

# CROP REPORT FOR WEEK ENDING OCTOBER 3 

Md-week showers brought temporary relief to the dry soil conditions. Harvest of corn and soybeans continued to make good progress during the week. Corn harvest remains 17 days ahead of average and soybean harvest is 8 days ahead of average, according to the Indiana Agricultural Statistics Service. Major activities during the week included harvesting corn and soybeans, tilling soils, chopping stalks, seeding winter wheat, and care of livestock.

## Corn

Corn condition is rated 29 percent good to excellent, unchanged from last week. Ninety-nine percent of the corn acreage is mature compared with 94 percent last year and 83 percent for average. Forty percent of the corn acreage has been harvested compared with 18 percent last year and 14 percent for the average. By region, 23 percent of the corn acreage is harvested in the north, 41 percent in the central and 71 percent in the south. Moisture content of harvested corn is averaging 17 percent.

## Soybeans

Soybean condition is rated 23 percent good to excellent, unchanged from last week. Ninety-two percent of the soybean crop is mature compared with 85 percent a year ago and 70 percent for the average. Fifty-two percent of the soybean acreage has been harvested compared with 41 percent last year and 28 percent for average. By region, 49 percent of the soybean acreage is harvested in the north, 54 percent in the central and 52 percent in the south. Moisture content of harvested soybeans is averaging 10.5 percent.

## Other Crops

Pasture condition was rated 1 percent good, 14 percent fair, 37 percent poor and 48 percent very poor. Livestock producers continue to feed hay. Seeding of winter wheat is 20 percent complete compared with 22 percent last year and 18 percent for the average. Two percent of the wheat acreage has emerged compared with 2 percent last year and 3 percent for average. Tobacco harvest is nearing completion in the southern regions.

## Days Suitable and Soil Moisture

For the week ending Friday, 5.6 days were rated suitable for fieldwork. Topsoil moisture was rated 34 percent very short, 38 percent short and 28 percent adequate. Subsoil moisture was rated 57 percent very short, 36 percent short and 7 percent adequate.

Crop Progress

| Crop | This <br> Week | Last <br> Week | Last <br> Year | $5-$ Year <br> Avg |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :---: |
| Corn Mature | Percent |  |  |  |  |
| Corn Harvested | 40 | 95 | 94 | 83 |  |
| Soybeans Mature | 92 | 75 | 18 | 14 |  |
| Soybeans Harvested | 52 | 28 | 85 | 70 |  |
| Winter Wheat Seeded | 20 | 6 | 22 | 28 |  |
| Winter Wheat Emerged | 2 | 0 | 2 | 3 |  |

Crop Condition

| Crop | Very <br> Poor | Poor | Fair | Good | Excel- <br> lent |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Corn | 9 | 19 | Percent |  |  |  |  |
| Soybeans | 12 | 22 | 43 | 21 | 3 |  |  |
| Pasture | 48 | 37 | 14 | 1 | 0 |  |  |

Soil Moisture

|  | This <br> Week | Last <br> Week | Last <br> Year |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | :---: |
| Topsoil | Percent |  |  |
| Very Short | 34 | 75 | 30 |
| Short | 38 | 22 | 53 |
| Adequate | 28 | 3 | 16 |
| Surplus | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Subsoil |  |  |  |
| Very Short | 57 | 70 | 22 |
| Short | 36 | 26 | 57 |
| Adequate | 70 | 4 | 21 |
| Surplus | 0 | 0 | 0 |

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--Bud Bever, Agricultural Statistician
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## Grazing Restrictions for Several Corn and Soybean Herbicides

Because of the poor corn and/or soybean growth as a result of the drought conditions, some producers may want to utilize their crop as forage rather than harvest it for grain. Some restrictions may apply if certain herbicides were used. The following table outlines those grazing/forage restrictions for several corn and soybean herbicides. To the Best of our knowledge, these are correct. Those herbicides without grazing restrictions are not listed. There may be come herbicides with grazing restrictions that are not listed below. Please read all herbicide labels carefully before feeding crop forage to livestock.
-Thomas N. Jordan, Purdue University

| Herbicides | Graze/Forage Restriction (Days after Application) |  | Herbicides | Graze/Forage Restriction (Days after Application) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Corn | Soybean |  | Corn | Soybean |
| Accent | 30 |  | Buctril | 30 |  |
| Accent Gold | 85 |  | Canopy \& Canopy XL |  | Do not graze treated areas |
| Assure II, Fusilade, Option, Poast, Select |  | Do not graze treated acres | Classic |  | Do not graze treated areas |
| Atrazine | 21 |  | Cobra |  | Do not graze treated areas |
| Axiom | Silage maturity stage |  | Command |  | Do not graze treated areas |
| Basagran | 12 | 30 | Dual II \& Dual II Magnum | 30 |  |
| Banvel | Prior to the 'milk' stage of crop, do not harvest or graze for dairy or beef feed |  | Exceed | 30 |  |
| Basis, Basis Gold | 30 |  | FieldMaster | 8 Weeks |  |
| Beacon | 30 (graze); 45 (silage) |  | FirstRate |  | 14 |
| Bicep II \& Bicep II Magnum | 30 |  | Frontier | 40 | Do not graze treated areas |
| Blazer |  | Do not graze treated areas | Fusion |  | Do not graze treated areas |
| Broadstrike+Dual | 85 |  | Galaxy, Storm |  | Do not graze treated areas |
| Broadstrike Dual II (\& Magnum) |  | Do not graze treated areas | Gramoxone Extra | Post-directed treatment should not be fed |  |

## Weather Data

Week ending Sunday October 3, 1999

| Station | Past Week Weather Summary Data |  |  |  |  |  |  | Accumulation |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Air <br> Temperature |  |  |  | Precip. |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Avg } \\ & 4 \text { in } \\ & \text { Soil } \\ & \text { Temp } \end{aligned}$ | April 1,1999 thruOctober 3, 1999 |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | Precipitation | GDD Base $50^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ |  |  |
|  | Hi | Lo | Avg | DFN |  |  | Total | Days | Total | DFN | Days | Total | DFN |
| Northwest(1) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Valparaiso_Ag | 84 | 39 | 59 | -2 | 1.21 | 4 |  |  | 19.70 | -4.70 | 65 | 3083 | +288 |
| Wanatah | 88 | 32 | 59 | +2 | 1.16 | 4 |  | 64 | 19.34 | -4.21 | 65 | 2581 | -85 |
| Wheatfield | 88 | 34 | 59 | +2 | 1.46 | 4 |  | 24.76 | +1.94 | 57 | 3095 | +371 |
| Winamac | 87 | 37 | 61 | +3 | 2.14 | 4 | 64 | 20.73 | -1.94 | 53 | 3103 | +296 |
| North Central (2) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Logansport | 88 | 42 | 61 | +2 | 3.66 | 2 |  | 21.85 | -0.13 | 66 | 3169 | +265 |
| Plymouth | 86 | 36 | 61 | +2 | 1.53 | 4 |  | 22.69 | -0.55 | 69 | 3054 | +101 |
| South_Bend | 87 | 39 | 61 | +3 | 0.54 | 4 |  | 18.36 | -4.22 | 57 | 3235 | +468 |
| Young_America | 85 | 42 | 62 | +3 | 1.24 | 1 |  | 15.76 | -6.22 | 59 | 3233 | +329 |
| Northeast (3) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bluffton | 88 | 45 | 63 | +4 | 1.70 | 2 | 62 | 19.09 | -2.64 | 60 | 3224 | +243 |
| Fort_Wayne | 89 | 40 | 63 | +5 | 0.90 | 2 |  | 16.30 | -3.84 | 60 | 3181 | +278 |
| West Central (4) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Crawfordsville | 89 | 34 | 60 | -1 | 1.89 | 3 | 65 | 17.01 | -6.53 | 64 | 2945 | -162 |
| Perrysville | 90 | 37 | 63 | +3 | 2.34 | 3 | 69 | 17.78 | -6.06 | 58 | 3241 | +193 |
| Terre_Haute_Ag | 94 | 30 | 63 | +2 | 1.22 | 3 | 71 | 17.98 | -6.06 | 61 | 3714 | +461 |
| W_Lafayette_6NW | 89 | 41 | 63 | +4 | 6.55 | 3 | 71 | 25.70 | +3.44 | 59 | 3203 | +313 |
| Central (5) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Castleton | 90 | 40 | 63 | +3 | 0.95 | 2 |  | 17.79 | -5.08 | 73 | 3384 | +165 |
| Greenfield | 90 | 40 | 64 | +4 | 1.19 | 2 |  | 15.23 | -9.27 | 66 | 3364 | +262 |
| Indianapolis_AP | 90 | 38 | 65 | +4 | 0.68 | 2 |  | 15.91 | -6.53 | 62 | 3581 | +357 |
| Indianapolis_SE | 88 | 39 | 63 | +3 | 0.85 | 3 |  | 15.50 | -7.37 | 70 | 3284 | +65 |
| Tipton_Ag | 90 | 37 | 62 | +3 | 1.06 | 2 | 62 | 15.72 | -7.09 | 57 | 2973 | +172 |
| East Central (6) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Farmland | 91 | 41 | 64 | +6 | 1.39 | 3 | 61 | 17.40 | -4.75 | 63 | 3108 | +374 |
| New_Castle | 88 | 38 | 63 | +5 | 1.50 | 2 |  | 17.50 | -5.94 | 65 | 2897 | +94 |
| Southwest (7) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Dubois_Ag | 93 | 39 | 65 | +4 | 0.30 | 2 | 68 | 19.62 | -6.19 | 57 | 3573 | +281 |
| Evansville | 92 | 41 | 65 | +2 | 0.21 | 2 |  | 19.06 | -3.59 | 59 | 3853 | +115 |
| Freelandville | 90 | 41 | 64 | +3 | 0.46 | 3 |  | 21.93 | -1.67 | 56 | 3534 | +173 |
| Shoals | 90 | 38 | 63 | +2 | 0.56 | 2 |  | 19.01 | -6.44 | 52 | 3358 | +98 |
| Vincennes_5NE | 92 | 38 | 66 | +5 | 0.37 | 2 | 65 | 21.26 | -2.34 | 74 | 3679 | +318 |
| South Central (8) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bloomington | 91 | 41 | 65 | +3 | 1.27 | 2 |  | 17.16 | -7.11 | 54 | 3569 | +264 |
| Tell_City | 90 | 42 | 66 | +3 | 0.71 | 2 |  | 17.14 | -8.78 | 50 | 4016 | +401 |
| Southeast (9) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Butlerville | 87 | 36 | 60 | -4 | 0.68 | 2 | 66 | 18.54 | -4.70 | 70 | 3395 | +37 |
| Scottsburg | 89 | 39 | 65 | +4 | 0.50 | 2 |  | 15.69 | -8.60 | 48 | 3631 | +283 |

DFN = Departure From Normal (Using 1961-90 Normals Period).
GDD = Growing Degree Days.
Precipitation (rain or melted snow/ice) in inches.
Precipitation Days $=$ Days with precipitation of 0.01 inch or more.
Air Temperatures in Degrees Fahrenheit.
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| Herbicides | Graze/Forage Restriction (Days after Application) |  | Herbicides | Graze/Forage Restriction (Days after Application) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Corn | Soybean |  | Corn | Soybean |
| Guardsman \& LeadOff | 40 |  | Resolve SG | 45 |  |
| Hornet | 85 |  | Resource | 28 | Do not graze treated areas |
| Laddock | 21 |  | Roundup Ultra | 8 weeks grazing; 50 | 8 Weeks |
| Lexone, Sencor, |  | 40 | Scepter, Squadron, |  | Do not graze treated |
| Liberty, Liberty ATZ | 60 |  | Sonalan |  | Do not graze treated |
| Lightning | 45 |  | Spirit | 30 days grazing \& hay; |  |
| Marksman | Prior to 'milk' stage |  | Squadron |  | Do not graze treated |
| Micro-tech |  | Do not harvest green | Status |  | Do not graze treated |
| NorthStar | 30 days grazing \& hay; 45 |  | Steel |  | Do not graze treated |
| Permit | 30 |  | Steller |  | Do not graze treated |
| Pinnacle |  | Do not graze treated | Stinger | 40 |  |
| Princep | Do not graze treated |  | Synchrony STS |  | Do not graze treated |
| Pursuit | 45 | Do not graze treated | Touchdown |  | Do not graze treated |
| Python | Can graze; 85 days for | Do not graze treated | Tough | 68 |  |
| Raptor |  | Do not graze treated | Tri-Scep |  | Do not graze treated |
| Reflex, FlexStar, |  | Do not graze treated | 2,4-DB | 7 | 60 |

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