

**Public Affairs** 

# MONTH IN REVIEW: MAY 2003

Reports, Testimony, Correspondence, and Other Publications



## About the Month in Review

The Month in Review is a comprehensive list of all reports, testimony, correspondence, and other publications issued by GAO during the previous month, grouped according to subject categories.

For information on specific reports, please contact appropriate GAO staff. GAO publishes the names of key contacts and their telephone numbers in each report.

If you have questions about the Month in Review, please call Jeff Nelligan, Managing Director of Public Affairs, at (202) 512-4800.

### Contents

Mon	th	in	Review:
May	20	03	

Agriculture and Food	1
Business, Industry, and Consumers	1
Decisions and Opinions	2
Economic Development	3
Education	4
Energy	4
Environmental Protection	4
Federal Agency Major Rules	5
Financial Institutions	5
Financial Management	5
Government Operations	6
Health	8
Homeland Security	8
Income Security	S
Information Management	8
International Affairs	8
Justice and Law Enforcement	10
National Defense	10
Natural Resources	12
Social Services	13
Special Publications	13
Tax Policy and Administration	13
Transportation	14
Veterans Affairs	15

This is a work of the U.S. government and is not subject to copyright protection in the United States. It may be reproduced and distributed in its entirety without further permission from GAO. However, because this work may contain copyrighted images or other material, permission from the copyright holder may be necessary if you wish to reproduce this material separately.

Page i GAO-03-860SP

#### Agriculture and Food

Agricultural Research: USDA's Outreach to Minority-Serving Institutions Could Improve Grant Competition

GAO-03-541, May 14, 2003 (33 pages).

Agriculture Conservation: USDA Needs to Better Ensure Protection of Highly Erodible Cropland and Wetlands

GAO-03-418, April 21, 2003 (105 pages).

School Lunch Program: Efforts Needed to Improve Nutrition and Encourage Healthy Eating

GAO-03-506, May 9, 2003 (36 pages).

School Meal Programs: Revenue and Expense Information from Selected States

GAO-03-569, May 9, 2003 (31 pages).

## Business, Industry, and Consumers

Insurance Regulation: Preliminary Views on States' Oversight of Insurers' Market Behavior

GAO-03-738T, May 6, 2003 (12 pages).

Small Business Administration: Observations on the Disaster Loan Program

GAO-03-721T, May 1, 2003 (19 pages).

Telecommunications: Data Gathering Weaknesses In FCC's Survey Of Information on Factors Underlying Cable Rate Changes

GAO-03-742T, May 6, 2003 (12 pages).

Telecommunications: FCC Should Include Call Quality in Its Annual Report on Competition in Mobile Phone Services

GAO-03-501, April 28, 2003 (59 pages).

Page 1 GAO-03-860SP

## Decisions and Opinions

#### **AAR Aircraft Services--Costs**

B-291670.6, May 12, 2003 (7 pages).

AHNTECH, Inc.

B-291998, April 29, 2003 (4 pages).

CMC & Maintenance, Inc.

B-292081, May 19, 2003 (3 pages).

Dismas Charities, Inc.

B-291868, April 23, 2003 (3 pages).

**Exelon Services Federal Group** 

B-291934, April 23, 2003 (6 pages).

**FitNet International Corporation** 

B-291986, May 19, 2003 (3 pages).

**Independence Construction, Inc.** 

B-292052, May 19, 2003 (4 pages).

Information Ventures, Inc.

B-291952, May 14, 2003 (2 pages).

**InkiTiki** Corporation

B-291823.4, B-291823.5, May 16, 2003 (5 pages).

**KENROB & Associates, Inc.--Costs** 

B-291573.7, April 25, 2003 (7 pages).

Page 2 GAO-03-860SP

#### Kellogg Brown & Root, Inc.

B-291769, B-291769.2, March 24, 2003 (7 pages).

LifeCare, Inc.

B-291672, B-291672.2, February 20, 2003 (5 pages).

Main Building Maintenance, Inc.

B-291950, B-291950.2, May 15, 2003 (8 pages).

Martin Electronics, Inc.--Costs

B-291732.2, April 22, 2003 (9 pages).

Specialty Marine, Inc.

B-292053, May 19, 2003 (3 pages).

**Symplicity Corporation** 

B-291902, April 29, 2003 (7 pages).

**TN-KY Contractors** 

B-291997.2, May 5, 2003 (4 pages).

**Triune Associates** 

B-292005, May 13, 2003 (3 pages).

## Economic Development

FEMA Cerro Grande Claims: Payments Properly Processed, but Reported Payments Somewhat Overstated

GAO-03-623, May 8, 2003 (19 pages).

Page 3 GAO-03-860SP

#### Education

Student Financial Aid: Monitoring Aid Greater Than Federally Defined Need Could Help Address Student Loan Indebtedness

GAO-03-508, April 30, 2003 (32 pages).

Title I: Characteristics of Tests Will Influence Expenses; Information Sharing May Help States Realize Efficiencies

GAO-03-389, May 8, 2003 (42 pages).

#### Energy

Department of Energy: External Regulation Savings in Safety and Health Activities at DOE Science Laboratories

GAO-03-633R, May 14, 2003 (31 pages).

Federal Energy Regulatory Commission: Charges for Hydropower Projects' Use of Federal Lands Need to Be Reassessed

GAO-03-383, May 20, 2003 (154 pages).

Nuclear Nonproliferation: DOE Action Needed to Ensure Continued Recovery of Unwanted Sealed Radioactive Sources

GAO-03-483, April 15, 2003 (41 pages).

Nuclear Waste: Preliminary Observations on the Quality Assurance Program at the Yucca Mountain Repository

GAO-03-826T, May 28, 2003 (6 pages).

Radioactive Waste: DOE Has Acted to Address Delay in New Facility at Livermore Laboratory, but Challenges Remain

GAO-03-558, May 15, 2003 (20 pages).

## Environmental Protection

Climate Change: Information on Three Air Pollutants' Climate Effects and Emissions Trends

GAO-03-25, April 28, 2003 (62 pages).

Page 4 GAO-03-860SP

Environmental Protection: Federal Planning Requirements for Transportation and Air Quality Protection Could Potentially Be More Efficient and Better Linked

GAO-03-581, April 28, 2003 (60 pages).

Great Lakes: An Overall Strategy and Indicators for Measuring Progress Are Needed to Better Achieve Restoration Goals

GAO-03-515, April 30, 2003 (90 pages).

Hazardous Materials: EPA's Cleanup of Asbestos in Libby, Montana, and Related Actions to Address Asbestos-Contaminated Materials

GAO-03-469, April 14, 2003 (21 pages).

#### Federal Agency Major Rules

Department of Transportation, National Highway Traffic Safety Administration: Light Truck Average Fuel Economy Standards Model Years 2005-2007

GAO-03-675R, April 28, 2003 (4 pages).

#### Financial Institutions

Follow-up Report on Matters Relating to Securities Arbitration

GAO-03-162R, April 11, 2003 (32 pages).

#### Financial Management

Audit Guide: Auditing and Investigating the Internal Control of Government Purchase Card Programs

GAO-03-678G, May 1, 2003 (77 pages).

Business Modernization: Improvements Needed in Management of NASA's Integrated Financial Management Program

GAO-03-507, April 30, 2003 (73 pages).

Page 5 GAO-03-860SP

Financial Audit: Congressional Award Foundation's Fiscal Years 2002 and 2001 Financial Statements

GAO-03-737, May 15, 2003 (17 pages).

Financial Management: Challenges Remain in Addressing the Government's Improper Payments

GAO-03-750T, May 13, 2003 (10 pages).

Internal Revenue Service: Status of Recommendations From Financial Audits and Related Financial Management Reports

GAO-03-665, May 29, 2003 (46 pages).

## Government Operations

Campaign Finance Reform: Early Experiences of Two States That Offer Full Public Funding for Political Candidates

GAO-03-453, May 9, 2003 (144 pages).

Contract Management: Reporting of Small Business Contract Awards Does Not Reflect Current Business Size

GAO-03-704T, May 7, 2003 (10 pages).

District of Columbia: Performance Report Shows Continued Progress

GAO-03-693, May 15, 2003 (39 pages).

Federal Pensions: DOL Oversight and Thrift Savings Plan Accountability

GAO-03-400, April 23, 2003 (17 pages).

March 19 Hearing on Sourcing and Acquisition--Questions for the Record

GAO-03-771R, May 23, 2003 (5 pages).

Page 6 GAO-03-860SP

#### Posthearing Questions Related to Pay for Performance

GAO-03-793R, May 19, 2003 (6 pages).

## Posthearing Questions Related to Strategic Human Capital Management

GAO-03-779R, May 22, 2003 (11 pages).

### Program Evaluation: An Evaluation Culture and Collaborative Partnerships Help Build Agency Capacity

GAO-03-454, May 2, 2003 (29 pages).

### Regulatory Programs: Opportunities to Enhance Oversight of the Real Estate Appraisal Industry

GAO-03-404, May 14, 2003 (101 pages).

#### Reporting of Small Business Contract Awards Does Not Reflect Current Business Size

GAO-03-776R, May 7, 2003 (2 pages).

### Telecommunications: GSA Needs to Improve Process for Awarding Task Orders for Local Service

GAO-03-369, April 4, 2003 (28 pages).

## U.S. Postal Service: Issues Associated with Anthrax Testing at the Wallingford Facility

GAO-03-787T, May 19, 2003 (26 pages).

#### **U.S. Postal Service: Key Postal Transformation Issues**

GAO-03-812T, May 29, 2003 (34 pages).

### **Use of Legislative Incentive for Performance-Based Contracting Unknown**

GAO-03-674R, May 22, 2003 (6 pages).

Page 7 GAO-03-860SP

#### Health

Federal Funds: Fiscal Year 2001 Expenditures by Selected Organizations Involved in Health-Related Activities

GAO-03-527R, May 16, 2003 (19 pages).

Medicare: Divided Authority for Policies on Coverage of Procedures and Devices Results in Inequities

GAO-03-175, April 11, 2003 (48 pages).

SARS Outbreak: Improvements to Public Health Capacity Are Needed for Responding to Bioterrorism and Emerging Infectious Diseases

GAO-03-769T, May 7, 2003 (20 pages).

Specialty Hospitals: Information on National Market Share, Physician Ownership, and Patients Served

GAO-03-683R, April 18, 2003 (18 pages).

#### **Homeland Security**

Combating Terrorism: Interagency Framework and Agency Programs to Address the Overseas Threat

GAO-03-165, May 23, 2003 (263 pages).

Counterfeit Documents Used to Enter the United States From Certain Western Hemisphere Countries Not Detected

GAO-03-713T, May 13, 2003 (4 pages).

Homeland Defense: Preliminary Observations on How Overseas and Domestic Missions Impact DOD Forces

GAO-03-677T, April 29, 2003 (15 pages).

Homeland Security: Information Sharing Responsibilities, Challenges, and Key Management Issues

GAO-03-715T, May 8, 2003 (49 pages).

Page 8 GAO-03-860SP

Homeland Security: Justice Department's Project to Interview Aliens after September 11, 2001

GAO-03-459, April 11, 2003 (32 pages).

#### **Income Security**

Social Security: Issues Relating to Noncoverage of Public Employees

GAO-03-710T, May 1, 2003 (11 pages).

#### Information Management

Bureau of the Public Debt: Areas for Improvement in Computer Controls

GAO-03-524R, May 1, 2003 (3 pages).

#### **International Affairs**

Central and Southwest Asian Countries: Trends in U.S. Assistance and Key Economic, Governance, and Demographic Characteristics

GAO-03-634R, May 9, 2003 (22 pages).

Foreign Assistance: USAID's Earthquake Recovery Program in El Salvador Has Made Progress, but Key Activities Are Behind Schedule

GAO-03-656, May 15, 2003 (38 pages).

Free Trade Area of the Americas: Negotiations Progress, but Successful Ministerial Hinges on Intensified U.S. Preparations

GAO-03-560, April 11, 2003 (53 pages).

Free Trade Area of the Americas: United States Faces Challenges as Co-Chair of Final Negotiating Phase and Host of November 2003 Ministerial

GAO-03-700T, May 13, 2003 (13 pages).

Page 9 GAO-03-860SP

Global Health: Assessment of First Year Efforts of the Global Fund to Fight AIDS, TB and Malaria

GAO-03-755T, May 7, 2003 (10 pages).

Global Health: Global Fund to Fight AIDS, TB and Malaria Has Advanced in Key Areas, but Difficult Challenges Remain

GAO-03-601, May 7, 2003 (69 pages).

Humanitarian Assistance: Protecting Refugee Women and Girls Remains a Significant Challenge

GAO-03-663, May 23, 2003 (58 pages).

NATO Enlargement: Reports Are Responsive to Senate Requirements, but Analysis of Financial Burdens Is Incomplete

GAO-03-722, May 5, 2003 (11 pages).

Rebuilding Iraq

GAO-03-792R, May 15, 2003 (29 pages).

#### Justice and Law Enforcement

Federal Bankruptcy Judges: Weighted Case Filings as a Measure of Judges' Case-Related Workload

GAO-03-789T, May 22, 2003 (15 pages).

Federal Judgeships: The General Accuracy of the Case-Related Workload Measures Used to Assess the Need for Additional District Court and Courts of Appeals Judgeships

GAO-03-788R, May 30, 2003 (26 pages).

#### National Defense

DOD Civilian Personnel: Improved Strategic Planning Needed to Help Ensure Viability of DOD's Civilian Industrial Workforce

GAO-03-472, April 30, 2003 (66 pages).

Page 10 GAO-03-860SP

**Defense Acquisitions: Assessments of Major Weapon Programs** 

GAO-03-476, May 15, 2003 (72 pages).

Defense Budget: Tracking of Emergency Response Funds for the War on Terrorism

GAO-03-346, April 30, 2003 (25 pages).

Defense Infrastructure: Changes in Funding Priorities and Management Processes Needed to Improve Condition and Reduce Costs of Guard and Reserve Facilities

GAO-03-516, May 15, 2003 (59 pages).

Defense Inventory: Air Force Item Manager Views of Repair Parts Issues Consistent With Issues Reported in the Past

GAO-03-684R, May 21, 2003 (11 pages).

Defense Trade: Report and Recommendations of the Defense Offsets Commission Still Pending

GAO-03-649, May 30, 2003 (7 pages).

Defense Transformation: DOD's Proposed Civilian Personnel System and Governmentwide Human Capital Reform

GAO-03-741T, May 1, 2003 (10 pages).

Human Capital: DOD's Civilian Personnel Strategic Management and the Proposed National Security Personnel System

GAO-03-493T, May 12, 2003 (17 pages).

Information on Cancelled Integrated Flight Test-16 for Ground-Based Midcourse Defense Element

GAO-03-767R, May 8, 2003 (8 pages).

Page 11 GAO-03-860SP

Military Readiness: DOD Needs a Clear and Defined Process for Setting Aircraft Availability Goals in the New Security Environment

GAO-03-300, April 7, 2003 (57 pages).

Military Transformation: Army's Evaluation of Stryker and M-113A3 Infantry Carrier Vehicles Provided Sufficient Data for Statutorily Mandated Comparison

GAO-03-671, May 30, 2003 (29 pages).

Missile Defense: Alternate Approaches to Space Tracking and Surveillance System Need to Be Considered

GAO-03-597, May 23, 2003 (33 pages).

**Spectrum Management in Defense Acquisitions** 

GAO-03-617R, April 30, 2003 (19 pages).

Use of Value Engineering in Defense Acquisitions

GAO-03-590R, May 23, 2003 (32 pages).

#### **Natural Resources**

Agricultural Conservation: Survey Results on USDA's Implementation of Food Security Act Compliance Provisions

GAO-03-492SP, April 21, 2003.

Forest Service: Information on Decisions Involving Fuels Reduction Activities

GAO-03-689R, May 14, 2003 (43 pages).

Natural Resources: Status of Merchantable Material Contracting Pilot Program Authorized by the Secure Rural Schools and Community Self-Determination Act of 2000

GAO-03-596R, May 9, 2003 (5 pages).

Page 12 GAO-03-860SP

Recreation Fees: Information on Forest Service Management of Revenue from the Fee Demonstration Program

GAO-03-470, April 25, 2003 (42 pages).

Wildland Fires: Better Information Needed on Effectiveness of Emergency Stabilization and Rehabilitation Treatments

GAO-03-430, April 4, 2003 (55 pages).

#### Social Services

Child Care: Recent State Policy Changes Affecting the Availability of Assistance for Low-Income Families

GAO-03-588, May 5, 2003 (43 pages).

D.C. Child and Family Services: Key Issues Affecting the Management of Its Foster Care Cases

GAO-03-758T, May 16, 2003 (20 pages).

#### **Special Publications**

Forum on Key National Indicators: Assessing the Nation's Position and Progress

GAO-03-672SP, May 1, 2003 (66 pages).

## Tax Policy and Administration

Compliance and Collections: Challenges for IRS in Reversing Trends and Implementing New Initiatives

GAO-03-732T, May 7, 2003 (22 pages).

IRS Modernization: Continued Progress Necessary for Improving Service to Taxpayers and Ensuring Compliance

GAO-03-796T, May 20, 2003 (28 pages).

Page 13 GAO-03-860SP

Internet Cigarette Sales: Limited Compliance and Enforcement of the Jenkins Act Result in Loss of State Tax Revenue

GAO-03-714T, May 1, 2003 (16 pages).

Management Report: Improvements Needed in IRS's Internal Controls

GAO-03-562R, May 20, 2003 (22 pages).

#### Transportation

Federal-Aid Highways: Cost and Oversight of Major Highway and Bridge Projects--Issues and Options

GAO-03-764T, May 8, 2003 (14 pages).

Highway Infrastructure: Perceptions of Stakeholders on Approaches to Reduce Highway Project Completion Time

GAO-03-398, April 9, 2003 (33 pages).

Highway Safety: Better Guidance Could Improve Oversight of State Highway Safety Programs

GAO-03-474, April 21, 2003 (32 pages).

Highway Safety: Factors Contributing to Traffic Crashes and NHTSA's Efforts to Address Them

GAO-03-730T, May 22, 2003 (17 pages).

Highway Safety: Research Continues on a Variety of Factors That Contribute to Motor Vehicle Crashes

GAO-03-436, March 31, 2003 (50 pages).

National Airspace System: Current Efforts and Proposed Changes to Improve Performance of FAA's Air Traffic Control System

GAO-03-542, May 30, 2003 (25 pages).

Page 14 GAO-03-860SP

Rail Safety and Security: Some Actions Already Taken to Enhance Rail Security, but Risk-based Plan Needed

GAO-03-435, April 30, 2003 (75 pages).

Reducing Congestion: Congestion Pricing Has Promise for Improving Use of Transportation Infrastructure

GAO-03-735T, May 6, 2003 (16 pages).

**Transportation Research: Actions Needed to Improve Coordination and Evaluation of Research** 

GAO-03-500, May 1, 2003 (41 pages).

Transportation Security Research: Coordination Needed in Selecting and Implementing Infrastructure Vulnerability Assessments

GAO-03-502, May 1, 2003 (22 pages).

Transportation-Disadvantaged Populations: Many Federal Programs Fund Transportation Services, but Obstacles to Coordination Persist

GAO-03-698T, May 1, 2003 (32 pages).

#### Veterans Affairs

Department of Veterans Affairs: Key Management Challenges in Health and Disability Programs

GAO-03-756T, May 8, 2003 (27 pages).

VA Health Care: VA Increases Third-Party Collections as It Addresses Problems in Its Collections Operations

GAO-03-740T, May 7, 2003 (14 pages).

VA Long-Term Care: Service Gaps and Facility Restrictions Limit Veterans' Access to Noninstitutional Care

GAO-03-487, May 9, 2003 (29 pages).

Page 15 GAO-03-860SP

VA Long-Term Care: Veterans' Access to Noninstitutional Care Is Limited by Service Gaps and Facility Restrictions

GAO-03-815T, May 22, 2003 (13 pages).

Veterans Benefits Administration: Better Collection and Analysis of Attrition Data Needed to Enhance Workforce Planning

GAO-03-491, April 28, 2003 (21 pages).

Page 16 GAO-03-860SP

#### **GAO's Mission**

The General Accounting Office, the audit, evaluation and investigative arm of Congress, exists to support Congress in meeting its constitutional responsibilities and to help improve the performance and accountability of the federal government for the American people. GAO examines the use of public funds; evaluates federal programs and policies; and provides analyses, recommendations, and other assistance to help Congress make informed oversight, policy, and funding decisions. GAO's commitment to good government is reflected in its core values of accountability, integrity, and reliability.

#### Obtaining Copies of GAO Reports and Testimony

The fastest and easiest way to obtain copies of GAO documents at no cost is through the Internet. GAO's Web site (www.gao.gov) contains abstracts and full-text files of current reports and testimony and an expanding archive of older products. The Web site features a search engine to help you locate documents using key words and phrases. You can print these documents in their entirety, including charts and other graphics.

Each day, GAO issues a list of newly released reports, testimony, and correspondence. GAO posts this list, known as "Today's Reports," on its Web site daily. The list contains links to the full-text document files. To have GAO e-mail this list to you every afternoon, go to www.gao.gov and select "Subscribe to e-mail alerts" under the "Order GAO Products" heading.

#### Order by Mail or Phone

The first copy of each printed report is free. Additional copies are \$2 each. A check or money order should be made out to the Superintendent of Documents. GAO also accepts VISA and Mastercard. Orders for 100 or more copies mailed to a single address are discounted 25 percent. Orders should be sent to:

U.S. General Accounting Office 441 G Street NW, Room LM Washington, D.C. 20548

To order by Phone: Voice: (202) 512-6000

TDD: (202) 512-2537 Fax: (202) 512-6061

#### To Report Fraud, Waste, and Abuse in Federal Programs

#### Contact:

Web site: www.gao.gov/fraudnet/fraudnet.htm

E-mail: fraudnet@gao.gov

Automated answering system: (800) 424-5454 or (202) 512-7470

#### **Public Affairs**

Jeff Nelligan, Managing Director, NelliganJ@gao.gov (202) 512-4800 U.S. General Accounting Office, 441 G Street NW, Room 7149 Washington, D.C. 20548

