Common Name	S	S	F	W
Creepers	5	ა 		VV
Brown Creeper	u		u	u
Wrens				
Carolina Wren	r	r	r	r
House Wren*	с	с	с	
Winter Wren				u
Sedge Wren* Marsh Wren	u	u	u	
Marsh wren	u	u	u	
Kinglets & Gnatcatchers				
Golden-crowned Kinglet	u		u	u
Ruby-crowned Kinglet Blue-gray Gnatcatcher*	u		u	r
Blue-gray Ghatcatcher	u	u	0	
Thrushes				
Eastern Bluebird*	u	u	u	0
Gray-cheeked Thrush	u			
Swainson's Thrush Hermit Thrush	u c		u c	
Wood Thrush*	c	с	c	
American Robin*	c	c	c	0
<u> </u>				
Thrashers				
Gray Catbird* Northern Mockingbird*	С	c	c	
Brown Thrasher*	u c	u c	u c	u
	Ũ	C	Ũ	
Starlings				
European Starling*	с	с	с	С
Pipits				
American Pipit	u		u	
W/				
<b>Waxwings</b> Cedar Waxwing	с		с	с
	C		C	C
Wood Warblers				
Tennessee Warbler	u		u	
Nashville Warbler Northern Parula	u		u	
Yellow Warbler*	u c	с	u c	
Chestnut-sided Warbler	u	C	u	
Magnolia Warbler	u		u	
Yellow-rumped Warbler	с		с	0
Blackburnian Warbler	u		u	
Blackpoll Warbler Black-and-white Warbler	С	12	u	
American Redstart*	u c	r u	u c	
Prothonotary Warbler	u	r	r	
Ovenbird	u	r	u	
Louisiana Waterthrush	u	r	u	

Common Name	S	S	F	
		3		ĺ
Kentucky Warbler	r			
Mourning Warbler	u		r	
Common Yellowthroat Wilson's Warbler	с	с	c	
Yellow-breasted Chat	u	0	с	
Tenow-preasted Chat	0	0	u	
Tanagers				
Summer Tanager	0	0	0	
Sparrows				
Rufous-sided Towhee*	с	с	с	
American Tree Sparrow	u		u	
Chipping Sparrow*	u	u	u	
Field Sparrow*	u	u	u	
Vesper Sparrow	u	u	u	
Lark Sparrow	u	u	u	
Savannah Sparrow	u		u	
Grasshopper Sparrow*	u	u	u	
Le Conte's Sparrow	0		0	
Nelson's Sharp-tailed Sparrow	0		0	
Fox Sparrow	u		ů	
Song Sparrow*	c	с	c	
Lincoln's Sparrow	0		0	
Swamp Sparrow	u		u	
White-throated Sparrow	c		c	
Harris's Sparrow	0		0	
White-crowned Sparrow	u		u	
Dark-eyed Junco	u		u	
Lapland Longspur	r		u	
Snow Bunting	1			
Show Dunning				
Grosbeaks & Snow Buntings				
Northern Cardinal*	с	с	с	
Rose-breasted Grosbeak*	u	u	u	
Indigo Bunting*	с	с	с	
Dickcissel*	с	с		
Blackbirds & Orioles				
Bobolink	u	0	u	
Red-winged Blackbird*	а	a	a	
Eastern Meadowlark*	с	с	с	
Western Meadowlark	r		r	
Yellow-headed Blackbird	0		r	
Rusty Blackbird	с		с	
Brewer's Blackbird	0		0	
Common Grackle*	a	с	a	
Brown-headed Cowbird*	с	с	с	
Orchard Oriole*	с	с	с	
Baltimore Oriole*	с	с	с	

W	Common Name	S	S	F	W
	Finches				_
	House Finch	0		0	
	Purple Finch	u		u	0
	Common Redpoll	0		0	
	American Goldfinch*	С	С	с	с
	<b>Old World Sparrows</b> House Sparrow*	с	с	с	с
	Accidental birds				
0	Tricolored Heron				
С	White-face Ibis				
	Glossy Ibis				
	Roseate Spoonbill				
	Greater Scaup Surf Scoter				
	Mississippi Kite				
	Ferruginous Hawk				
	Common Moorhen				
	Sprague's Pipit				
	Golden-winged Warbler				
u	Prairie Warbler				
	Lark Bunting				
u	Great-tailed Grackle				
u	Brant				
r	Black-bellied Whistling Duck				
0 C	Little Gull				
0					
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People with hearing impairments may reach Swan Lake NWR through the Federal Information Relay Service at 1-800/877 8339

U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service 1 800/344 WILD http://www.fws.gov



Swan Lake National Wildlife Refuge 16194 Swan Lake Avenue Sumner, MO 64681 660/856 3323

http://midwest.fws.gov/swanlake

## U.S. Fish & Wildlife Service

Swan Lake National Wildlife Refuge Bird List



## **Bird List**

The refuge's 10,795 acres comprise a wide variety of habitat types. Silver Lake is a permanent body of water covering 3,000 acres. An additional 3,500 acres are wetlands in which water levels are manipulated to produce natural waterfowl foods.

To supplement natural foods, about 1,000 acres of land are farmed for corn, milo, clover, wheat, and soybeans. Bottomland forests, abandoned fields in various stages of succession, and a native prairie provide other types of wildlife habitat. This diversity of habitat supports a large variety of birds.

This bird list contains 241 species which have been recorded on the refuge. Another fourteen birds, listed under Accidentals, have been reported but are not normally expected to be present.

## Legend

- a Abundant .... Common species that is numerous
- c Common ...... Almost certain to be seen or heard in suitable habitat
- u Uncommon.. Present, but not certain to be seen
- o Occasional ... Seen only a few times during a season
- r Rare ...... Seen at intervals of 2 to 5 years
- ..... Endangered (E).....
- .. Species that nests on or near the Refuge \*
- **S**....Spring (Mar May)
- **s** .... Summer (Jun Aug)
- **F**.....Fall (Sep Nov) **W**...Winter (Dec Feb)

Common Name	S	S	F	W
Swans, Geese & Ducks				
Greater White-fronted Goose	с		с	u
Snow Goose	a	0	a	a
Ross's Goose	0	0	0	0
Canada Goose	a	u	a	a
Tundra Swan	r		r	r
Trupmeter Swan	r		r	
Wood Duck*	a	с	a	0
Gadwall	с		с	u
American Wigeon	u		с	u
American Black Duck	0		0	0
Mallard*	a	0	a	a
Blue-winged Teal	с	u	с	u
Cinnamon Teal	r		r	$\mathbf{r}$
Northern Shoveler	с	0	с	u
Northern Pintail	a	u	a	0
Green-winged Teal	с	0	с	u

Common Name	S	S	F	W
Canvasback	с		u	r
Redhead	с		0	u
Ring-necked Duck	с		с	0
Lesser Scaup	с	0	с	0
Bufflehead				0
Common Goldeneye Hooded Merganser		u		u o
Common Merganser		u		u
Red-breasted Merganser				r
Ruddy Duck		r		0
Grouse & Turkeys				
Ring-necked Pheasant	u	u	u	u
Wild Turkey*	u	u	u	u
Quail				
Northern Bobwhite*	с	с	с	с
Loone				
Loons Common Loon	r		r	
	T		T	
Grebes				
Pied-billed Grebe	с	0	с	
Horned Grebe	u		u	
Eared Grebe	0		r	
Western Grebe			r	
Pelicans				
American White Pelican	с	0	с	
Cormorants				
Double-crested Cormorant	с	0	с	
Herons & Bitterns				
American Bittern	u	u	u	
Least Bittern	u	0	u	
Great Blue Heron*	с	a	с	u
Great Egret	u	с	с	
Snowy Egret	0	u	u	
Little Blue Heron	0	u	0	
Cattle Egret Green Heron*	0	0	0	
Black-crowned Night-Heron	u	0	0	
Yellow-crowned Night-Heron*	0 0	0 0	0	
C C	Ŭ	0		
Vultures				
Turkey Vulture	с	с	С	
Hawks & Eagles				
Osprey	0		0	
Bald Eagle	u	0	с	с
Northern Harrier*	u	0	с	с
Sharp-shinned Hawk	u	0	u	u

Common Name	S	S	F	W
Cooper's Hawk	u	0	u	u
Northern Goshawk			r	r
Red-shouldered Hawk	u	0	0	0
Broad-winged Hawk	с		с	
Swainson's Hawk	0		u	r
Red-tailed Hawk*	с	с	с	с
Rough-legged Hawk	u		u	u
Golden Eagle	r		r	r
Falcons				
American Kestrel*	0	11	0	0
Merlin	c o	u	с 0	с
Peregrine Falcon (E)	r		r	
5				
Rails & Coots				
Yellow Rail	r		r	
King Rail*	0		0	
Virginia Rail	u		u	
Sora	с	с	u	
Common Moorhen	0	~	-	
American Coot	a	с	a	с
Cranes				
Sandhill Crane	r		r	r
Plovers				
Black-bellied Plover	u	u	u	
American Golden-Plover	0	u	u	
Semipalmated Plover	u	u	u	
Piping Plover Killdeer*	r	r	r	
Kindeer	a	с	а	0
Avocets & Stilts				
American Avocet	u	r	u	
Conduiners				
<b>Sandpipers</b> Greater Yellowlegs	0		0	
Lesser Yellowlegs	c	u	c	
Solitary Sandpiper	a	c	a 0	
Willet	0 r	$^{0}$ r		
Spotted Sandpiper*	r c	c	r c	
Upland Sandpiper*	u	u	u	
Hudsonian Godwit	u	u	r	
Marbled Godwit	r		r	
Ruddy Turnstone	r		T	
Red Knot	r			
Sanderling	u	0	0	
Semipalmated Sandpiper	c	u	c	
Western Sandpiper	0	0	0	
Least Sandpiper	c	ů	c	
Baird's Sandpiper	u	r	u	
Pectoral Sandpiper	a	с	a	

ONews	0	_	-	10/
Common Name	S	S	F	W
White-rumped Sandpiper	u		u	
Dunlin Stilt Sam heimen	u		u	
Stilt Sandpiper	u	u	u	
Buff-breasted Sandpiper Short-billed Dowitcher	0	r	0	
Long-billed Dowitcher	u c	u u	u c	
Common Snipe	c	u	c	r
American Woodcock	u	u	u	1
Wilson's Phalarope	u	r	u	
Red-necked Phalarope	r		r	
_				
Gulls & Terns				
Franklin's Gull	С	0	С	
Bonaparte's Gull	u		u	
Ring-billed Gull	С	0	u	
Herring Gull	u	0	u	
Caspian Tern	0	r	u	
Common Tern	u	0	u	
Forster's Tern	u	0	0	
Least Tern Black Tern	0	0	0	
Diack Term	с	u	с	
Pigeons & Doves				
Rock Pigeon*	u	u	u	u
Mourning Dove*	a	a	a	a
0				
Cukoos				
Black-billed Cuckoo	u			
Yellow-billed Cuckoo*	с	с	с	0
Barn Owls				
Barn Owl	r	r	r	r
Owls				
Eastern Screech-Owl*	с	с	с	с
Great Horned Owl*	c	c	c	c
Snowy Owl	Ũ	C	Ũ	r
Barred Owl*	с	с	с	с
Long-eared Owl	u		u	u
Short-eared Owl	u			u
Nightjars				
Common Nighthawk*	u	u	u	
Whip-poor-will*	u	u	u	
Swifts				
Swifts Chimney Swift*	0	6	0	
Chilliney Switt	с	с	с	
Hummingbirds				
Ruby-throated Hummingbird	с	u	u	
Kingfishers				
Belted Kingfisher*	с	с	с	0

Common Name	S	S	F	W
	5	ა 		VV
Woodpeckers Red-headed Woodpecker*	0	0	0	
Red-bellied Woodpecker*	c	c	c	c
Yellow-bellied Sapsucker	C	C r	C	C r
Downy Woodpecker*	u c	r	u c	r c
Hairy Woodpecker*		c		
Northern Flicker*	u c	u	u c	u
Pileated Woodpecker*	u	с 0	0	u c
i neated wooupeekei	u	0	0	C
Flycatchers				
Olive-sided Flycatcher	r	0	r	
Eastern Wood-Pewee*	c	c	c	
Acadian Flycatcher	0	C	0	
Willow Flycatcher	c	0	Ŭ	
Eastern Phoebe*	c	c	с	
Great Crested Flycatcher*	u	0	u	
Western Kingbird	r	Ũ	r	
Eastern Kingbird*	с	с	c	
	Ũ	Ũ	Ũ	
Shrikes				
Loggerhead Shrike*	u	u	u	u
Vireos				
White-eyed Vireo	u	u	u	
Bell's Vireo*	с	с	u	
Solitary Vireo	u		u	
Yellow-throated Vireo	u	r	u	
Warbling Vireo*	u	u	u	
Red-eyed Vireo*	с	с	u	
Crows & Jays				
Blue Jay*	с	с	с	с
American Crow*	с	с	с	с
Laulua				
Larks		_		
Horned Lark*	с	с	u	u
Swallows				
Purple Martin	11	11	11	
Tree Swallow*	u c	u	u a	
Northern Rough-winged Swallow	c	u c	a a	
Bank Swallow	c	c	a c	
Cliff Swallow	u	0	u	
Barn Swallow*	c	c	c	
Darn Swallow	C	C	C	
Chickadees & Titmice				
Black-capped Chickadee*	с	с	с	с
Tufted Titmouse*	c	c	c	c
	-	ĩ	-	ĩ
Nuthatches				
Red-breasted Nuthatch				r
White-breasted Nuthatch	u	u	u	u