



National Lighting Partner Meeting

April 4-6, 2005

Peter Banwell, U.S. EPA

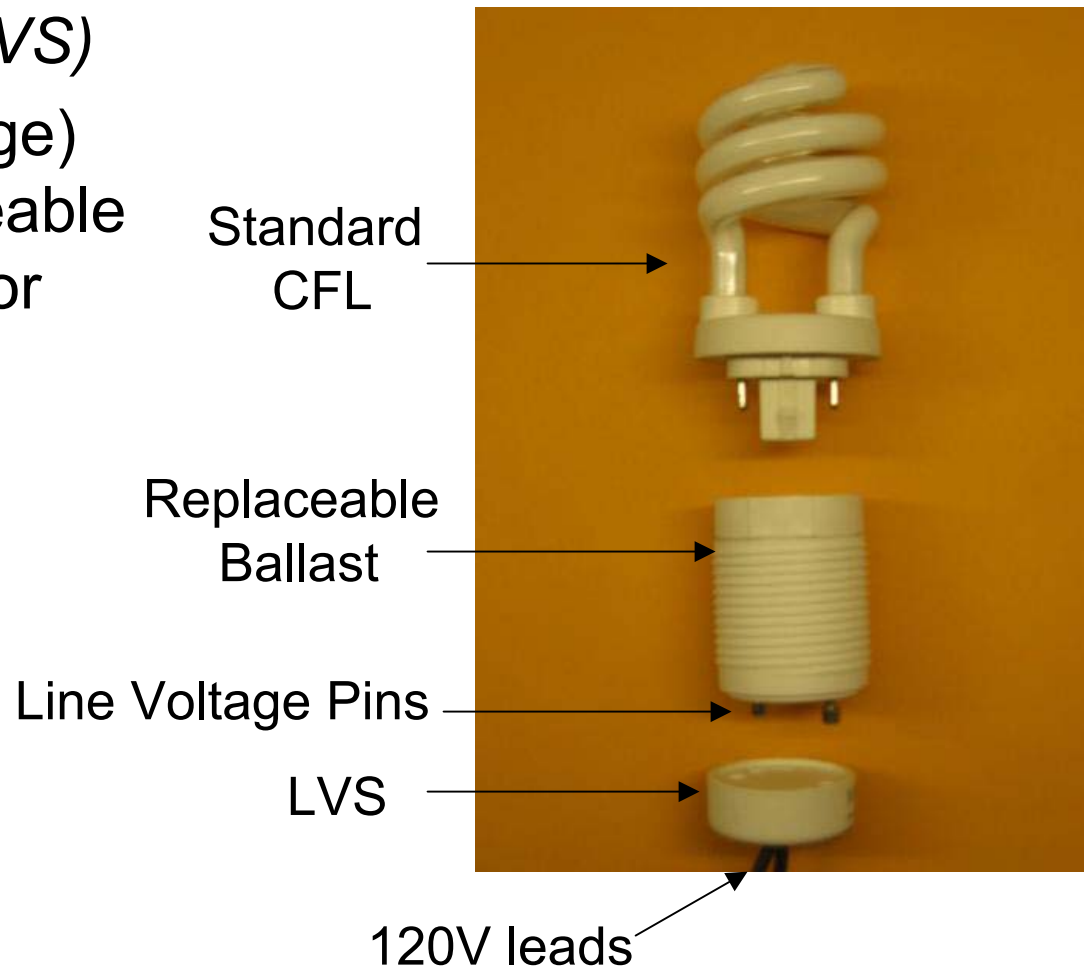
**ENERGY STAR: What's on the Horizon**  
**Line Voltage Socket Standardization**

# Line Voltage Socket Definition



## *Line Voltage Socket (LVS)*

- The 120V (line voltage) socket that a replaceable ballast would “plug” or “twist and lock” into



# The Problem



- Non-replaceable ballasts
- Hard to remove ballasts
- Multiple styles and configurations LVS becoming available
- Lack of a standard LVS, and lack of a standard pin base on the replaceable ballasts, is a barrier to ballast interchangeability.

# Solution: Design Competition



- Roundtable held on June 24, 2004
- Fixture and ballast manufacturers worked to determine a standard pin-base configuration
- Design competition
  - Focused on the LVS not the ballast
  - Innovation was encouraged
  - Industry members evaluation committee
  - Suitable for residential luminaires 26 watts or less
  - Engineering Design Specification Drawings submitted
  - Winning socket design—no royalties or patents

# Evaluation Committee



- LRC (Chair)
- MT Groups
  - CEE
- Industry:
  - MaxLite
  - Sea Gull Lighting
  - Super X – Good Earth Lighting
- Lighting Associations
  - ALA
- Labs
  - PNNL
- Advisors
  - General Electric



# Results



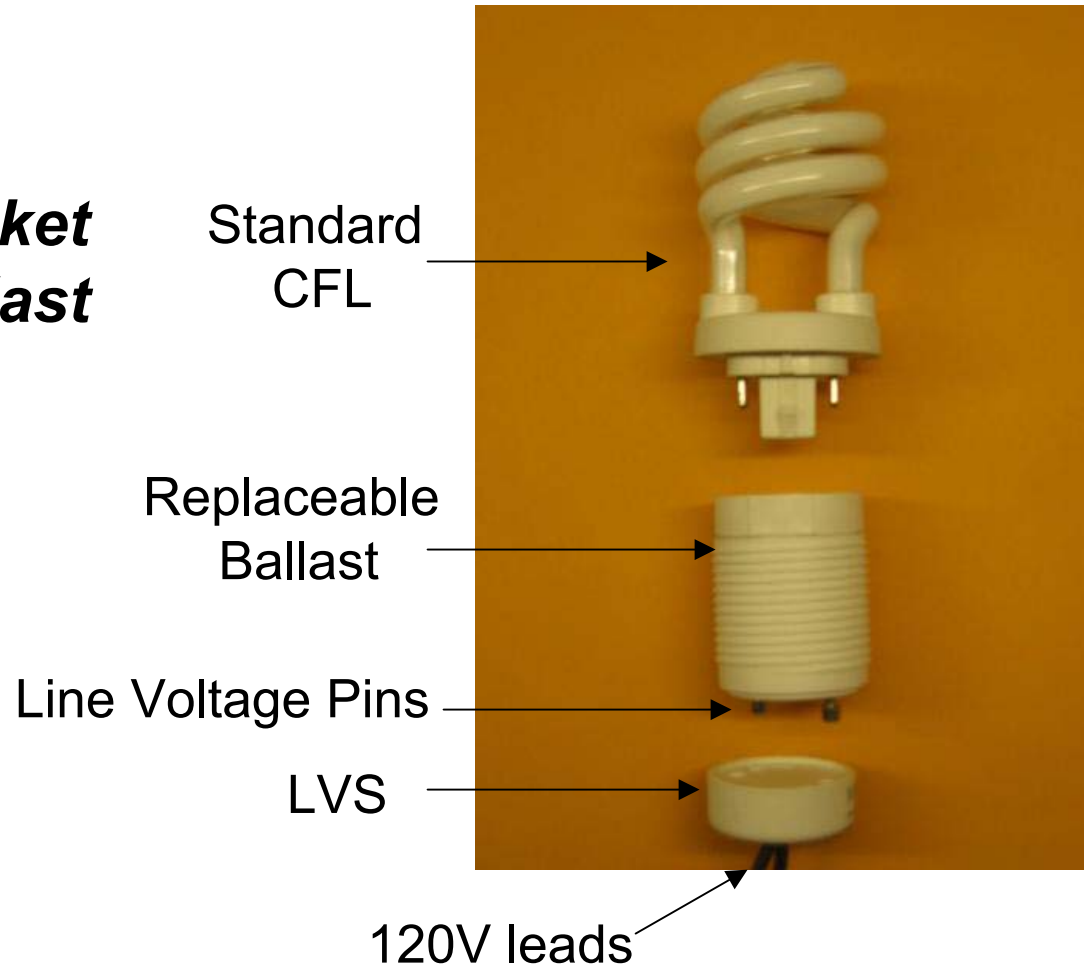
- Evaluation committee submitted its recommended design to ALA and U.S. EPA
- Winning socket design maintains an open protocol and is available to the public without any royalties.
- Results are located at <http://www.lrc.rpi.edu/programs/lightingtransformation/linevoltage/index.asp>

# Line Voltage Socket Results



Winning Submission

***VIVA LIGHTING – socket design, not the ballast***





# Why Adopt the LVS



- Accepts multiple wattages, international voltages
- EPA promoting winning design, will eventually require this design in future specs/interim revisions
- Fixture manufacturers – one socket, numerous suppliers
- The socket is just a connection – similar to a USB, compete for the ballasts

# Next Steps



- Review results and download specs
- *Fixture manufacturers*: Request standard LVS from your ballast suppliers; shop around.
- *Ballast manufacturers*: Adoption of the standardized LVS design, and promotion to ENERGY STAR fixture manufacturers.
- *MT Groups*: Encourage adoption of this technology, discourage competing models.
- *Retailers*: stock single SKU.

# For More Information



- Drawings, tech specs for manufacturers
  - [jasperc@vivalighting.com](mailto:jasperc@vivalighting.com)
- Peter Banwell, Energy Star
  - 202 343 9408 [banwell.peter@epa.gov](mailto:banwell.peter@epa.gov)
- Mariana Figuerio, Lighting Research Center
  - 518 687 7142 [figuem@rpi.edu](mailto:figuem@rpi.edu)