, Daley JG, Churchill MP, Carl JC. The effects of a prematurity prevention program on births to adolescents. J Adolesc Health Care 1990 Jul;11(4):335-8.

Crosby MC, English A. Mandatory parental involvement/judicial bypass laws: do they promote adolescents' health? J Adolesc Health 1991 Mar; 12(2):143-7.

Elders MJ. Adolescent health issues: what is our role? N C Med J 1991 May;52(5):214-20.

Emans SJ, Brown RT, Davis A, Felice M, Hein K. Society for Adolescent Medicine Position Paper on Reproductive Health Care for Adolescents. J Adolesc Health 1991 Dec;12(8):649-61.

Fielding JE, Williams CA. Adolescent pregnancy in the United States: a review and recommendations for clinicians and research needs. Am J Prev Med 1991 Jan-Feb;7(1):47-52.

Fox JW. Mothers' influence on their adolescents' tendency to seek medical care. J Adolesc Health 1991 Mar;12(2):116-23.

Geronimus AT, Korenman S. The socioeconomic costs of teenage childbearing: evidence and interpretation. Demography 1993 May;30(2):281-90; discussion 291-6.

Jemmott JB 3d, Jemmott LS, Spears H, Hewitt N, Cruz-Collins M. Self-efficacy, hedonistic expectancies, and condom-use intentions among inner-city black adolescent women: a social cognitive approach to AIDS risk behavior. J Adolesc Health 1992 Sep; 13(6):512-9.

Johnson SA, Green V. Female adolescent contraceptive decision making and risk taking. Adolescence 1993 Spring;28(109):80-96.

Kay BJ, Share DA, Jones K, Smith M, Garcia D, Yeo SA. Process, costs, and outcomes of community-based prenatal care for adolescents. Med Care 1991 Jun;29(6):531-42.

Ketterlinus RD, Henderson SH, Lamb ME. Maternal age, sociodemographics, prenatal health and behavior: influences on neonatal risk status. J Adolesc Health Care 1990 Sep;11(5):423-31.

Kinsman SB, Slap GB. Barriers to adolescent prenatal care. J Adolesc Health 1992 Mar;13(2):146-54.

Kirby D, Resnick MD, Downes B, Kocher T, Gunderson P, Potthoff S, Zelterman D, Blum RW. The effects of school-based health clinics in St. Paul on school-wide birthrates. Fam Plann Perspect 1993 Jan-Feb; 25(1):12-6.

Kuziel-Perri P, Snarey J. Adolescent repeat pregnancies: an evaluation study of a comprehensive service program for pregnant and parenting black adolescents. Fam Relat 1991 Oct; 40(4):381-5.

Marchbanks PA. A critique of community-based primary prevention of adolescent pregnancy. Birth Defects 1991;27(1):200-5.

Marques PR, McKnight AJ. Drug abuse risk among pregnant adolescents attending public health clinics. Am J Drug Alcohol Abuse 1991;17(4):399-413.

Moss NE, Hensleigh PA. Initiation of prenatal care by adolescents. Associations with social support, stress, and Hispanic ethnicity. J Perinatol 1990 Jun; 10(2):170-4.

Nichols FH. Secondary prevention with the pregnant adolescent. Birth Defects 1991;27(1):33-43.

Norr KF. Community-based primary prevention of adolescent pregnancy. Birth Defects 1991;27(1): 175-99.

Office of Technology Assessment--the role of Federal agencies in adolescent health. J Adolesc Health 1992 May;13(3):183-235.

O'Sullivan AL, Jacobsen BS. A randomized trial of a health care program for first-time adolescent mothers and their infants. Nurs Res 1992 Jul-Aug; 41(4):210-5.

Pennbridge J, Mackenzie RG, Swofford A. Risk profile of homeless pregnant adolescents and youth. J Adolesc Health 1991 Nov;12(7):534-8.

Peters S, Shakir M, Starks W, Peters C, Coger T, Johnson C, Nelson J, Pannell S, Williams J. Teenage pregnancy prevention. J Health Care Poor Underserved 1991 Summer;2(1):7-10.

Podgurski MJ. School-based adolescent pregnancy classes. AWHONNS Clin Issues Perinat Womens Health Nurs 1993;4(1):80-94.

Quirk ME, Godkin MA, Schwenzfeier E. Evaluation of two AIDS prevention interventions for inner-city adolescent and young adult women. Am J Prev Med 1993 Jan-Feb;9(1):21-6.

Rabin JM, Seltzer V, Pollack S. The long term benefits of a comprehensive teenage pregnancy program. Clin Pediatr (Phila) 1991 May;30(5):305-9.

Rickert VI, Gottlieb A, Jay MS. A comparison of three clinic-based AIDS education programs on female adolescents' knowledge, attitudes, and behavior. J Adolesc Health Care 1990 Jul;11(4):298-303.

Ruch-Ross HS, Jones ED, Musick JS. Comparing outcomes in a statewide program for adolescent mothers with outcomes in a national sample. Fam Plann Perspect 1992 Mar-Apr;24(2):66-71, 96.

Sarvela PD, Ford TD. An evaluation of a substance abuse education program for Mississippi delta pregnant adolescents. J Sch Health 1993 Mar; 63(3):147-52.

Seitz V, Apfel NH, Rosenbaum LK. Effects of an intervention program for pregnant adolescents: educational outcomes at two years postpartum. Am J Community Psychol 1991 Dec;19(6):911-30.

Stevens-Simon C, Beach RK. School-based prenatal and postpartum care: strategies for meeting the medical and educational needs of pregnant and parenting students. J Sch Health 1992 Sep;62(7): 304-9.

Swenson IE. A profile of young adolescents attending a teen family planning clinic. Adolescence 1992 Fall; 27(107):647-54.

Tiezzi L. Linking schools to health services. Bull N Y Acad Med 1991 Jan-Feb;67(1):35-42.

Vail-Smith K, White DM. Risk level, knowledge, and preventive behavior for human papillomaviruses among sexually active college women. J Am Coll Health 1992 Mar;40(5):227-30.

Van Winter JT, Simmons PS. A proposal for obstetric and pediatric management of adolescent pregnancy. Mayo Clin Proc 1990 Aug;65(8):1061-6.

Weisman CS, Plichta S, Nathanson CA, Chase GA, Ensminger ME, Robinson JC. Adolescent women's contraceptive decision making. J Health Soc Behav 1991 Jun;32(2):130-44.

Wells RD, McDiarmid J, Bayatpour M. Perinatal Health Belief Scales. A cost-effective technique for predicting prenatal appointment keeping rates among pregnant teenagers. J Adolesc Health Care 1990 Mar;11(2):119-24.

Winter L, Breckenmaker LC. Tailoring family planning services to the special needs of adolescents. Fam Plann Perspect 1991 Jan-Feb; 23(1):24-30.

Zabin LS. Adolescent pregnancy: the clinician's role in intervention. J Gen Intern Med 1990 Sep-Oct; 5(5 Suppl):S81-8.

-Older women

Annas GJ. Breast cancer screening in older women: law and patient rights. J Gerontol 1992 Nov;47 Spec No: 121-5.

Avis NE, McKinlay SM. Health-care utilization among mid-aged women. Ann N Y Acad Sci 1990;592: 228-38; discussion 257-62.

Bachmann GA. The ideals of optimal care for women at mid-life. Ann N Y Acad Sci 1990;592:253-6; discussion 257-62.

Barry P. Coronary artery disease in older women. Geriatrics 1993 Jun;48 Suppl 1:4-8.

Blesch KS, Prohaska TR. Cervical cancer screening in older women. Issues and interventions. Cancer Nurs 1991 Jun;14(3):141-7.

Breast Cancer Screening in Older Women. Forum. Sturbridge, Massachusetts, July 30-August 2, 1990. J Gerontol 1992 Nov;47 Spec No:1-152.

Brown ML. Economic considerations in breast cancer screening of older women. J Gerontol 1992 Nov; 47 Spec No:51-8.

Burg MA, Lane DS. Mammography referrals for elderly women: is Medicare reimbursement likely to make a difference? Health Serv Res 1992 Oct;27(4): 505-16.

Cohen HJ. Breast cancer screening in older women: the geriatrician/internist perspective. J Gerontol 1992 Nov;47 Spec No:134-6.

Coleman EA, Feuer EJ. Breast cancer screening among women from 65 to 74 years of age in 1987-88 and 1991. NCI Breast Cancer Screening Consortium. Ann Intern Med 1992 Dec 1;117(11):961-6. Published erratum appears in Ann Intern Med 1993 May 15;118(10):828.

Costanza ME. Breast cancer screening in older women. Synopsis of a forum. Cancer 1992 Apr 1; 69(7 Suppl):1925-31.

Fox SA, Murata PJ, Stein JA. The impact of physician compliance on screening mammography for older women. Arch Intern Med 1991 Jan;151(1):50-6.

Frame PS. Breast cancer screening in older women: the family practice perspective. J Gerontol 1992 Nov; 47 Spec No:131-3.

Fredriksen KI. North of Market: Older Women's Alcohol Outreach Program. Gerontologist 1992 Apr;32(2):270-2.

Gale BJ. Psychosocial health needs of older women: urban versus rural comparisons. Arch Psychiatr Nurs 1993 Apr;7(2):99-105.

Ganz PA. Age and gender as factors in cancer therapy. Clin Geriatr Med 1993 Feb;9(1):145-55.

Garner CH. Midlife women's health. NAACOGS Clin Issu Perinat Womens Health Nurs 1991;2(4): 473-81.

Goldstein MZ, Perkins CA. Mental health and the aging woman. Clin Geriatr Med 1993 Feb;9(1): 191-6.

Grady KE, Lemkau JP, McVay JM, Reisine ST. The importance of physician encouragement in breast cancer screening of older women. Prev Med 1992 Nov;21(6):766-80.

Gurwitz JH, Col NF, Avorn J. The exclusion of the elderly and women from clinical trials in acute myocardial infarction. JAMA 1992 Sep 16;268(11): 1417-22.

Harlow SD, Goldberg EL, Comstock GW. A longitudinal study of risk factors for depressive symptomatology in elderly widowed and married women. Am J Epidemiol 1991 Sep 1;134(5): 526-38.

Hopper SV. The influence of ethnicity on the health of older women. Clin Geriatr Med 1993 Feb;9(1): 231-59.

Jecker NS. Age-based rationing and women. JAMA 1991 Dec 4;266(21):3012-5.

King ES, Resch N, Rimer B, Lerman C, Boyce A, McGovern-Gorchov P. Breast cancer screening practices among retirement community women. Prev Med 1993 Jan;22(1):1-19.

Lancaster G, Elton P. Does the offer of cervical screening with breast screening encourage older women to have a cervical smear test? J Epidemiol Community Health 1992 Oct;46(5):523-7.

Logue BJ. Taking charge: death control as an emergent women's issue. Women Health 1991;17(4):97-121.

Longman AJ, Saint-Germain MA, Modiano M. Use of breast cancer screening by older Hispanic women. Public Health Nurs 1992 Jun;9(2):118-24.

Mandelblatt J, Traxler M, Lakin P, Kanetsky P, Kao R. Targeting breast and cervical cancer screening to elderly poor black women: who will participate? The Harlem Study Team. Prev Med 1993 Jan; 22(1):20-33.

Mayer JA, Slymen DJ, Drew JA, Wright BL, Elder JP, Williams SJ. Breast and cervical cancer screening in older women: the San Diego Medicare Preventive Health Project. Prev Med 1992 Jul; 21(4):395-404.

McGowan LA; Kurz K; Hart J. Towards a lifetime of health: socioeconomic and health issues for midlife and older women. Washington (DC): International

Center for Research on Women; 1991 Jul. Report No.: AID-PN-ABK-860. 55 p. Available from: NTIS, Springfield, VA; PB93-179745. Sponsored by the Agency for International Development, Office of Health.

Menopause, hormone therapy, and women's health. Background paper. Washington (DC): Office of Technology Assessment; 1992 May. Report No.: OTA-BP-BA-88. 130 p. Available from: NTIS, Springfield, VA; PB92-182096.

Morrison AS. Efficacy of screening for breast cancer in older women. J Gerontol 1992 Nov;47 Spec No: 80-4.

Muller C ; Mandelblatt J ; Schechter CB ; Power EJ ; Duffy BM. Costs and effectiveness of cervical cancer screening in elderly women. Background paper no. 4. New York: Mount Sinai School of Medicine, Dept. of Community Medicine; 1990 Feb. Report No.: OTA/BP/H-65. 96 p. Available from: NTIS, Springfield, VA; PB-90-166018. Sponsored by Office of Technology Assessment.

Nattinger AB, Goodwin JS. Screening mammography for older women. A case of mixed messages. Arch Intern Med 1992 May;152(5):922-5.

Older women's health. Task Force on Older Women's Health. American Geriatrics Society. J Am Geriatr Soc 1993 Jun;41(6):680-3.

Ostwald SK, Weiss-Farnan P, Monson T. The impact of health education on health status: an experimental program for elderly women in the community. J Community Health Nurs 1990;7(4):199-213.

Pearson ML, Kahn KL, Harrison ER, Rubenstein LV, Rogers WH, Brook RH, Keeler EB. Differences in quality of care for hospitalized elderly men and women. JAMA 1992 Oct 14;268(14):1883-9.

Pharoah C, Redmond E. Care for ethnic elders. Health Serv J 1991 May 16;101(5252):20-2.

Plichta SB, Weisman CS, Nathanson CA, Ensminger ME, Robinson JC. Partner-specific condom use among adolescent women clients of a family planning clinic. J Adolesc Health 1992 Sep; 13(6):506-11.

Rimer BK, Resch N, King E, Ross E, Lerman C, Boyce A, Kessler H, Engstrom PF. Multistrategy health education program to increase mammography use among women ages 65 and older. Public Health Rep 1992 Jul-Aug;107(4):369-80.

Romans MC. A report and recommendations from the Jacobs Institute-Mead Johnson Laboratories Symposium on Preventive Health Care for Older Women. Womens Health Issues 1992 Summer;2(2): 60-2.

Ruiz MS, Marks G, Richardson JL. Language acculturation and screening practices of elderly Hispanic women. The role of exposure to health-related information from the media. J Aging Health 1992 May;4(2):268-81.

Short PF; Leon J. Use of home and community services by persons ages 65 and older with functional difficulties. National Medical Expenditure Survey research findings no. 5. Rockville (MD): Agency for Health Care Policy and Research; 1990 Sep. Report No.: AHCPR-90-23; DHHS/PUB/PHS-90-3466. 20 p. Available from: NTIS, Springfield, VA; PB90-101502.

Sofaer S, Abel E. Older women's health and financial vulnerability: implications of the Medicare benefit structure. Women Health 1990;16(3-4):47-67.

Sutton SM, Doner LD. Insights into the physician's role in mammography utilization among older women. Womens Health Issues 1992 Winter;2(4): 175-9.

Swenson MM. Primary health care of elderly women. J Am Acad Nurse Pract 1992 Oct-Dec;4(4):143-7.

Szwabo PA. Substance abuse in older women. Clin Geriatr Med 1993 Feb;9(1):197-208.

Tichy AM, Talashek ML. Older women. Sexually transmitted diseases and acquired immunodeficiency syndrome. Nurs Clin North Am 1992 Dec;27(4): 937-49.

Tosteson AN, Rosenthal DI, Melton LJ 3d, Weinstein MC. Cost effectiveness of screening perimenopausal white women for osteoporosis: bone densitometry and hormone replacement therapy. Ann Intern Med 1990 Oct 15;113(8):594-603.

Vassilopoulou-Sellin R, Zolinski C. Estrogen replacement therapy in women with breast cancer: a survey of patient attitudes. Am J Med Sci 1992 Sep; 304(3):145-9.

Weinberger M, Saunders AF, Bearon LB, Gold DT, Brown JT, Samsa GP, Loehrer PJ. Physician-related barriers to breast cancer screening in older women. J Gerontol 1992 Nov;47 Spec No:111-7.

Wilson-Ford V. Health-protective behaviors of rural black elderly women. Health Soc Work 1992 Feb; 17(1):28-36.

Provider Awareness

Abel TD. Women to have positive influence on the practice of medicine. Mich Med 1992 Dec;91(12): 28-9.

ACOG issues report on HIV infection in women. Am Fam Physician 1992 Aug;46(2):579-82, 585.

Anderson HJ. Good physician relations key to success of women's centers. Hospitals 1991 Mar 5;65(5): 32, 34, 36.

Berg AO. Variations among family physicians' management strategies for lower urinary tract infection in women: a report from the Washington Family Physicians Collaborative Research Network. J Am Board Fam Pract 1991 Sep-Oct;4(5):327-30.

Berkman H. A discussion of medical malpractice and cesarean section. Spec Law Dig Health Care (Mon) 1993 Apr;(170):9-30.

Blake RL Jr. Gender concordance between family practice residents and their patients in an ambulatory-care setting. Acad Med 1990 Nov; 65(11):702-3.

Boekeloo BO, Rabin DL, Coughlin SS, Labbok MH, Johnson JC. Knowledge, attitudes, and practices of obstetricians-gynecologists regarding the prevention of human immunodeficiency virus infection. Obstet Gynecol 1993 Jan;81(1):131-6.

Chervenak FA, McCullough LB. Clinical guides to preventing ethical conflicts between pregnant women and their physicians. Am J Obstet Gynecol 1990 Feb;162(2):303-7.

Coodley GO, Elliot DL, Goldberg L. Internal medicine training in ambulatory gynecology. J Gen Intern Med 1992 Nov-Dec;7(6):636-9.

Forster DP, Drinkwater CK, Corradine A, Cowley K. The family study: a model for integrating the individual and community perspective in medical education. Med Educ 1992 Mar;26(2):110-5.

Fox SA, Murata PJ, Stein JA. The impact of physician compliance on screening mammography for older women. Arch Intern Med 1991 Jan;151(1):50-6.

Frame PS. Breast cancer screening in older women: the family practice perspective. J Gerontol 1992 Nov; 47 Spec No:131-3.

Franks P, Clancy CM. Physician gender bias in clinical decisionmaking: screening for cancer in primary care. Med Care 1993 Mar;31(3):213-8.

Gauthier CC, Krassen-Maxwell E. Time demands and medical ethics in women's health care. Health Care Women Int 1991 Apr-Jun;12(2):153-65.

Gjerdingen DK, Fontaine P. Preconception health care: a critical task for family physicians. J Am Board Fam Pract 1991 Jul-Aug;4(4):237-50.

Goldstein MZ, Perkins CA. Mental health and the aging woman. Clin Geriatr Med 1993 Feb;9(1): 191-6.

Grady KE, Lemkau JP, McVay JM, Reisine ST. The importance of physician encouragement in breast cancer screening of older women. Prev Med 1992 Nov;21(6):766-80.

Greendale GA, Judd HL. The menopause: health implications and clinical management. J Am Geriatr Soc 1993 Apr;41(4):426-36.

Guinan ME. Finding HIV-infected women--the clinician's role. J Am Med Wom Assoc 1992 May-Jun;47(3):92-3.

Hall JA, Palmer RH, Orav EJ, Hargraves JL, Wright EA, Louis TA. Performance quality, gender, and professional role. A study of physicians and nonphysicians in 16 ambulatory care practices. Med Care 1990 Jun;28(6):489-501.

Hendricks-Matthews M. Battered women: you can make a difference. Am Fam Physician 1991 Nov; 44(5):1894, 1896.

Hickner J, Cousineau A, Messimer S. Smoking cessation during pregnancy: strategies used by Michigan family physicians. J Am Board Fam Pract 1990 Jan-Mar;3(1):39-42.

Hill CJ, Garner SJ. Factors influencing physician choice. Hosp Health Serv Adm 1991 Winter;36(4): 491-503.

Hill IT. Improving state Medicaid programs for pregnant women and children. Health Care Financ Rev 1990 Dec;Spec No:75-87.

Hueston WJ, Murry M. A three-tier model for the delivery of rural obstetrical care using a nurse midwife and family physician copractice. J Rural Health 1992 Fall;8(4):283-90.

Kruse J, Phillips DM, Wesley R. A comparison of the attitudes of obstetricians and family physicians toward obstetric practice, training, and hospital privileges of family physicians. Fam Med 1990 May-Jun;22(3):219-25.

Lothian JA. Critical dimensions in perinatal education. AWHONNS Clin Issues Perinat Womens Health Nurs 1993;4(1):20-7.

Lytle RS, Mokwa MP. Evaluating health care quality: the moderating role of outcomes. J Health Care Mark 1992 Mar;12(1):4-14.

Malterud K. Women's undefined disorders--a challenge for clinical communication. Fam Pract 1992 Sep; 9(3):299-303.

Marchant DJ. Diagnosis of breast disease and the role of the gynecologist. Curr Opin Obstet Gynecol 1993 Feb;5(1):67-72.

Marteau TM, Slack J, Kidd J, Shaw RW. Presenting a routine screening test in antenatal care: practice observed. Public Health 1992 Mar;106(2):131-41.

Mathur SS, Bhalerao VR, Gorey R. An integrated community based approach in undergraduate medical teaching of maternal and child health--an experiment. J Postgrad Med 1992 Jan-Mar;38(1): 16-8.

Meadows J, Catalan J, Sherr L, Stone Y, Gazzard B. Testing for HIV in the antenatal clinic: the views of midwives. AIDS Care 1992;4(2):157-64.

Minkoff HL, DeHovitz JA. Care of women infected with the human immunodeficiency virus. JAMA 1991 Oct 23-30;266(16):2253-8.

Nesbitt TS, Kahn NB, Tanji JL, Scherger JE. Factors influencing family physicians to continue providing obstetric care. West J Med 1992 Jul;157(1):44-7.

Noel NL, Yam M. Domestic violence. The pregnant battered women. Nurs Clin North Am 1992 Dec; 27(4):871-84.

Physicians and domestic violence: ethical considerations. JAMA 1992 Jun 17;267(23):3190-3.

Ringdahl EN. The role of the family physician in preventing teenage pregnancy. Am Fam Physician 1992 May;45(5):2215-20.

Roter D, Lipkin M Jr, Korsgaard A. Sex differences in patients' and physicians' communication during primary care medical visits. Med Care 1991 Nov; 29(11):1083-93.

Scherger JE, Levitt C, Acheson LS, Nesbitt TS, Johnson CA, Reilly KE, Ratcliffe S, Marquardt D, Pfenninger JL, Rodney WM. Teaching family-centered perinatal care in family medicine, Part I. Fam Med 1992 May-Jun;24(4):288-98. Published erratum appears in Fam Med 1992 Sep-Oct;24(7): 494.

Secker-Walker RH, Solomon LJ, Flynn BS, LePage SS, Crammond JE, Worden JK, Mead PB. Training obstetric and family practice residents to give smoking cessation advice during prenatal care. Am J Obstet Gynecol 1992 May;166(5):1356-63.

Sutton SM, Doner LD. Insights into the physician's role in mammography utilization among older women. Womens Health Issues 1992 Winter;2(4): 175-9.

Uzych L. Physicians and the treatment of domestic violence. J Am Med Wom Assoc 1992 Nov-Dec; 47(6):239-40.

Violence against women. Relevance for medical practitioners. Council on Scientific Affairs, American Medical Association. JAMA 1992 Jun 17;267(23):3184-9.

Weinberger M, Saunders AF, Bearon LB, Gold DT, Brown JT, Samsa GP, Loehrer PJ. Physician-related barriers to breast cancer screening in older women. J Gerontol 1992 Nov;47 Spec No:111-7.

Westfall JM, Kallail KJ, Walling AD. Abortion attitudes and practices of family and general practice physicians. J Fam Pract 1991 Jul;33(1):47-51.

Women's health and rights gain media's and medicine's attention. Hosp Ethics 1991 Jan-Feb;7(1):14-6.

Zabin LS. Adolescent pregnancy: the clinician's role in intervention. J Gen Intern Med 1990 Sep-Oct; 5(5 Suppl):S81-8.

Zapka JG, Costanza ME, Stoddard A, Green HL. Breast cancer screening: perceptions and experience of primary care physicians, radiologists and women. Prog Clin Biol Res 1990;339:253-7.

Maternal / Infant Health

Aaronson RH. Grassroots strategies for promoting maternal and infant health. Birth 1991 Jun;18(2): 93-7.

Abma JC, Mott FL. Substance use and prenatal care during pregnancy among young women. Fam Plann Perspect 1991 May-Jun;23(3):117-22, 128.

Abrams B. Preventing low birth weight: does WIC work? A review of evaluations of the special supplemental food program for women, infants, and children. Ann N Y Acad Sci 1993 Mar 15;678: 306-16.

Acosta YM, Goodwin C, Alvarez Amaya M, Tinkle MB, Acosta E, Jaquez I. HIV disease and pregnancy. Part 2. Antepartum and intrapartum care. J Obstet Gynecol Neonatal Nurs 1992 Mar-Apr;21(2):97-103.

Adams MM, Brogan DJ, Kendrick JS, Shulman HB, Zahniser SC, Bruce FC. Smoking, pregnancy, and source of prenatal care: results from the Pregnancy Risk Assessment Monitoring System. The Pregnancy Risk Assessment Monitoring System Working Group. Obstet Gynecol 1992 Nov;80(5):738-44.

Affonso DD, Mayberry LJ, Graham K, Shibuya J, Kunimoto J, Kuramoto M. Adaptation themes for prenatal care delivered by public health nurses. Public Health Nurs 1992 Sep;9(3):172-6.

Aguirre ST. (Maternal and Child Health, Rockville MD). Border Maternity Health Care Project. Final report 1 Oct 83-30 Sep 87. Rockville (MD): Maternal and Child Health Bureau; 1991 Report No: MCJ-063281-03. 22 p. Available from: NTIS, Springfield, VA; PB91-225144.

Ahmed F, McRae JA, Ahmed N. Factors associated with not receiving adequate prenatal care in an urban black population: program planning implications. Soc Work Health Care 1990;14(3): 107-23.

Albers LL, Savitz DA. Hospital setting for birth and use of medical procedures in low-risk women. J Nurse Midwifery 1991 Nov-Dec;36(6):327-33.

Alcalay R, Ghee A, Scrimshaw S. Designing prenatal care messages for low-income Mexican women. Public Health Rep 1993 May-Jun;108(3):354-62.

Alexander GR, Tompkins ME, Petersen DJ, Weiss J. Source of bias in prenatal care utilization indices: implications for evaluating the Medicaid expansion. Am J Public Health 1991 Aug;81(8):1013-6.

Ament LA. The integration of a QA/RM program in a rural healthcare obstetrical service. J Qual Assur 1991 Nov-Dec;13(6):20-2.

Assessment of the Comprehensive Perinatal Care Program. Final report. Silver Spring (MD): Macro Systems; 1990 Dec. Report No.: PHS-240-89-0040. Contract no.: HRSA-89-107. 277 p. Available from: NTIS, Springfield, VA; PB91-235531. Sponsored by the Health Resources and Services Administration.

Astone NM, Upchurch DM. Pregnancy and high school careers: a three cohort comparison. Baltimore (MD); Johns Hopkins University, Johns Hopkins Population Center; 1991. 39 p. (Papers on Population WP 91-05).

Auterman ME. Community-based secondary prevention with the pregnant adolescent. Birth Defects 1991; 27(1):206-27.

Baker GH Jr. Integration of oral and general health in maternal and child populations. J Public Health Dent 1990;50(6 Spec No):402-5.

Baker SL, Kronenfeld JJ. High risk channeling to improve Medicaid maternal and infant care. J Health Soc Policy 1992;3(4):29-49.

Baker SL, Kronenfeld JJ. Medicaid prospective payment: case-mix increase. Health Care Financ Rev 1990 Fall;12(1):63-70.

Balcazar H, Cole G, Hartner J. Mexican-Americans' use of prenatal care and its relationship to maternal risk factors and pregnancy outcome. Am J Prev Med 1992 Jan-Feb;8(1):1-7.

Barbacci MB, Dalabetta GA, Repke JT, Talbot BL, Charache P, Polk BF, Chaisson RE. Human immunodeficiency virus infection in women attending an inner-city prenatal clinic: ineffectiveness of targeted screening. Sex Transm Dis 1990 Jul-Sep;17(3):122-6.

Bardack MA, Thompson SH. Model prenatal program of Rush Medical College at St. Basil's Free Peoples Clinic, Chicago. Public Health Rep 1993 Mar-Apr; 108(2):161-5.

Bastin N, Tamayo OW, Tinkle MB, Alvarez Amaya M, Trejo LR, Herrera C. HIV disease and pregnancy. Part 3. Postpartum care of the HIV-positive woman and her newborn. J Obstet Gynecol Neonatal Nurs 1992 Mar-Apr;21(2):105-11.

Belville R, Indyk D, Shapiro V, Dewart T, Moss JZ, Gordon G, Lachapelle S. The community as a strategic site for refining high perinatal risk assessments and interventions. Soc Work Health Care 1991;16(1):5-19.

Benfield DG. Substance abuse in pregnancy: a major ethical challenge for pediatricians. Pediatr Ann 1991 Oct;20(10):564-70.

Berger CS, Sorensen L, Gendler B, Fitzsimmons J. Cocaine and pregnancy: a challenge for health care providers. Health Soc Work 1990 Nov;15(4):310-6.

Berkman H. A discussion of medical malpractice and cesarean section. Spec Law Dig Health Care (Mon) 1993 Apr;(170):9-30.

Berrier J, Sperling R, Preisinger J, Evans V, Mason J, Walther V. HIV/AIDS education in a prenatal clinic: an assessment. AIDS Educ Prev 1991 Summer;3(2):100-17.

Beyond the stereotypes: women, addiction, and perinatal substance abuse: Hearing before the House Select Committee on Children, Youth, and Families, April 19, 1990. Washington: U. S. Government Printing Office; 1990. 197 p.

Biasella S. A comprehensive perinatal education program. AWHONNS Clin Issues Perinat Womens Health Nurs 1993;4(1):5-19.

Blankson ML, Cliver SP, Goldenberg RL, Hickey CA, Jin J, Dubard MB. Health behavior and outcomes in sequential pregnancies of black and white adolescents. JAMA 1993 Mar 17;269(11):1401-3.

Boettcher JH. Promoting maternal infant health in rural communities. The Rural Health Outreach Program. Nurs Clin North Am 1993 Mar;28(1):199-209.

Boyce WT, Chesterman EA, Winkleby MA. Psychosocial predictors of maternal and infant health among adolescent mothers. Am J Dis Child 1991 Mar;145(3):267-73.

Braveman P, Bennett T, Lewis C, Egerter S, Showstack J. Access to prenatal care following major Medicaid eligibility expansions. JAMA 1993 Mar 10;269(10):1285-9.

Brenner H, Mielck A. The role of childbirth in smoking cessation. Prev Med 1993 Mar;22(2):225-36.

Broekhuizen FF, Utrie J, Van Mullem C. Drug use or inadequate prenatal care? Adverse pregnancy outcome in an urban setting. Am J Obstet Gynecol 1992 Jun;166(6 Pt 1):1747-54; discussion 1754-6.

Bronstein JM, Morrisey MA. Bypassing rural hospitals for obstetrics care. J Health Polit Policy Law 1991 Spring;16(1):87-118.

Buechner JS, Scott HD, Smith JL, Humphrey AB. WIC program participation--a marketing approach. Public Health Rep 1991 Sep-Oct;106(5):547-56.

Buescher PA, Peoples-Sheps MD, Guild PA, Siegel E. Problems in estimating the number of women in need of subsidized prenatal care. Public Health Rep 1991 May-Jun;106(3):333-8. Published erratum appears in Public Health Rep 1991 Jul-Aug;106(4):472.

Burks JA. Factors in the utilization of prenatal services by low-income black women. Nurse Pract 1992 Apr;17(4):34, 46, 49.

Butz AM, Hutton N, Joyner M, Vogelhut J, Greenberg-Friedman D, Schreibeis D, Anderson JR. HIV-infected women and infants. Social and health factors impeding utilization of health care. J Nurse Midwifery 1993 Mar-Apr;38(2):103-9.

Campanella K, Korbin JE, Acheson L. Pregnancy and childbirth among the Amish. Soc Sci Med 1993 Feb;36(3):333-42.

Campbell JC, Poland ML, Waller JB, Ager J. Correlates of battering during pregnancy. Res Nurs Health 1992 Jun;15(3):219-26.

Carey TS, Weis K, Homer C. Prepaid versus traditional Medicaid plans: lack of effect on pregnancy outcomes and prenatal care. Health Serv Res 1991 Jun;26(2):165-81.

Cartoof VG, Klerman LV, Zazueta VD. The effect of source of prenatal care on care-seeking behavior and pregnancy outcomes among adolescents. J Adolesc Health 1991 Mar;12(2):124-9.

Chang G, Carroll KM, Behr HM, Kosten TR. Improving treatment outcome in pregnant opiate-dependent women. J Subst Abuse Treat 1992 Fall;9(4):327-30.

Chen SP, Telleen S, Mitchell DR, Chen EH. Factors influencing visits to school nurses by pregnant adolescents. Pediatr Nurs 1992 Jul-Aug;18(4):355-60.

Chervenak FA, McCullough LB. Clinical guides to preventing ethical conflicts between pregnant women and their physicians. Am J Obstet Gynecol 1990 Feb;162(2):303-7.

Clark JM, Maclaine K. The effects of smoking in pregnancy: a review of approaches to behavioural change. Midwifery 1992 Mar;8(1):19-30.

Clarke LL, Miller MK, Vogel WB, Davis KE, Mahan CS. The effectiveness of Florida's "Improved Pregnancy Outcome" program. J Health Care Poor Underserved 1993;4(2):117-32.

Coburn AF, McDonald TP. The effects of variations in AFDC and Medicaid eligibility on prenatal care use. Soc Sci Med 1992 Oct;35(8):1055-63.

Cohen BB, Friedman DJ, Mahan CM, Lederman R, Munoz D. Ethnicity, maternal risk, and birth weight among Hispanics in Massachusetts, 1987-89. Public Health Rep 1993 May-Jun;108(3):363-71.

Collins JW Jr, David RJ. Differences in neonatal mortality by race, income, and prenatal care. Ethn Dis 1992 Winter;2(1):18-26.

Connolly WB Jr, Marshall AB. Drug addiction, pregnancy, and childbirth: legal issues for the medical and social services communities. Clin Perinatol 1991 Mar;18(1):147-86.

Cordero L, Hines S, Shibley KA, Landon MB. Perinatal outcome for women in prison. J Perinatol 1992 Sep;12(3):205-9.

Cousins L, Kitzmiller J, Schneider J, Pierce J, McCoy D, DeVore S, Yonekura L, Zlotnick C, Henry J, Darany J, et al. The California Diabetes and Pregnancy Program: implementation of a multicenter experience with diabetic pregnancies. J Perinatol 1992 Jun;12(2):173-80.

Covington DL, Daley JG, Churchill MP, Carl JC. The effects of a prematurity prevention program on births to adolescents. J Adolesc Health Care 1990 Jul;11(4):335-8.

Cozen W, Mascola L, Enguidanos R, Bauch S, Giles M, Paxton P, Henneman C, Finn M. Screening for HIV and hepatitis B virus in Los Angeles County prenatal clinics: a demonstration project. J Acquir Immune Defic Syndr 1993 Jan;6(1):95-8.

Curry MA. Factors associated with inadequate prenatal care. J Community Health Nurs 1990;7(4):245-52.

David TG, Riedel RL, Aved BM. Responding to California's perinatal access crisis. Health Aff (Millwood) 1993 Spring;12(1):200-2.

Davidson EC Jr, Gibbs CE, Chapin J. The challenge of care for the poor and underserved in the United States. An American College of Obstetricians and Gynecologists perspective on access to care for underserved women. Am J Dis Child 1991 May; 145(5):546-9.

Davis SW, Cummings KM, Rimer BK, Sciandra R, Stone JC. The impact of tailored self-help smoking cessation guides on young mothers. Health Educ Q 1992 Winter;19(4):495-504.

De Ferrari E, Gegor CL, Summers L, Paine LL, Anderson JR. Nurse-midwifery management of women with human immunodeficiency virus disease. J Nurse Midwifery 1993 Mar-Apr;38(2):86-96.

Devaney B, Bilheimer L, Schore J. Medicaid costs and birth outcomes: the effects of prenatal WIC participation and the use of prenatal care. J Policy Anal Manage 1992 Fall;11(4):573-92.

Diaz AL, Settlage RH, Barrett MT, Kovacs A. Mother-child HIV disease: a model for collaborative care. NAACOGS Clin Issu Perinat Womens Health Nurs 1990;1(1):60-6.

Dillon WP, Choate JW, Nusbaum ML, McCarthy MA, McCall M, Rosen MG. Obstetric care and cesarean birth rates: a program to monitor quality of care. Obstet Gynecol 1992 Nov;80(5):731-7.

Donovan CL. Factors predisposing, enabling and reinforcing routine screening of patients for preventing fetal alcohol syndrome: a survey of New Jersey physicians. J Drug Educ 1991;21(1):35-42.

Duncan GJ, Hoffman SD. Teenage welfare receipt and subsequent dependence among black adolescent mothers. Fam Plann Perspect 1990 Jan-Feb;22(1): 16-20, 35.

Egley CC, Miller DE, Granados JL, Ingram-Fogel C. Outcome of pregnancy during imprisonment. J Reprod Med 1992 Feb;37(2):131-4.

Elixhauser A, Weschler JM, Kitzmiller JL, Bennert HW, Coustan DR, Gabbe SG, Herman W, Kaufmann RC, Ogata ES, Marks JS, et al. Financial implications of implementing standards of care for diabetes and pregnancy. Diabetes Care 1992 Mar;15 Suppl 1: 22-8.

Ernst AA, Romolo R, Nick T. Emergency department screening for syphilis in pregnant women without prenatal care. Ann Emerg Med 1993 May;22(5): 781-5.

Ernst EK. Outcome of care in birth centers [letter]. N Engl J Med 1990 May 24;322(21):1529.

Ershoff DH, Quinn VP, Mullen PD, Lairson DR. Pregnancy and medical cost outcomes of a self-help prenatal smoking cessation program in a HMO. Public Health Rep 1990 Jul-Aug;105(4):340-7.

Evaluation design: "Healthy Start". A Presidential Initiative to Reduce Infant Mortality. Final report. Washington (DC): Lewin and Associates, Inc.; 1992 Aug 10. Report No.: HRSA-91-146. Contract No.: DHHS-240-91-0010. 80 p. Available from: NTIS, Springfield, VA; PB-93-189199. Sponsored by the Health Resources and Services Administration.

An examination of barriers to pre and postnatal care for high-risk women and infants: Hearing before the House Select Committee on Hunger, September 12, 1991. Washington: U. S. Government Printing Office; 1992. 89 p.

Fielding JE, Williams CA. Adolescent pregnancy in the United States: a review and recommendations for clinicians and research needs. Am J Prev Med 1991 Jan-Feb;7(1):47-52.

Fink A, Yano EM, Goya D. Prenatal programs: what the literature reveals. Obstet Gynecol 1992 Nov; 80(5):867-72.

Finkler MD, Wirtschafter DD. Cost-effectiveness and obstetric services. Med Care 1991 Oct;29(10): 951-63.

Finks HH, Hill DS, Clark KE. An outcome evaluation of a six-week childbirth education class. J Nurs Care Qual 1993 Apr;7(3):71-81.

Fogel CI. Pregnant inmates: risk factors and pregnancy outcomes. J Obstet Gynecol Neonatal Nurs 1993 Jan-Feb;22(1):33-9.

Foster DC, Guzick DS, Pulliam RP. The impact of prenatal care on fetal and neonatal death rates for uninsured patients: a "natural experiment" in West Virginia. Obstet Gynecol 1992 Jan;79(1):40-5.

Fox MH, Weiner JP, Phua K. Effect of Medicaid payment levels on access to obstetrical care. Health Aff (Millwood) 1992 Winter;11(4):150-61.

Frazier PJ, Horowitz AM. Oral health education and promotion in maternal and child health: a position paper. J Public Health Dent 1990;50(6 Spec No): 390-5.

Fullerton JT, Palinkas L, Cavero C. Nurse-midwifery services in one multi-ethnic, underserved community. J Health Care Poor Underserved 1991 Fall;2(2):293-306.

Geronimus AT, Korenman S. The socioeconomic costs of teenage childbearing: evidence and interpretation. Demography 1993 May;30(2):281-90; discussion 291-6.

Getting back to baby basics. Promotion of new maternity center ties in total family care. St. Elizabeth Medical Center, Yakima, WA. Profiles Healthc Mark 1992 May-Jun;(47):46-54.

Gjerdingen DK, Fontaine P. Preconception health care: a critical task for family physicians. J Am Board Fam Pract 1991 Jul-Aug;4(4):237-50.

Goldenberg RL, Patterson ET, Freese MP. Maternal demographic, situational and psychosocial factors and their relationship to enrollment in prenatal care: a review of the literature. Women Health 1992; 19(2-3):133-51.

Goldfarb NI, Hillman AL, Eisenberg JM, Kelley MA, Cohen AV, Dellheim M. Impact of a mandatory Medicaid case management program on prenatal care and birth outcomes. A retrospective analysis. Med Care 1991 Jan;29(1):64-71.

Graveley EA, Littlefield JH. A cost-effectiveness analysis of three staffing models for the delivery of low-risk prenatal care. Am J Public Health 1992 Feb;82(2):180-4.

Greer M. Perinatal perspective: the NPA forum. Access to care, Part 3. J Perinatol 1991 Sep;11(3):300-1.

Grossman JH 3d, Nies BM, Lopez-Zeno J, Bathgate SL, Parenti DM. Management and therapy of human immunodeficiency virus-infected pregnancies in maternal-fetal medicine fellowship training programs. Obstet Gynecol 1992 Dec;80(6):985-8.

Grossman LK, Harter C, Sachs L, Kay A. The effect of postpartum lactation counseling on the duration of breast-feeding in low-income women. Am J Dis Child 1990 Apr;144(4):471-4.

Haas JS, Udvarhelyi IS, Morris CN, Epstein AM. The effect of providing health coverage to poor uninsured pregnant women in Massachusetts. JAMA 1993 Jan 6;269(1):87-91.

Haas JS, Udvarhelyi S, Epstein AM. The effect of health coverage for uninsured pregnant women on maternal health and the use of cesarean section. JAMA 1993 Jul 7;270(1):61-4.

Handler A, Rosenberg D. Improving pregnancy outcomes: public versus private care for urban, low-income women. Birth 1992 Sep;19(3):123-30.

Hansell MJ. Sociodemographic factors and the quality of prenatal care. Am J Public Health 1991 Aug; 81(8):1023-8.

Harvey SM, Faber KS. Obstacles to prenatal care following implementation of a community-based program to reduce financial barriers. Fam Plann Perspect 1993 Jan-Feb;25(1):32-6.

Hill IT. Improving state Medicaid programs for pregnant women and children. Health Care Financ Rev 1990 Dec;Spec No:75-87.

HIV infection, pregnant women, and newborns. A policy proposal for information and testing. Working Group on HIV Testing of Pregnant Women and Newborns. JAMA 1990 Nov 14; 264(18):2416-20.

Howell EM, Herz EJ, Wang RH, Hirsch MB. A comparison of Medicaid and non-Medicaid obstetrical care in California. Health Care Financ Rev 1991 Summer;12(4):1-15.

Hueston WJ, Murry M. A three-tier model for the delivery of rural obstetrical care using a nurse midwife and family physician copractice. J Rural Health 1992 Fall;8(4):283-90.

Illicit drug use by pregnant women. [Policy statement 9020]. Am J Public Health 1991 Feb;81(2):253-4.

Improving access to prenatal care: innovative responses to a national dilemma. Birth Defects 1992;28(4): 1-59.

Inglis AD. United States Maternal and Child Health Services. Part II: a comparison with Western Europe and strategies for change. Neonatal Netw 1991 Aug;10(1):7-13.

Jamieson DJ, Buescher PA. The effect of family planning participation on prenatal care use and low birth weight. Fam Plann Perspect 1992 Sep-Oct; 24(5):214-8.

Jeffers DF. Outreach childbirth education classes for low-income families: a strategy for program development. AWHONNS Clin Issues Perinat Womens Health Nurs 1993;4(1):95-101.

Johnson K, Siegal M. Resources for improving the oral health of maternal and child populations. J Public Health Dent 1990;50(6 Spec No):418-26. Published erratum appears in J Public Health Dent 1991 Spring;51(2):68.

Joyce T, Racine AD, Mocan N. The consequences and costs of maternal substance abuse in New York City. A pooled time-series, cross-section analysis. J Health Econ 1992 Oct;11(3):297-314.

Kahler LR, O'Shea RM, Duffy LC, Buck GM. Factors associated with rates of participation in WIC by eligible pregnant women. Public Health Rep 1992 Jan-Feb;107(1):60-5.

Kalmuss D, Fennelly K. Barriers to prenatal care among low-income women in New York City. Fam Plann Perspect 1990 Sep-Oct;22(5):215-8, 231.

Kay BJ, Share DA, Jones K, Smith M, Garcia D, Yeo SA. Process, costs, and outcomes of community-based prenatal care for adolescents. Med Care 1991 Jun;29(6):531-42.

Kelley MA, Perloff JD, Morris NM, Liu W. The role of perceived barriers in the use of a comprehensive prenatal care program. J Health Soc Policy 1992; 3(4):81-9.

Ketterlinus RD, Henderson SH, Lamb ME. Maternal age, sociodemographics, prenatal health and behavior: influences on neonatal risk status. J Adolesc Health Care 1990 Sep;11(5):423-31.

Kieffer E, Alexander GR, Mor J. Area-level predictors of use of prenatal care in diverse populations. Public Health Rep 1992 Nov-Dec;107(6):653-8.

Kinsman SB, Slap GB. Barriers to adolescent prenatal care. J Adolesc Health 1992 Mar;13(2):146-54.

Klerman LV ; Johnson MA. Case studies of substance-abusing pregnant women, their infants and children. Washington (DC): Institute of Medicine; 1991 Jan. Contract No.: PHS-282-90-0014. 163 p. Available from: NTIS, Springfield, VA; PB92-108463. Sponsored by the Office of the Assistant Secretary for Health.

Knedle-Murray ME, Oakley DJ, Wheeler JR, Petersen BA. Production process substitution in maternity care: issues of cost, quality, and outcomes by nurse-midwives and physician providers. Med Care Rev 1993 Spring;50(1):81-112.

Kogan MD, Kotelchuck M, Johnson S. Racial differences in late prenatal care visits. J Perinatol 1993 Jan-Feb;13(1):14-21.

Krieger JW, Connell FA, LoGerfo JP. Medicaid prenatal care: a comparison of use and outcomes in fee-for-service and managed care. Am J Public Health 1992 Feb;82(2):185-90.

Kugler JP, Connell FA, Henley CE. An evaluation of prenatal care utilization in a military health care setting. Mil Med 1990 Jan;155(1):33-8.

Kuziel-Perri P, Snarey J. Adolescent repeat pregnancies: an evaluation study of a comprehensive service program for pregnant and parenting black adolescents. Fam Relat 1991 Oct;40(4):381-5.

Lapham SC, Henley E, Kleyboecker K. Prenatal behavioral risk screening by computer among Native Americans. Fam Med 1993 Mar;25(3):197-202.

Larson K, McGuire J, Watkins E, Mountain K. Maternal care coordination for migrant farmworker women: program structure and evaluation of effects on use of prenatal care and birth outcome. J Rural Health 1992 Spring;8(2):128-33.

Larsson G, Spangberg L, Lindgren S, Bohlin AB. Screening for HIV in pregnant women: a study of maternal opinion. AIDS Care 1990;2(3):223-8.

Lazarus ES. Falling through the cracks: contradictions and barriers to care in a prenatal clinic. Med Anthropol 1990 Aug;12(3):269-87.

Lazarus ES, Philipson EH. A longitudinal study comparing the prenatal care of Puerto Rican and white women. Birth 1990 Mar;17(1):6-11.

Leland NL, Barth RP. Gender differences in knowledge, intentions, and behaviors concerning pregnancy and sexually transmitted disease prevention among adolescents. J Adolesc Health 1992 Nov;13(7):589-99.

Lia-Hoagberg B, Rode P, Skovholt CJ, Oberg CN, Berg C, Mullett S, Choi T. Barriers and motivators to prenatal care among low-income women. Soc Sci Med 1990;30(4):487-95.

Lin-Fu JS. The Federal Office of Maternal and Child Health's role. Birth Defects 1990;26(2):185-8.

Lothian JA. Critical dimensions in perinatal education. AWHONNS Clin Issues Perinat Womens Health Nurs 1993;4(1):20-7.

Machala M, Miner MW. Piecing together the crazy quilt of prenatal care. Public Health Rep 1991 Jul-Aug;106(4):353-60.

Marks JS, Koplan JP, Hogue CJ, Dalmat ME. A cost-benefit/cost-effectiveness analysis of smoking cessation for pregnant women. Am J Prev Med 1990 Sep-Oct;6(5):282-9.

Marques PR, McKnight AJ. Drug abuse risk among pregnant adolescents attending public health clinics. Am J Drug Alcohol Abuse 1991;17(4):399-413.

Marteau TM, Slack J, Kidd J, Shaw RW. Presenting a routine screening test in antenatal care: practice observed. Public Health 1992 Mar;106(2):131-41.

Martin CA, Rafter JA. The Women's Place: caring for addicted pregnant women. J Med Assoc Ga 1991 Jun;80(6):353-4.

Masis KB, May PA. A comprehensive local program for the prevention of fetal alcohol syndrome. Public Health Rep 1991 Sep-Oct;106(5):484-9.

Mason JO. Reducing infant mortality in the United States through "Healthy Start". Public Health Rep 1991 Sep-Oct;106(5):479-83.

Maternal and child assistance programs; model application form--HHS, Department of Agriculture. Notice. Fed Regist 1991 Dec 9;56(236):64454-63.

Mathur SS, Bhalerao VR, Gorey R. An integrated community based approach in undergraduate medical teaching of maternal and child health--an experiment. J Postgrad Med 1992 Jan-Mar;38(1): 16-8.

Mattson S, Lew L. Culturally sensitive prenatal care for Southeast Asians. J Obstet Gynecol Neonatal Nurs 1992 Jan-Feb;21(1):48-54.

May KM, McLaughlin F, Penner M. Preventing low birth weight: marketing and volunteer outreach. Public Health Nurs 1991 Jun;8(2):97-104.

Mayer JP. A time series study of the impact of eligibility expansion on Medicaid financing of births. J Health Soc Policy 1993;4(2):1-17.

Mayer JP, Hawkins B, Todd R. A randomized evaluation of smoking cessation interventions for pregnant women at a WIC clinic. Am J Public Health 1990 Jan;80(1):76-8.

McCalla S, Minkoff HL, Feldman J, Delke I, Salwin M, Valencia G, Glass L. The biologic and social consequences of perinatal cocaine use in an inner-city population: results of an anonymous cross-sectional study. Am J Obstet Gynecol 1991 Feb; 164(2):625-30.

McCaul ME, Svikis DS, Feng T. Pregnancy and addiction: outcomes and interventions. Md Med J 1991 Nov;40(11):995-1001.

McClanahan P. Improving access to and use of prenatal care. J Obstet Gynecol Neonatal Nurs 1992 Jul-Aug; 21(4):280-4.

McDonald M, Kleppel L, Jenssen D. Developing AIDS education for women in county WIC clinics [news]. Am J Public Health 1990 Nov;80(11):1391-2.

McFarlane J, Parker B, Soeken K, Bullock L. Assessing for abuse during pregnancy. Severity and frequency of injuries and associated entry into prenatal care. JAMA 1992 Jun 17;267(23):3176-8.

MCH program interchange: focus on ethnocultural diversity in MCH programs [bibliography]. Washington (DC): National Center for Education in Maternal and Child Health; 1991 Mar. 38 p. Available from: NTIS, Springfield, VA; PB91-174185;

McLaughlin FJ, Altemeier WA, Christensen MJ, Sherrod KB, Dietrich MS, Stern DT. Randomized trial of comprehensive prenatal care for low-income women: effect on infant birth weight. Pediatrics 1992 Jan;89(1):128-32.

McManus MA, Fox HB, Newacheck PW, Wicks LN. How will children and pregnant women fare under current national health insurance proposals? Am J Dis Child 1992 Nov;146(11):1376-80.

Meachen SE, Kelley SD. Special issues in prenatal care outreach. J Health Soc Policy 1991;2(3):53-67.

Meadows J, Catalan J, Sherr L, Stone Y, Gazzard B. Testing for HIV in the antenatal clinic: the views of midwives. AIDS Care 1992;4(2):157-64.

Medicaid eligibility, prenatal care, and the outcome of pregnancy [letter]. JAMA 1991 Feb 27;265(8): 974-5.

Meister JS, Warrick LH, de Zapien JG, Wood AH. Using lay health workers: case study of a community-based prenatal intervention. J Community Health 1992 Feb;17(1):37-51.

Melnikow J, Alemagno SA, Rottman C, Zyzanski SJ. Characteristics of inner-city women giving birth with little or no prenatal care: a case-control study. J Fam Pract 1991 Mar;32(3):283-8.

Merrick JC. Maternal substance abuse during pregnancy. Policy implications in the United States. J Leg Med 1993 Mar;14(1):57-71.

Midmer DK. Does family-centered maternity care empower women? The development of the woman-centered childbirth model. Fam Med 1992 Mar-Apr;24(3):216-21.

Miller BC, Dyk PH. Community of Caring effects on adolescent mothers: a program evaluation case study. Fam Relat 1991 Oct;40(4):386-95.

Miller LJ. Comprehensive care of pregnant mentally ill women. J Ment Health Adm 1992 Summer;19(2): 170-7.

Miller WH Jr, Bloom JD, Resnick MP. Prenatal care for pregnant chronic mentally ill patients. Hosp Community Psychiatry 1992 Sep;43(9):942-3.

Moatti JP, Le Gales C, Julian C, Durbec JP, Mattei JF, Ayme S. Socio-cultural inequities in access to prenatal diagnosis: the role of insurance coverage and regulatory policies. Prenat Diagn 1990 May; 10(5):313-25.

Moatti JP, Le Gales C, Seror V, Papiernik E, Henrion R. Social acceptability of HIV screening among pregnant women. AIDS Care 1990;2(3):213-22.

Moss NE, Hensleigh PA. Initiation of prenatal care by adolescents. Associations with social support, stress, and Hispanic ethnicity. J Perinatol 1990 Jun;10(2): 170-4.

Mullen PD, Carbonari JP, Tabak ER, Glenday MC. Improving disclosure of smoking by pregnant women. Am J Obstet Gynecol 1991 Aug;165(2): 409-13.

Nanda D, Minkoff HL. Pregnancy and women at risk for HIV infection. Prim Care 1992 Mar;19(1): 157-69.

Nesbitt TS, Connell FA, Hart LG, Rosenblatt RA. Access to obstetric care in rural areas: effect on birth outcomes. Am J Public Health 1990 Jul;80(7): 814-8.

Nesbitt TS, Kahn NB, Tanji JL, Scherger JE. Factors influencing family physicians to continue providing obstetric care. West J Med 1992 Jul;157(1):44-7.

Neumann PG, Valladares L. The emergence of maternal-fetal conflict policies. Health Care Law Newsl 1991 Dec;6(12):3-7.

Neuwirth C. Medicaid expansions for prenatal care: state and local implementation. Final report. 1992 Jan. Dallas (TX): Dept. of Health and Human Services, Office of Evaluation and Inspections. Report No.: HHS/OG/OEI/6-90/00160. 82 p. Available from: NTIS, Springfield, VA; PB92-167519. See also PB88-135199.

Newberger EH, Barkan SE, Lieberman ES, McCormick MC, Yllo K, Gary LT, Schechter S. Abuse of pregnant women and adverse birth outcome. Current knowledge and implications for practice. JAMA 1992 May 6;267(17):2370-2.

Nichols FH. Secondary prevention with the pregnant adolescent. Birth Defects 1991;27(1):33-43.

Nimmo RA, Murphy GA, Adhate A, Ganesh V, White-Walker S, Iffy L. Factors affecting perinatal mortality in an urban center. J Natl Med Assoc 1991 Feb;83(2):147-52.

Noel NL, Yam M. Domestic violence. The pregnant battered women. Nurs Clin North Am 1992 Dec; 27(4):871-84.

O'Connell ML. Childbirth education classes in homeless shelters. AWHONNS Clin Issues Perinat Womens Health Nurs 1993;4(1):102-11.

O'Sullivan AL, Jacobsen BS. A randomized trial of a health care program for first-time adolescent mothers and their infants. Nurs Res 1992 Jul-Aug; 41(4):210-5.

Oberg CN, Lia-Hoagberg B, Skovholt C, Hodkinson E, Vanman R. Prenatal care use and health insurance status. J Health Care Poor Underserved 1991 Fall; 2(2):270-92.

Olds DL, Henderson CR Jr, Phelps C, Kitzman H, Hanks C. Effect of prenatal and infancy nurse home visitation on government spending. Med Care 1993 Feb;31(2):155-74.

Organization and delivery of perinatal health care services at the community level. National Perinatal Information Center and University of South Florida School of Public Health. Womens Health Issues 1993 Spring;3(1):39-42.

Pascoe JM, Milburn M, Haynes K. Correlates of first trimester care in a public health prenatal clinic. Fam Med 1990 Jan-Feb;22(1):25-8.

Patton S. Prenatal care participation in Arkansas. J Ark Med Soc 1990 Jul;87(2):87-90.

Pelham TL, DeJong AR. Nationwide practices for screening and reporting prenatal cocaine abuse: a survey of teaching programs. Child Abuse Negl 1992 Sep-Oct;16(5):763-70.

Pennbridge J, Mackenzie RG, Swofford A. Risk profile of homeless pregnant adolescents and youth. J Adolesc Health 1991 Nov;12(7):534-8.

Perez-Woods RC. Barriers to the use of prenatal care: critical analysis of the literature 1966-1987. J Perinatol 1990 Dec;10(4):420-34.

Petersen L, Handel J, Kotch J, Podedworny T, Rosen A. Smoking reduction during pregnancy by a program of self-help and clinical support. Obstet Gynecol 1992 Jun;79(6):924-30.

Petitti DB, Hiatt RA, Chin V, Croughan-Minihane M. An outcome evaluation of the content and quality of prenatal care. Birth 1991 Mar;18(1):21-5.

Piper JM, Ray WA, Griffin MR, Fought R, Daughtery JR, Mitchel E Jr. Methodological issues in evaluating expanded Medicaid coverage for pregnant women. Am J Epidemiol 1990 Sep;132(3):561-71.

Podgurski MJ. School-based adolescent pregnancy classes. AWHONNS Clin Issues Perinat Womens Health Nurs 1993;4(1):80-94.

Poland ML, Ager JW, Sokol RJ. Prenatal care: a path (not taken) to improved perinatal outcome. J Perinat Med 1991;19(6):427-33.

Poland ML, Dombrowski MP, Ager JW, Sokol RJ. Punishing pregnant drug users: enhancing the flight from care. Drug Alcohol Depend 1993 Feb;31(3): 199-203.

Porcher FK. HIV-infected pregnant women and their infants. Primary health care implications. Nurse Pract 1992 Nov;17(11):46, 49-50, 53-4.

Price JH, Krol RA, Desmond SM, Losh DP, Roberts SM, Snyder FF. Comparison of three antismoking interventions among pregnant women in an urban setting: a randomized trial. Psychol Rep 1991 Apr; 68(2):595-604.

Rabin JM, Seltzer V, Pollack S. The long term benefits of a comprehensive teenage pregnancy program. Clin Pediatr (Phila) 1991 May;30(5):305-9.

Reis J. Medicaid maternal and child health care: prepaid plans vs. private fee-for-service. Res Nurs Health 1990 Jun;13(3):163-71.

Reis J, Mills-Thomas B, Robinson D, Anderson V. An inner-city community's perspective on infant mortality and prenatal care. Public Health Nurs 1992 Dec;9(4):248-56.

Ruch-Ross HS, Jones ED, Musick JS. Comparing outcomes in a statewide program for adolescent mothers with outcomes in a national sample. Fam Plann Perspect 1992 Mar-Apr;24(2):66-71, 96.

Sampselle CM, Petersen BA, Murtland TL, Oakley DJ. Prevalence of abuse among pregnant women choosing certified nurse-midwife or physician providers. J Nurse Midwifery 1992 Jul-Aug;37(4): 269-73.

Sargent JD, Attar-Abate L, Meyers A, Moore L, Kocher-Ahern E. Referrals of participants in an urban WIC program to health and welfare services. Public Health Rep 1992 Mar-Apr;107(2):173-8.

Sarvela PD, Ford TD. An evaluation of a substance abuse education program for Mississippi delta pregnant adolescents. J Sch Health 1993 Mar;63(3): 147-52.

Scherger JE, Levitt C, Acheson LS, Nesbitt TS, Johnson CA, Reilly KE, Ratcliffe S, Marquardt D, Pfenninger JL, Rodney WM. Teaching family-centered perinatal care in family medicine, Part I. Fam Med 1992 May-Jun;24(4):288-98. Published erratum appears in Fam Med 1992 Sep-Oct;24(7): 494.

Schlesinger M, Kronebusch K. The failure of prenatal care policy for the poor. Health Aff (Millwood) 1990 Winter;9(4):91-111.

Schleuning D, Rice G, Rosenblatt RA. Addressing barriers to perinatal care: a case study of the Access to Maternity Care Committee in Washington State. Public Health Rep 1991 Jan-Feb;106(1):47-52.

Schocken M. Ambulatory care in the public sector: perinatal care in Los Angeles County. J Ambulatory Care Manage 1991 Jul;14(3):37-49.

Schorling JB. The prevention of prenatal alcohol use: a critical analysis of intervention studies. J Stud Alcohol 1993 May;54(3):261-7.

Schupholme A. Outcome of care in birth centers [letter]. N Engl J Med 1990 May 24;322(21):1529.

Schwarz RH. Providing access to obstetric care in New York State. N Y State J Med 1992 Jun;92(6):235-6.

Scupholme A, Robertson EG, Kamons AS. Barriers to prenatal care in a multiethnic, urban sample. J Nurse Midwifery 1991 Mar-Apr;36(2):111-6.

Secker-Walker RH, Solomon LJ, Flynn BS, LePage SS, Crammond JE, Worden JK, Mead PB. Training obstetric and family practice residents to give smoking cessation advice during prenatal care. Am J Obstet Gynecol 1992 May;166(5):1356-63.

Seitz V, Apfel NH, Rosenbaum LK. Effects of an intervention program for pregnant adolescents: educational outcomes at two years postpartum. Am J Community Psychol 1991 Dec;19(6):911-30.

Shipp M, Croughan-Minihane MS, Petitti DB, Washington AE. Estimation of the break-even point for smoking cessation programs in pregnancy. Am J Public Health 1992 Mar;82(3):383-90.

St Clair PA, Smeriglio VL, Alexander CS, Connell FA, Niebyl JR. Situational and financial barriers to prenatal care in a sample of low-income, inner-city women. Public Health Rep 1990 May-Jun;105(3): 264-7.

Stevens-Simon C, Beach RK. School-based prenatal and postpartum care: strategies for meeting the medical and educational needs of pregnant and parenting students. J Sch Health 1992 Sep;62(7): 304-9.

Stratton P, Mofenson LM, Willoughby AD. Human immunodeficiency virus infection in pregnant women under care at AIDS clinical trials centers in the United States. Obstet Gynecol 1992 Mar;79(3): 364-8.

Strobino DM, Kane LP, Frank RG, Decoster E. Trends in publicly financed prenatal and related services, 1975-1984. J Public Health Policy 1992 Autumn; 13(3):277-90.

Substance abuse in pregnancy: economic and social costs: Hearing before the Senate Committee on Labor and Human Resources on examining the subject of substance abuse among women of child-bearing age, April 11, 1990. Washington: U.S. Government Printing Office; 1990. 110 p.

Taylor DH Jr, Ricketts TC 3d. Increasing obstetrical care access to the rural poor. J Health Care Poor Underserved 1993;4(1):9-20.

Temmerman M, Moses S, Kiragu D, Fusallah S, Wamola IA, Piot P. Impact of single session post-partum counselling of HIV infected women on their subsequent reproductive behaviour. AIDS Care 1990;2(3):247-52.

Trouba PH, Okereke N, Splett PL. Summary document of nutrition intervention in prenatal care. J Am Diet Assoc 1991 Nov;Suppl:S21-6.

Tuomala R. Human immunodeficiency virus education and screening of prenatal patients. Obstet Gynecol Clin North Am 1990 Sep;17(3):571-83.

Tymstra TJ, Bajema C, Beekhuis JR, Mantingh A. Women's opinions on the offer and use of prenatal diagnosis. Prenat Diagn 1991 Dec;11(12):893-8.

van Dyck PC. Rural Prenatal Consultation and Care (RPCC) Project. Final report 1 Oct 85-30 Sep 89. Salt Lake City: Utah Dept. of Health; 1991. Contract No.: MCJ-493713. 31 p. Available from: NTIS, Springfield, VA; PB91-236406. Sponsored by Maternal and Child Health Bureau.

Van Winter JT, Simmons PS. A proposal for obstetric and pediatric management of adolescent pregnancy. Mayo Clin Proc 1990 Aug;65(8):1061-6.

Wagner M. Maternal and child health services in the United States [editorial]. J Public Health Policy 1991 Winter;12(4):443-9.

Walters, LeRoy. Ethical issues in HIV testing during pregnancy. In: Faden, Ruth; Geller, Gail; Powers, Madison, editors. AIDS, women and the next generation. New York: Oxford University Press; 1991. p. 274-87.

Weber EM. Alcohol- and drug-dependent pregnant women: laws and public policies that promote and inhibit research and the delivery of services. NIDA Res Monogr 1992;117:349-65.

Weis D. Uninsured maternity clients: a concern for quality. Appl Nurs Res 1992 May;5(2):74-82.

Wells RD, McDiarmid J, Bayatpour M. Perinatal Health Belief Scales. A cost-effective technique for predicting prenatal appointment keeping rates among pregnant teenagers. J Adolesc Health Care 1990 Mar;11(2):119-24.

When cultures meet in health care. Disch Plann Update 1992 Jul-Aug;12(4):6-7.

Wiener, Joshua M. ; Engel, Jeannie. Improving access to health services for children and pregnant women. Washington (DC): Brookings Institution; 1991. 90 p. (Brookings dialogues on public policy).

Windsor RA, Li CQ, Lowe JB, Perkins LL, Ershoff D, Glynn T. The dissemination of smoking cessation methods for pregnant women: achieving the year 2000 objectives. Am J Public Health 1993 Feb; 83(2):173-8.

Windsor RA, Lowe JB, Perkins LL, Smith-Yoder D, Artz L, Crawford M, Amburgy K, Boyd NR Jr. Health education for pregnant smokers: its behavioral impact and cost benefit. Am J Public Health 1993 Feb;83(2):201-6.

Younge R, Ellis N. Family medicine and prenatal care in an urban medically underserved community. Fam Med 1992 Mar-Apr;24(3):230-2.

Zabin LS. Adolescent pregnancy: the clinician's role in intervention. J Gen Intern Med 1990 Sep-Oct; 5(5 Suppl):S81-8.

Zambrana RE, Dunkel-Schetter C, Scrimshaw S. Factors which influence use of prenatal care in low-income racial-ethnic women in Los Angeles County. J Community Health 1991 Oct;16(5):283-95.

Zellman, Gail L. Health care system response to prenatal substance use: an exploratory analysis. Santa Monica (CA): Rand Corporation; 1992. 31 p. (Rand note N-3495-DPRC).

Reproductive Health

Abel, Emily K. Who cares for the elderly? Public policy and the experiences of adult daughters. Philadelphia (PA): Temple University Press; 1991. 220 p. (Women in the political economy).

Althaus FA. An ounce of prevention ... STDs and women's health. Fam Plann Perspect 1991 Jul-Aug; 23(4):173-7.

Armstrong KA, Kenen R, Samost L. Barriers to family planning services among patients in drug treatment programs. Fam Plann Perspect 1991 Nov-Dec;23(6): 264-6, 270-1.

Benshoof J. Planned Parenthood v Casey. The impact of the new undue burden standard on reproductive health care. JAMA 1993 May 5;269(17):2249-57.

Bluestein D, Levin JS. Ethnic differences in patient requests for pregnancy testing. J Natl Med Assoc 1992 May;84(5):403-7.

Bombard AT, Rigdon DT, Bartholomew DW, Flanagan JC. Analysis of indications for referral to a multidisciplinary medical genetics clinic: implications for training programs in obstetrics and gynecology. Am J Obstet Gynecol 1990 Jan;162(1): 10-4.

Borsay-Trindle LA, Gilzean SM, Pass CM. Unplanned pregnancy among active-duty army females as a readiness issue. Mil Med 1991 Feb;156(2):82-6.

Bowen GS, Aral SO, Magder LS, Reed DS, Dratman C, Wasser SC. Risk behaviors for HIV infection in clients of Pennsylvania family planning clinics. Fam Plann Perspect 1990 Mar-Apr;22(2):62-4.

Buc NL. RU 486, the FDA and free enterprise. Law Med Health Care 1992 Fall;20(3):224-5.

Buckley HB. Nurse practitioner intervention to improve postpartum appointment keeping in an outpatient family planning clinic. J Am Acad Nurse Pract 1990 Jan-Mar;2(1):29-32.

Burt MR. Public costs and policy implications of teenage childbearing. Adv Adolesc Ment Health 1990;4:265-80.

Carrington BW, Thompson RL, Mitchell JL, Namerow PB, Gordon T, Loftman PO, Williams SB. The need for family planning services for women delivering with little or no prenatal care [editorial]. Women Health 1993;20(1):1-9.

Cates W Jr, Stone KM. Family planning, sexually transmitted diseases and contraceptive choice: a literature update--Part I. Fam Plann Perspect 1992 Mar-Apr;24(2):75-84.

Chadwick RF. What counts as success in genetic counselling? J Med Ethics 1993 Mar;19(1):43-6; discussion 47-9.

Chavkin W, St. Clair D. Beyond prenatal care: a comprehensive vision of reproductive health. J Am Med Wom Assoc 1990 Mar-Apr;45(2):55-7.

Chescheir NC, Cefalo RC. Prenatal diagnosis and caring. Womens Health Issues 1992 Fall;2(3): 123-32.

Clarke A, Montini T. The many faces of RU486: tales of situated knowledges and technological contestations. Sci Technol Hum Values 1993 Winter;18(1):42-78.

Coodley GO, Elliot DL, Goldberg L. Internal medicine training in ambulatory gynecology. J Gen Intern Med 1992 Nov-Dec;7(6):636-9.

Cooper PS. The effects of ethnocultural background on access to and use of genetic services. Unequal opportunity. Birth Defects 1990;26(2):46-8.

Coverdale J, Aruffo J, Grunebaum H. Developing family planning services for female chronic mentally ill outpatients. Hosp Community Psychiatry 1992 May;43(5):475-8.

Coverdale JH, Aruffo JF. AIDS and family planning counseling of psychiatrically ill women in community mental health clinics. Community Ment Health J 1992 Feb;28(1):13-20.

Crosby MC, English A. Mandatory parental involvement/judicial bypass laws: do they promote adolescents' health? J Adolesc Health 1991 Mar; 12(2):143-7.

Delgado-Escueta AV, Janz D. Consensus guidelines: preconception counseling, management, and care of the pregnant woman with epilepsy. Neurology 1992 Apr;42(4 Suppl 5):149-60.

Emans SJ, Brown RT, Davis A, Felice M, Hein K. Society for Adolescent Medicine Position Paper on Reproductive Health Care for Adolescents. J Adolesc Health 1991 Dec;12(8):649-61.

Fordyce M, Jones M, Hopkins RS, Halpin G, Kline A, McNally K, Spitalny KC, Mitchell J, Namerow P, Mantell J. Childbearing and contraceptive-use plans among women at high risk for HIV infection -- selected U.S. sites, 1989-1991. MMWR Morb Mortal Wkly Rep 1992 Feb 28;41(8):135, 141-4.

Forrest JD, Singh S. Public-sector savings resulting from expenditures for contraceptive services. Fam Plann Perspect 1990 Jan-Feb;22(1):6-15.

Forrest JD, Singh S. The sexual and reproductive behavior of American women, 1982-1988. Fam Plann Perspect 1990 Sep-Oct;22(5):206-14.

Funke BL, Nicholson ME. Factors affecting patient compliance among women with abnormal Pap smears. Patient Educ Couns 1993 Jan;20(1):5-15.

Gerrard M, Breda C, Gibbons FX. Gender effects in couples' sexual decision making and contraceptive use. J Appl Soc Psychol 1990 Apr;20(6):449-64.

Greendale GA, Judd HL. The menopause: health implications and clinical management. J Am Geriatr Soc 1993 Apr;41(4):426-36.

Henshaw SK. The accessibility of abortion services in the United States. Fam Plann Perspect 1991 Nov-Dec;23(6):246-52, 263.

Hinkle YA, Johnson EH, Gilbert D, Jackson L, Lollis CM. African-American women who always use condoms: attitudes, knowledge about AIDS, and sexual behavior. J Am Med Wom Assoc 1992 Nov-Dec;47(6):230-7.

Humphreys JT, Henneberry JF, Rickard RS, Beebe JL. Cost-benefit analysis of selective screening criteria for Chlamydia trachomatis infection in women attending Colorado family planning clinics. Sex Transm Dis 1992 Jan-Feb;19(1):47-53.

Jamieson DJ, Buescher PA. The effect of family planning participation on prenatal care use and low birth weight. Fam Plann Perspect 1992 Sep-Oct; 24(5):214-8.

Jemmott JB 3d, Jemmott LS, Spears H, Hewitt N, Cruz-Collins M. Self-efficacy, hedonistic expectancies, and condom-use intentions among inner-city black adolescent women: a social cognitive approach to AIDS risk behavior. J Adolesc Health 1992 Sep; 13(6):512-9.

Johnson SA, Green V. Female adolescent contraceptive decision making and risk taking. Adolescence 1993 Spring;28(109):80-96.

Kirby D, Resnick MD, Downes B, Kocher T, Gunderson P, Potthoff S, Zelterman D, Blum RW. The effects of school-based health clinics in St. Paul on school-wide birthrates. Fam Plann Perspect 1993 Jan-Feb; 25(1):12-6.

Lindsay MK, Grant J, Peterson HB, Risby J, Williams H, Klein L. Human immunodeficiency virus infection among patients in a gynecology emergency department. Obstet Gynecol 1993 Jun;81(6):1012-5.

Marchbanks PA. A critique of community-based primary prevention of adolescent pregnancy. Birth Defects 1991;27(1):200-5.

Marfatia L, Punales-Morejon D, Rapp R. Counseling the underserved: when an old reproductive technology becomes a new reproductive technology. Birth Defects 1990;26(3):109-26.

McCullough LB, Coverdale J, Bayer T, Chervenak FA. Ethically justified guidelines for family planning interventions to prevent pregnancy in female patients with chronic mental illness. Am J Obstet Gynecol 1992 Jul;167(1):19-25.

Menopause, hormone therapy, and women's health. Background paper. Washington (DC): Office of Technology Assessment; 1992 May. Report No.: OTA-BP-BA-88. 130 p. Available from: NTIS, Springfield, VA; PB92-182096.

Modell B, Kuliev AM. A scientific basis for cost-benefit analysis of genetics services. Trends Genet 1993 Feb;9(2):46-52.

Mosher WD, Aral SO. Testing for sexually transmitted diseases among women of reproductive age: United States, 1988. Fam Plann Perspect 1991 Sep-Oct; 23(5):216-21.

National Institutes of Health Workshop Statement. Reproductive genetic testing: impact on women. Am J Hum Genet 1992 Nov;51(5):1161-3.

Norr KF. Community-based primary prevention of adolescent pregnancy. Birth Defects 1991;27(1): 175-99.

Peters S, Shakir M, Starks W, Peters C, Coger T, Johnson C, Nelson J, Pannell S, Williams J. Teenage pregnancy prevention. J Health Care Poor Underserved 1991 Summer;2(1):7-10.

Plichta SB, Weisman CS, Nathanson CA, Ensminger ME, Robinson JC. Partner-specific condom use among adolescent women clients of a family planning clinic. J Adolesc Health 1992 Sep; 13(6):506-11.

Postrado LT, Nicholson HJ. Effectiveness in delaying the initiation of sexual intercourse of girls aged 12-14. Two components of the Girls Incorporated Preventing Adolescent Pregnancy Program. Youth Soc 1992 Mar;23(3):356-79.

Radecki SE. A racial and ethnic comparison of family formation and contraceptive practices among low-income women. Public Health Rep 1991 Sep-Oct; 106(5):494-502.

Ramstedt K, Forssman L, Giesecke J, Granath F. Risk factors for Chlamydia trachomatis infection in 6810 young women attending family planning clinics. Int J STD AIDS 1992 Mar-Apr;3(2):117-22.

Ringdahl EN. The role of the family physician in preventing teenage pregnancy. Am Fam Physician 1992 May;45(5):2215-20.

Rodin, Judith, Collins, Aila. Women and new reproductive technologies: medical, psychosocial, legal, and ethical dilemmas. Hillsdale (NJ): L. Erlbaum; 1991. 171 p.

Sellors JW, Pickard L, Gafni A, Goldsmith CH, Jang D, Mahony JB, Chernesky MA. Effectiveness and efficiency of selective vs universal screening for chlamydial infection in sexually active young women. Arch Intern Med 1992 Sep;152(9):1837-44.

Senanayake P. Women's reproductive health--challenges for the 1990s. Adv Contracept 1991 Jun-Sep;7(2-3):129-36.

Severy LJ, McKillop K. Low-income women's perceptions of family planning service alternatives. Fam Plann Perspect 1990 Jul-Aug;22(4):150-7, 168.

Stotland NL. Social change and women's reproductive health care. Womens Health Issues 1990 Fall; 1(1):4-11.

Sweeney PA, Onorato IM, Allen DM, Byers RH. Sentinel surveillance of human immunodeficiency virus infection in women seeking reproductive health services in the United States, 1988-1989. The Field Services Branch. Obstet Gynecol 1992 Apr; 79(4):503-10.

Swenson IE. A profile of young adolescents attending a teen family planning clinic. Adolescence 1992 Fall; 27(107):647-54.

Tannenbaum I. The impact of HIV on women: gynecology, pregnancy, and family planning considerations. SIECUS Rep 1992 Jun-Jul;20(5): 12-4.

Weiner J, Bernhardt BA. A survey of state Medicaid policies for coverage of abortion and prenatal diagnostic procedures. Am J Public Health 1990 Jun;80(6):717-20.

Weisman CS, Plichta S, Nathanson CA, Chase GA, Ensminger ME, Robinson JC. Adolescent women's contraceptive decision making. J Health Soc Behav 1991 Jun;32(2):130-44.

Westfall JM, Kallail KJ, Walling AD. Abortion attitudes and practices of family and general practice physicians. J Fam Pract 1991 Jul;33(1):47-51.

Who cares for the elderly? Public policy and the experiences of adult daughters. Philadelphia (PA): Temple University Press; 1991. 220 p. (Women in the political economy).

Wilcox LS, Mosher WD. Factors associated with obtaining health screening among women of reproductive age. Public Health Rep 1993 Jan-Feb; 108(1):76-86.

Winter L, Breckenmaker LC. Tailoring family planning services to the special needs of adolescents. Fam Plann Perspect 1991 Jan-Feb; 23(1):24-30.

Health Conditions and Behaviors

-Cancer

Ackermann SP, Brackbill RM, Bewerse BA, Cheal NE, Sanderson LM. Cancer screening behaviors among U.S. women: breast cancer, 1987-1989, and cervical cancer, 1988-1989. MMWR CDC Surveill Summ 1992 Apr 24;41(2):17-25.

Anda RF, Sienko DG, Remington PL, Gentry EM, Marks JS. Screening mammography for women 50 years of age and older: practices and trends, 1987. Am J Prev Med 1990 May-Jun;6(3):123-9.

Annas GJ. Breast cancer screening in older women: law and patient rights. J Gerontol 1992 Nov;47 Spec No: 121-5.

Baines CJ, To T, Wall C. Women's attitudes to screening after participation in the National Breast Screening Study. A questionnaire survey. Cancer 1990 Apr 1;65(7):1663-9.

Baldwin M. The connection between individual responsibility and mammography. Adm Radiol 1993 Mar;12(3):71-2, 74-6.

Blesch KS, Prohaska TR. Cervical cancer screening in older women. Issues and interventions. Cancer Nurs 1991 Jun;14(3):141-7.

Bloom JR, Grazier K, Hodge F, Hayes WA. Factors affecting the use of screening mammography among African American women. Cancer Epidemiol Biomarkers Prev 1991 Nov-Dec;1(1):75-82.

Breast Cancer Screening in Older Women. Forum. Sturbridge, Massachusetts, July 30-August 2, 1990. J Gerontol 1992 Nov;47 Spec No:1-152.

Brown ML. Economic considerations in breast cancer screening of older women. J Gerontol 1992 Nov; 47 Spec No:51-8.

Bryant H, Mah Z. Breast cancer screening attitudes and behaviors of rural and urban women. Prev Med 1992 Jul;21(4):405-18.

Burack RC, Gimotty PA, Stengle W, Warbasse L, Moncrease A. Patterns of use of mammography among inner-city Detroit women: contrasts between a health department, HMO, and private hospital. Med Care 1993 Apr;31(4):322-34.

Burg MA, Lane DS. Mammography referrals for elderly women: is Medicare reimbursement likely to make a difference? Health Serv Res 1992 Oct;27(4): 505-16.

Calle EE, Flanders WD, Thun MJ, Martin LM. Demographic predictors of mammography and Pap smear screening in US women. Am J Public Health 1993 Jan;83(1):53-60.

Cassel CK. Breast cancer screening in older women: ethical issues. J Gerontol 1992 Nov;47 Spec No: 126-30.

Champion VL. The relationship of selected variables to breast cancer detection behaviors in women 35 and older. Oncol Nurs Forum 1991 May-Jun;18(4): 733-9.

Coates RJ, Bransfield DD, Wesley M, Hankey B, Eley JW, Greenberg RS, Flanders D, Hunter CP, Edwards BK, Forman M, et al. Differences between black and white women with breast cancer in time from symptom recognition to medical consultation. Black/White Cancer Survival Study Group. J Natl Cancer Inst 1992 Jun 17;84(12):938-50.

Cohen HJ. Breast cancer screening in older women: the geriatrician/internist perspective. J Gerontol 1992 Nov;47 Spec No:134-6.

Coleman EA, Feuer EJ. Breast cancer screening among women from 65 to 74 years of age in 1987-88 and 1991. NCI Breast Cancer Screening Consortium. Ann Intern Med 1992 Dec 1;117(11):961-6. Published erratum appears in Ann Intern Med 1993 May 15;118(10):828.

Costanza ME. Breast cancer screening in older women. Synopsis of a forum. Cancer 1992 Apr 1; 69(7 Suppl):1925-31.

Dershaw DD, Liberman L, Lippin BS. Mobile mammographic screening of self-referred women: results of 22,540 screenings. Radiology 1992 Aug; 184(2):415-9.

Dignan MB, Beal PE, Michielutte R, Sharp PC, Daniels LA, Young LD. Development of a direct education workshop for cervical cancer prevention in high risk women: the Forsyth County project. J Cancer Educ 1990;5(4):217-23.

Ewart RM. Mammographic screening for breast cancer in women under fifty: a review. Nebr Med J 1992 Dec;77(12):330-5.

Fajardo LL, Saint-Germain M, Meakem TJ 3d, Rose C, Hillman BJ. Factors influencing women to undergo screening mammography. Radiology 1992 Jul; 184(1):59-63.

Fletcher SW, O'Malley MS, Earp JL, Morgan TM, Lin S, Degnan D. How best to teach women breast self-examination. A randomized controlled trial. Ann Intern Med 1990 May 15;112(10):772-9.

Forsyth MC, Fulton DL, Lane DS, Burg MA, Krishna M. Changes in knowledge, attitudes and behavior of women participating in a community outreach education program on breast cancer screening. Patient Educ Couns 1992 Jun;19(3):241-50.

Fox SA, Murata PJ, Stein JA. The impact of physician compliance on screening mammography for older women. Arch Intern Med 1991 Jan;151(1):50-6.

Frame PS. Breast cancer screening in older women: the family practice perspective. J Gerontol 1992 Nov; 47 Spec No:131-3.

Franks P, Clancy CM. Physician gender bias in clinical decisionmaking: screening for cancer in primary care. Med Care 1993 Mar;31(3):213-8.

Glanz K, Resch N, Lerman C, Blake A, Gorchov PM, Rimer BK. Factors associated with adherence to breast cancer screening among working women. J Occup Med 1992 Nov;34(11):1071-8.

Grady KE, Lemkau JP, McVay JM, Reisine ST. The importance of physician encouragement in breast cancer screening of older women. Prev Med 1992 Nov;21(6):766-80.

Gram IT, Slenker SE. Cancer anxiety and attitudes toward mammography among screening attenders, nonattenders, and women never invited. Am J Public Health 1992 Feb;82(2):249-51.

Harris RP, Fletcher SW, Gonzalez JJ, Lannin DR, Degnan D, Earp JA, Clark R. Mammography and age: are we targeting the wrong women? A community survey of women and physicians. Cancer 1991 Apr 1;67(7):2010-4.

Henderson MM, Kushi LH, Thompson DJ, Gorbach SL, Clifford CK, Insull W Jr, Moskowitz M, Thompson RS. Feasibility of a randomized trial of a low-fat diet for the prevention of breast cancer: dietary compliance in the Women's Health Trial Vanguard Study. Prev Med 1990 Mar;19(2):115-33.

Johnson JD, Meischke H. Cancer information: women's source and content preferences. J Health Care Mark 1991 Mar;11(1):37-44.

Keinan G, Carmil D, Rieck M. Predicting women's delay in seeking medical care after discovery of a lump in the breast: the role of personality and behavior patterns. Behav Med 1991-92 Winter; 17(4):177-83.

King ES, Resch N, Rimer B, Lerman C, Boyce A, McGovern-Gorchov P. Breast cancer screening practices among retirement community women. Prev Med 1993 Jan;22(1):1-19.

King GE, Davis RL, Baron RC, Horan JM. Female employee participation in a worksite mammography screening program. Am J Prev Med 1992 Sep-Oct; 8(5):309-13.

Kirkman-Liff B, Kronenfeld JJ. Access to cancer screening services for women. Am J Public Health 1992 May;82(5):733-5.

Lancaster G, Elton P. Does the offer of cervical screening with breast screening encourage older women to have a cervical smear test? J Epidemiol Community Health 1992 Oct;46(5):523-7.

Lane DS, Polednak AP, Burg MA. Breast cancer screening practices among users of county-funded health centers vs women in the entire community. Am J Public Health 1992 Feb;82(2):199-203.

Lauver D. Addressing infrequent cancer screening among women. Nurs Outlook 1992 Sep-Oct;40(5): 207-12.

Lauver D, Angerame M. Women's expectations about seeking care for breast cancer symptoms. Oncol Nurs Forum 1993 Apr;20(3):519-25.

Mamon JA, Shediac MC, Crosby CB, Sanders B, Matanoski GM, Celentano DD. Inner-city women at risk for cervical cancer: behavioral and utilization factors related to inadequate screening. Prev Med 1990 Jul;19(4):363-76.

Mandelblatt J, Traxler M, Lakin P, Kanetsky P, Kao R. Targeting breast and cervical cancer screening to elderly poor black women: who will participate? The Harlem Study Team. Prev Med 1993 Jan;22(1): 20-33.

Marchant DJ. Diagnosis of breast disease and the role of the gynecologist. Curr Opin Obstet Gynecol 1993 Feb;5(1):67-72.

Marcus AC, Crane LA, Kaplan CP, Reading AE, Savage E, Gunning J, Bernstein G, Berek JS. Improving adherence to screening follow-up among women with abnormal Pap smears: results from a large clinic-based trial of three intervention strategies. Med Care 1992 Mar;30(3):216-30.

Marshall E. The politics of breast cancer. Science 1993 Jan 29;259(5095):616-7.

Mayer JA, Slymen DJ, Drew JA, Wright BL, Elder JP, Williams SJ. Breast and cervical cancer screening in older women: the San Diego Medicare Preventive Health Project. Prev Med 1992 Jul;21(4):395-404.

Mayer JA, Slymen DJ, Jones JA, Allen JL, Eckhardt LE, Hovell MF, Williams SJ. Mammography knowledge and intentions among insured women. Prev Med 1992 Jan;21(1):8-17.

McCoy CB, Khoury EL, Hermanns LS, Bankston L. Mobile mammography: a model program for medically underserved women. Womens Health Issues 1992 Winter;2(4):196-203; discussion 203-5.

McLelland R, Pisano ED. The politics of mammography. Radiol Clin North Am 1992 Jan; 30(1):235-41.

Morra ME, Blumberg BD. Women's perceptions of early detection in breast cancer: how are we doing? Semin Oncol Nurs 1991 Aug;7(3):151-60.

Morrison AS. Efficacy of screening for breast cancer in older women. J Gerontol 1992 Nov;47 Spec No: 80-4.

Muller C ; Mandelblatt J ; Schechter CB ; Power EJ ; Duffy BM. Costs and effectiveness of cervical cancer screening in elderly women. Background paper no. 4. New York: Mount Sinai School of Medicine, Dept. of Community Medicine; 1990 Feb. Report No.: OTA/BP/H-65. 96 p. Available from: NTIS, Springfield, VA; PB-90-166018. Sponsored by Office of Technology Assessment.

Muss HB, Tell GS, Case LD, Robertson P, Atwell BM. Perceptions of follow-up care in women with breast cancer. Am J Clin Oncol 1991 Feb;14(1):55-9.

Nattinger AB, Goodwin JS. Screening mammography for older women. A case of mixed messages. Arch Intern Med 1992 May;152(5):922-5.

Nielsen CC. Women's use of mammographic screening: the role of information, cues, and reinforcement. Conn Med 1990 Jul;54(7):374-7.

Nutting PA, Helgerson SD, Beaver SK, Bates PM, Berg LE. Preventable cancer mortality in American Indian and Alaska native women. Final report. Rockville (MD): Indian Health Service; 1990 May 1. Report No.: IHS-89-02. Contract No.: Y02-CN-90667. 142 p. Available from: NTIS, Springfield, VA; PB92-137991. See also PB85-166486. Sponsored by the National Cancer Institute.

Polednak AP, Lane DS, Burg MA. Mail versus telephone surveys on mammography utilization among women 50-75 years old. Med Care 1991 Mar;29(3):243-50.

Rakowski W, Dube CE, Marcus BH, Prochaska JO, Velicer WF, Abrams DB. Assessing elements of women's decisions about mammography. Health Psychol 1992;11(2):111-8.

Rimer BK, Resch N, King E, Ross E, Lerman C, Boyce A, Kessler H, Engstrom PF. Multistrategy health education program to increase mammography use among women ages 65 and older. Public Health Rep 1992 Jul-Aug;107(4):369-80.

Robertson FM, Romanow J, Otchy DP, Walters MJ. Effect of mass screening mammography on staging of carcinoma of the breast in women. Surg Gynecol Obstet 1990 Jul;171(1):55-8.

Rothman AJ, Salovey P, Turvey C, Fishkin SA. Attributions of responsibility and persuasion: increasing mammography utilization among women over 40 with an internally oriented message. Health Psychol 1993 Jan;12(1):39-47.

Rudolph A, Kahan V, Bordeu M. Cervical cancer prevention project for inner city black and Latina women. Public Health Rep 1993 Mar-Apr;108(2): 156-60.

Ruiz MS, Marks G, Richardson JL. Language acculturation and screening practices of elderly Hispanic women. The role of exposure to health-related information from the media. J Aging Health 1992 May;4(2):268-81.

Sawyer JA, Earp J, Fletcher RH, Daye FF, Wynn TM. Pap tests of rural black women. J Gen Intern Med 1990 Mar-Apr;5(2):115-9.

Schechter C, Vanchieri CF, Crofton C. Evaluating women's attitudes and perceptions in developing mammography promotion messages. Public Health Rep 1990 May-Jun;105(3):253-7.

Skura B. Barriers to care. The case of breast cancer. Health PAC Bull 1991 Summer;21(2):29-33.

Stewart DE, Lickrish GM, Sierra S, Parkin H. The effect of educational brochures on knowledge and emotional distress in women with abnormal Papanicolaou smears. Obstet Gynecol 1993 Feb; 81(2):280-2.

Study of proposed mandatory health insurance for mammogram screening: a report to the governor and the Legislature of the State of Hawaii. Honolulu (HI): Hawaii Legislature Auditor.; 1990 Jan. Report No.: 90-3. 43 p. Available from: Hawaii Legis. Auditor, Room 500, Kekuanao'a Bldg., 465 S. King Street, Honolulu, HI 96813.

Sung JF, Coates RJ, Williams JE, Liff JM, Greenberg RS, McGrady GA, Avery BY, Blumenthal DS. Cancer screening intervention among black women in inner-city Atlanta--design of a study. Public Health Rep 1992 Jul-Aug;107(4):381-8.

Sutton SM, Doner LD. Insights into the physician's role in mammography utilization among older women. Womens Health Issues 1992 Winter;2(4): 175-9.

Vassilopoulou-Sellin R, Zolinski C. Estrogen replacement therapy in women with breast cancer: a survey of patient attitudes. Am J Med Sci 1992 Sep; 304(3):145-9.

Vogel VG, Graves DS, Vernon SW, Lord JA, Winn RJ, Peters GN. Mammographic screening of women with increased risk of breast cancer. Cancer 1990 Oct 1;66(7):1613-20.

Weinberger M, Saunders AF, Bearon LB, Gold DT, Brown JT, Samsa GP, Loehrer PJ. Physician-related barriers to breast cancer screening in older women. J Gerontol 1992 Nov;47 Spec No:111-7.

White LN. An overview of screening and early detection of gynecologic malignancies. Cancer 1993 Feb 15;71(4 Suppl):1400-5.

Zapka JG, Costanza ME, Stoddard A, Green HL. Breast cancer screening: perceptions and experience of primary care physicians, radiologists and women. Prog Clin Biol Res 1990;339:253-7.

-HIV / AIDS and other sexually transmitted diseases

ACOG issues report on HIV infection in women. Am Fam Physician 1992 Aug;46(2):579-82, 585.

Acosta YM, Goodwin C, Alvarez Amaya M, Tinkle MB, Acosta E, Jaquez I. HIV disease and pregnancy. Part 2. Antepartum and intrapartum care. J Obstet Gynecol Neonatal Nurs 1992 Mar-Apr;21(2):97-103.

Althaus FA. An ounce of prevention ... STDs and women's health. Fam Plann Perspect 1991 Jul-Aug;23(4):173-7.

Anastos K, Palleja SM. Caring for women at risk of HIV infection. J Gen Intern Med 1991 Jan-Feb; 6(1 Suppl):S40-6.

Barbacci MB, Dalabetta GA, Repke JT, Talbot BL, Charache P, Polk BF, Chaisson RE. Human immunodeficiency virus infection in women attending an inner-city prenatal clinic: ineffectiveness of targeted screening. Sex Transm Dis 1990 Jul-Sep;17(3):122-6.

Bastin N, Tamayo OW, Tinkle MB, Alvarez Amaya M, Trejo LR, Herrera C. HIV disease and pregnancy. Part 3. Postpartum care of the HIV-positive woman and her newborn. J Obstet Gynecol Neonatal Nurs 1992 Mar-Apr;21(2):105-11.

Berrier J, Sperling R, Preisinger J, Evans V, Mason J, Walther V. HIV/AIDS education in a prenatal clinic: an assessment. AIDS Educ Prev 1991 Summer;3(2):100-17.

Boekeloo BO, Rabin DL, Coughlin SS, Labbok MH, Johnson JC. Knowledge, attitudes, and practices of obstetricians-gynecologists regarding the prevention of human immunodeficiency virus infection. Obstet Gynecol 1993 Jan;81(1):131-6.

Bowen GS, Aral SO, Magder LS, Reed DS, Dratman C, Wasser SC. Risk behaviors for HIV infection in clients of Pennsylvania family planning clinics. Fam Plann Perspect 1990 Mar-Apr;22(2):62-4.

Brandeau ML, Owens DK, Sox CH, Wachter RM. Screening women of childbearing age for human immunodeficiency virus. A cost-benefit analysis. Arch Intern Med 1992 Nov;152(11):2229-37.

Butz AM, Hutton N, Joyner M, Vogelhut J, Greenberg-Friedman D, Schreibeis D, Anderson JR. HIV-infected women and infants. Social and health factors impeding utilization of health care. J Nurse Midwifery 1993 Mar-Apr;38(2):103-9.

Cates W Jr, Stone KM. Family planning, sexually transmitted diseases and contraceptive choice: a literature update--Part I. Fam Plann Perspect 1992 Mar-Apr;24(2):75-84.

Chung JY, Magraw MM. A group approach to psychosocial issues faced by HIV-positive women. Hosp Community Psychiatry 1992 Sep;43(9):891-4.

Cohn JA. Human immunodeficiency virus and AIDS. 1993 update. J Nurse Midwifery 1993 Mar-Apr; 38(2):65-85.

Coverdale JH, Aruffo JF. AIDS and family planning counseling of psychiatrically ill women in community mental health clinics. Community Ment Health J 1992 Feb;28(1):13-20.

Cozen W, Mascola L, Enguidanos R, Bauch S, Giles M, Paxton P, Henneman C, Finn M. Screening for HIV and hepatitis B virus in Los Angeles County prenatal clinics: a demonstration project. J Acquir Immune Defic Syndr 1993 Jan;6(1):95-8.

De Ferrari E, Gegor CL, Summers L, Paine LL, Anderson JR. Nurse-midwifery management of women with human immunodeficiency virus disease. J Nurse Midwifery 1993 Mar-Apr;38(2):86-96.

Diaz AL, Settlage RH, Barrett MT, Kovacs A. Mother-child HIV disease: a model for collaborative care. NAACOGS Clin Issu Perinat Womens Health Nurs 1990;1(1):60-6.

Ernst AA, Romolo R, Nick T. Emergency department screening for syphilis in pregnant women without prenatal care. Ann Emerg Med 1993 May;22(5): 781-5.

Flaskerud JH, Uman G. Directions for AIDS education for Hispanic women based on analyses of survey findings. Public Health Rep 1993 May-Jun;108(3): 298-304.

Fordyce M, Jones M, Hopkins RS, Halpin G, Kline A, McNally K, Spitalny KC, Mitchell J, Namerow P, Mantell J. Childbearing and contraceptive-use plans among women at high risk for HIV infection -- selected U.S. sites, 1989-1991. MMWR Morb Mortal Wkly Rep 1992 Feb 28;41(8):135, 141-4.

Grossman JH 3d, Nies BM, Lopez-Zeno J, Bathgate SL, Parenti DM. Management and therapy of human immunodeficiency virus-infected pregnancies in maternal-fetal medicine fellowship training programs. Obstet Gynecol 1992 Dec;80(6):985-8.

Guinan ME. Finding HIV-infected women--the clinician's role. J Am Med Wom Assoc 1992 May-Jun;47(3):92-3.

Harris RM, Kavanagh KH, Hetherington SE, Scott DE. Strategies for AIDS prevention: leadership training and peer counseling for high-risk African-American women in the drug user community. Clin Nurs Res 1992 Feb;1(1):9-24.

Hinkle YA, Johnson EH, Gilbert D, Jackson L, Lollis CM. African-American women who always use condoms: attitudes, knowledge about AIDS, and sexual behavior. J Am Med Wom Assoc 1992 Nov-Dec;47(6):230-7.

HIV infection, pregnant women, and newborns. A policy proposal for information and testing. Working Group on HIV Testing of Pregnant Women and Newborns. JAMA 1990 Nov 14; 264(18):2416-20.

Holman S. HIV counselling for women of reproductive age. Baillieres Clin Obstet Gynaecol 1992 Mar; 6(1):53-68.

Humphreys JT, Henneberry JF, Rickard RS, Beebe JL. Cost-benefit analysis of selective screening criteria for Chlamydia trachomatis infection in women attending Colorado family planning clinics. Sex Transm Dis 1992 Jan-Feb;19(1):47-53.

Kalichman SC, Kelly JA, Hunter TL, Murphy DA, Tyler R. Culturally tailored HIV-AIDS risk-reduction messages targeted to African-American urban women: impact on risk sensitization and risk reduction. J Consult Clin Psychol 1993 Apr;61(2): 291-5.

Keim J, Woodard MP, Anderson MK. Screening for Chlamydia trachomatis in college women on routine gynecological exams. J Am Coll Health 1992 Jul; 41(1):17-9, 22-3.

Kell PD, Barton SE, Boag FC. Incorporating patients' views in planning services for women with HIV infection. Genitourin Med 1992 Aug;68(4):233-4.

Kenen RH, Armstrong K. The why, when and whether of condom use among female and male drug users. J Community Health 1992 Oct;17(5):303-17.

Larsson G, Spangberg L, Lindgren S, Bohlin AB. Screening for HIV in pregnant women: a study of maternal opinion. AIDS Care 1990;2(3):223-8.

Leland NL, Barth RP. Gender differences in knowledge, intentions, and behaviors concerning pregnancy and sexually transmitted disease prevention among adolescents. J Adolesc Health 1992 Nov;13(7):589-99.

Lindsay MK, Grant J, Peterson HB, Risby J, Williams H, Klein L. Human immunodeficiency virus infection among patients in a gynecology emergency department. Obstet Gynecol 1993 Jun;81(6):1012-5.

McDonald M, Kleppel L, Jenssen D. Developing AIDS education for women in county WIC clinics [news]. Am J Public Health 1990 Nov;80(11): 1391-2.

Meadows J, Catalan J, Sherr L, Stone Y, Gazzard B. Testing for HIV in the antenatal clinic: the views of midwives. AIDS Care 1992;4(2):157-64.

Minkoff HL, DeHovitz JA. Care of women infected with the human immunodeficiency virus. JAMA 1991 Oct 23-30;266(16):2253-8.

Moatti JP, Le Gales C, Seror V, Papiernik E, Henrion R. Social acceptability of HIV screening among pregnant women. AIDS Care 1990;2(3):213-22.

Mosher WD, Aral SO. Testing for sexually transmitted diseases among women of reproductive age: United States, 1988. Fam Plann Perspect 1991 Sep-Oct; 23(5):216-21.

Nanda D, Minkoff HL. Pregnancy and women at risk for HIV infection. Prim Care 1992 Mar;19(1): 157-69.

Nolte S, Sohn MA, Koons B. Prevention of HIV infection in women. J Obstet Gynecol Neonatal Nurs 1993 Mar-Apr;22(2):128-34.

Nyamathi A, Bennett C, Leake B, Lewis C, Flaskerud J. AIDS-related knowledge, perceptions, and behaviors among impoverished minority women. Am J Public Health 1993 Jan;83(1):65-71.

Quirk ME, Godkin MA, Schwenzfeier E. Evaluation of two AIDS prevention interventions for inner-city adolescent and young adult women. Am J Prev Med 1993 Jan-Feb;9(1):21-6.

Ramstedt K, Forssman L, Giesecke J, Granath F. Risk factors for Chlamydia trachomatis infection in 6810 young women attending family planning clinics. Int J STD AIDS 1992 Mar-Apr;3(2):117-22.

Rhodes F, Wolitski RJ, Thornton-Johnson S. An experiential program to reduce AIDS risk among female sex partners of injection-drug users. Health Soc Work 1992 Nov;17(4):261-72.

Rickert VI, Gottlieb A, Jay MS. A comparison of three clinic-based AIDS education programs on female adolescents' knowledge, attitudes, and behavior. J Adolesc Health Care 1990 Jul;11(4):298-303.

Rosser SV. AIDS and women. AIDS Educ Prev 1991 Fall;3(3):230-40.

Schoenbaum EE, Webber MP. The underrecognition of HIV infection in women in an inner-city emergency room. Am J Public Health 1993 Mar;83(3):363-8.

Sellors JW, Pickard L, Gafni A, Goldsmith CH, Jang D, Mahony JB, Chernesky MA. Effectiveness and efficiency of selective vs universal screening for chlamydial infection in sexually active young women. Arch Intern Med 1992 Sep;152(9):1837-44.

Shayne VT, Kaplan BJ. Double victims: poor women and AIDS. Women Health 1991;17(1):21-37.

Stratton P, Mofenson LM, Willoughby AD. Human immunodeficiency virus infection in pregnant women under care at AIDS clinical trials centers in the United States. Obstet Gynecol 1992 Mar;79(3): 364-8.

Sweeney PA, Onorato IM, Allen DM, Byers RH. Sentinel surveillance of human immunodeficiency virus infection in women seeking reproductive health services in the United States, 1988-1989. The Field Services Branch. Obstet Gynecol 1992 Apr; 79(4):503-10.

Tannenbaum I. The impact of HIV on women: gynecology, pregnancy, and family planning considerations. SIECUS Rep 1992 Jun-Jul;20(5): 12-4.

Temmerman M, Moses S, Kiragu D, Fusallah S, Wamola IA, Piot P. Impact of single session post-partum counselling of HIV infected women on their subsequent reproductive behaviour. AIDS Care 1990;2(3):247-52.

Tichy AM, Talashek ML. Older women. Sexually transmitted diseases and acquired immunodeficiency syndrome. Nurs Clin North Am 1992 Dec;27(4): 937-49.

Tuomala R. Human immunodeficiency virus education and screening of prenatal patients. Obstet Gynecol Clin North Am 1990 Sep;17(3):571-83.

Vail-Smith K, White DM. Risk level, knowledge, and preventive behavior for human papillomaviruses among sexually active college women. J Am Coll Health 1992 Mar;40(5):227-30.

Viadro CI, Earp JA. AIDS education and incarcerated women: a neglected opportunity. Women Health 1991;17(2):105-17.

Walters, LeRoy. Ethical issues in HIV testing during pregnancy. In: Faden, Ruth; Geller, Gail; Powers, Madison, editors. AIDS, women and the next generation. New York: Oxford University Press; 1991. p. 274-87.

Wambach KG, Byers JB, Harrison DF, Levine P, Imershein AW, Quadagno DM, Maddox K. Substance use among women at risk for HIV infection. J Drug Educ 1992;22(2):131-46.

Waring N, Smith B. The AIDS epidemic: impact on women prisoners in Massachusetts--an assessment with recommendations. Women Crim Justice 1991; 2(2):117-43.

Wells DV, Jackson JF. HIV and chemically dependent women: recommendations for appropriate health care and drug treatment services. Int J Addict 1992 May;27(5):571-85.

Whipple B. Issues concerning women and AIDS: sexuality. Nurs Outlook 1992 Sep-Oct;40(5):203-6.

Williams AB. The epidemiology, clinical manifestations and health-maintenance needs of women infected with HIV. Nurse Pract 1992 May;17(5):27, 31-4, 37-8 passim.

Williams AB. Women at risk: an AIDS educational needs assessment. Image J Nurs Sch 1991 Winter; 23(4):208-13.

Wofsy CB, Padian NS, Cohen JB, Greenblatt R, Coleman R, Korvick JA. Management of HIV disease in women. AIDS Clin Rev 1992:301-28.

-Mental health / violence

Campbell JC, Poland ML, Waller JB, Ager J. Correlates of battering during pregnancy. Res Nurs Health 1992 Jun;15(3):219-26.

Coverdale J, Aruffo J, Grunebaum H. Developing family planning services for female chronic mentally ill outpatients. Hosp Community Psychiatry 1992 May;43(5):475-8.

Coverdale JH, Aruffo JF. AIDS and family planning counseling of psychiatrically ill women in community mental health clinics. Community Ment Health J 1992 Feb;28(1):13-20.

Dail PW, Koshes RJ. Treatment issues and treatment configurations for mentally ill homeless women. Soc Work Health Care 1992;17(4):27-44.

Goldstein MZ, Perkins CA. Mental health and the aging woman. Clin Geriatr Med 1993 Feb;9(1): 191-6.

Harlow SD, Goldberg EL, Comstock GW. A longitudinal study of risk factors for depressive symptomatology in elderly widowed and married women. Am J Epidemiol 1991 Sep 1;134(5): 526-38.

Hendricks-Matthews M. Battered women: you can make a difference. Am Fam Physician 1991 Nov; 44(5):1894, 1896.

Heyding RK. Providing medical care to mentally ill women in the community. Community Ment Health J 1990 Aug;26(4):373-8.

Koss MP, Koss PG, Woodruff WJ. Deleterious effects of criminal victimization on women's health and medical utilization. Arch Intern Med 1991 Feb; 151(2):342-7.

Kurz D. Interventions with battered women in health care settings. Violence Vict 1990 Winter;5(4): 243-56.

Lantican LS, Mayorga J. Effectiveness of a women's mental health treatment program: a pilot study. Issues Ment Health Nurs 1993 Jan-Mar;14(1): 31-49.

Lazzaro MV, McFarlane J. Establishing a screening program for abused women. J Nurs Adm 1991 Oct; 21(10):24-9.

Leidig MW. The continuum of violence against women: psychological and physical consequences. J Am Coll Health 1992 Jan;40(4):149-55.

Mattson S. Mental health of Southeast Asian refugee women: an overview. Health Care Women Int 1993 Mar-Apr;14(2):155-65.

McCullough LB, Coverdale J, Bayer T, Chervenak FA. Ethically justified guidelines for family planning interventions to prevent pregnancy in female patients with chronic mental illness. Am J Obstet Gynecol 1992 Jul;167(1):19-25.

McFarlane J, Parker B, Soeken K, Bullock L. Assessing for abuse during pregnancy. Severity and frequency of injuries and associated entry into prenatal care. JAMA 1992 Jun 17;267(23):3176-8.

Miller LJ. Comprehensive care of pregnant mentally ill women. J Ment Health Adm 1992 Summer;19(2): 170-7.

Miller WH Jr, Bloom JD, Resnick MP. Prenatal care for pregnant chronic mentally ill patients. Hosp Community Psychiatry 1992 Sep;43(9):942-3.

Newberger EH, Barkan SE, Lieberman ES, McCormick MC, Yllo K, Gary LT, Schechter S. Abuse of pregnant women and adverse birth outcome. Current knowledge and implications for practice. JAMA 1992 May 6;267(17):2370-2.

Nicholson J, Geller JL, Fisher WH, Dion GL. State policies and programs that address the needs of mentally ill mothers in the public sector. Hosp Community Psychiatry 1993 May;44(5):484-9.

Noel NL, Yam M. Domestic violence. The pregnant battered women. Nurs Clin North Am 1992 Dec; 27(4):871-84.

North CS, Smith EM. A systematic study of mental health services utilization by homeless men and women. Soc Psychiatry Psychiatr Epidemiol 1993 Apr;28(2):77-83.

Physicians and domestic violence: ethical considerations. JAMA 1992 Jun 17;267(23):3190-3.

Plichta S. The effects of woman abuse on health care utilization and health status: a literature review. Womens Health Issues 1992 Fall;2(3):154-63.

Reidy R, Von Korff M. Is battered women's help seeking connected to the level of their abuse? Public Health Rep 1991 Jul-Aug;106(4):360-4.

Roughan PA. Mental health and psychiatric disorders in older women. Clin Geriatr Med 1993 Feb;9(1): 173-90.

Rumptz MH, Sullivan CM, Davidson WS 2d, Basta J. An ecological approach to tracking battered women over time. Violence Vict 1991 Fall;6(3):237-44.

Ryan J, King C. Violence against women: clinical issues. NLN Publ 1992 Jul;(41-2472):127-33.

Sampselle CM, Petersen BA, Murtland TL, Oakley DJ. Prevalence of abuse among pregnant women choosing certified nurse-midwife or physician providers. J Nurse Midwifery 1992 Jul-Aug;37(4):269-73.

Sullivan CM, Basta J, Tan C, Davidson WS 2d. After the crisis: a needs assessment of women leaving a domestic violence shelter. Violence Vict 1992 Fall; 7(3):267-75.

Sullivan CM, Davidson WS 2d. The provision of advocacy services to women leaving abusive partners: an examination of short-term effects. Am J Community Psychol 1991 Dec;19(6):953-60.

Ulrich YC. Women's reasons for leaving abusive spouses. Health Care Women Int 1991 Oct-Dec; 12(4):465-73.

Uzych L. Physicians and the treatment of domestic violence. J Am Med Wom Assoc 1992 Nov-Dec; 47(6):239-40.

Violence against women. Relevance for medical practitioners. Council on Scientific Affairs, American Medical Association. JAMA 1992 Jun 17;267(23):3184-9.

Warren BJ, Menke EM, Clement J, Wagner J. The mental health of African-American and Caucasian-American women who are homeless. J Psychosoc Nurs Ment Health Serv 1992 Nov;30(11):27-30.

-Smoking

Adams MM, Brogan DJ, Kendrick JS, Shulman HB, Zahniser SC, Bruce FC. Smoking, pregnancy, and source of prenatal care: results from the Pregnancy Risk Assessment Monitoring System. The Pregnancy Risk Assessment Monitoring System Working Group. Obstet Gynecol 1992 Nov;80(5): 738-44.

Berman BA, Gritz ER. Women and smoking: current trends and issues for the 1990s. J Subst Abuse 1991;3(2):221-38.

Brenner H, Mielck A. The role of childbirth in smoking cessation. Prev Med 1993 Mar;22(2):225-36.

Clark JM, Maclaine K. The effects of smoking in pregnancy: a review of approaches to behavioural change. Midwifery 1992 Mar;8(1):19-30.

Davis SW, Cummings KM, Rimer BK, Sciandra R, Stone JC. The impact of tailored self-help smoking cessation guides on young mothers. Health Educ Q 1992 Winter;19(4):495-504.

Ershoff DH, Quinn VP, Mullen PD, Lairson DR. Pregnancy and medical cost outcomes of a self-help prenatal smoking cessation program in a HMO. Public Health Rep 1990 Jul-Aug;105(4):340-7.

Hickner J, Cousineau A, Messimer S. Smoking cessation during pregnancy: strategies used by Michigan family physicians. J Am Board Fam Pract 1990 Jan-Mar;3(1):39-42.

Manfredi C, Lacey L, Warnecke R, Buis M. Smoking-related behavior, beliefs, and social environment of young black women in subsidized public housing in Chicago. Am J Public Health 1992 Feb;82(2): 267-72.

Marks JS, Koplan JP, Hogue CJ, Dalmat ME. A cost-benefit/cost-effectiveness analysis of smoking cessation for pregnant women. Am J Prev Med 1990 Sep-Oct;6(5):282-9.

Mayer JP, Hawkins B, Todd R. A randomized evaluation of smoking cessation interventions for pregnant women at a WIC clinic. Am J Public Health 1990 Jan;80(1):76-8.

Moore SM, Daly K, McBride CM, Lodahl MS. "Smoking doesn't work": a smoking prevention project for women attending a technical institute. J Sch Health 1992 Feb;62(2):55-8.

Mullen PD, Carbonari JP, Tabak ER, Glenday MC. Improving disclosure of smoking by pregnant women. Am J Obstet Gynecol 1991 Aug;165(2): 409-13.

Petersen L, Handel J, Kotch J, Podedworny T, Rosen A. Smoking reduction during pregnancy by a program of self-help and clinical support. Obstet Gynecol 1992 Jun;79(6):924-30.

Pirie PL, McBride CM, Hellerstedt W, Jeffery RW, Hatsukami D, Allen S, Lando H. Smoking cessation in women concerned about weight. Am J Public Health 1992 Sep;82(9):1238-43.

Price JH, Krol RA, Desmond SM, Losh DP, Roberts SM, Snyder FF. Comparison of three antismoking interventions among pregnant women in an urban setting: a randomized trial. Psychol Rep 1991 Apr; 68(2):595-604.

Secker-Walker RH, Solomon LJ, Flynn BS, LePage SS, Crammond JE, Worden JK, Mead PB. Training obstetric and family practice residents to give smoking cessation advice during prenatal care. Am J Obstet Gynecol 1992 May;166(5):1356-63.

Shipp M, Croughan-Minihane MS, Petitti DB, Washington AE. Estimation of the break-even point for smoking cessation programs in pregnancy. Am J Public Health 1992 Mar;82(3):383-90.

Windsor RA, Li CQ, Lowe JB, Perkins LL, Ershoff D, Glynn T. The dissemination of smoking cessation methods for pregnant women: achieving the year 2000 objectives. Am J Public Health 1993 Feb; 83(2):173-8.

Windsor RA, Lowe JB, Perkins LL, Smith-Yoder D, Artz L, Crawford M, Amburgy K, Boyd NR Jr. Health education for pregnant smokers: its behavioral impact and cost benefit. Am J Public Health 1993 Feb;83(2):201-6.

-Substance abuse

Abdul-Quader AS, Des Jarlais DC, Tross S, McCoy E, Morales G, Velez I. Outreach to injecting drug users and female sexual partners of drug users on the lower east side of New York City. Br J Addict 1992 May;87(5):681-8.

Abma JC, Mott FL. Substance use and prenatal care during pregnancy among young women. Fam Plann Perspect 1991 May-Jun;23(3):117-22, 128.

Armstrong KA, Kenen R, Samost L. Barriers to family planning services among patients in drug treatment programs. Fam Plann Perspect 1991 Nov-Dec; 23(6):264-6, 270-1.

Benfield DG. Substance abuse in pregnancy: a major ethical challenge for pediatricians. Pediatr Ann 1991 Oct;20(10):564-70.

Berger CS, Sorensen L, Gendler B, Fitzsimmons J. Cocaine and pregnancy: a challenge for health care providers. Health Soc Work 1990 Nov;15(4):310-6.

Beyond the stereotypes: women, addiction, and perinatal substance abuse: Hearing before the House Select Committee on Children, Youth, and Families, April 19, 1990. Washington: U. S. Government Printing Office; 1990. 197 p.

Broekhuizen FF, Utrie J, Van Mullem C. Drug use or inadequate prenatal care? Adverse pregnancy outcome in an urban setting. Am J Obstet Gynecol 1992 Jun;166(6 Pt 1):1747-54; discussion 1754-6.

Brown L. Women and children last. Barriers to drug treatment for women. Health PAC Bull 1992 Summer;22(2):15-9.

Chang G, Carroll KM, Behr HM, Kosten TR. Improving treatment outcome in pregnant opiate-dependent women. J Subst Abuse Treat 1992 Fall;9(4):327-30.

Coletti SD, Hughes PH, Landress HJ, Neri RL, Sicilian DM, Williams KM, Urmann CF, Anthony JC. PAR village. Specialized intervention for cocaine abusing women and their children. J Fla Med Assoc 1992 Oct;79(10):701-5.

Connolly WB Jr, Marshall AB. Drug addiction, pregnancy, and childbirth: legal issues for the medical and social services communities. Clin Perinatol 1991 Mar;18(1):147-86.

Copeland J, Hall W, Didcott P, Biggs V. A comparison of a specialist women's alcohol and other drug treatment service with two traditional mixed-sex services: client characteristics and treatment outcome. Drug Alcohol Depend 1993 Mar;32(1): 81-92.

el-Bassel N, Schilling RF. 15-month followup of women methadone patients taught skills to reduce heterosexual HIV transmission. Public Health Rep 1992 Sep-Oct;107(5):500-4.

Fredriksen KI. North of Market: Older Women's Alcohol Outreach Program. Gerontologist 1992 Apr;32(2):270-2.

Goodman LA. The prevalence of abuse among homeless and housed poor mothers: a comparison study. Am J Orthopsychiatry 1991 Oct;61(4): 489-500.

Harris RM, Kavanagh KH, Hetherington SE, Scott DE. Strategies for AIDS prevention: leadership training and peer counseling for high-risk African-American women in the drug user community. Clin Nurs Res 1992 Feb;1(1):9-24.

Hennessey MB. Identifying the woman with alcohol problems. The nurse's role as gatekeeper. Nurs Clin North Am 1992 Dec;27(4):917-24.

Illicit drug use by pregnant women. [Policy statement 9020]. Am J Public Health 1991 Feb;81(2):253-4.

Joyce T, Racine AD, Mocan N. The consequences and costs of maternal substance abuse in New York City. A pooled time-series, cross-section analysis. J Health Econ 1992 Oct;11(3):297-314.

Kane-Cavaiola C, Rullo-Cooney D. Addicted women: their families' effect on treatment outcome. Special issue: Chemical dependency: theoretical approaches and strategies working with individuals and families. J Chem Depend Treat 1991;4(1):111-9.

Kenen RH, Armstrong K. The why, when and whether of condom use among female and male drug users. J Community Health 1992 Oct;17(5):303-17.

Klerman LV ; Johnson MA. Case studies of substance-abusing pregnant women, their infants and children. Washington (DC): Institute of Medicine; 1991 Jan. Contract No.: PHS-282-90-0014. 163 p. Available from: NTIS, Springfield, VA; PB92-108463. Sponsored by the Office of the Assistant Secretary for Health.

Marques PR, McKnight AJ. Drug abuse risk among pregnant adolescents attending public health clinics. Am J Drug Alcohol Abuse 1991;17(4):399-413.

Martin CA, Rafter JA. The Women's Place: caring for addicted pregnant women. J Med Assoc Ga 1991 Jun;80(6):353-4.

McCalla S, Minkoff HL, Feldman J, Delke I, Salwin M, Valencia G, Glass L. The biologic and social consequences of perinatal cocaine use in an inner-city population: results of an anonymous cross-sectional study. Am J Obstet Gynecol 1991 Feb; 164(2):625-30.

McCaul ME, Svikis DS, Feng T. Pregnancy and addiction: outcomes and interventions. Md Med J 1991 Nov;40(11):995-1001.

Merrick JC. Maternal substance abuse during pregnancy. Policy implications in the United States. J Leg Med 1993 Mar;14(1):57-71.

Pelham TL, DeJong AR. Nationwide practices for screening and reporting prenatal cocaine abuse: a survey of teaching programs. Child Abuse Negl 1992 Sep-Oct;16(5):763-70.

Poland ML, Dombrowski MP, Ager JW, Sokol RJ. Punishing pregnant drug users: enhancing the flight from care. Drug Alcohol Depend 1993 Feb;31(3): 199-203.

Rosenbaum M, Murphy S. Women and addiction: process, treatment, and outcome. NIDA Res Monogr 1990;98:120-7.

Sarvela PD, Ford TD. An evaluation of a substance abuse education program for Mississippi delta pregnant adolescents. J Sch Health 1993 Mar; 63(3):147-52.

Schorling JB. The prevention of prenatal alcohol use: a critical analysis of intervention studies. J Stud Alcohol 1993 May;54(3):261-7.

Shoaee S. Women and alcoholism in America: policy analysis and gender-related issues. Future Choices 1990 Fall;2:9-28.

Substance abuse in pregnancy: economic and social costs: Hearing before the Senate Committee on Labor and Human Resources on examining the subject of substance abuse among women of child-bearing age, April 11, 1990. Washington: U.S. Government Printing Office; 1990. 110 p.

Szwabo PA. Substance abuse in older women. Clin Geriatr Med 1993 Feb;9(1):197-208.

Walfish S, Stenmark DE, Sarco D, Shealy JS, Krone AM. Incidence of bulimia in substance misusing women in residential treatment. Int J Addict 1992 Apr;27(4):425-33.

Walfish S, Stenmark DE, Shealy SE, Krone AM. MMPI profiles of women in codependency treatment. J Pers Assess 1992 Feb;58(1):211-4.

Wallen J. A comparison of male and female clients in substance abuse treatment. J Subst Abuse Treat 1992;9(3):243-8.

Wambach KG, Byers JB, Harrison DF, Levine P, Imershein AW, Quadagno DM, Maddox K. Substance use among women at risk for HIV infection. J Drug Educ 1992;22(2):131-46.

Weber EM. Alcohol- and drug-dependent pregnant women: laws and public policies that promote and inhibit research and the delivery of services. NIDA Res Monogr 1992;117:349-65.

Weisner C, Schmidt L. Gender disparities in treatment for alcohol problems. JAMA 1992 Oct 14;268(14): 1872-6.

Wells DV, Jackson JF. HIV and chemically dependent women: recommendations for appropriate health care and drug treatment services. Int J Addict 1992 May;27(5):571-85.

Zellman, Gail L. Health care system response to prenatal substance use: an exploratory analysis. Santa Monica (CA): Rand Corporation; 1992. 31 p. (Rand note N-3495-DPRC).