

Plant species found in Shenandoah National Park during vegetation plot sampling

Nomenclature follows *The PLANTS Database, Version 3.5*, developed by the Natural Resource Conservation Service in cooperation with the Biota of North America Program (United States Department of Agriculture, National Resources Conservation Service 2004). For this report, some common names listed in *The PLANTS Database* were changed to reflect the common names typically used by ecologists and resource managers in this region. In addition, the scientific names *Actaea racemosa* (= *Cimicifuga racemosa*), *Lespedeza frutescens* (= *Lespedeza violacea*), *Rhus typhina* (= *Rhus hirta*), *Sambucus canadensis* (= *Sambucus nigra* ssp. *canadensis*), *Solidago curtisii* (= *Solidago caesia* var. *curtisii*), *Solidago simplex* var. *randii* (= *Solidago simplex* ssp. *randii* var. *randii*), and *Viola X palmata* (= *Viola palmata*) are used in this report instead of *PLANTS database* standard (=) names in order to maintain consistency with the National Vegetation Classification System. The common and scientific names of plants recorded during the vegetation plot sampling are listed below. Please note that this list does not include plants recorded during thematic accuracy assessment.

| Family | Scientific Name | Common Name |
|--------------------------|---|-------------------------|
| Aceraceae | <i>Acer negundo</i> | boxelder |
| | <i>Acer pensylvanicum</i> | striped maple |
| | <i>Acer rubrum</i> | red maple |
| | <i>Acer saccharum</i> var. <i>saccharum</i> | sugar maple |
| | <i>Acer spicatum</i> | mountain maple |
| Anacardiaceae | <i>Rhus aromatica</i> var. <i>aromatica</i> | fragrant sumac |
| | <i>Rhus copallinum</i> | flameleaf sumac |
| | <i>Rhus typhina</i> | staghorn sumac |
| | <i>Toxicodendron radicans</i> | eastern poison ivy |
| Annonaceae | <i>Asimina triloba</i> | pawpaw |
| Apiaceae | <i>Angelica triquinata</i> | filmy angelica |
| | <i>Angelica venenosa</i> | hairy angelica |
| | <i>Cicuta maculata</i> var. <i>maculata</i> | spotted water hemlock |
| | <i>Conioselinum chinense</i> | Chinese hemlockparsley |
| | <i>Cryptotaenia canadensis</i> | Canadian honewort |
| | <i>Daucus carota</i> | Queen Anne's lace |
| | <i>Heracleum maximum</i> | common cowparsnip |
| | <i>Hydrocotyle americana</i> | American marshpennywort |
| | <i>Ligusticum canadense</i> | Canadian licorice-root |
| | <i>Osmorhiza claytonii</i> | Clayton's sweetroot |
| | <i>Osmorhiza longistylis</i> | longstyle sweetroot |
| <i>Oxypolis rigidior</i> | stiff cowbane | |
| | <i>Sanicula</i> | sanicle |

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| | <i>Sanicula canadensis</i> | Canadian blacksnakeroot |
| | <i>Sanicula marilandica</i> | Maryland sanicle |
| | <i>Sanicula odorata</i> | clustered blacksnakeroot |
| | <i>Sanicula trifoliata</i> | largefruit blacksnakeroot |
| | <i>Taenidia integerrima</i> | yellow pimpernel |
| | <i>Taenidia montana</i> | mountain pimpernel |
| | <i>Thaspium barbinode</i> | hairyjoint meadowparsnip |
| | <i>Thaspium trifoliatum</i> | purple meadowparsnip |
| | <i>Thaspium trifoliatum</i> var. <i>aureum</i> | purple meadowparsnip |
| | <i>Zizia aptera</i> | meadow zizia |
| Apocynaceae | <i>Apocynum androsaemifolium</i> | spreading dogbane |
| | <i>Apocynum cannabinum</i> | Indianhemp |
| Aquifoliaceae | <i>Ilex montana</i> | mountain holly |
| | <i>Ilex verticillata</i> | common winterberry |
| Araceae | <i>Arisaema triphyllum</i> | Jack in the pulpit |
| Araliaceae | <i>Aralia hispida</i> | bristly sarsaparilla |
| | <i>Aralia nudicaulis</i> | wild sarsaparilla |
| | <i>Aralia racemosa</i> | American spikenard |
| | <i>Panax quinquefolius</i> | American ginseng |
| Aristolochiaceae | <i>Aristolochia serpentaria</i> | Virginia snakeroot |
| | <i>Asarum canadense</i> | Canadian wildginger |
| | <i>Hexastylis virginica</i> | Virginia heartleaf |
| Asclepiadaceae | <i>Asclepias amplexicaulis</i> | clasping milkweed |
| | <i>Asclepias exaltata</i> | poke milkweed |
| | <i>Asclepias quadrifolia</i> | fourleaf milkweed |
| | <i>Asclepias syriaca</i> | common milkweed |
| | <i>Asclepias verticillata</i> | whorled milkweed |
| Aspleniaceae | <i>Asplenium montanum</i> | mountain spleenwort |
| | <i>Asplenium platyneuron</i> | ebony spleenwort |
| | <i>Asplenium trichomanes</i> | maidenhair spleenwort |
| | <i>Asplenium trichomanes</i> ssp. <i>trichomanes</i> | maidenhair spleenwort |
| Asteraceae | <i>Achillea millefolium</i> | common yarrow |
| | <i>Ageratina altissima</i> | white snakeroot |
| | <i>Ambrosia artemisiifolia</i> | annual ragweed |
| | <i>Antennaria howellii</i> ssp. <i>neodioica</i> | Howell's pussytoes |
| | <i>Antennaria parlinii</i> ssp. <i>parlinii</i> | Parlin's pussytoes |
| | <i>Antennaria plantaginifolia</i> | woman's tobacco |
| | <i>Arctium minus</i> | lesser burdock |
| | <i>Arnoglossum atriplicifolium</i> | pale Indian plaintain |

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| <i>Bidens bipinnata</i> | Spanish needles |
| <i>Bidens frondosa</i> | devil's beggartick |
| <i>Carduus acanthoides</i> | spiny plumeless thistle |
| <i>Cirsium muticum</i> | swamp thistle |
| <i>Cirsium vulgare</i> | bull thistle |
| <i>Conyza canadensis</i> | Canadian horseweed |
| <i>Conyza canadensis</i> var. <i>canadensis</i> | Canadian horseweed |
| <i>Coreopsis verticillata</i> | whorled tickseed |
| <i>Doellingeria infirma</i> | cornel-leaf whitetop |
| <i>Doellingeria umbellata</i> | parasol whitetop |
| <i>Erechtites hieraciifolia</i> var. <i>hieraciifolia</i> | American burnweed |
| <i>Erigeron annuus</i> | eastern daisy fleabane |
| <i>Erigeron philadelphicus</i> var. <i>philadelphicus</i> | Philadelphia fleabane |
| <i>Erigeron strigosus</i> | prairie fleabane |
| <i>Eupatorium</i> | thoroughwort |
| <i>Eupatorium purpureum</i> var. <i>purpureum</i> | sweetscented joeypyweed |
| <i>Eupatorium sessilifolium</i> var. <i>sessilifolium</i> | upland boneset |
| <i>Eurybia divaricata</i> | white wood aster |
| <i>Eurybia macrophylla</i> | bigleaf aster |
| <i>Eurybia radula</i> | low rough aster |
| <i>Eurybia schreberi</i> | Schreber's aster |
| <i>Gamochaeta purpurea</i> | spoonleaf purple everlasting |
| <i>Helianthus decapetalus</i> | thinleaf sunflower |
| <i>Helianthus divaricatus</i> | woodland sunflower |
| <i>Helianthus strumosus</i> | paleleaf woodland sunflower |
| <i>Hieracium</i> | hawkweed |
| <i>Hieracium caespitosum</i> | meadow hawkweed |
| <i>Hieracium paniculatum</i> | Allegheny hawkweed |
| <i>Hieracium venosum</i> | rattlesnakeweed |
| <i>Ionactis linariifolius</i> | flaxleaf whitetop aster |
| <i>Krigia virginica</i> | Virginia dwarfdandelion |
| <i>Lactuca</i> | lettuce |
| <i>Lactuca biennis</i> | tall blue lettuce |
| <i>Lactuca canadensis</i> | Canada lettuce |
| <i>Lactuca floridana</i> | woodland lettuce |
| <i>Lapsana communis</i> | common nipplewort |
| <i>Liatris pilosa</i> | shaggy blazing star |
| <i>Liatris scariosa</i> var. <i>scariosa</i> | devil's bite |
| <i>Liatris turgida</i> | turgid blazing star |

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| <i>Oclemena acuminata</i> | whorled wood aster |
| <i>Oligoneuron rigidum</i> var. <i>rigidum</i> | stiff goldenrod |
| <i>Packera anonyma</i> | Small's ragwort |
| <i>Packera aurea</i> | golden ragwort |
| <i>Packera obovata</i> | roundleaf ragwort |
| <i>Parthenium integrifolium</i> | wild quinine |
| <i>Parthenium integrifolium</i> var. <i>integrifolium</i> | wild quinine |
| <i>Polymnia canadensis</i> | whiteflower leafcup |
| <i>Prenanthes alba</i> | white rattlesnakeroot |
| <i>Prenanthes altissima</i> | tall rattlesnakeroot |
| <i>Prenanthes serpentaria</i> | cankerweed |
| <i>Prenanthes trifoliolata</i> | gall of the earth |
| <i>Pseudognaphalium obtusifolium</i> | rabbittobacco |
| <i>Rudbeckia laciniata</i> | cutleaf coneflower |
| <i>Sericocarpus asteroides</i> | toothed whitetop aster |
| <i>Silphium trifoliatum</i> | whorled rosinweed |
| <i>Smallanthus uvedalius</i> | hairy leafcup |
| <i>Solidago</i> | goldenrod |
| <i>Solidago arguta</i> | Atlantic goldenrod |
| <i>Solidago arguta</i> var. <i>arguta</i> | Atlantic goldenrod |
| <i>Solidago arguta</i> var. <i>harrisii</i> | Harris' goldenrod |
| <i>Solidago bicolor</i> | white goldenrod |
| <i>Solidago caesia</i> | wreath goldenrod |
| <i>Solidago curtisii</i> | mountain decumbent goldenrod |
| <i>Solidago flexicaulis</i> | zigzag goldenrod |
| <i>Solidago juncea</i> | early goldenrod |
| <i>Solidago nemoralis</i> var. <i>nemoralis</i> | gray goldenrod |
| <i>Solidago odora</i> var. <i>odora</i> | anisescented goldenrod |
| <i>Solidago puberula</i> var. <i>puberula</i> | downy goldenrod |
| <i>Solidago roanensis</i> | Roan Mountain goldenrod |
| <i>Solidago rugosa</i> | wrinkleleaf goldenrod |
| <i>Solidago simplex</i> var. <i>randii</i> | Rand's goldenrod |
| <i>Solidago speciosa</i> var. <i>erecta</i> | showy goldenrod |
| <i>Solidago squarrosa</i> | stout goldenrod |
| <i>Solidago ulmifolia</i> var. <i>ulmifolia</i> | elmleaf goldenrod |
| <i>Symphyotrichum</i> | aster |
| <i>Symphyotrichum cordifolium</i> | common blue wood aster |
| <i>Symphyotrichum dumosum</i> | rice button aster |
| <i>Symphyotrichum laeve</i> var. <i>concinnum</i> | smooth blue aster |

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| | <i>Symphyotrichum laeve</i> var. <i>laeve</i> | smooth blue aster |
| | <i>Symphyotrichum lanceolatum</i> ssp. <i>lanceolatum</i> | white panicle aster |
| | <i>Symphyotrichum lateriflorum</i> | calico aster |
| | <i>Symphyotrichum lowrleanum</i> | Lowrie's blue wood aster |
| | <i>Symphyotrichum oblongifolium</i> | aromatic aster |
| | <i>Symphyotrichum patens</i> var. <i>patens</i> | late purple aster |
| | <i>Symphyotrichum phlogifolium</i> | thinleaf late purple aster |
| | <i>Symphyotrichum pilosum</i> | hairy white oldfield aster |
| | <i>Symphyotrichum pilosum</i> var. <i>pilosum</i> | hairy white oldfield aster |
| | <i>Symphyotrichum prenanthoides</i> | crookedstem aster |
| | <i>Symphyotrichum puniceum</i> var. <i>puniceum</i> | purplestem aster |
| | <i>Symphyotrichum undulatum</i> | waxyleaf aster |
| | <i>Taraxacum officinale</i> | common dandelion |
| | <i>Verbesina alternifolia</i> | wingstem |
| | <i>Verbesina occidentalis</i> | yellow crownbeard |
| | <i>Vernonia glauca</i> | broadleaf ironweed |
| | <i>Vernonia noveboracensis</i> | New York ironweed |
| Balsaminaceae | <i>Impatiens capensis</i> | jewelweed |
| | <i>Impatiens pallida</i> | pale touch-me-not |
| Berberidaceae | <i>Berberis thunbergii</i> | Japanese barberry |
| | <i>Caulophyllum thalictroides</i> | blue cohosh |
| | <i>Podophyllum peltatum</i> | mayapple |
| Betulaceae | <i>Alnus incana</i> ssp. <i>rugosa</i> | speckled alder |
| | <i>Alnus serrulata</i> | hazel alder |
| | <i>Betula alleghaniensis</i> | yellow birch |
| | <i>Betula lenta</i> | sweet birch |
| | <i>Betula nigra</i> | river birch |
| | <i>Betula papyrifera</i> var. <i>cordifolia</i> | mountain paper birch |
| | <i>Betula populifolia</i> | gray birch |
| | <i>Carpinus caroliniana</i> | American hornbeam |
| | <i>Corylus americana</i> | American hazelnut |
| | <i>Corylus cornuta</i> var. <i>cornuta</i> | beaked hazelnut |
| | <i>Ostrya virginiana</i> | hophornbeam |
| Boraginaceae | <i>Cynoglossum virginianum</i> var. <i>virginianum</i> | wild comfrey |
| | <i>Hackelia virginiana</i> | beggarslice |
| | <i>Lithospermum canescens</i> | hoary puccoon |
| Brassicaceae | <i>Alliaria petiolata</i> | garlic mustard |
| | <i>Arabis canadensis</i> | sicklepod |
| | <i>Arabis laevigata</i> | smooth rockcress |

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| | <i>Arabis laevigata</i> var. <i>laevigata</i> | smooth rockcress |
| | <i>Arabis lyrata</i> | lyrate rockcress |
| | <i>Barbarea vulgaris</i> | garden yellowrocket |
| | <i>Cardamine bulbosa</i> | bulbous bittercress |
| | <i>Cardamine concatenata</i> | cutleaf toothwort |
| | <i>Cardamine parviflora</i> var. <i>arenicola</i> | sand bittercress |
| | <i>Cardamine pensylvanica</i> | Pennsylvania bittercress |
| | <i>Draba ramosissima</i> | branched draba |
| | <i>Lepidium virginicum</i> var. <i>virginicum</i> | Virginia pepperweed |
| | <i>Rorippa nasturtium-aquaticum</i> | watercress |
| Campanulaceae | <i>Campanula divaricata</i> | small bonny bellflower |
| | <i>Campanulastrum americanum</i> | American bellflower |
| | <i>Lobelia inflata</i> | Indian-tobacco |
| | <i>Lobelia spicata</i> | palespike lobelia |
| | <i>Triodanis perfoliata</i> | clasping Venus' looking-glass |
| Caprifoliaceae | <i>Diervilla lonicera</i> | northern bush honeysuckle |
| | <i>Lonicera canadensis</i> | American fly honeysuckle |
| | <i>Lonicera dioica</i> | limber honeysuckle |
| | <i>Lonicera japonica</i> | Japanese honeysuckle |
| | <i>Lonicera morrowii</i> | Morrow's honeysuckle |
| | <i>Sambucus canadensis</i> | common elderberry |
| | <i>Sambucus racemosa</i> | red elderberry |
| | <i>Symphoricarpos orbiculatus</i> | coralberry |
| | <i>Triosteum angustifolium</i> | yellowfruit horse-gentian |
| | <i>Triosteum perfoliatum</i> | feverwort |
| | <i>Viburnum acerifolium</i> | mapleleaf viburnum |
| | <i>Viburnum dentatum</i> var. <i>lucidum</i> | southern arrowwood |
| | <i>Viburnum nudum</i> | possumhaw |
| | <i>Viburnum prunifolium</i> | blackhaw |
| | <i>Viburnum rafinesquianum</i> | downy arrowwood |
| Caryophyllaceae | <i>Cerastium</i> | mouse-ear chickweed |
| | <i>Cerastium nutans</i> | nodding chickweed |
| | <i>Minuartia groenlandica</i> | Greenland stitchwort |
| | <i>Paronychia canadensis</i> | smooth forked nailwort |
| | <i>Paronychia montana</i> | mountain nailwort |
| | <i>Silene antirrhina</i> | sleepy silene |
| | <i>Silene caroliniana</i> ssp. <i>pensylvanica</i> | Pennsylvania catchfly |
| | <i>Silene stellata</i> | widowsfrill |
| | <i>Stellaria media</i> | common chickweed |

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| | <i>Stellaria pubera</i> | star chickweed |
| Celastraceae | <i>Celastrus orbiculatus</i> | oriental bittersweet |
| | <i>Paxistima canbyi</i> | Canby's mountain-lover |
| Chenopodiaceae | <i>Chenopodium simplex</i> | mapleleaf goosefoot |
| | <i>Chenopodium standleyanum</i> | Standley's goosefoot |
| Clusiaceae | <i>Hypericum</i> | St. Johnswort |
| | <i>Hypericum gentianoides</i> | orangegrass |
| | <i>Hypericum hypericoides</i> ssp. <i>multicaule</i> | St. Andrew's cross |
| | <i>Hypericum mutilum</i> | dwarf St. Johnswort |
| | <i>Hypericum perforatum</i> | common St. Johnswort |
| | <i>Hypericum punctatum</i> | spotted St. Johnswort |
| Commelinaceae | <i>Commelina communis</i> | Asiatic dayflower |
| | <i>Commelina erecta</i> | whitemouth dayflower |
| | <i>Commelina erecta</i> var. <i>erecta</i> | whitemouth dayflower |
| | <i>Tradescantia virginiana</i> | Virginia spiderwort |
| Convolvulaceae | <i>Calystegia spithamea</i> ssp. <i>spithamea</i> | low false bindweed |
| | <i>Ipomoea pandurata</i> | man of the earth |
| Cornaceae | <i>Cornus alternifolia</i> | alternatleaf dogwood |
| | <i>Cornus canadensis</i> | bunchberry dogwood |
| | <i>Cornus florida</i> | flowering dogwood |
| | <i>Cornus racemosa</i> | gray dogwood |
| Crassulaceae | <i>Hylotelephium telephioides</i> | Allegheny stonecrop |
| | <i>Sedum glaucophyllum</i> | cliff stonecrop |
| | <i>Sedum ternatum</i> | woodland stonecrop |
| Cupressaceae | <i>Juniperus virginiana</i> var. <i>virginiana</i> | eastern redcedar |
| Cuscutaceae | <i>Cuscuta</i> | dodder |
| | <i>Cuscuta coryli</i> | hazel dodder |
| | <i>Cuscuta pentagona</i> var. <i>pentagona</i> | fiveangled dodder |
| Cyperaceae | <i>Bulbostylis capillaris</i> | densetuft hairsedge |
| | <i>Carex</i> | sedge |
| | <i>Carex aestivalis</i> | summer sedge |
| | <i>Carex albicans</i> | whitetinge sedge |
| | <i>Carex albicans</i> var. <i>albicans</i> | whitetinge sedge |
| | <i>Carex albursina</i> | white bear sedge |
| | <i>Carex amphibola</i> | eastern narrowleaf sedge |
| | <i>Carex annectens</i> | yellowfruit sedge |
| | <i>Carex appalachica</i> | Appalachian sedge |
| | <i>Carex argyrantha</i> | hay sedge |
| | <i>Carex atlantica</i> ssp. <i>atlantica</i> | prickly bog sedge |

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| <i>Carex blanda</i> | eastern woodland sedge |
| <i>Carex bromoides</i> | bromelike sedge |
| <i>Carex bromoides</i> var. <i>bromoides</i> | bromelike sedge |
| <i>Carex brunnescens</i> ssp. <i>sphaerostachya</i> | brownish sedge |
| <i>Carex buxbaumii</i> | Buxbaum's sedge |
| <i>Carex cephalophora</i> | oval-leaf sedge |
| <i>Carex communis</i> | fibrousroot sedge |
| <i>Carex conoidea</i> | openfield sedge |
| <i>Carex debilis</i> var. <i>debilis</i> | white edge sedge |
| <i>Carex debilis</i> var. <i>rudgei</i> | white edge sedge |
| <i>Carex digitalis</i> | slender woodland sedge |
| <i>Carex echinata</i> ssp. <i>echinata</i> | star sedge |
| <i>Carex glaucodea</i> | blue sedge |
| <i>Carex gracilescens</i> | slender looseflower sedge |
| <i>Carex gracillima</i> | graceful sedge |
| <i>Carex gynandra</i> | nodding sedge |
| <i>Carex hirsutella</i> | fuzzy wuzzy sedge |
| <i>Carex intumescens</i> | greater bladder sedge |
| <i>Carex laxiculmis</i> | spreading sedge |
| <i>Carex laxiculmis</i> var. <i>laxiculmis</i> | spreading sedge |
| <i>Carex laxiflora</i> var. <i>laxiflora</i> | broad looseflower sedge |
| <i>Carex leptalea</i> | bristlystalked sedge |
| <i>Carex leptonervia</i> | nerveless woodland sedge |
| <i>Carex lurida</i> | shallow sedge |
| <i>Carex muehlenbergii</i> | Muhlenberg's sedge |
| <i>Carex nigromarginata</i> | black edge sedge |
| <i>Carex pensylvanica</i> | Pennsylvania sedge |
| <i>Carex platyphylla</i> | broadleaf sedge |
| <i>Carex prasina</i> | drooping sedge |
| <i>Carex rosea</i> | rosy sedge |
| <i>Carex scabrata</i> | eastern rough sedge |
| <i>Carex scoparia</i> | broom sedge |
| <i>Carex stipata</i> var. <i>stipata</i> | owlfruit sedge |
| <i>Carex striatula</i> | lined sedge |
| <i>Carex stricta</i> | upright sedge |
| <i>Carex styloflexa</i> | bent sedge |
| <i>Carex swanii</i> | Swan's sedge |
| <i>Carex tonsa</i> var. <i>tonsa</i> | shaved sedge |
| <i>Carex torta</i> | twisted sedge |

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| | <i>Carex tribuloides</i> | blunt broom sedge |
| | <i>Carex umbellata</i> | parasol sedge |
| | <i>Carex virescens</i> | ribbed sedge |
| | <i>Carex willdenowii</i> | Willdenow's sedge |
| | <i>Carex woodii</i> | pretty sedge |
| | <i>Cyperus lancastricensis</i> | manyflower flatsedge |
| | <i>Cyperus lupulinus</i> | Great Plains flatsedge |
| | <i>Eleocharis acicularis</i> | needle spikerush |
| | <i>Eleocharis erythropoda</i> | bald spikerush |
| | <i>Rhynchospora capitellata</i> | brownish beaksedge |
| | <i>Scirpus cyperinus</i> | woolgrass |
| | <i>Trichophorum planifolium</i> | bashful bulrush |
| Dennstaedtiaceae | <i>Dennstaedtia punctilobula</i> | eastern hayscented fern |
| | <i>Pteridium aquilinum</i> | western brackenfern |
| | <i>Pteridium aquilinum</i> var. <i>latiusculum</i> | western brackenfern |
| Dioscoreaceae | <i>Dioscorea quaternata</i> | fourleaf yam |
| Droseraceae | <i>Drosera rotundifolia</i> var. <i>rotundifolia</i> | roundleaf sundew |
| Dryopteridaceae | <i>Athyrium filix-femina</i> ssp. <i>asplenioides</i> | asplenium ladyfern |
| | <i>Cystopteris protrusa</i> | lowland bladderfern |
| | <i>Cystopteris tenuis</i> | upland brittle bladderfern |
| | <i>Deparia acrostichoides</i> | silver false spleenwort |
| | <i>Dryopteris carthusiana</i> | spinulose woodfern |
| | <i>Dryopteris cristata</i> | crested woodfern |
| | <i>Dryopteris intermedia</i> | intermediate woodfern |
| | <i>Dryopteris marginalis</i> | marginal woodfern |
| | <i>Gymnocarpium appalachianum</i> | Appalachian oakfern |
| | <i>Onoclea sensibilis</i> | sensitive fern |
| | <i>Polystichum acrostichoides</i> | Christmas fern |
| | <i>Woodsia ilvensis</i> | rusty woodsia |
| | <i>Woodsia obtusa</i> ssp. <i>obtusa</i> | bluntlobe cliff fern |
| Ebenaceae | <i>Diospyros virginiana</i> | common persimmon |
| Elaeagnaceae | <i>Elaeagnus umbellata</i> var. <i>parvifolia</i> | autumn olive |
| Ericaceae | <i>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi</i> | kinnikinnick |
| | <i>Epigaea repens</i> | trailing arbutus |
| | <i>Gaultheria procumbens</i> | eastern teaberry |
| | <i>Gaylussacia baccata</i> | black huckleberry |
| | <i>Gaylussacia dumosa</i> | dwarf huckleberry |
| | <i>Kalmia latifolia</i> | mountain laurel |
| | <i>Lyonia ligustrina</i> | maleberry |

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| | <i>Lyonia ligustrina</i> var. <i>ligustrina</i> | maleberry |
| | <i>Menziesia pilosa</i> | minniebush |
| | <i>Rhododendron catawbiense</i> | Catawba rosebay |
| | <i>Rhododendron maximum</i> | great laurel |
| | <i>Rhododendron periclymenoides</i> | pink azalea |
| | <i>Rhododendron prinophyllum</i> | early azalea |
| | <i>Rhododendron viscosum</i> | swamp azalea |
| | <i>Vaccinium angustifolium</i> | lowbush blueberry |
| | <i>Vaccinium corymbosum</i> | highbush blueberry |
| | <i>Vaccinium fuscatum</i> | black highbush blueberry |
| | <i>Vaccinium pallidum</i> | Blue Ridge blueberry |
| | <i>Vaccinium stamineum</i> | deerberry |
| Euphorbiaceae | <i>Acalypha gracilens</i> | slender threeseed mercury |
| | <i>Acalypha rhomboidea</i> | Virginia threeseed mercury |
| | <i>Acalypha virginica</i> | Virginia threeseed mercury |
| | <i>Chamaesyce nutans</i> | eyebane |
| | <i>Euphorbia corollata</i> | flowering spurge |
| | <i>Euphorbia purpurea</i> | Darlington's glade spurge |
| Fabaceae | <i>Amphicarpaea bracteata</i> | American hogpeanut |
| | <i>Apios americana</i> | groundnut |
| | <i>Baptisia tinctoria</i> | horseflyweed |
| | <i>Cercis canadensis</i> var. <i>canadensis</i> | eastern redbud |
| | <i>Clitoria mariana</i> | Atlantic pigeonwings |
| | <i>Desmodium</i> | ticktrefoil |
| | <i>Desmodium glabellum</i> | Dillenius' ticktrefoil |
| | <i>Desmodium glutinosum</i> | pointedleaf ticktrefoil |
| | <i>Desmodium nudiflorum</i> | nakedflower ticktrefoil |
| | <i>Desmodium paniculatum</i> | panicledleaf ticktrefoil |
| | <i>Desmodium rotundifolium</i> | prostrate ticktrefoil |
| | <i>Galactia volubilis</i> | downy milkpea |
| | <i>Gleditsia triacanthos</i> | honeylocust |
| | <i>Lathyrus venosus</i> | veiny pea |
| | <i>Lespedeza frutescens</i> | shrubby lespedeza |
| | <i>Lespedeza procumbens</i> | trailing lespedeza |
| | <i>Lespedeza repens</i> | creeping lespedeza |
| | <i>Lespedeza violacea</i> | violet lespedeza |
| | <i>Lespedeza virginica</i> | slender lespedeza |
| | <i>Medicago lupulina</i> | black medick |
| | <i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i> | black locust |

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| | <i>Senna marilandica</i> | Maryland senna |
| | <i>Tephrosia virginiana</i> | Virginia tephrosia |
| | <i>Trifolium</i> | clover |
| | <i>Trifolium pratense</i> | red clover |
| | <i>Vicia</i> | vetch |
| | <i>Vicia caroliniana</i> | Carolina vetch |
| Fagaceae | <i>Castanea dentata</i> | American chestnut |
| | <i>Castanea pumila</i> var. <i>pumila</i> | chinkapin |
| | <i>Fagus grandifolia</i> | American beech |
| | <i>Quercus alba</i> | white oak |
| | <i>Quercus coccinea</i> | scarlet oak |
| | <i>Quercus falcata</i> | southern red oak |
| | <i>Quercus ilicifolia</i> | bear oak |
| | <i>Quercus marilandica</i> | blackjack oak |
| | <i>Quercus palustris</i> | pin oak |
| | <i>Quercus prinus</i> | chestnut oak |
| | <i>Quercus rubra</i> | northern red oak |
| | <i>Quercus stellata</i> | post oak |
| | <i>Quercus velutina</i> | black oak |
| Fumariaceae | <i>Corydalis flavula</i> | yellow fumewort |
| | <i>Corydalis sempervirens</i> | rock harlequin |
| | <i>Dicentra</i> | bleeding heart |
| | <i>Dicentra cucullaria</i> | dutchman's breeches |
| Gentianaceae | <i>Gentiana villosa</i> | striped gentian |
| | <i>Obolaria virginica</i> | Virginia pennywort |
| Geraniaceae | <i>Geranium maculatum</i> | spotted geranium |
| | <i>Geranium robertianum</i> | Robert geranium |
| Grossulariaceae | <i>Ribes rotundifolium</i> | Appalachian gooseberry |
| Hamamelidaceae | <i>Hamamelis virginiana</i> | American witchhazel |
| Hydrangeaceae | <i>Hydrangea arborescens</i> | wild hydrangea |
| Hydrophyllaceae | <i>Hydrophyllum virginianum</i> | Shawnee salad |
| | <i>Phacelia dubia</i> var. <i>dubia</i> | smallflower phacelia |
| Iridaceae | <i>Hypoxis hirsuta</i> | common goldstar |
| | <i>Iris verna</i> | dwarf violet iris |
| | <i>Iris versicolor</i> | harlequin blueflag |
| | <i>Sisyrinchium mucronatum</i> | needletip blue-eyed grass |
| Isoetaceae | <i>Isoetes valida</i> | strong quillwort |
| Juglandaceae | <i>Carya alba</i> | mockernut hickory |
| | <i>Carya cordiformis</i> | bitternut hickory |

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| | <i>Carya glabra</i> | pignut hickory |
| | <i>Carya ovalis</i> | red hickory |
| | <i>Carya ovata</i> | shagbark hickory |
| | <i>Juglans cinerea</i> | butternut |
| | <i>Juglans nigra</i> | black walnut |
| Juncaceae | <i>Juncus</i> | rush |
| | <i>Juncus dichotomus</i> | forked rush |
| | <i>Juncus dudleyi</i> | Dudley's rush |
| | <i>Juncus effusus</i> | common rush |
| | <i>Juncus effusus</i> var. <i>solutus</i> | lamp rush |
| | <i>Juncus marginatus</i> | grassleaf rush |
| | <i>Juncus secundus</i> | lopsided rush |
| | <i>Juncus subcaudatus</i> | woodland rush |
| | <i>Juncus tenuis</i> | poverty rush |
| | <i>Juncus trifidus</i> | highland rush |
| | <i>Luzula bulbosa</i> | bulbous woodrush |
| | <i>Luzula echinata</i> | hedgehog woodrush |
| | <i>Luzula multiflora</i> | common woodrush |
| Lamiaceae | <i>Agastache scrophulariifolia</i> | purple giant hyssop |
| | <i>Clinopodium vulgare</i> | wild basil |
| | <i>Collinsonia canadensis</i> | richweed |
| | <i>Cunila origanoides</i> | common dittany |
| | <i>Glechoma hederacea</i> | ground ivy |
| | <i>Hedeoma pulegioides</i> | American false pennyroyal |
| | <i>Isanthus brachiatus</i> | fluxweed |
| | <i>Leonurus cardiaca</i> | common motherwort |
| | <i>Lycopus uniflorus</i> | northern bugleweed |
| | <i>Lycopus virginicus</i> | Virginia water horehound |
| | <i>Monarda clinopodia</i> | white bergamot |
| | <i>Monarda didyma</i> | scarlet beebalm |
| | <i>Monarda fistulosa</i> | wild bergamot |
| | <i>Nepeta cataria</i> | catnip |
| | <i>Prunella vulgaris</i> | common selfheal |
| | <i>Prunella vulgaris</i> ssp. <i>lanceolata</i> | lance selfheal |
| | <i>Pycnanthemum incanum</i> | hoary mountainmint |
| | <i>Salvia lyrata</i> | lyreleaf sage |
| | <i>Scutellaria</i> | skullcap |
| | <i>Scutellaria elliptica</i> | hairy skullcap |
| | <i>Scutellaria integrifolia</i> | helmet flower |

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| | <i>Scutellaria ovata</i> | heartleaf skullcap |
| | <i>Scutellaria saxatilis</i> | smooth rock skullcap |
| | <i>Scutellaria serrata</i> | showy skullcap |
| | <i>Teucrium canadense</i> | Canada germander |
| Lauraceae | <i>Lindera benzoin</i> | northern spicebush |
| | <i>Sassafras albidum</i> | sassafras |
| Liliaceae | <i>Allium cernuum</i> | nodding onion |
| | <i>Allium vineale</i> | wild garlic |
| | <i>Amianthium muscitoxicum</i> | flypoison |
| | <i>Clintonia borealis</i> | bluebead |
| | <i>Clintonia umbellulata</i> | white clintonia |
| | <i>Disporum lanuginosum</i> | yellow fairybells |
| | <i>Lilium superbum</i> | turk's-cap lily |
| | <i>Maianthemum canadense</i> | Canada mayflower |
| | <i>Maianthemum racemosum</i> ssp. <i>racemosum</i> | feathery false lily of the vally |
| | <i>Medeola virginiana</i> | Indian cucumber |
| | <i>Melanthium latifolium</i> | slender bunchflower |
| | <i>Melanthium parviflorum</i> | Appalachian bunchflower |
| | <i>Polygonatum biflorum</i> | smooth Solomon's seal |
| | <i>Polygonatum pubescens</i> | hairy Solomon's seal |
| | <i>Stenanthium gramineum</i> | eastern featherbells |
| | <i>Streptopus lanceolatus</i> var. <i>lanceolatus</i> | twistedstalk |
| | <i>Trillium erectum</i> | red trillium |
| | <i>Trillium grandiflorum</i> | snow trillium |
| | <i>Trillium undulatum</i> | painted trillium |
| | <i>Uvularia perfoliata</i> | perfoliate bellwort |
| | <i>Uvularia puberula</i> | mountain bellwort |
| | <i>Uvularia sessilifolia</i> | sessileleaf bellwort |
| | <i>Veratrum viride</i> | green false hellebore |
| | <i>Xerophyllum asphodeloides</i> | eastern turkeybeard |
| Linaceae | <i>Linum sulcatum</i> var. <i>sulcatum</i> | grooved flax |
| Lycopodiaceae | <i>Huperzia appalachiana</i> | Appalachian clubmoss |
| | <i>Huperzia lucidula</i> | shining clubmoss |
| | <i>Lycopodium digitatum</i> | fan clubmoss |
| | <i>Lycopodium obscurum</i> | rare clubmoss |
| Lythraceae | <i>Cuphea viscosissima</i> | blue waxweed |
| Magnoliaceae | <i>Liriodendron tulipifera</i> | tuliptree |
| | <i>Magnolia tripetala</i> | umbrella-tree |
| Menispermaceae | <i>Menispermum canadense</i> | common moonseed |

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| Menyanthaceae | <i>Menyanthes trifoliata</i> | buckbean |
| Monotropaceae | <i>Monotropa hypopithys</i> | pinetop |
| | <i>Monotropa uniflora</i> | Indianpipe |
| Moraceae | <i>Morus rubra</i> | red mulberry |
| Myricaceae | <i>Comptonia peregrina</i> | sweet fern |
| Nyssaceae | <i>Nyssa sylvatica</i> | blackgum |
| Oleaceae | <i>Chionanthus virginicus</i> | white fringetree |
| | <i>Fraxinus americana</i> | white ash |
| | <i>Fraxinus nigra</i> | black ash |
| | <i>Fraxinus pennsylvanica</i> | green ash |
| | <i>Ligustrum obtusifolium</i> | border privet |
| Onagraceae | <i>Circaea alpina</i> ssp. <i>alpina</i> | small enchanter's nightshade |
| | <i>Circaea lutetiana</i> ssp. <i>canadensis</i> | broadleaf enchanter's nightshade |
| | <i>Epilobium leptophyllum</i> | bog willowherb |
| | <i>Gaura biennis</i> | biennial beeblossom |
| | <i>Oenothera</i> | evening-primrose |
| Ophioglossaceae | <i>Oenothera biennis</i> | common evening-primrose |
| | <i>Botrychium biternatum</i> | sparselobe grapefern |
| | <i>Botrychium dissectum</i> | cutleaf grapefern |
| | <i>Botrychium matricariifolium</i> | matricary grapefern |
| | <i>Botrychium virginianum</i> | rattlesnake fern |
| Orchidaceae | <i>Aplectrum hyemale</i> | Adam and Eve |
| | <i>Coeloglossum viride</i> var. <i>virescens</i> | longbract frog orchid |
| | <i>Corallorrhiza odontorhiza</i> | autumn coralroot |
| | <i>Cypripedium acaule</i> | moccasin flower |
| | <i>Cypripedium parviflorum</i> | lesser yellow lady's slipper |
| | <i>Cypripedium pubescens</i> var. <i>pubescens</i> | greater yellow lady's slipper |
| | <i>Galearis spectabilis</i> | showy orchid |
| | <i>Goodyera pubescens</i> | downy rattlesnake plantain |
| | <i>Isotria verticillata</i> | purple fiveleaf orchid |
| | <i>Liparis liliifolia</i> | brown widelip orchid |
| | <i>Platanthera ciliaris</i> | yellow fringed orchid |
| | <i>Platanthera clavellata</i> | small green wood orchid |
| | <i>Platanthera grandiflora</i> | greater purple fringed orchid |
| Orobanchaceae | <i>Conopholis americana</i> | American squawroot |
| | <i>Orobanche uniflora</i> | oneflowered broomrape |
| Osmundaceae | <i>Osmunda cinnamomea</i> var. <i>cinnamomea</i> | cinnamon fern |
| | <i>Osmunda claytoniana</i> | interrupted fern |
| | <i>Osmunda regalis</i> var. <i>spectabilis</i> | royal fern |

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| Oxalidaceae | <i>Oxalis</i> | woodsorrel |
| | <i>Oxalis montana</i> | mountain woodsorrel |
| | <i>Oxalis stricta</i> | common yellow oxalis |
| | <i>Oxalis stricta</i> | common yellow oxalis |
| | <i>Oxalis violacea</i> | violet woodsorrel |
| Papaveraceae | <i>Chelidonium majus</i> var. <i>majus</i> | celandine |
| | <i>Sanguinaria canadensis</i> | bloodroot |
| Passifloraceae | <i>Passiflora lutea</i> | yellow passionflower |
| Phytolaccaceae | <i>Phytolacca americana</i> | American pokeweed |
| Pinaceae | <i>Abies balsamea</i> | balsam fir |
| | <i>Picea rubens</i> | red spruce |
| | <i>Pinus</i> | pine |
| | <i>Pinus echinata</i> | shortleaf pine |
| | <i>Pinus pungens</i> | Table Mountain pine |
| | <i>Pinus rigida</i> | pitch pine |
| | <i>Pinus strobus</i> | eastern white pine |
| | <i>Pinus virginiana</i> | Virginia pine |
| | <i>Tsuga canadensis</i> | eastern hemlock |
| Plantaginaceae | <i>Plantago</i> | plantain |
| | <i>Plantago rugelii</i> | blackseed plantain |
| Platanaceae | <i>Platanus occidentalis</i> | American sycamore |
| Poaceae | <i>Agrostis capillaris</i> | colonial bentgrass |
| | <i>Agrostis perennans</i> | upland bentgrass |
| | <i>Andropogon gerardii</i> | big bluestem |
| | <i>Andropogon virginicus</i> | broomsedge bluestem |
| | <i>Andropogon virginicus</i> var. <i>virginicus</i> | broomsedge bluestem |
| | <i>Aristida dichotoma</i> var. <i>dichotoma</i> | churchmouse threeawn |
| | <i>Bouteloua curtipendula</i> var. <i>curtipendula</i> | sideoats grama |
| | <i>Brachyelytrum erectum</i> | bearded shorthusk |
| | <i>Bromus ciliatus</i> | fringed brome |
| | <i>Bromus commutatus</i> | meadow brome |
| | <i>Bromus pubescens</i> | hairy woodland brome |
| | <i>Bromus tectorum</i> | cheatgrass |
| | <i>Calamagrostis canadensis</i> var. <i>canadensis</i> | bluejoint |
| | <i>Calamagrostis porteri</i> ssp. <i>porteri</i> | Porter's reedgrass |
| | <i>Chasmanthium latifolium</i> | Indian woodoats |
| | <i>Cinna arundinacea</i> | sweet woodreed |
| | <i>Dactylis glomerata</i> | orchardgrass |
| | <i>Danthonia compressa</i> | flattened oatgrass |

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| <i>Danthonia spicata</i> | poverty oatgrass |
| <i>Deschampsia flexuosa</i> var. <i>flexuosa</i> | wavy hairgrass |
| <i>Dichantherium</i> | rosette grass |
| <i>Dichantherium acuminatum</i> | tapered rosette grass |
| <i>Dichantherium boscii</i> | Bosc's panicgrass |
| <i>Dichantherium clandestinum</i> | deertongue |
| <i>Dichantherium commutatum</i> | variable panicgrass |
| <i>Dichantherium depauperatum</i> | starved panicgrass |
| <i>Dichantherium dichotomum</i> | cypress panicgrass |
| <i>Dichantherium dichotomum</i> var. <i>dichotomum</i> | cypress panicgrass |
| <i>Dichantherium latifolium</i> | broadleaf rosette grass |
| <i>Dichantherium linearifolium</i> | slimleaf panicgrass |
| <i>Dichantherium oligosanthes</i> var. <i>scribnerianum</i> | Scribner's rosette grass |
| <i>Digitaria</i> | crabgrass |
| <i>Digitaria ischaemum</i> | smooth crabgrass |
| <i>Elymus</i> | wildrye |
| <i>Elymus hystrix</i> var. <i>hystrix</i> | eastern bottlebrush grass |
| <i>Elymus trachycaulus</i> ssp. <i>trachycaulus</i> | slender wheatgrass |
| <i>Elymus virginicus</i> | Virginia wildrye |
| <i>Eragrostis capillaris</i> | lace grass |
| <i>Festuca rubra</i> | red fescue |
| <i>Festuca subverticillata</i> | nodding fescue |
| <i>Glyceria canadensis</i> | rattlesnake mannagrass |
| <i>Glyceria melicaria</i> | melic mannagrass |
| <i>Glyceria striata</i> | fowl mannagrass |
| <i>Holcus lanatus</i> | common velvetgrass |
| <i>Leersia oryzoides</i> | rice cutgrass |
| <i>Leersia virginica</i> | whitegrass |
| <i>Lolium pratense</i> | meadow ryegrass |
| <i>Microstegium vimineum</i> | Nepalese browntop |
| <i>Muhlenbergia</i> | muhly |
| <i>Muhlenbergia capillaris</i> | hairawn muhly |
| <i>Muhlenbergia frondosa</i> | wirestem muhly |
| <i>Muhlenbergia glomerata</i> | spiked muhly |
| <i>Muhlenbergia schreberi</i> | nimblewill |
| <i>Muhlenbergia sobolifera</i> | rock muhly |
| <i>Muhlenbergia tenuiflora</i> | slender muhly |
| <i>Panicum</i> | panicgrass |
| <i>Panicum philadelphicum</i> | Philadelphia panicgrass |

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| | <i>Panicum rigidulum</i> var. <i>rigidulum</i> | redtop panicgrass |
| | <i>Panicum verrucosum</i> | warty panicgrass |
| | <i>Piptatherum racemosum</i> | blackseed ricegrass |
| | <i>Poa</i> | bluegrass |
| | <i>Poa compressa</i> | Canada bluegrass |
| | <i>Poa cuspidata</i> | early bluegrass |
| | <i>Poa pratensis</i> | Kentucky bluegrass |
| | <i>Schizachyrium scoparium</i> | little bluestem |
| | <i>Setaria pumila</i> | yellow bristlegrass |
| | <i>Setaria viridis</i> | green bristlegrass |
| | <i>Sorghastrum nutans</i> | Indiangrass |
| | <i>Sphenopholis intermedia</i> | slender wedgescale |
| | <i>Sphenopholis nitida</i> | shiny wedgescale |
| | <i>Sphenopholis pensylvanica</i> | swamp wedgescale |
| | <i>Sporobolus clandestinus</i> | rough dropseed |
| | <i>Sporobolus vaginiflorus</i> | poverty dropseed |
| | <i>Tridens flavus</i> | purpletop tridens |
| | <i>Trisetum spicatum</i> | spike trisetum |
| Polemoniaceae | <i>Phlox buckleyi</i> | swordleaf phlox |
| | <i>Phlox subulata</i> | moss phlox |
| Polygonaceae | <i>Polygonum</i> | knotweed |
| | <i>Polygonum caespitosum</i> var. <i>longisetum</i> | oriental ladythumb |
| | <i>Polygonum cilinode</i> | fringed black bindweed |
| | <i>Polygonum pensylvanicum</i> | Pennsylvania smartweed |
| | <i>Polygonum perfoliatum</i> | Asiatic tearthumb |
| | <i>Polygonum punctatum</i> | dotted smartweed |
| | <i>Polygonum sagittatum</i> | arrowleaf tearthumb |
| | <i>Polygonum scandens</i> var. <i>cristatum</i> | climbing false buckwheat |
| | <i>Polygonum scandens</i> var. <i>scandens</i> | climbing false buckwheat |
| | <i>Polygonum tenue</i> | pleatleaf knotweed |
| | <i>Polygonum virginianum</i> | jumpseed |
| | <i>Rumex acetosella</i> | common sheep sorrel |
| | <i>Rumex crispus</i> | curly dock |
| Polypodiaceae | <i>Polypodium appalachianum</i> | Appalachian polypody |
| | <i>Polypodium virginianum</i> | rock polypody |
| Portulacaceae | <i>Talinum teretifolium</i> | quill fameflower |
| Primulaceae | <i>Lysimachia ciliata</i> | fringed loosestrife |
| | <i>Lysimachia quadrifolia</i> | whorled yellow loosestrife |
| | <i>Trientalis borealis</i> ssp. <i>borealis</i> | starflower |

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| Pteridaceae | <i>Adiantum pedatum</i> | northern maidenhair |
| | <i>Cheilanthes lanosa</i> | hairy lipfern |
| Pyrolaceae | <i>Chimaphila maculata</i> | striped prince's pine |
| Ranunculaceae | <i>Aconitum reclinatum</i> | trailing white monkshood |
| | <i>Actaea pachypoda</i> | white baneberry |
| | <i>Actaea racemosa</i> | black bugbane |
| | <i>Anemone lancifolia</i> | mountain thimbleweed |
| | <i>Anemone quinquefolia</i> var. <i>quinquefolia</i> | nightcaps |
| | <i>Anemone virginiana</i> var. <i>virginiana</i> | tall thimbleweed |
| | <i>Aquilegia canadensis</i> | red columbine |
| | <i>Caltha palustris</i> | yellow marsh marigold |
| | <i>Clematis occidentalis</i> var. <i>occidentalis</i> | western blue virginsbower |
| | <i>Clematis viorna</i> | vasevine |
| | <i>Clematis virginiana</i> | devil's darning needles |
| | <i>Hepatica nobilis</i> var. <i>obtusata</i> | roundlobe hepatica |
| | <i>Ranunculus</i> | buttercup |
| | <i>Ranunculus abortivus</i> | littleleaf buttercup |
| | <i>Ranunculus allegheniensis</i> | Allegheny Mountain buttercup |
| | <i>Ranunculus hispidus</i> var. <i>caricetorum</i> | bristly buttercup |
| | <i>Ranunculus hispidus</i> var. <i>hispidus</i> | bristly buttercup |
| | <i>Ranunculus recurvatus</i> | blisterwort |
| | <i>Thalictrum</i> | meadow-rue |
| | <i>Thalictrum coriaceum</i> | maid of the mist |
| | <i>Thalictrum dioicum</i> | early meadow-rue |
| | <i>Thalictrum pubescens</i> | king of the meadow |
| | <i>Thalictrum revolutum</i> | waxyleaf meadow-rue |
| | <i>Thalictrum thalictroides</i> | rue anemone |
| | <i>Trautvetteria caroliniensis</i> | Carolina bugbane |
| Rhamnaceae | <i>Ceanothus americanus</i> | New Jersey tea |
| Rosaceae | <i>Agrimonia</i> | agrimony |
| | <i>Agrimonia gryposepala</i> | tall hairy agrimony |
| | <i>Agrimonia pubescens</i> | soft agrimony |
| | <i>Agrimonia rostellata</i> | beaked agrimony |
| | <i>Amelanchier</i> | serviceberry |
| | <i>Amelanchier arborea</i> | common serviceberry |
| | <i>Amelanchier laevis</i> | Allegheny serviceberry |
| | <i>Amelanchier sanguinea</i> var. <i>sanguinea</i> | roundleaf serviceberry |
| | <i>Crataegus</i> | hawthorn |
| | <i>Crataegus crus-galli</i> | cockspur hawthorn |

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| | <i>Crataegus flabellata</i> | fanleaf hawthorn |
| | <i>Crataegus intricata</i> | Copenhagen hawthorn |
| | <i>Fragaria virginiana</i> ssp. <i>virginiana</i> | Virginia strawberry |
| | <i>Geum</i> | avens |
| | <i>Geum canadense</i> | white avens |
| | <i>Geum virginianum</i> | cream avens |
| | <i>Malus coronaria</i> | sweet crabapple |
| | <i>Photinia melanocarpa</i> | black chokeberry |
| | <i>Photinia pyrifolia</i> | red chokeberry |
| | <i>Physocarpus opulifolius</i> var. <i>opulifolius</i> | common ninebark |
| | <i>Porteranthus trifoliatus</i> | Bowman's root |
| | <i>Potentilla canadensis</i> | dwarf cinquefoil |
| | <i>Potentilla simplex</i> | common cinquefoil |
| | <i>Prunus americana</i> | American plum |
| | <i>Prunus avium</i> | sweet cherry |
| | <i>Prunus pensylvanica</i> | pin cherry |
| | <i>Prunus serotina</i> var. <i>serotina</i> | black cherry |
| | <i>Prunus virginiana</i> | chokecherry |
| | <i>Rosa</i> | rose |
| | <i>Rosa carolina</i> var. <i>carolina</i> | Carolina rose |
| | <i>Rosa multiflora</i> | multiflora rose |
| | <i>Rosa palustris</i> | swamp rose |
| | <i>Rubus</i> | blackberry |
| | <i>Rubus allegheniensis</i> var. <i>allegheniensis</i> | Allegheny blackberry |
| | <i>Rubus argutus</i> | sawtooth blackberry |
| | <i>Rubus flagellaris</i> | northern dewberry |
| | <i>Rubus hispidus</i> | bristly dewberry |
| | <i>Rubus idaeus</i> ssp. <i>strigosus</i> | grayleaf red raspberry |
| | <i>Rubus laciniatus</i> | cutleaf blackberry |
| | <i>Rubus occidentalis</i> | black raspberry |
| | <i>Rubus odoratus</i> var. <i>odoratus</i> | purpleflowering raspberry |
| | <i>Rubus phoenicolasius</i> | wine raspberry |
| | <i>Sanguisorba canadensis</i> | Canadian burnet |
| | <i>Sibbaldiopsis tridentata</i> | shrubby fivefingers |
| | <i>Sorbus americana</i> | American mountain ash |
| | <i>Spiraea alba</i> var. <i>latifolia</i> | white meadowsweet |
| | <i>Spiraea betulifolia</i> var. <i>corymbosa</i> | shinyleaf meadowsweet |
| Rubiaceae | <i>Galium</i> | bedstraw |
| | <i>Galium aparine</i> | stickywilly |

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| | <i>Galium circaezans</i> | licorice bedstraw |
| | <i>Galium concinnum</i> | shining bedstraw |
| | <i>Galium lanceolatum</i> | lanceleaf wild licorice |
| | <i>Galium latifolium</i> | purple bedstraw |
| | <i>Galium obtusum</i> | bluntleaf bedstraw |
| | <i>Galium pilosum</i> | hairy bedstraw |
| | <i>Galium tinctorium</i> | stiff marsh bedstraw |
| | <i>Galium triflorum</i> | fragrant bedstraw |
| | <i>Houstonia caerulea</i> | azure bluet |
| | <i>Houstonia longifolia</i> | longleaf summer bluet |
| | <i>Houstonia purpurea</i> var. <i>purpurea</i> | Venus' pride |
| | <i>Mitchella repens</i> | partridgeberry |
| Rutaceae | <i>Ptelea trifoliata</i> | common hoptree |
| Salicaceae | <i>Populus grandidentata</i> | bigtooth aspen |
| Santalaceae | <i>Comandra umbellata</i> ssp. <i>umbellata</i> | bastard toadflax |
| Saxifragaceae | <i>Chrysosplenium americanum</i> | American golden saxifrage |
| | <i>Heuchera americana</i> | American alumroot |
| | <i>Heuchera pubescens</i> | downy alumroot |
| | <i>Mitella diphylla</i> | twoleaf miterwort |
| | <i>Parnassia asarifolia</i> | kidneyleaf grass of Parnassus |
| | <i>Saxifraga michauxii</i> | Michaux's saxifrage |
| | <i>Saxifraga micranthidifolia</i> | lettuceleaf saxifrage |
| | <i>Saxifraga pensylvanica</i> | eastern swamp saxifrage |
| | <i>Saxifraga virginiana</i> | early saxifrage |
| Scrophulariaceae | <i>Aureolaria flava</i> var. <i>flava</i> | smooth yellow false foxglove |
| | <i>Aureolaria laevigata</i> | entireleaf yellow false foxglove |
| | <i>Aureolaria pedicularia</i> | fernleaf yellow false foxglove |
| | <i>Aureolaria virginica</i> | downy yellow false foxglove |
| | <i>Chelone glabra</i> | white turtlehead |
| | <i>Melampyrum lineare</i> | narrowleaf cowwheat |
| | <i>Mimulus ringens</i> var. <i>ringens</i> | Allegheny monkeyflower |
| | <i>Paulownia tomentosa</i> | princesstree |
| | <i>Pedicularis canadensis</i> | Canadian lousewort |
| | <i>Penstemon canescens</i> | eastern gray beardtongue |
| | <i>Penstemon laevigatus</i> | eastern smooth beardtongue |
| | <i>Scrophularia lanceolata</i> | lanceleaf figwort |
| | <i>Scrophularia marilandica</i> | carpenter's square |
| | <i>Verbascum thapsus</i> | common mullein |
| | <i>Veronica</i> | speedwell |

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| | <i>Veronica americana</i> | American speedwell |
| | <i>Veronica arvensis</i> | corn speedwell |
| | <i>Veronica officinalis</i> | common gypsyweed |
| Selaginellaceae | <i>Selaginella rupestris</i> | northern selaginella |
| Simaroubaceae | <i>Ailanthus altissima</i> | tree of heaven |
| Smilacaceae | <i>Smilax glauca</i> | cat greenbrier |
| | <i>Smilax herbacea</i> | smooth carrionflower |
| | <i>Smilax pulverulenta</i> | downy carrionflower |
| | <i>Smilax rotundifolia</i> | roundleaf greenbrier |
| | <i>Smilax tamnoides</i> | bristly greenbrier |
| Solanaceae | <i>Physalis heterophylla</i> | clammy groundcherry |
| | <i>Physalis longifolia</i> var. <i>subglabrata</i> | longleaf groundcherry |
| | <i>Physalis virginiana</i> var. <i>virginiana</i> | Virginia groundcherry |
| | <i>Solanum</i> | nightshade |
| | <i>Solanum carolinense</i> | Carolina horsenettle |
| | <i>Solanum ptychanthum</i> | West Indian nightshade |
| Thelypteridaceae | <i>Phegopteris hexagonoptera</i> | broad beechfern |
| | <i>Thelypteris noveboracensis</i> | New York fern |
| | <i>Thelypteris palustris</i> var. <i>pubescens</i> | eastern marsh fern |
| Thymelaeaceae | <i>Dirca palustris</i> | eastern leatherwood |
| Tiliaceae | <i>Tilia americana</i> | American basswood |
| Ulmaceae | <i>Celtis occidentalis</i> | common hackberry |
| | <i>Celtis tenuifolia</i> | dwarf hackberry |
| | <i>Ulmus americana</i> | American elm |
| | <i>Ulmus rubra</i> | slippery elm |
| Urticaceae | <i>Boehmeria cylindrica</i> | smallspike false nettle |
| | <i>Laportea canadensis</i> | Canadian woodnettle |
| | <i>Parietaria pensylvanica</i> | Pennsylvania pellitory |
| | <i>Pilea pumila</i> | Canadian clearweed |
| Verbenaceae | <i>Phryma leptostachya</i> | American lopseed |
| | <i>Verbena simplex</i> | narrowleaf vervain |
| | <i>Verbena urticifolia</i> | white vervain |
| Violaceae | <i>Hybanthus concolor</i> | eastern greenviolet |
| | <i>Viola</i> | violet |
| | <i>Viola affinis</i> | sand violet |
| | <i>Viola bicolor</i> | field pansy |
| | <i>Viola blanda</i> | sweet white violet |
| | <i>Viola blanda</i> var. <i>blanda</i> | sweet white violet |
| | <i>Viola canadensis</i> var. <i>canadensis</i> | Canadian white violet |

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| | <i>Viola cucullata</i> | marsh blue violet |
| | <i>Viola hirsutula</i> | southern woodland violet |
| | <i>Viola lanceolata</i> ssp. <i>lanceolata</i> | bog white violet |
| | <i>Viola macloskeyi</i> ssp. <i>pallens</i> | smooth white violet |
| | <i>Viola palmata</i> | early blue violet |
| | <i>Viola pedata</i> | birdfoot violet |
| | <i>Viola pubescens</i> | downy yellow violet |
| | <i>Viola pubescens</i> var. <i>pubescens</i> | downy yellow violet |
| | <i>Viola pubescens</i> var. <i>scabriuscula</i> | downy yellow violet |
| | <i>Viola rotundifolia</i> | roundleaf yellow violet |
| | <i>Viola sagittata</i> | arrowleaf violet |
| | <i>Viola sororia</i> | common blue violet |
| | <i>Viola striata</i> | striped cream violet |
| | <i>Viola X palmata</i> | early blue violet |
| Vitaceae | <i>Parthenocissus quinquefolia</i> | Virginia creeper |
| | <i>Vitis</i> | grape |
| | <i>Vitis aestivalis</i> | summer grape |
| | <i>Vitis aestivalis</i> var. <i>aestivalis</i> | summer grape |
| | <i>Vitis aestivalis</i> var. <i>bicolor</i> | summer grape |
| | <i>Vitis vulpina</i> | frost grape |