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Department of
Agriculture

Marketing and
Regulatory Programs

Agricultural
Marketing
Service

Livestock and Seed
Program

Seed Regulatory and
Testing Branch

State Noxious-Weed Seed Requirements Recognized in the Administration of the Federal Seed Act

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COMMON NAMES

APPENDIX A

BOTANICAL NAMES

APPENDIX B

Note: These lists show the common names appearing in State seed laws.

In labeling interstate shipments, seed dealers are cautioned to use the common name(s) appearing on the list for the State into which the seed is being shipped.

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Changes for 2008

Added a paragraph on page iv regarding the appendices in this publication.

Revised Web site address on page iv.

Removed statement on page iv:

“It is designed for keeping in a ringed binder. Amendments in the form of replacement pages will be distributed as needed.”

Re-paraphrased Section 201(a)(5) of the Federal Seed Act on page v.

Alabama added tropical soda apple to the prohibited list; deleted goatgrass from the prohibited list; added goatgrass to the restricted list; and added sicklepod to the restricted list.

Arizona added alligatorweed, Texas blueweed, branched broomrape, burclover, dodder, Austrian fieldcress, halogeton, globe-podded hoarycress (whitetop), lens podded hoarycress, Carolina horsenettle, hydrilla, diffuse knapweed, spotted knapweed, squarrose knapweed, purple loosestrife, dudaim melon (Queen Anne’s melon), silverleaf nightshade, nutgrass or purplenutsedge, nutgrass or yellownutsedge, punagrass, puncturevine, common purslane, tansy ragwort, African rue (Syrian rue), giant salvinia, field sandbur, southern sandbur, rush skeletonweed, Iberian starthistle, purple starthistle, Sicilian starthistle, plumeless thistle, Scotch thistle, Dalmatian toadflax, torpedograss, tropical soda apple, serrated tussock, water-chestnut, creeping watercress, anchored water-hyacinth, hairy whitetop, witchweed, and dyers woad to the prohibited list; added three-lobed morning-glory, Indian mustard, black mustard, field mustard, charlock or wild mustard, bird rape, sweet resinbush, and floating water-hyacinth to the restricted list; and deleted dodder and puncturevine from the restricted list.

California added two Web site addresses to the “California Quarantine Noxious Weeds” section.

Montana added hoary alyssum, blueweed, Japanese knotweed complex, flowering rush, and Scotch broom to the prohibited list.

New Hampshire added “Restricted (Undesirable Grass Seeds) in lawn and turf seeds” with a description about the following undesirable grass seeds in lawn and turf seeds: bentgrass, Bermudagrass, annual bluegrass, rough bluegrass, meadow fescue, tall fescue, orchardgrass, redtop, timothy, and velvetgrass.

Ohio added apple of Peru, Palmer amarantha, kochia, forage kochia, and shattercane to the prohibited list.

Wyoming added camelthorn, bladder campion, common crupina, dodder, jointed goatgrass,

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halogeton, orange hawkweed, poison hemlock, black henbane, black knapweed, diffuse knapweed, meadow knapweed, spotted knapweed, squarrose knapweed, purple loosestrife, medusa-head, wild proso millet, Russian olive, puncturevine, tansy ragwort, salt-cedar, field sandbur, longspine (mat) sandbur, rush skeletonweed, purple starthistle, yellow starthistle, St. Johnswort, swainsonpea, tansy, serrated tussuck, vipers bugloss, and whitetop to the prohibited list; added sulphur cinquefoil, curly dock, Japanese knotweed, Venice mallow, and wild mustard to the restricted list; deleted blue mustard and puncturevine from the restricted list; and deleted "Restricted-Zero Tolerance" section.

State Noxious-Weed Seed Requirements Recognized In The Administration Of The Federal Seed Act

This publication contains information about the various State labeling requirements and prohibitions of noxious-weed seeds and shows the botanical names and common names according to the law and regulations of the particular State in which the seed is noxious. It is the responsibility of seed dealers to know the requirements of State laws and the changes in those laws.

Appendix A and B contain cross references of State noxious-weed seed common and scientific names. Over time, the Seed Regulatory and Testing Branch (SRTB) has compiled many name variations from individual States that SRTB has incorporated into the appendices. Because of the many variations in common names and the possible synonyms in scientific names, SRTB cannot claim that the names in the appendices exactly match the names as published in each State's seed law or regulations. It is the responsibility of seed dealers to verify name variations used by each State.

In addition to the noxious-weed seed requirements, the maximum percentage of weed seeds permitted by the State laws is shown where applicable. Note: The Federal Seed Act does not limit the percentage of weed seeds but does require truth in labeling as it pertains to weed seed content.

For updates and corrections, State seed control officials please contact:

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This publication is available on the Internet at www.ams.usda.gov/seed.

The U.S. Department of Agriculture, Animal and Plant Health Inspection Service, Plant Protection and Quarantine Program (USDA APHIS PPQ) and the plant health agencies in each of the 50 states, regulate the shipment of nursery and greenhouse stock in an effort to minimize the spread of harmful insects, diseases, and other pests. The *Federal & State Quarantine Summaries* is designed as a reference tool for nursery stock growers, brokers, purchasers, and others involved in the buying, selling, and interstate transport of nursery and greenhouse plant crops. It outlines the basic quarantine and other plant health requirements of APHIS, all 50 states, and Puerto Rico. This publication is available on the Internet at <http://www.nationalplantboard.org/laws>.

The Association of American Seed Control Officials publishes a Web site at <http://www.seedcontrol.org> that has links to each State's Web page. Most of those State's Web pages have links to their state seed law.

For the purpose of interstate commerce, the Federal Seed Act defines "noxious-weed seed" as, in part, "the seeds or bulblets of plants recognized as noxious ... by the law or rules and regulations of the State into which the seed is offered for transportation, or transported.... or ... Puerto Rico, Guam, or District of Columbia ... or ... by the rules and regulations of the Secretary of Agriculture ... "

State Noxious-Weed Seed Requirements Recognized In The Administration Of The Federal Seed Act

Section 201(a)(5) of the Federal Seed Act provides, in part:

"It shall be unlawful for any person to transport or deliver for transportation on interstate commerce--

(a) Any agricultural seeds or any mixture of agricultural seeds for seeding purposes, unless each container bears a label giving the following information:

(5) Kinds of noxious-weed seeds and the rate of occurrence of each, which rate shall be expressed in accordance with and shall not exceed the rate allowed for shipment, movement, or sale of such noxious-weed seeds by the law and regulations of the State into which the seed is offered for transportation or transported or in accordance with the rules and regulations of the Secretary of Agriculture, when under the provisions of section 101(a)(9)(A)(iii) [the Secretary] shall determine that weeds other than those designated by State requirements are noxious;"

Section 201.16 of the Regulations under the Federal Seed Act provides, in part:

"Seeds or bulblets of the following plants shall be considered noxious-weed seeds in agricultural and vegetable seeds transported or delivered for transportation in interstate commerce (including Puerto Rico, Guam, and the District of Columbia). Agricultural or vegetable seed containing seeds or bulblets of these kinds shall not be transported or delivered for transportation in interstate commerce.

Noxious-weed seeds include the following species on which no tolerance will be applied:

<p>Aeginetia spp. Ageratina adenophora (Spreng.) King and H.E. Robins. Alectra spp. Alternanthera sessilis (L.) DC. Asphodelus fistulosus L. Avena sterilis L. (including Avena ludoviciana Dur.) Azolla pinnata R. Br. Borreria alata (Aubl.) DC. Carthamus oxyacantha M. Bieb. Chrysopogon aciculatus (Retz.) Trin. Commelina benghalensis L. Crupina vulgaris Cass. Digitaria abyssinica Stapf. (=D. scalarum (Schweinf.) Chiov.) Digitaria velutina (Forsk.) Beauv. Drymaria arenarioides Roem. and Schult. Eichhornia azurea (Sw.) Kunth Emex australis Steinh. Emex spinosa (L.) Campd. Galega officinalis L. Heracleum mantegazzianum Sommier & Levier</p>	<p>Hydrilla verticillata (L. f.) Royle Hygrophila polysperma T. Anders. Imperata brasiliensis Trin. Imperata cylindrica (L.) Raeusch. Ipomoea aquatica Forsk. Ipomoea triloba L. Ischaemum rugosum Salisb. Lagarosiphon major (Ridley) Moss Leptochloa chinensis (L.) Nees Limnophila sessiliflora (Vahl) Blume Lycium ferocissimum Miers Melaleuca quinquenervia (Cav.) Blake Melastoma malabathricum L. Mikania cordata (Burm. f.) B.L. Robins. Mikania micrantha H.B.K. Mimosa invisa Mart. Mimosa pigra L. var. pigra Monochoria hastata (L.) Sloms-Laub. Monochoria vaginalis (Burm. f.) K.B. Presl Nassella trichotoma (Nees) Arechavaleta Opuntia aurantiaca Lindl. Orobanche spp. Oryza longistaminata A. Cheval. and Roehr. Oryza punctata Steud.</p>
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**State Noxious-Weed Seed Requirements
Recognized In The Administration Of The Federal Seed Act**

Oryza rufipogon Griff.	Prosopis rojasiana Burkart
Ottelia alismoides (L.) Pers.	Prosopis ruizlealii Burkart
Paspalum scrobiculatum L.	Prosopis ruscifolia Griseb.
Pennisetum clandestinum Chiov.	Prosopis sericantha Hook. and Arn.
Pennisetum macrourum Trin.	Prosopis strombulifera (Lam.) Benth.
Pennisetum pedicellatum Trin.	Prosopis torquata (Lagasca) DC.
Pennisetum polystachion (L.) Schult.	Rottboellia cochinchinensis (Lour.) Clayton (=R. exaltata (L.) L.f.)
Prosopis alpacato R.A. Philippi	Rubus fruticosus L. (complex)
Prosopis argentina Burkart	Rubus moluccanus L.
Prosopis articulata S. Watson	Saccharum spontaneum L.
Prosopis burkartii Munoz	Sagittaria sagittifolia L.
Prosopis caldenia Burkart	Salsola vermiculata L.
Prosopis calingastana Burkart	Salvinia auriculata Aubl.
Prosopis campestris Griseb.	Salvinia biloba Raddi
Prosopis castellanosi Burkart	Salvinia herzogii de la Sota
Prosopis denudans Benth.	Salvinia molesta D.S. Mitchell
Prosopis elata (Burkart) Burkart	Setaria pallide-fusca (Schumach.) Stapf and Hubb.
Prosopis farcta (Russell) Macbride	Solanum torvum Sw.
Prosopis ferox Griseb.	Solanum viarum Dunal
Prosopis fiebrigii Harms	Sparganium erectum L.
Prosopis hassleri Harms	Striga spp.
Prosopis humilis Hook. and Arn.	Tridax procumbens L.
Prosopis kuntzei Harms	Urochloa panicoides Beauv.
Prosopis pallida (Willd.) H.B.K.	
Prosopis palmeri S. Watson	
Prosopis reptans Benth. var. reptans	

... The tolerance applicable to the prohibition of the noxious-weed seeds ... of this section shall be zero (0.) "

Under the Federal Seed Act, only agricultural seeds (including lawn seeds) are subject to State noxious-weed seed requirements. However, the interstate provisions as listed above apply to both agricultural and vegetable seeds, even though vegetable seeds are not required to be labeled as to the presence of noxious-weed seeds.

ALABAMA

Noxious-Weed Seeds 2008

Prohibited

Balloonvine	Cardiospermum halicacabum
Bindweed, field	Convolvulus arvensis
Bindweed, hedge	Convolvulus sepium
Cocklebur	Xanthium spp. - None allowed in certified seed <u>1/</u>
Crotalaria	Crotalaria spp.
Nutgrass	Cyperus rotundus
Tropical soda apple	Solanum viarum
Tussock, serrated	Nassella trichotoma

Restricted

Limitations

Bermudagrass	Cynodon dactylon	300 per pound
Buckhorn	Plantago lanceolata	200 per pound
Cheat or Chess	Bromus secalinus or Bromus commutatus	300 per pound
Cocklebur	Xanthium spp.	2 per pound in uncertified seed <u>1/</u>
Corncockle	Agrostemma githago	200 per pound
Darnel	Lolium temulentum	200 per pound
Docks	Rumex spp. except hastatulus	100 per pound
Dodder	Cuscuta spp.	100 per pound
Foxtail, giant	Setaria faberi	100 per pound
Garlic, wild or Onion, wild	Allium spp.	27 per pound
Goatgrass	Aegilops spp.	9 per pound
Horsenettle	Solanum carolinense	200 per pound
Johnsongrass and/or Sorghum alnum or perennial rhizomatous derivatives of these	Sorghum halepense	100 per pound
Moonflower or giant Morningglory	Calonyction muricatum	9 per pound
Mustard, wild or Turnip, wild	Brassica spp.	27 per pound
Nightshade, silverleaf	Solanum elaeagnifolium	200 per pound
Plantain, bracted	Plantago aristata	200 per pound
Quackgrass	Agropyron repens	100 per pound
Radish	Raphanus spp.	27 per pound
Sicklepod	Senna tora	27 per pound
Sorrel, sheep	Rumex acetosella	200 per pound
Thistle, blessed	Cnicus benedictus	9 per pound
Thistle, Canada	Cirsium arvense	100 per pound

The label shall show the name and number per pound of each kind of the seeds, bulblets, or tubers of each noxious-weed seed which are present in agricultural, vegetable, herb, tree, shrub, or flower seed.

1/ No cocklebur seed is allowed in certified seed and 2 per pound is allowed in uncertified seed.

ALABAMA - continued
Noxious-Weed Seeds
2008

The total restricted noxious-weed seeds shall not exceed 200 per pound, singly or collectively, subject to the above restrictions; except bermudagrass and cheat or chess which shall not exceed 300 per pound, singly or collectively, including the above limitations. The sum total of all "Restricted Noxious Weeds" shall not exceed 300 per pound.

Except as provided in the regulations, Alabama law prohibits the sale of any agricultural or vegetable seed containing weed seed in excess of 2 percent of the whole weight.

ALASKA

Noxious-Weed Seeds 2008

Prohibited

Bindweed, field	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>
Fieldcress, Austrian	<i>Rorippa austriaca</i>
Galinsoga	<i>Galinsoga parviflora</i>
Hempnettle	<i>Galeopsis tetrahit</i>
Horsenettle	<i>Solanum carolinense</i>
Knapweed, Russian	<i>Centaurea repens</i>
Lettuce, blue flowering	<i>Lactuca pulchella</i>
Quackgrass	<i>Agropyron repens</i>
Sowthistle, perennial	<i>Sonchus arvensis</i>
Spurge, leafy	<i>Euphorbia esula</i>
Thistle, Canada	<i>Cirsium arvense</i>
Whitetops and its varieties	<i>Cardaria draba</i> or <i>Cardaria pubescens</i> or <i>Lepidium latifolium</i>

Alaska law prohibits the shipment of agricultural seed containing any prohibited noxious-weed seeds.

Restricted

Limitations

Bluegrass, annual	<i>Poa annua</i>	90 per pound
Buckwheat, wild	<i>Polygonum convolvulus</i>	2 per pound
Blue burr	<i>Lappula echinata</i>	18 per pound
Mustard	<i>Brassica juncea</i> or <i>Brassica kaber</i>	36 per pound
Oats, wild	<i>Avena fatua</i>	7 per pound
Plantain, buckhorn	<i>Plantago</i> spp.	90 per pound
Radish	<i>Raphanus raphanistrum</i>	27 per pound
Toadflax, yellow	<i>Linaria vulgaris</i>	1 per pound
Vetch, tufted	<i>Vicia cracca</i>	2 per pound

Agricultural seed sold or offered for sale within the State of Alaska shall be labeled to show the name and approximate number per pound of each kind of restricted noxious-weed seeds.

ARIZONA
Noxious-Weed Seeds
2008

Prohibited

Alfombrilla	<i>Drymaria arenarioides</i>
Alligatorweed	<i>Alternanthera philoxeroides</i>
Bindweed, field	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>
Blueweed, Texas	<i>Helianthus ciliaris</i>
Broomrape, branched	<i>Orobanche ramosa</i>
Burclover	<i>Medicago polymorpha</i>
Camelthorn	<i>Alhagi maurorum</i>
Dodder	<i>Cuscuta</i> spp.
Fieldcress, Austrian	<i>Rorippa austriaca</i>
Goatgrass, jointed	<i>Aegilops cylindrica</i>
Halogeton	<i>Halogeton glomeratus</i>
Hoarycress (whitetop), globe-podded	<i>Cardaria draba</i>
Hoarycress, lens podded	<i>Cardaria chalepensis</i>
Horsenettle, Carolina	<i>Solanum carolinense</i>
Hydrilla	<i>Hydrilla verticillata</i>
Knapweed, diffuse	<i>Centaurea diffusa</i>
Knapweed, Russian	<i>Acroptilon repens</i>
Knapweed, spotted	<i>Centaurea maculosa</i>
Knapweed, squarrose	<i>Centaurea squarrosa</i>
Loosestrife, purple	<i>Lythrum salicaria</i>
Melon, Dudaim (Queen Anne's melon)	<i>Cucumis melo</i> var. <i>Dudaim</i>
Morningglory	<i>Ipomea</i> spp., all species except <i>I. carnea</i> , <i>I. aborescens</i> , <i>I. batatas</i> , <i>I. quamoclit</i> , and <i>I. noctiflora</i>
Nightshade, silverleaf	<i>Solanum elaeagnifolium</i>
Nutgrass or nutsedge, purple	<i>Cyperus rotundus</i>
Nutgrass or nutsedge, yellow	<i>Cyperus esculentus</i>
Punagrass	<i>Stipa brachychaeta</i>
Puncturevine	<i>Tribulus terrestris</i>
Purslane, common	<i>Portulaca oleracea</i>
Quackgrass	<i>Elytrigia repens</i>
Ragwort, tansy	<i>Senecio jacobaea</i>
Rue, African (Syrian rue)	<i>Peganum harmala</i>
Salvinia, giant	<i>Salvinia molesta</i>
Sandbur, field	<i>Cenchrus incertus</i>
Sandbur, southern	<i>Cenchrus echinatus</i>
Skeletonweed, rush	<i>Chondrilla juncea</i>
Sorghum	<i>Sorghum</i> species
Sowthistle, perennial	<i>Sonchus arvensis</i>
Spurge, leafy	<i>Euphorbia esula</i>
Starthistle, Iberian	<i>Centaurea iberica</i>
Starthistle, purple	<i>Centaurea calcitrapa</i>
Starthistle, Sicilian	<i>Centaurea sulphurea</i>
Starthistle, yellow	<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>

ARIZONA – continued
Noxious-Weed Seeds
2008

Thistle, Canada	<i>Cirsium arvense</i>
Thistle, plumeless	<i>Carduus acanthoides</i>
Thistle, Scotch	<i>Onopordum acanthium</i>
Toadflax, Dalmatian	<i>Linaria genistifolia</i> var. <i>dalmatica</i>
Torpedograss	<i>Panicum repens</i>
Tropical soda apple	<i>Solanum viarum</i>
Tussock, serrated	<i>Nassella trichotoma</i>
Water-chestnut	<i>Trapa natans</i>
Watercress, creeping	<i>Coronopus squamatus</i>
Waterhyacinth, anchored	<i>Eichhornia azurea</i>
Whitetop, hairy	<i>Cardaria pubescens</i>
Witchweed	<i>Striga</i> spp.
Woad, Dyers	<i>Isatis tinctoria</i>

Arizona law prohibits the sale of agricultural, vegetable or ornamental plant seed containing any prohibited noxious-weed seed.

<u>Restricted</u>		<u>Limitations</u>
Dock, curly	<i>Rumex crispus</i>	30 per pound
Mallow, alkali	<i>Sida hederacea</i>	30 per pound
Morning glory, three-lobed	<i>Ipomoea triloba</i>	10 per pound
Mustard, Indian	<i>Brassica juncea</i>	30 per pound
Mustard, black	<i>Brassica niger</i>	30 per pound
Mustard, field	<i>Brassica rapa</i>	30 per pound
Mustard, charlock or wild	<i>Sinapis arvensis</i>	30 per pound
Oat, wild	<i>Avena fatua</i>	5 per pound
Rape, bird	<i>Brassica campestris</i>	30 per pound
Resinbush, sweet	<i>Euryops sunbcarnosus</i> subsp. <i>vulgaris</i>	10 per pound
Sandbur	<i>Cenchrus pauciflorus</i>	10 per pound
Thistle, Russian	<i>Salsola kali</i> var. <i>tenuifolia</i>	30 per pound
Waterhyacinth, floating	<i>Eichhornia crassipes</i>	10 per pound

Arizona law prohibits the sale of agricultural, vegetable or ornamental plant seed containing restricted noxious-weed seeds, singly in excess of limitations, as stated per pound, or in combination of 50 per pound.

The label shall show the name and rate of occurrence per pound of each kind of restricted noxious-weed seed present.

ARKANSAS
Noxious-Weed Seeds
2008

Prohibited

Balloonvine	Cardiospermum halicacabum
Bindweed, field	Convolvulus arvensis
Crotalaria	Crotalaria spp.
Itchgrass	Rottboellia exaltata
Nutgrass	Cyperus rotundus
Tropical soda apple	Solanum viarum
Tussock, serrated	Nassella trichotoma

Restricted

Limitations

Barnyardgrass	Echinochloa crusgalli	300 per pound <u>1/</u>
Bermudagrass	Cynodon dactylon	300 per pound
Bindweed, hedge	Convolvulus sepium	300 Per pound
Blueweed	Helianthus ciliaris	300 per pound
Cheat or Chess	Bromus secalinus or Bromus commutatus	300 per pound; See exception 5
Corncockle	Agrostemma githago	300 per pound
Cocklebur	Xanthium spp.	3 per pound
Coffeebean or Indigo, tall	Sesbania exaltata	15 per pound (in rice)
Darnel	Lolium temulentum	300 per pound
Dock	Rumex spp.	300 per pound
Dodder	Cuscuta spp.	300 per pound
Foxtail, giant	Setaria faberi	300 per pound
Garlic, wild or Onion, wild	Allium spp.	2 per pound or 18 per pound; See exception 2
Horsenettle	Solanum carolinense	300 per pound
Indigo, curly	Aeschynomene spp.	15 per pound (in rice)
Indigo, tall or Coffeebean	Sesbania exaltata	15 per pound (in rice)
Johnsongrass	Sorghum halepense	100 per pound
Moonflower	Ipomoea turbinata	300 per pound
Morningglory	Ipomoea spp.	300 per pound
Nightshade, purple	Solanum elaeagnifolium	300 per pound
Plantain, buckhorn	Plantago lanceolata	300 per pound
Rice, red	Oryza sativa var.	15 per pound (in rice)
Sorrel	Rumex spp.	300 per pound

The Arkansas laboratory distinguishes moonflower (*Ipomoea turbinata*) from other species of morningglory (*Ipomoea* spp.). Each of the 2 is allowed 300 seeds per pound.

Arkansas law declares, in part, that "When found in rice, the following weeds shall, in addition, be classed as noxious, and their presence must be indicated in accordance with the requirements

1/ Barnyardgrass, (*Echinochloa crusgalli*), when present in lespedeza, shall not be considered as a noxious weed, but as a common weed.

ARKANSAS - continued
Noxious-Weed Seeds
2008

for other noxious weeds: (a) red rice (*Oryza sativa* var.), (b) curly indigo (*Aeschynomene* spp.), (c) tall indigo or coffee bean (*Sesbania exaltata*).

The label shall show the name and number of each noxious-weed seed present per pound, or if none are present, a statement to that effect.

Agricultural seeds must not be sold for planting purposes which contain more than 300 of any one noxious weed per pound, or a combined total of 500 noxious weeds per pound, with the following exceptions:

1. Sale of seed containing Field Bindweed, *Crotalaria* spp., Balloonvine, Itchgrass, Nutgrass and Serrated Tussock, and Tropical Soda Apple in any amount whatsoever (no tolerance) is prohibited.
2. Sale of seed such as sorghum, vetch or small grains requiring at least 300 grams or more as shown in Section 4, Subsection (C), Column 3, for a noxious weed examination, that contains more than 2 wild onion or wild garlic per pound is prohibited. Sale of seed such as sudangrass, clovers, or lespedeza requiring less than 300 grams for a noxious examination, that contain more than 18 wild onion or wild garlic per pound, is prohibited.

When the original analysis used for tagging shows any wild onion or wild garlic present, a warning tag must be attached in addition to the analysis tag, said warning tag to be obtained from the Plant Board.

3. Sale of seed containing more than 100 Johnsongrass seeds per pound is prohibited.

When the original analysis used for tagging shows any Johnsongrass present, a warning tag must be attached in addition to the analysis tag, said warning tag to be obtained from the Plant Board.

4. Sale of rice seed for planting purposes containing more than 15 each of red rice, curly indigo, and tall indigo, or coffee bean per pound is prohibited.
5. *Bromus commutatus* when present in smooth brome grass shall not be considered noxious weed but as a common weed.
6. Sale of seed containing more than three cocklebur per pound is prohibited.
7. Barnyardgrass, *Echinochloa crusgalli*, when present in lespedeza, shall not be considered as a noxious weed, but as a common weed.

The sale for planting purposes of any agricultural seed containing in excess of 2 percent by weight of weed seed is prohibited. Exceptions: the limit is 4 percent for lespedeza and grasses."

CALIFORNIA
Noxious-Weed Seeds
2008

Prohibited

If the seed lot is contaminated with seeds on this list, the allowable level is two seeds per minimum weight of sample for noxious weed examination as given in the Federal Seed Act Regulations Section 201.46 Table 1. If over tolerance, seed lot cannot be sold unless it can be cleaned to meet allowable tolerance level.

Acroptilon repens	Russian knapweed
Alhagi pseudalhagi	camelthorn
Cardaria chalepensis	lens-podded hoary cress
Cardaria draba	heart-podded hoary cress
Cardaria pubescens	globe-podded hoary cress
Carduus acanthoides	plumeless thistle
Carduus nutans	musk thistle
Carthamus leucocaulos	whitestem distaff thistle
Cirsium arvense	Canada thistle
Cirsium undulatum	wavyleaf thistle
Cucumis melo var. dudaim	dudaim melon
Euphorbia esula	leafy spurge
Helianthus ciliaris	blueweed
Lepidium latifolium	perennial pepperweed
Onopordum spp.	onopordum thistles
Rorippa austriaca	Austrian fieldcress
Solanum carolinense	Carolina horsenettle
Solanum elaeagnifolium	white horsenettle
Sonchus arvensis	perennial sowthistle

Restricted

If the seed lot is contaminated with seeds on this list, then the lot must be labeled to name the restricted noxious-weed seeds and the rate of occurrence per pound of seed. The State will examine seed lots to confirm if the labeled rate of occurrence is within tolerance of the rate of occurrence found under State examination. California tolerance for labeled vs. State determined rate of occurrence is the same as that used by the USDA under FSA Reg. Sec. 201.65 for noxious-weed seeds in interstate commerce.

Allium vineale	wild garlic
Carduus pycnocephalus	Italian thistle
Carduus tenuiflorus	slenderflowered thistle
Carthamus baeticus	smooth distaff thistle
Carthamus lanatus	woolly distaff thistle
Cenchrus echinatus	southern sandbur
Cenchrus incertus	coast sandbur
Cenchrus longispinus	mat sandbur
Centaurea solstitialis	yellow starthistle

CALIFORNIA - continued
Noxious-Weed Seeds
2008

Restricted - continued

Chorispora tenella	purple mustard
Convolvulus arvensis	field bindweed
Cuscuta spp.	dodder
Cyperus esculentus	yellow nutsedge
Cyperus rotundus	purple nutsedge
Elytrigia repens	quackgrass
Halogeton glomeratus	halogeton
Hypericum perforatum	Klamathweed
Iva axillaris	povertyweed
Malvella leprosa	alkali mallow
Salvia aethiopsis	Mediterranean sage
Sorghum halepense	Johnsongrass and other perennial Sorghum spp. including but not limited to Sorghum almum and perennial sweet sudangrass.
Taeniatherum caput-medusae	medusahead
Tribulus terrestris	puncturevine

California seed law declares it is unlawful to ship, deliver, transport, or sell any agricultural or vegetable seed that contains more than 1 1/2 percent by weight of all weed seeds.

California Quarantine Noxious Weeds

In addition to the noxious-weed seeds listed above, the State of California plant quarantine laws also regulate the sale of crop seed containing propagules of noxious weeds. The Federal Seed Act does not enforce this provision of State law.

Firms shipping seed into California should obtain a copy of both the California Plant Quarantine and Seed Laws for guidance. These are available from the Pest Exclusion/Seed Service, Plant Health and Pest Prevention Services, California Department of Food and Agriculture, 1220 N Street, Room A372, Sacramento, CA 95814, telephone (916) 653-1440, (<http://pi.cdfa.ca.gov/pqm/manual/htm/107.htm>), and (<http://www.cdfa.ca.gov/phpps/PE/Nursery/Seed.html>).

Quarantine A & Q Rated Noxious Weeds: Seed lots contaminated with propagules from "A" or "Q" rated plants will be rejected from entry into California. There is zero tolerance.

Quarantine B & C Rated Noxious Weeds: Seed lots contaminated with propagules from "B" or "C" rated plants may not be rejected from entry into California. The determination is made by the Agricultural Commissioner of the destination county. *California Plant Quarantine Manual Memo No. 21* indicates the counties in which shipments containing "B" & "C" rated weed seeds will be rejected.

COLORADO

Noxious-Weed Seeds 2008

Prohibited

Anoda, spurred	<i>Anoda cristata</i>
Bindweed, field	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>
Bouncingbet	<i>Saponaria officinalis</i>
Camelthorn	<i>Alhagi pseudalhagi</i>
Chamomile, scentless	<i>Anthemis arvensis</i>
Cinquefoil, sulfur	<i>Potentilla recta</i>
Clematis, Chinese	<i>Clematis orientalis</i>
Daisy, oxeye	<i>Chrysanthemum leucanthemum</i>
Goatgrass, jointed	<i>Aegilops cylindrica</i>
Halogeton	<i>Halogeton glomeratus</i>
Horsenettle, Carolina	<i>Solanum carolinense</i>
Horsenettle, white	<i>Solanum elaeagnifolium</i>
Houndstongue	<i>Cynoglossum officinale</i>
Johnsongrass	<i>Sorghum halepense</i>
Knapweed, black	<i>Centaurea nigra</i>
Knapweed, diffuse	<i>Centaurea diffusa</i>
Knapweed, Russian	<i>Acroptilon repens</i> or <i>Centaurea repens</i>
Knapweed, spotted	<i>Centaurea maculosa</i>
Knapweed, squarrose	<i>Centaurea virgata</i>
Loosestrife, purple	<i>Lythrum salicaria</i> or <i>Lythrum virgatum</i>
Mallow, Venice	<i>Hibiscus trionum</i>
Medusahead	<i>Taeniatherum caput-medusae</i>
Millet, wild proso	<i>Panicum miliaceum</i> subsp. <i>ruderales</i>
Nutsedge, yellow	<i>Cyperus esculentus</i>
Povertyweed, silverleaf	<i>Ambrosia tomentosa</i> or <i>Franseria discolor</i>
Povertyweed, woollyleaf	<i>Ambrosia grayi</i> or <i>Franseria tomentosa</i>
Rocket, Dame's	<i>Hesperis matronalis</i>
Rue, African	<i>Peganum harmala</i>
Sage, Mediterranean	<i>Salvia aethiopsis</i>
Saltcedar	<i>Tamarix parviflora</i> or <i>Tamarix ramosissima</i>
Skeletonweed, rush	<i>Chondrilla juncea</i>
Sorghum alnum	<i>Sorghum alnum</i>
Sowthistle, perennial	<i>Sonchus arvensis</i>
Spurge, cypress	<i>Euphorbia cyparissias</i>
Spurge, leafy	<i>Euphorbia esula</i>
Spurge, myrtle	<i>Euphorbia myrsinites</i>

COLORADO - continued
Noxious-Weed Seeds
2008

Prohibited - continued

St. Johnswort	<i>Hypericum perforatum</i>
Starthistle, yellow	<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>
Tarweed, coast	<i>Madia sativa</i>
Thistle, Canada	<i>Cirsium arvense</i>
Thistle, musk	<i>Carduus nutans</i>
Thistle, plumeless	<i>Carduus acanthoides</i>
Thistle, Scotch	<i>Onopordum acanthium</i> or <i>Onopordum tauricum</i>
Toadflax, dalmatian	<i>Linaria dalmatica</i>
Toadflax, yellow	<i>Linaria vulgaris</i>
Whitetop	<i>Cardaria draba</i>
Whitetop, hairy	<i>Cardaria pubescens</i>
Whitetop, tall	<i>Lepidium latifolium</i>
Woad, dyers	<i>Isatis tinctoria</i>

Colorado law prohibits sale of agricultural seeds containing prohibited noxious-weed seeds.

<u>Restricted</u>		<u>Limitation</u>
Blueweed	<i>Helianthus ciliaris</i>	200 per pound
Burdock, common	<i>Arctium minus</i>	200 per pound
Butterprint or velvetleaf	<i>Abutilon theophrasti</i>	10 per pound
Dock, curly	<i>Rumex crispus</i>	50 per pound
Dodder	<i>Cuscuta</i> spp.	20 per pound
Foxtail, giant	<i>Setaria faberi</i>	50 per pound
Groundcherry, purpleflower	<i>Quincula lobata</i> or <i>Physalis lobata</i>	50 per pound
Hemlock, poison	<i>Conium maculatum</i>	10 per pound
Henbane, black	<i>Hyoscyamus niger</i>	10 per pound
Lettuce, blue	<i>Lactuca tatarica</i> subsp. <i>pulchella</i> or <i>Lactuca pulchella</i>	200 per pound
Mustard, black	<i>Brassica nigra</i>	30 per pound
Mustard, India	<i>Brassica juncea</i>	30 per pound
Mustard, wild	<i>Sinapis arvensis</i> or <i>Brassica kaber</i>	30 per pound
Oat, wild	<i>Avena fatua</i> in barley, oat, wheat, rye and triticale:	10 per pound
	<i>Avena fatua</i> in all other seeds:	100 per pound
Plantain, buckhorn	<i>Plantago lanceolata</i>	100 per pound
Povertyweed, mouse-ear	<i>Iva axillaris</i>	200 per pound
Puncturevine	<i>Tribulus terrestris</i>	50 per pound
Quackgrass	<i>Agropyron repens</i> or <i>Elytrigia repens</i>	50 per pound
Sandbur, longspine	<i>Cenchrus longispinus</i>	50 per pound

COLORADO - continued
Noxious-Weed Seeds
2008

Thistle, bull	Cirsium vulgare	10 per pound
Velvetleaf or Butterprint	Abutilon theophrasti	10 per pound

The label shall show the name and number per pound of each kind of restricted noxious-weed seed present.

No one lot of seed shall have more than five restricted weeds in the lot.

Colorado law prohibits the sale of agricultural seed if it contains more than 2 percent of weed seed by weight.

CONNECTICUT

Noxious-Weed Seeds 2008

Prohibited

Bedstraw	Galium spp.
Bindweed	Convolvulus arvensis
Dodder	Cuscuta spp.
Horsenettle	Solanum carolinense
Knapweed, Russian	Centaurea repens
Nutsedge, yellow	Cyperus esculentus
Quackgrass	Agropyron repens
Sowthistle, perennial	Sonchus arvensis
Thistle, Canada	Cirsium arvense

Connecticut law prohibits the sale of agricultural seeds consisting of or containing prohibited noxious-weed seeds.

Restricted

Bluegrass, annual	Poa annua
Cockle, white	Lychnis alba
Dock	Rumex spp.
Mustard, wild	Brassica spp.
Plantain	Plantago spp.
Radish, wild	Raphanus raphanistrum
Rocket, yellow	Barbarea vulgaris

The seeds of bedstraw species *Galium asprellum* may be deleted from the list of prohibited noxious-weed seeds in lawn grass mixtures; seeds of dock (*Rumex* spp.), except red sorrel (*Rumex acetosella*), and all *Plantago* spp., other than broadleaf plantain (*Plantago major*), blackseed plantain (*P. rugelii*), and buckhorn plantain (*P. lanceolata*) shall not be considered restricted noxious-weed seeds in lawngrass mixtures. Annual bluegrass (*Poa annua*) shall not be considered to be a noxious-weed seed when labeled as a component in lawngrass mixtures.

The label shall show the name and number per pound of each kind of restricted noxious-weed seed present.

Connecticut law prohibits sale of agricultural, vegetable, and lawn or turf seed if it contains in excess of 2.5 percent by weight of weed seed.

DELAWARE
Noxious-Weed Seeds
2008

Prohibited:

Balloonvine	Cardiospermum halicacabum
Quackgrass	Agropyron repens
Sicklepod	Cassia tora
Sorghum species, Johnsongrass, perennial sweet sudangrass, sorghum alnum, and hybrids derived therefrom	Sorghum spp.
Thistle, Canada	Cirsium arvense
Thistle, Plumeless	Carduus spp.
Tussock, Serrated	Nassella trichotoma

Delaware law prohibits the sale of agricultural and vegetable seed consisting of or containing any of the above weed seeds.

Restricted - In Agricultural, vegetable, flower, tree, and shrub seed:

Anoda, Spurred	Anoda cristata
Bermudagrass, Common	Cynodon spp.
Bindweed	Convolvulus arvensis
Bluegrass, annual	Poa annua
Burcucumber	Sicyos angulatus
Cheat or chess	Bromus secalinus
Cockle, corn	Agrostemma githago
Cocklebur	Xanthium strumarium
Dodder	Cuscuta spp.
Foxtail, giant	Setaria faberi
Garlic, wild	Allium spp.
Horsenettle	Solanum carolinense
Onion, wild	Allium spp.
Ragweed, giant	Ambrosia trifida

Delaware law states, in part, "For agricultural seeds, the label shall show the name and rate of occurrence per pound of each kind of restricted noxious-weed seed present, singly or collectively, in any amounts whatsoever, provided that the amount does not exceed 160 per pound in Group 1, and 10 per pound in Group 2. Except in lawn or turf seed, annual bluegrass shall not exceed 256 per pound.

Group 1: Agropyron spp., Agrostis spp., alfalfa, Bermudagrass, Brassica spp., orchardgrass, alsike, and white clover, crimson clover, dallisgrass, fescues, flax, foxtail millet, lespedezas, Poa spp., red clover, reed canarygrass, rhodesgrass, ryegrass, sweetclover, smooth brome, timothy, and other agricultural seeds of similar size and weight, or mixtures within this group.

Group 2: Barley, buckwheat, oats, proso, rye, sorghums, sudangrass, vetches, wheat, and other agricultural seeds of a size and weight similar to, or greater than those within this group, or any mixtures within this group.

For seed mixtures for lawn and/or turf purposes in containers of 50 pounds or less, the label shall

DELAWARE - continued
Noxious-Weed Seeds
2008

show the name and rate of occurrence per pound of each kind of restricted noxious-weed seed present."

Delaware law prohibits the sale of agricultural, vegetable, flower, or tree and shrub seeds containing in excess of 1.5 percent by weight of all weed seeds.

Restricted Noxious-Weed Seed in Lawn and Turf Seed and Mixtures:

Except as provided below, seed of the following plants shall be restricted noxious-weed seed and shall be listed on the tag or label under the heading "Noxious-Weed Seed" or "Undesirable Grass Seed" by name and number per pound or ounce when present in bentgrass, Kentucky bluegrass, chewings fescue, hard fescue, red fescue, varieties of named turf-type tall fescue, varieties of perennial ryegrass, or a mixture containing any of these grasses:

Bentgrass, Colonial	Agrostis spp. <u>1/</u>
Bentgrass, Creeping	Agrostis spp. <u>1/</u>
Bentgrass, Velvet	Agrostis spp. <u>1/</u>
Bermudagrass, common	Cynodon spp.
Bermudagrass, giant	Cynodon spp.
Bluegrass, annual	Poa annua
Bluegrass, rough	Poa trivialis <u>1/</u>
Fescue, meadow	Festuca pratensis <u>1/</u>
Fescue, tall	Festuca arundinacea <u>1/</u>
Orchardgrass	Dactylis glomerata
Redtop	Agrostis gigantea <u>1/</u>
Timothy	Phleum pretense
Velvetgrass	Holcus lanatus

Restricted noxious-weed seed set forth above may not exceed 0.5 percent by weight.

If included on the tag or label, seed designated as noxious-weed seed in other states shall be listed under the heading, "Noxious-Weed Seed" or "Undesirable Grass Seed."

The restricted noxious-weed seed set forth above may not apply to grasses or mixtures clearly labeled for pasture, forage, hay, conservation, or spoil bank reclamation usage.

Total weed seed, including lawn and turf restricted noxious-weed seed may not exceed 1 percent by weight.

1/ May be included as a labeled component of a mixture when each is present in excess of 5 percent, by weight of the mixture.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

Noxious-Weed Seeds 2008

Bermudagrass	<i>Cynodon dactylon</i>
Bermudagrass, giant	<i>Cynodon dactylon</i> var. <i>aridus</i>
Bindweed, field	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>
Bluegrass, annual	<i>Poa annua</i>
Garlic, wild	<i>Allium vineale</i>
Onion, wild	<i>Allium canadense</i>
Quackgrass	<i>Elytrigia repens</i>
Thistle, Canada	<i>Cirsium arvense</i>

The name and number per pound of each kind of such noxious-weed seeds present shall be stated on the label.

FLORIDA

Noxious-Weed Seeds 2008

Prohibited

Bindweed	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>
Dayflower, Benghal	<i>Commelina benghalensis</i>
Nutgrass	<i>Cyperus rotundus</i>
Tropical soda apple	<i>Solanum viarum</i>
Tussock, serrated	<i>Nassella trichotoma</i>

Restricted

Limitations

Balloonvine	<i>Cardiospermum halicacabum</i>	4 per pound
Bermudagrass	<i>Cynodon dactylon</i>	300 per pound
Bluegrass, annual	<i>Poa annua</i>	1000 per pound
Buffalograss	<i>Panicum texanum</i>	9 per pound
Cheat or Chess	<i>Bromus secalinus</i> or <i>Bromus commutatus</i>	300 per pound
Corncockle	<i>Agrostemma githago</i>	100 per pound
Cocklebur	<i>Xanthium</i> spp.	4 per pound
Crotalaria	<i>Crotalaria spectabilis</i>	9 per pound
Crotalaria	<i>Crotalaria mucronata</i> or <i>Crotalaria striata</i>	54 per pound
Darnel	<i>Lolium temulentum</i>	100 per pound
Docks	<i>Rumex conglomeratus</i> or <i>Rumex crispus</i> or <i>Rumex obtusifolius</i>	100 per pound
Dodders	<i>Cuscuta</i> spp.	100 per pound
Horsenettle or Nightshade	<i>Solanum carolinense</i> or <i>Solanum elaeagnifolium</i>	100 per pound
Johnsongrass and/or Sorghum alnum	<i>Sorghum halepense</i> and/or <i>Sorghum alnum</i>	27 per pound
Millet, Texas	<i>Panicum texanum</i>	9 per pound
Mustard, wild or Turnip, wild	<i>Brassica</i> spp.	27 per pound
Nightshade or Horsenettle	<i>Solanum elaeagnifolium</i> or <i>Solanum carolinense</i>	100 per pound
Onions, wild	<i>Allium canadense</i>	27 per pound
Plantain, buckhorn	<i>Plantago lanceolata</i>	100 per pound
Quackgrass	<i>Agropyron repens</i>	100 per pound
Radish, wild	<i>Raphanus raphanistrum</i>	27 per pound
Rice, red	<i>Oryza sativa</i>	300 per pound
Sorghum alnum and/or Johnsongrass	<i>Sorghum alnum</i> and/or <i>Sorghum halepense</i>	27 per pound
Sorrel, sheep	<i>Rumex acetosella</i>	200 per pound
Thistle, blessed	<i>Cnicus benedictus</i>	9 per pound
Thistle, Canada	<i>Cirsium arvense</i>	100 per pound
Turnip, wild or Mustard, wild	<i>Brassica</i> spp.	27 per pound

FLORIDA - continued
Noxious-Weed Seeds
2008

Vegetable seed in containers over 8 ounces and agricultural seed shall be labeled to show the name and number per pound of each kind of restricted noxious-weed seed.

The total amount of all restricted noxious-weed seed shall not exceed 300 per pound, exclusive of annual bluegrass.

Florida law prohibits the sale, for planting purposes, of agricultural, vegetable, flower, or forest tree seed containing in excess of 2 percent of total weed seed. Carpetgrass, for seeding purposes, may contain up to 5 percent total weed seed.

GEORGIA

Noxious-Weed Seeds 2008

Prohibited

Balloonvine	<i>Cardiospermum halicacabum</i>
Bindweed, field	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>
Bindweed, hedge	<i>Calystegia sepium</i>
Cocklebur	<i>Xanthium</i> spp.
Crotalaria	<i>Crotalaria</i> spp.
Morningglory, giant or Moonflower	<i>Ipomoea turbinata</i> or <i>Calonyction muricatum</i>
Nutsedge, purple	<i>Cyperus rotundus</i>
Nutsedge, yellow	<i>Cyperus esculentus</i>
Tropical soda apple	<i>Solanum viarum</i>
Tussock, serrated	<i>Nassella trichotoma</i>

Restricted

Limitations

Bermudagrass	<i>Cynodon dactylon</i>	300 per pound
Blueweed	<i>Helianthus ciliaris</i>	200 per pound
Cheat or Chess	<i>Bromus secalinus</i> or <i>Bromus commutatus</i>	300 per pound
Corncockle	<i>Agrostemma githago</i>	100 per pound
Darnel	<i>Lolium temulentum</i>	200 per pound
Dock	<i>Rumex</i> spp.	100 per pound
Dodder	<i>Cuscuta</i> spp.	100 per pound
Foxtail, giant	<i>Setaria faberi</i>	100 per pound
Garlic, wild and/or Onion, wild	<i>Allium</i> spp.	27 per pound
Horsenettle	<i>Solanum carolinense</i>	200 per pound
Johnsongrass	<i>Sorghum halepense</i>	100 per pound
Knapweed, Russian	<i>Acroptilon repens</i>	100 per pound
Millet, Texas or Panicum, Texas	<i>Panicum texanum</i>	27 per pound
Mustard, wild and Turnips, wild	<i>Brassica</i> spp. (except for Winter Rape, <i>Brassica napus</i> var. <i>biennis</i> and Rape, <i>Brassica rapa</i> var. <i>rapa</i>)	27 per pound
Nightshade, purple	<i>Solanum elaeagnifolium</i>	200 per pound
Onion, wild and/or Garlic, wild	<i>Allium</i> spp.	27 per pound
Panicum, Texas or Millet, Texas	<i>Panicum texanum</i>	27 per pound
Plantain, bracted	<i>Plantago aristata</i>	200 per pound
Plantain, buckhorn	<i>Plantago lanceolata</i>	200 per pound
Quackgrass	<i>Elytrigia repens</i>	100 per pound
Radish, wild	<i>Raphanus raphanistrum</i>	27 per pound
Rice, red	<i>Oryza rufipogon</i>	300 per pound
Sandbur, field	<i>Cenchrus incertus</i>	27 per pound
Sorghum alnum	<i>Sorghum X alnum</i>	100 per pound
Sorrel, red or Sorrel, sheep	<i>Rumex acetosella</i>	200 per pound
Thistle, blessed	<i>Cnicus benedictus</i>	9 per pound

GEORGIA - continued
Noxious-Weed Seeds
2008

Restricted - (continued)

Limitations

Thistle, Canada	Cirsium arvense	100 per pound
Turnips, wild and Mustard, wild	Brassica spp. (except for Winter Rape, Brassica napus var. biennis and Rape, Brassica rapa var. rapa)	27 per pound

A maximum or total of all noxious-weed seeds allowed in seed shall not exceed 300 per pound, singly or collectively, provided that no one of the seeds with a specific limitation is present in excess of the limit fixed for it.

Georgia law provides that the percent weed seed labeled shall comply with the following requirements:

1. The percent weed seed shall not exceed the following limitations for major crop seed as indicated:

<u>Kind</u>	<u>Maximum Percent Weed Seed</u>
(i) Corn	None
(ii) Cotton	0.05%
(iii) Peanut	0.2 %
(iv) Soybean	0.2 %

2. The percent weed seed labeled for crops not listed shall not exceed 1.0 percent, except for a maximum weed seed limitation of 2.0 percent for lawn, turf and forage grasses.

The label shall show the name and number of restricted noxious-weed seeds per pound.

HAWAII
Noxious-Weed Seeds
2008

Prohibited

Acuate	<i>Lagascea mollis</i>
Ardisia, shoebutton	<i>Ardisia elliptica</i>
Barbwire grass	<i>Cymbopogon refractus</i>
Bindweed, field	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>
Bindweed, hedge	<i>Convolvulus sepium</i>
Bitterbush	<i>Chromolaena odorata</i>
Blackberry, prickly Florida	<i>Rubus argutus</i>
Blueweed	<i>Helianthus ciliaris</i>
Box, Victorian	<i>Pittosporum undulatum</i>
Broom, French	<i>Cytisus monspessulanus</i>
Broom, Scotch	<i>Cytisus scoparius</i>
Broom, Spanish	<i>Spartium junceum</i>
Broomsedge	<i>Andropogon virginicus</i>
Buffalobur	<i>Solanum rostratum</i>
Bur, New Zealand	<i>Acaena novae-zelandiae</i>
Bur, paroquet	<i>Triumfetta rhomboidea</i>
Bur, Sacramento	<i>Triumfetta semitriloba</i>
Cactus, moon	<i>Eriocereus martinii</i>
Cactus, spiny tree	<i>Cereus uruguayanus</i>
Caesarweed	<i>Urena lobata</i>
Camelthorn	<i>Alhagi maurorum</i>
Cogongrass	<i>Imperata cylindrica</i>
Cortaderia jubata	<i>Cortaderia jubata</i>
Croftonweed	<i>Ageratina adenophora</i>
Croftonweed, creeping	<i>Ageratina riparia</i>
Curse, Koster's	<i>Clidemia hirta</i> var. <i>hirta</i>
Daisy, tree	<i>Montanoa hibiscifolia</i>
Elephant's foot	<i>Elephantopus mollis</i>
Elephantopus	<i>Elephantopus mollis</i>
Emex, spiny	<i>Emex spinosa</i>
Fieldcress, Austrian	<i>Rorippa austriaca</i>
Firetree	<i>Myrica faya</i>
Fireweed	<i>Senecio madagascariensis</i>
Fountaingrass	<i>Pennisetum setaceum</i>
Foxtail, West Indian	<i>Andropogon bicornis</i>
Garlic, wild	<i>Allium vineale</i>
Gaura	<i>Gaura</i> spp.
Goatgrass, barb	<i>Aegilops triuncialis</i>
Gorse	<i>Ulex europaeus</i>
Gourd, ivy	<i>Coccinia grandis</i>
Grevillea, Bank's	<i>Grevillea banksii</i>
Halogeton	<i>Halogeton glomeratus</i>
Hempweed, climbing	<i>Mikania scandens</i>
Hoarycress	<i>Cardaria draba</i>

HAWAII - continued
 Noxious-Weed Seeds
 2008

Prohibited - continued

Horsenettle	<i>Solanum carolinense</i>
Hyptis, comb	<i>Hyptis pectinata</i>
Jointvetch, Indian	<i>Aeschynomene indica</i>
Kahiliflower	<i>Grevillea banksii</i>
Kat sola	<i>Aeschynomene indica</i>
Knapweed, Russian	<i>Acroptilon repens</i>
Kudzu, tropical	<i>Pueraria phaseoloides</i>
Locoweeds	<i>Astragalus</i> spp.
Locoweeds	<i>Oxytropis</i> spp.
Lyon's grass	<i>Themeda villosa</i>
Malachra	<i>Malachra alceifolia</i>
Marabu	<i>Dichrostachys nutans</i>
Medusahead	<i>Taeniatherum caput-medusae</i>
Medinilla venosa	<i>Medinilla venosa</i>
Melastoma	<i>Melastoma</i> spp.
Miconia	<i>Miconia</i> spp.
Mile-a-minute	<i>Mikania micrantha</i>
Miscanthus	<i>Miscanthus floridulus</i>
Mullein	<i>Verbascum thapsus</i>
Myrtle, candleberry	<i>Myrica faya</i>
Nightshade, silverleaf	<i>Solanum elaeagnifolium</i>
Nightshade, silverleaf	<i>Solanum robustum</i>
Nutsedge, yellow	<i>Cyperus esculentus</i>
Oxyspora paniculata	<i>Oxyspora paniculata</i>
Pamakani, Hamakua	<i>Ageratina riparia</i>
Pamakani, Maui	<i>Ageratina adenophora</i>
Passionfruit, winged-leaf	<i>Passiflora pulchella</i>
Passionfruit, banana	<i>Passiflora mollissima</i>
Pepper, spiked	<i>Piper aduncum</i>
Peppercress, perennial	<i>Lepidium latifolium</i>
Peruvian apple	<i>Cereus uruguayanus</i>
Piripiri	<i>Acaena novae-zelandiae</i>
Poka, banana	<i>Passiflora mollissima</i>
Poppy, plume	<i>Bocconia frutescens</i>
Prosopis juliflora	<i>Prosopis juliflora</i>
Quackgrass	<i>Elytrigia repens</i>
Ragweeds	<i>Ambrosia</i> spp.
Raspberry, hill	<i>Rubus niveus</i>
Raspberry, Molucca	<i>Rubus sieboldii</i>
Raspberry, yellow Himalayan	<i>Rubus ellipticus</i> var. <i>obcordatus</i>
Rosemyrtle, downy	<i>Rhodomyrtus tomentosa</i>
Sensitiveplant, giant	<i>Mimosa invisa</i>
Sensitiveplant, thorny	<i>Mimosa pigra</i>
Siamweed	<i>Chromolaena odorata</i>
Silvergrass, Japanese	<i>Miscanthus floridulus</i>
Snakeroot, white	<i>Ageratina altissima</i>

HAWAII - continued
Noxious-Weed Seeds
2008

Prohibited - continued

Sowthistle, perennial	<i>Sonchus arvensis</i>
Spikenard, wild	<i>Hyptis suaveolens</i>
Spurge, leafy	<i>Euphorbia esula</i>
St. John's-wort, common	<i>Hypericum perforatum</i>
Starthistle, yellow	<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>
Terongan	<i>Solanum torvum</i>
Thistle, Canada	<i>Cirsium arvense</i>
Thistle, Russian	<i>Salsola kali</i>
Three-awns	<i>Aristida</i> spp.
Tibouchina	<i>Tibouchina</i> spp.
Torpedograss	<i>Panicum repens</i>
Turkeyberry	<i>Solanum torvum</i>
Tussock, nasella	<i>Stipa</i>
Wattle, Black	<i>Acacia mearnsii</i>
Whitetop, hairy	<i>Cardaria pubescens</i>
Witchweeds	<i>Striga</i> spp.

Restricted

Bur, star	<i>Acanthospermum hispidum</i>
Cockleburs	<i>Xanthium</i> spp.
Crotalaria, showy	<i>Crotalaria spectabilis</i>
Daisy, oxeye	<i>Chrysanthemum leucanthemum</i>
Dodders	<i>Cuscuta</i> spp.
Elephantopus	<i>Elephantopus</i> spp. (except <i>E. mollis</i>)
Emex	<i>Emex australis</i>
Johnsongrass	<i>Sorghum halepense</i>
Lettuce, blue	<i>Lactuca pulchella</i>
Marigold, wild	<i>Tagetes minuta</i>
Milkweeds	<i>Asclepias</i> spp.
Needlegrasses	<i>Stipa</i> spp.
Puncturevine	<i>Tribulus terrestris</i>
Rattlepod, longbeak	<i>Crotalaria longirostrata</i>
Sorghum alnum	<i>Sorghum alnum</i>
Spurge, toothed	<i>Euphorbia serrata</i>
Thistle, curled	<i>Carduus</i> spp.
Thistle, musk	<i>Carduus</i> spp.
Thistle, plumeless	<i>Carduus</i> spp.

No person shall sell, offer, or expose for sale within the State, for planting purposes, agricultural or vegetable seed:

- A. Consisting of or containing prohibited noxious-weed seed; or
- B. Consisting of or containing more than 32 seeds of restricted noxious-weed seed singly or collectively per pound.

IDAHO

Noxious-Weed Seeds 2008

Prohibited

Beancaper, Syrian	<i>Zygophyllum fabago</i>
Bindweed, field	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>
Buffalobur	<i>Solanum rostratum</i>
Bursage, skeletonleaf	<i>Ambrosia tomentosa</i>
Camelthorn	<i>Alhagi maurorum</i> or <i>Alhagi camelorum</i>
Carrot, wild or Queen Anne's Lace	<i>Daucus carota</i> subsp. <i>carota</i>
Cress, hoary or White top	<i>Cardaria draba</i> subsp. <i>draba</i>
Crupina, common	<i>Crupina vulgaris</i>
Fieldcress, Austrian	<i>Rorippa austriaca</i>
Goatgrass, jointed	<i>Aegilops cylindrica</i>
Groundcherry, smooth	<i>Physalis longifolia</i> var. <i>subglabrata</i>
Henbane, black	<i>Hyoscyamus niger</i>
Johnsongrass	<i>Sorghum halepense</i>
Knapweed, diffuse	<i>Centaurea diffusa</i>
Knapweed, Russian	<i>Acroptilon repens</i> or <i>Centaurea repens</i>
Knapweed, spotted	<i>Centaurea maculosa</i>
Loosestrife, Purple or Lythrum, purple	<i>Lythrum salicaria</i>
Nightshade, silverleaf	<i>Solanum elaeagnifolium</i>
Pepperweed, perennial	<i>Lepidium latifolium</i>
Poison - Hemlock	<i>Conium maculatum</i>
Puncturevine	<i>Tribulus terrestris</i>
Quackgrass	<i>Elytrigia repens</i>
Quackgrass	<i>Agropyron repens</i>
Queen Anne's Lace or Carrot, wild	<i>Daucus carota</i> subsp. <i>carota</i>
Ragwort, tansy	<i>Senecio jacobaea</i>
Skeletonweed, rush	<i>Chondrilla juncea</i>
Sowthistle, perennial	<i>Sonchus arvensis</i>
Spurge, leafy	<i>Euphorbia esula</i>
St. Johnswort, common	<i>Hypericum perforatum</i>
Starthistle, yellow	<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>
Swainson pea	<i>Sphaerophysa salsula</i> or <i>Swainsona salsula</i>
Toadflax, yellow	<i>Linaria vulgaris</i>
Thistle, Canada	<i>Cirsium arvense</i>
Thistle, musk or nodding	<i>Carduus nutans</i>
Thistle, Scotch	<i>Onopordum acanthium</i>
Toadflax, Dalmatian	<i>Linaria dalmatica</i> or <i>Linaria genistifolia</i> subsp. <i>dalmatica</i>

IDAHO - continued
Noxious-Weed Seeds
2008

Prohibited - (continued)

Toadflax, yellow	<i>Linaria vulgaris</i>
White top or Cress, hoary	<i>Cardaria draba</i> subsp. <i>draba</i>
Woad, dyers	<i>Isatis tinctoria</i>

Idaho law prohibits sale of agricultural or vegetable seed containing prohibited noxious-weed seeds.

Restricted

Dodder	<i>Cuscuta</i> spp.
Halogeton	<i>Halogeton glomeratus</i>
Lettuce, blue	<i>Lactuca tatarica</i> subsp. <i>pulchella</i> or <i>Lactuca pulchella</i>
Oat, wild	<i>Avena fatua</i>
Plantain, buckhorn	<i>Plantago lanceolata</i>
Ragweed, perennial or Western	<i>Ambrosia psilostachya</i>
Rye, medusahead	<i>Taeniatherum caput-medusae</i> subsp. <i>caput-medusae</i> or <i>Elymus caput-medusae</i>
Sumpweed, poverty	<i>Iva axillaris</i>

The label shall show the name and approximate number of each kind of restricted noxious-weed seed per pound.

It shall be unlawful for any person to sell, offer for sale, expose for sale, or deliver under contract any agricultural or vegetable seed containing restricted noxious-weed seeds singly or collectively in excess of:

- A. Seven (7) seeds in 50 grams of *Agrostis* species, *Poa* species, Rhodes grass, Bermudagrass, timothy, celery, and other agricultural or vegetable seed of similar size and weight, within this group;
- B. Seven (7) seeds in each 50 grams of Dallisgrass, ryegrass, fescue species, foxtail millets, alfalfa, red clover, sweetclover, lespedeza, bromegrass, Brassica species, carrot, onion, and other agricultural or vegetable seeds of similar size and weight or mixtures within this group, or mixtures of this group with those in group A;
- C. Seven (7) seeds in 50 grams of alsike clover, white clover, and other agricultural or vegetable seeds of similar size and weight, or mixtures of this group with those in group A or group B;
- D. Eight (8) seeds in each 150 grams of Proso millet, Sudan grass, and seeds of similar size and weight, or mixtures of seeds within this group;
- E. Forty-five (45) seeds in each pound for all wheatgrass species.

IDAHO - continued
Noxious-Weed Seeds
2008

- F. Four (4) seeds in each 500 grams of wheat, oats, rye, barley, buckwheat, sorghums, vetches, field peas, and other seeds of a size and weight similar to or greater than those within this group, or any mixtures within this group.
- G. One percent (1%) by weight of all weed seeds, inclusive restricted noxious-weed seeds, provided that three percent (3%) of cheat, chess, or downy brome shall be allowed in grass seed in which these weeds are found.

ILLINOIS

Noxious-Weed Seeds 2008

Prohibited (Primary)

Bindweed, field	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>
Hoarycress	<i>Cardaria draba</i>
Johnsongrass and <i>Sorghum alnum</i> and any plant the seed of which cannot be distinguished from Johnsongrass	<i>Sorghum halepense</i>
Knapweed, Russian	<i>Centaurea picris</i>
Sowthistle, perennial	<i>Sonchus arvensis</i>
Spurge, leafy	<i>Euphorbia esula</i>
Thistle, Canada	<i>Cirsium arvense</i>
Tussock, serrated	<i>Nassella trichotoma</i>

Restricted (Secondary)

Buckhorn	<i>Plantago lanceolata</i>
Bullnettle	<i>Solanum carolinense</i>
Carrot, wild	<i>Daucus carota</i>
Daisy, oxeye	<i>Chrysanthemum leucanthemum</i>
Dock, curled	<i>Rumex crispus</i>
Dodders	<i>Cuscuta</i> spp.
Foxtail, giant	<i>Setaria faberi</i>
Garlic, wild or Onion, wild	<i>Allium vineale</i>
Mustard, wild	<i>Brassica juncea</i> or <i>Brassica kaber</i> or <i>Brassica nigra</i> ^{1/}
Onion, wild or Garlic, wild	<i>Allium canadense</i>
Quackgrass	<i>Agropyron repens</i>
Rape, bird	<i>Brassica campestris</i>

It shall be unlawful to sell, offer, or expose for sale for seeding purposes within the State of Illinois any agricultural seed or mixture of same:

- A. Containing prohibited noxious-weed seeds;
- B. Containing restricted noxious-weed seeds either singly or collectively in greater numbers than the proportion of one to 1,000 agricultural seeds.
- C. Containing more than 1.5 percent by weight of all weed seeds in chaffy seeds and native

^{1/} All species of Brassica are regarded as noxious by the Illinois seed lab. The Federal Seed Act, by reason of the Illinois State law and regulations, regards only these three species of Brassica as noxious when occurring in agricultural seed shipped into Illinois.

ILLINOIS- continued
Noxious-Weed Seeds
2000

grasses or 1 percent by weight of weed seed in all other agricultural seed.

The label shall show the name and approximate number of each kind of restricted noxious-weed seed, per pound in groups A, B, C, and D when present singly or collectively in excess of:

- A. Eighty seeds or bulblets per pound of *Agrostis* spp., *Poa* spp., Rhodesgrass, Bermudagrass, timothy, orchardgrass, fine-textured fescues, alsike and white clover, reed canarygrass, dallisgrass, and other agricultural seeds of similar size and weight, or mixtures within this group;
- B. Thirty-two seeds or bulblets per pound of ryegrass, meadow and tall fescues, foxtail millet, crownvetch, alfalfa, red clover, sweetclovers, lespedezas, smooth brome grass, crimson clover, flax, *Agropyron* spp., and other agricultural seeds of similar size and weight, or mixtures within this group, or of this group with group A;
- C. Sixteen seeds or bulblets per pound of proso, Sudangrass, and other agricultural seeds of similar size and weight, or mixtures not specified in groups A, B, or D;
- D. Four seeds or bulblets per pound of wheat, oats, rye, barley, buckwheat, sorghums (except Sudangrass), vetches and other agricultural seeds of a size and weight similar to or greater than those within this group, or any mixtures within this group.

INDIANA

Noxious-Weed Seeds 2008

Prohibited

Bindweed, field	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>
Garlic, wild and Onion, wild	<i>Allium</i> spp.
Johnsongrass and Sorghum alnum	<i>Sorghum halepense</i>
Knapweed, Russian	<i>Centaurea repens</i>
Onion, wild and Garlic, wild	<i>Allium</i> spp.
Peppergrass, perennial	<i>Lepidium draba</i>
Quackgrass	<i>Agropyron repens</i>
Sowthistle, perennial	<i>Sonchus arvensis</i>
Thistle, Canada	<i>Cirsium arvense</i>

It is unlawful for any person to distribute agricultural seed if the seed contains or consists of prohibited noxious-weed seeds.

Restricted

Buckhorn	<i>Plantago lanceolata</i>
Corncockle	<i>Agrostemma githago</i>
Cocklebur	<i>Xanthium pensylvanicum</i>
Daisy, oxeye	<i>Chrysanthemum leucanthemum</i>
Dock, curled	<i>Rumex crispus</i>
Dodder	<i>Cuscuta</i> spp.
Foxtail, giant	<i>Setaria faberi</i>
Horsenettle	<i>Solanum carolinense</i>
Mustard	<i>Brassica arvensis</i>
Nightshade, eastern black	<i>Solanum ptycanthum</i>
Pennycress	<i>Thlaspi arvense</i>
Peppergrass, field	<i>Lepidium campestre</i>
Wintercress, bitter	<i>Barbarea vulgaris</i>

It is unlawful for any person to distribute agricultural seeds if the seed consists of or contains restricted noxious-weed seeds in excess of one-fourth of one percent (0.25%), or if it contains more than 2 ½ percent (2.5%) of all weed seeds. If less than ¼ of 1 percent (0.25%) of such weed seeds by weight are present, the number per pound must be declared on the labeling.

IOWA

Noxious-Weed Seeds 2008

Primary

Horsenettle	<i>Solanum carolinense</i>
Knapweed, Russian	<i>Centaurea repens</i>
Morningglory, European	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>
Peppergrass, perennial	<i>Cardaria draba</i>
Quackgrass	<i>Agropyron repens</i>
Sowthistle, perennial	<i>Sonchus arvensis</i>
Spurge, leafy	<i>Euphorbia esula</i>
Thistle, Canada	<i>Cirsium arvense</i>

Iowa law prohibits the sale of agricultural seed if it contains any primary noxious-weed seeds.

Secondary

Buckhorn	<i>Plantago lanceolata</i>
Butterprint	<i>Abutilon theophrasti</i>
Carrot, wild	<i>Daucus carota</i>
Cocklebur	<i>Xanthium strumarium</i>
Dock, smooth	<i>Rumex altissimus</i>
Dock, sour	<i>Rumex crispus</i>
Dodder	<i>Cuscuta</i> spp.
Foxtail, giant	<i>Setaria faberi</i>
Hemlock, poison	<i>Conium maculatum</i>
Mustard	<i>Brassica juncea</i> , or <i>Brassica nigra</i> , or <i>Sinapis arvensis</i>
Puncturevine	<i>Tribulus terrestris</i>
Sorrel, sheep	<i>Rumex acetosella</i>
Sunflower, wild	<i>Helianthus annuus</i>

For agricultural seed the label shall show the name and approximate number of each kind of secondary noxious-weed seed per pound in groups A, B, C, and D, when present singly or collectively in excess of:

- A. Eighty seeds or bulblets per pound of *Agrostis* spp., *Poa* spp., Bermudagrass, timothy, orchardgrass, fescues (except meadow fescue), alsike and white clover, reed canarygrass, and other agricultural seeds of similar size and weight, or mixtures within this group;

IOWA - continued
Noxious-Weed Seeds
2008

Secondary - continued

- B. Forty-eight seeds or bulblets per pound of ryegrass, meadow fescue, foxtail millet, alfalfa, red clover, sweet clover, lespedeza, smooth brome, crimson clover, Brassica spp., flax, Agropyron spp., and other agricultural seeds of similar size and weight, or mixtures within this group, or of this group with group A;
- C. Sixteen seeds or bulblets per pound of proso, sudangrass, and other agricultural seeds of similar size and weight, or mixtures not specified in groups A, B, and D;
- D. Five seeds or bulblets per pound of wheat, oats, rye, barley, buckwheat, sorghum (except sudangrass), vetches, soybeans and other agricultural seeds of a size and weight similar to or greater than those within this group.

For seed mixtures for lawn and turf purposes, the label shall show the name and rate of occurrence per pound of each kind of secondary noxious-weed seed present, and the percentage by weight of all weed seed. Maximum weed seed content is not to exceed 1 percent by weight.

KANSAS

Noxious-Weed Seeds 2008

Noxious (Prohibited)

Bindweed, field	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>
Blueweed, Texas	<i>Helianthus ciliaris</i>
Hoarycress	<i>Cardaria draba</i>
Johnsongrass, sorghum alnum and any plant the seed of which cannot be distinguished from Johnsongrass	<i>Sorghum halepense</i>
Knapweed, Russian	<i>Centaurea repens</i>
Kudzu	<i>Pueraria lobata</i>
Lespedeza, sericea	<i>Lespedeza cuneata</i>
Pignut or Rushpea, Indian	<i>Hoffmannseggia densiflora</i>
Quackgrass	<i>Agropyron repens</i>
Ragweed, bur	<i>Franseria tomentosa</i> or <i>Ambrosia grayi</i>
Rushpea, Indian or Pignut	<i>Hoffmannseggia densiflora</i>
Spurge, leafy	<i>Euphorbia esula</i>
Thistle, Canada	<i>Cirsium arvense</i>
Thistle, musk or nodding	<i>Carduus nutans</i>

Restricted weed seeds

Limitations

Bindweed, black or Buckwheat, wild	<i>Polygonum convolvulus</i>	9 per pound
Bindweed, hedge	<i>Calystegia</i> spp. or <i>Convolvulus sepium</i>	18 per pound
Buckwheat, wild or Bindweed, black	<i>Polygonum convolvulus</i>	9 per pound
Bullnettle	<i>Solanum carolinense</i>	45 per pound
Butterprint or Velvetleaf	<i>Abutilon theophrasti</i>	9 per pound
Carrot, wild	<i>Daucus carota</i>	18 per pound
Charlock	<i>Sinapis arvensis</i>	18 per pound
Cheat	<i>Bromus secalinus</i>	45 per pound
Chess, hairy	<i>Bromus commutatus</i>	45 per pound
Cocklebur	<i>Xanthium</i> spp.	9 per pound
Daisy, oxeye	<i>Chrysanthemum leucanthemum</i>	45 per pound
Dock	<i>Rumex</i> spp.	45 per pound
Dodder	<i>Cuscuta</i> spp.	18 per pound. 45 per pound in lespedeza
Fanweed or Pennycress	<i>Thlaspi arvense</i>	18 per pound
Foxtail, giant	<i>Setaria faberi</i>	45 per pound
Garlic, wild or Onion, wild	<i>Allium</i> spp.	18 per pound
Goatgrass, jointed	<i>Aegilops cylindrica</i>	9 per pound
Horsenettle	<i>Solanum carolinense</i>	45 per pound
Milkweed, climbing or Sandvine	<i>Cynanchum laeve</i> or <i>Gonolobus laevis</i>	9 per pound

KANSAS - continued
Noxious-Weed Seeds
2008

<u>Restricted weed seeds</u>	<u>Limitations</u>	
Moonflower, purple and Morningglory	Ipomoea spp.	18 per pound
Mustards, wild	Brassica spp.	18 per pound
Nightshade complex, black	Solanum americanum or Solanum interius or Solanum nigrum or Solanum ptycanthum or Solanum sarrachoides	9 per pound
Nightshade, silverleaf	Solanum elaeagnifolium	45 per pound
Oats, wild	Avena fatua	9 per pound
Onion, wild or Garlic, wild	Allium spp.	18 per pound
Pennycress or Fanweed	Thlaspi arvense	18 per pound
Plantain, buckhorn	Plantago lanceolata	45 per pound
Sandvine or Milkweed, climbing	Gonolobus laevis or Cynanchum laeve	9 per pound
Sowthistle, perennial	Sonchus arvensis	45 per pound
Treacle	Erysimum spp.	18 per pound
Velvetleaf or Butterprint	Abutilon theophrasti	9 per pound

It is unlawful for any person to sell, offer for sale, or expose for sale any agricultural seed for seeding purposes which contains:

- A. Noxious-weed seed;
- B. Restricted weed seeds in excess of the above limitations; or
- C. more than 1 percent of weed seeds by weight, except smooth brome grass, tall fescue, orchardgrass, wheatgrasses and lespedeza which contain more than 2 percent weed seed by weight and chaffy range grasses which contain more than 4 percent weed seed by weight.

The total number of restricted weed seed shall not exceed 90 per pound (in combination) except native grasses, smooth brome grass, tall fescue, wheatgrasses and lespedeza shall not exceed 150 per pound.

In smooth brome grass, fescues, orchardgrass, wheatgrasses, and chaffy range grasses, hairy chess or cheat shall not exceed 2,500 per pound.

The following weedy Bromus spp. shall be considered as common weeds and collectively referred to as "chess": Japanese chess (Bromus japonicus), soft chess (Bromus mollis), and field chess (Bromus arvensis).

KENTUCKY

Noxious-Weed Seeds 2008

Prohibited

Balloonvine	Cardiospermum halicacabum
Johnsongrass and sorghum alnum and Sorghum alnum and perennial rhizomatous derivatives of these species	Sorghum halepense
Moonflower, purple	Ipomoea turbinata
Quackgrass	Elytrigia repens
Thistle, Canada	Cirsium arvense

Restricted

Limitations (per pound)

Bluegrass, annual	Poa annua	256
Buckhorn	Plantago lanceolata	304
Corncockle	Agrostemma githago	192
Daisy, oxeye	Chrysanthemum leucanthemum	256
Dodder	Cuscuta spp.	192
Foxtail, giant	Setaria faberi	192
Garlic, wild and Onion, wild	Allium spp.	96
Sorrel	Rumex acetosella	256

Agricultural seed shall be labeled to show the name and number per pound of noxious-weed seeds, except that the sale of agricultural seed is prohibited if it contains in excess of the number per pound shown or a total of 480 noxious-weed seeds per pound.

Kentucky law prohibits sale of agricultural seed containing in excess of 2 percent by weight of all weed seeds. It requires that no tolerance shall be applied to Prohibited Noxious-Weed Seed.

LOUISIANA
Noxious-Weed Seeds
2008

Prohibited

Balloonvine	Cardiospermum halicacabum
Bindweed, field	Convolvulus arvensis
Bindweed, hedge	Convolvulus sepium
Itchgrass or raoulgrass	Rottboellia exaltata or Rottboellia cochinchinensis
Nutgrass	Cyperus rotundus or Cyperus esculentus
Tropical Soda Apple	Solanum viarum

Restricted

Limitations

Bermudagrass	Cynodon dactylon	300 per pound
Blueweed, Texas	Helianthus ciliaris	200 per pound
Cheat	Bromus secalinus	300 per pound
Chess	Bromus commutatus	300 per pound
Corncockle	Agrostemma githago	300 per pound
Cocklebur	Xanthium spp.	5 per pound
Darnel	Lolium temulentum	300 per pound
Dock	Rumex spp.	300 per pound
Dodder	Cuscuta spp.	100 per pound
Horsenettle	Solanum carolinense	300 per pound
Garlic, wild or Onion, wild	Allium spp.	9 per pound
Indigo, curly	Aeschynomene virginica	300 per pound
Johnsongrass	Sorghum halepense	100 per pound
Knapweed, Russian	Centaurea repens	100 per pound
Mexicanweed	Caperonia castaneaefolia	300 per pound
Moonflower, purple	Ipomoea turbinata	9 per pound
Morningglory	Ipomoea spp.	18 per pound
Mustard, wild or Turnip, wild	Brassica spp.	300 per pound
Nightshade, purple	Solanum elaeagnifolium	300 per pound
Onion, wild or Garlic, wild	Allium spp.	9 per pound
Plantain, bracted	Plantago aristata	300 per pound
Plantain, buckhorn	Plantago lanceolata	300 per pound
Poinsettia, wild	Euphorbia or Euphorbia heterophylla	18 per pound
Quackgrass	Agropyron repens	100 per pound
Rice, red	Oryza sativa var.	9 per pound
Sesbania, hemp	Sesbania exaltata	300 per pound
Sorrel, sheep	Rumex acetosella	300 per pound
Spearhead	Rhynchospora spp.	5 per pound
Thistle, Canada	Cirsium arvense	100 per pound
Turnip, wild or Mustard, wild	Brassica spp.	300 per pound

LOUISIANA - continued
Noxious-Weed Seeds
2008

The label shall show the name and number per pound of each kind of the seeds or bulblets of noxious weeds that are present.

Louisiana seed law prohibits the sale of seed containing any prohibited noxious-weed seeds. Of the remaining listed noxious-weed seeds, the sum total shall not exceed 500 per pound, subject to the above limitations.

No agricultural or vegetable seed containing in excess of 2 ½ percent (2.5%) of total weed seed shall be sold, offered for sale, or exposed for sale.

MAINE

Noxious-Weed Seeds 2008

Primary

Bindweed	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>
Nutgrass	<i>Cyperus esculentus</i>
Quackgrass	<i>Agropyron repens</i>
Thistle, Canada	<i>Cirsium arvense</i>
Woundwort	<i>Stachys palustris</i>

It shall be unlawful for any person to sell, offer for sale or expose for sale any agricultural or vegetable seed within this State containing primary noxious-weed seeds.

Secondary

Corncockle	<i>Agrostemma githago</i>
Dodder	<i>Cuscuta</i> spp.
Garlic, wild	<i>Allium vineale</i>
Horsenettle	<i>Solanum carolinense</i>
Mustard, wild	<i>Brassica</i> spp.
Onion, wild	<i>Allium canadense</i>
Plantain, buckhorn	<i>Plantago lanceolata</i>
Radish, wild	<i>Raphanus raphanistrum</i>
Rocket, yellow	<i>Barbarea vulgaris</i>
Sowthistle, perennial	<i>Sonchus arvensis</i>

The label for agricultural seed shall show the same name and approximate number of each kind of secondary noxious-weed seed present:

Per ounce in *Agrostis* spp., *Poa* spp., rhodesgrass, Bermudagrass, timothy, orchardgrass, fescues, alsike and white clover, reed canary grass, dallisgrass, ryegrass, foxtail millet, alfalfa, red clover, sweetclovers, lespedezas, smooth brome, crimson clover, *Brassica* spp., flax, *Agropyron* spp., and other agricultural seeds of similar size and weight, or mixtures within this group; and

Per pound in proso, sudangrass, wheat, oats, rye, barley, buckwheat, sorghum, vetches, and other agricultural seeds of a size and weight similar to or greater than those within this group, or any mixtures within this group.

Maine law prohibits the sale of agricultural or vegetable seed if noxious-weed seeds are present singly or collectively in excess of 500 per pound.

Maine law prohibits the sale of "lawn grass seed" or "lawn seed mixture" containing in excess of 1.5 percent by weight of weed seeds.

MARYLAND
Noxious-Weed Seeds
2008

Prohibited:

Balloonvine	<i>Cardiospermum halicacabum</i>
Quackgrass	<i>Elytrigia repens</i>
Sicklepod	<i>Senna obtusifolia</i>
Sorghum species which includes Johnsongrass and hybrids that contain Johnsongrass as a parent, and any other kinds of grass that produce seed which cannot be distinguished readily from Johnsongrass seed	<i>Sorghum</i> spp., <i>Sorghum halepense</i>
Thistle, Canada	<i>Cirsium arvense</i>
Thistle, plumeless which includes musk thistle and curled thistle	<i>Carduus</i> spp.
Tussock, serrated	<i>Nassella trichotoma</i>

Maryland law prohibits the sale of agricultural, lawn and turf, vegetable, flower, tree, or shrub seed consisting of or containing prohibited noxious-weed seeds. A tolerance may not be allowed for prohibited seed.

Restricted Noxious-Weed Seed in agricultural, vegetable, flower, tree and shrub seed:

Anoda, spurred	<i>Anoda cristata</i>
Bermudagrass or Giant bermudagrass	<i>Cynodon dactylon</i>
Bindweed	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>
Cocklebur	<i>Xanthium strumarium</i>
Corncockle	<i>Agrostemma githago</i>
Dodder	<i>Cuscuta</i> spp.
Foxtail, giant	<i>Setaria faberi</i>
Garlic, wild	<i>Allium vineale</i>
Horsenettle	<i>Solanum carolinense</i>
Onion, wild	<i>Allium canadense</i>

The label shall show the name and number of each kind of restricted noxious-weed seeds per ounce in group 1 and per pound in group 2, when present singly or collectively in any amounts whatsoever - provided, however, that the amount does not exceed 16 per ounce in group 1 and 16 per pound in group 2.

Group 1: *Agropyron* spp., *Agrostis* spp., alfalfa, Bermudagrass, *Brassica* spp., orchardgrass, alsike and white clover, crimson clover, dallisgrass, fescues, flax, foxtail millet, lespedezas, *Poa* spp., red clover, reed canarygrass, rhodesgrass, ryegrass, sweetclover, smooth brome, timothy, and other agricultural seeds of similar size and weight, or mixtures within this group.

MARYLAND - continued
Noxious-Weed Seeds
2008

Restricted Noxious-Weed Seed in agricultural, vegetable, flower, tree and shrub seed

Group 2: Barley, buckwheat, oats, proso, rye, sorghum, sudangrass, vetches, wheat, and other agricultural seeds of a size and weight similar to or greater than those within this group, or any mixtures within this group.

The sale of any agricultural, vegetable, flower, and tree or shrub seed containing in excess of 2.5 percent by weight of all weed seed is prohibited.

Restricted Noxious-Weed Seed in Lawn and Turf Seed and Mixtures:

Except as provided below, seed of the following plants shall be restricted noxious-weed seed and shall be listed on the tag or label under the heading "Noxious-Weed Seed" or "Undesirable Grass Seed" by name and number per pound or ounce when present in bentgrass, Kentucky bluegrass, chewings fescue, hard fescue, red fescue, varieties of named turf-type tall fescue, varieties of perennial ryegrass, or a mixture containing any of these grasses:

Bentgrass, (Colonial Creeping Velvet)	Agrostis spp. <u>1/</u>
Bermudagrass, (common and giant)	Cynodon dactylon
Bluegrass, annual	Poa annua
Bluegrass, rough	Poa trivialis <u>1/</u>
Fescue, meadow	Festuca pratensis <u>1/</u>
Fescue, tall	Festuca arundinacea <u>1/</u>
Orchardgrass	Dactylis glomerata
Redtop	Agrostis gigantea <u>1/</u>
Timothy	Phleum pratense
Velvetgrass	Holcus lanatus

Restricted noxious-weed seed set forth above may not exceed 0.5 percent by weight.

If included on the tag or label, seed designated as noxious-weed seed in other States shall be listed under the heading "Noxious-Weed Seed" or "Undesirable Grass Seed."

The restricted noxious-weed seed set forth above may not apply to grasses or mixtures clearly labeled for:

- A. Pasture;
- B. Forage;
- C. Hay;
- D. Conservation; or
- E. Spoil bank reclamation usage.

Total weed seed, including lawn and turf restricted noxious-weed seed may not exceed 1 percent by weight.

1/ May be included as a labeled component of a mixture when each is present in excess of 5 percent, by weight of the mixture.

MASSACHUSETTS

Noxious-Weed Seeds 2008

Prohibited

Bindweed, field	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>
Quackgrass	<i>Agropyron repens</i>
Thistle, Canada	<i>Cirsium arvense</i>

Massachusetts's law prohibits the sale of agricultural, vegetable, flower, or tree and shrub seed containing prohibited noxious-weed seeds.

Restricted

Bedstraw	<i>Galium spp.</i>
Bluegrass, annual	<i>Poa annua</i>
Corncockle	<i>Agrostemma githago</i>
Dodder	<i>Cuscuta spp.</i>
Garlic, wild and wild onion	<i>Allium spp.</i>
Horsenettle	<i>Solanum carolinense</i>
Mustards, wild - limited to:	<i>Brassica spp. - limited to:</i>
Mustard, India	<i>Brassica juncea</i>
Mustard, charlock or wild Brassica kaber	<i>Brassica arvensis</i>
Mustard, black	<i>Brassica nigra</i>
Plantain, buckhorn	<i>Plantago lanceolata</i>
Radish, wild	<i>Raphanus raphanistrum</i>
Sowthistle, perennial	<i>Sonchus arvensis</i>

The label shall show the name and number per pound of each kind of restricted noxious-weed seed when present in agricultural, vegetable, flower, or tree and shrub seed under the heading: Restricted Noxious-Weed Seed or Noxious-Weed Seed.

Massachusetts's law prohibits the sale of any agricultural, vegetable, flower, or tree and shrub seed containing in excess of 1 percent of all weed seeds.

MICHIGAN

Noxious-Weed Seeds 2008

Prohibited

Bindweed, field	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>
Bindweed, hedge	<i>Convolvulus sepium</i>
Dodder	<i>Cuscuta</i> species
Horsenettle	<i>Solanum carolinense</i>
Johnsongrass including sorghum alnum and seed that cannot be readily distinguished from Johnsongrass	<i>Sorghum halepense</i>
Knapweed, Russian	<i>Centaurea picris</i>
Knapweed, spotted	<i>Centaurea maculosa</i>
Morning glory	<i>Ipomoea</i> species
Nutsedge, yellow (both seed and tubers)	<i>Cyperus esculentus</i>
Puncturevine	<i>Tribulus terrestris</i>
Quackgrass	<i>Agropyron repens</i> = <i>Elytrigia repens</i>
Sowthistle, perennial	<i>Sonchus arvensis</i>
Spurge, leafy	<i>Euphorbia esula</i>
Thistle, Bull	<i>Cirsium vulgare</i>
Thistle, Canada	<i>Cirsium arvense</i>
Thistle, musk	<i>Carduus nutans</i>
Thistle, Plumeless	<i>Carduus acanthoides</i>
Tussock, serrated	<i>Nassella trichotoma</i>
Whitetop = hoary cress = perennial peppergrass	<i>Cardaria draba</i>

The sale of primary noxious-weed seed, or the sale of agricultural seed containing primary noxious-weed seeds is unlawful.

Restricted

Alyssum, hoary	<i>Berteroa incana</i>
Carrot, wild	<i>Daucus carota</i>
Charlock	<i>Sinapis arvensis</i>
Cocklebur	<i>Xanthium strumarium</i>
Dock, curled	<i>Rumex crispus</i>
Fanweed	<i>Thlaspi arvense</i>
Foxtail, giant	<i>Setaria faberi</i>
Garlic, wild	<i>Allium vineale</i>
Jimsonweed	<i>Datura stramonium</i>
Mustard, Indian	<i>Brassica juncea</i>
Mustard, black	<i>Brassica nigra</i>
Nightshade complex, including all of the following <i>Solanum</i> species and any other species with indistinguishable seed:	

MICHIGAN - continued
Noxious-Weed Seeds
2008

Restricted

Nightshade, bitter	Solanum dulcamara
Nightshade, black	Solanum nigrum
Nightshade, Eastern black	Solanum ptycanthum
Nightshade, silverleaf = purple nightshade	Solanum elaeagnifolium
Nightshade, hairy	Solanum sarrachoides
Onion, wild	Allium canadense
Oat, wild	Avena fatua
Plantain, buckhorn	Plantago lanceolata
Radish, wild	Raphanus raphanistrum
Rocket, yellow	Barbarea vulgaris
Velvetleaf	Abutilon theophrasti

Labeling for agricultural, vegetable, flower, and herb seeds shall show the name and number per pound of restricted noxious-weed seeds present except that buckhorn and yellow rocket must be shown on the label only when in excess of 90 seeds per pound.

Michigan law prohibits the sale of agricultural, vegetable, flower, and herb seeds if restricted noxious-weed seeds are present in excess of one seed to 2,000 seeds of the seed being considered except that for buckhorn and yellow rocket the ratio shall be 1 to 1,000 seeds.

MINNESOTA

Noxious-Weed Seeds 2008

Prohibited

Bindweed, field	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>
Hemp	<i>Cannabis sativa</i>
Knapweed, Russian	<i>Centaurea repens</i>
Peppergrass, perennial	<i>Lepidium draba</i>
Sowthistle, perennial	<i>Sonchus arvensis</i>
Spurge, leafy	<i>Euphorbia esula</i>
Thistle, bull	<i>Cirsium vulgare</i>
Thistle, Canada	<i>Cirsium arvense</i>
Thistle, musk	<i>Carduus nutans</i>
Thistle, plumeless	<i>Carduus acanthoides</i>

Minnesota law prohibits the sale of agricultural seed containing any prohibited noxious-weed seeds.

Restricted

Alyssum, hoary	<i>Berteroa incana</i>
Dodder	<i>Cuscuta</i> spp.
Foxtail, giant	<i>Setaria faberi</i>
Frenchweed	<i>Thlaspi arvense</i>
Horsenettle	<i>Solanum carolinense</i>
Mustard, wild	<i>Brassica arvensis</i>
Nightshade, eastern black	<i>Solanum ptycanthum</i>
Plantain, buckhorn	<i>Plantago lanceolata</i>
Quackgrass	<i>Agropyron repens</i>
Radish, wild	<i>Raphanus raphanistrum</i>

Agricultural seeds shall be labeled to show the name and number of each kind of restricted noxious-weed seeds per pound.

The sale of agricultural seed is prohibited if it contains restricted noxious-weed seeds in excess of 25 seeds per pound.

Minnesota law prohibits the sale of agricultural seed containing in excess of 1 percent by weight of all weed seeds.

MISSISSIPPI

Noxious-Weed Seeds 2008

Prohibited

Bindweed, field	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>
Bindweed, hedge	<i>Calystegia sepium</i>
Crotalaria	<i>Crotalaria</i> spp.
Nutgrass	<i>Cyperus esculentus</i> or <i>Cyperus rotundus</i>
Tropical Soda Apple	<i>Solanum</i> spp.
Tussock, serrated	<i>Nassella trichotoma</i>

Restricted

Allowed per pound

		2	<u>1/</u>
Balloonvine	<i>Cardiospermum halicacabum</i>	2	<u>1/</u>
Bermudagrass	<i>Cynodon</i> spp.	100	
Cheat and Chess	<i>Bromus secalinus</i> and <i>Bromus commutatus</i>	144	
Cocklebur	<i>Xanthium</i> spp.	2	<u>1/</u>
Corncockle	<i>Agrostemma githago</i>	100	
Darnel	<i>Lolium temulentum</i>	54	
Dock and sorrel	<i>Rumex</i> spp.	100	
Dodder	<i>Cuscuta</i> spp.	54	
Foxtail, giant	<i>Setaria</i> spp.	54	
Garlic, wild and Onion, wild	<i>Allium</i> spp.	5	<u>1/</u>
	<i>Allium</i> spp. when sold in mixed wheat	27	<u>1/</u>
Johnsongrass and sorghum alnum and perennial rhizomatous derivatives of these	<i>Sorghum halepense</i>	54	
Moonflower, purple	<i>Ipomoea turbinata</i>	2	<u>1/</u>
Morningglory	<i>Ipomoea</i> spp.	9	
	<i>Ipomoea</i> spp. when sold in a wildlife reseeding soybean or wildlife mixture	27	
Mustards, wild and Turnips, wild	<i>Brassica</i> spp.	54	
Plantain, bracted and Plantain, buckhorn	<i>Plantago</i> spp	100	
Quackgrass	<i>Elytrigia repens</i>	54	
Radish, wild	<i>Raphanus raphanistrum</i>	18	
Rice, red	<i>Oryza</i> spp.	1	<u>1/</u>
Sicklepod	<i>Senna obtusifolia</i>	5	
Sorrel and dock	<i>Rumex</i> spp.	100	
Thistle, blessed	<i>Cnicus benedictus</i>	27	
Thistle, Canada	<i>Cirsium arvense</i>	54	
Turnips, wild and Mustards, wild	<i>Brassica</i> spp.	54	

The label shall show the name and number per pound of each kind of "restricted" noxious-weed

1/ no tolerance applied by Mississippi

MISSISSIPPI - continued
Noxious-Weed Seeds
2008

seed.

Agricultural or vegetable seed that contain in excess of a sum total of 200 noxious-weed seed per pound (subject to above limitations) is prohibited from sale in Mississippi.

The sale of agricultural seed containing any "prohibited" noxious-weed seeds is unlawful.

Mississippi prohibits the sale of seed which contain more than 1 percent by weight of weed seed including noxious weed seed

MISSOURI

Noxious-Weed Seeds 2008

Prohibited

Balloonvine	<i>Cardiospermum halicacabum</i>
Bindweed, field	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>
Johnsongrass	<i>Sorghum halepense</i>
<i>Nassella trichotoma</i>	<i>Nassella trichotoma</i>
<i>Sorghum alnum</i>	<i>Sorghum alnum</i>
Thistle, Canada	<i>Cirsium arvense</i>
Thistle, musk	<i>Carduus nutans</i>

It shall be unlawful for any person to sell, offer for sale, or expose for sale any agricultural or vegetable seed within this State containing prohibited weed seeds.

Restricted

Bindweed, hedge	<i>Convolvulus sepium</i>
Buckhorn	<i>Plantago lanceolata</i>
Docks	<i>Rumex</i> spp.
Dodders	<i>Cuscuta</i> spp.
Foxtail, giant	<i>Setaria faberi</i>
Garlic, wild	<i>Allium vineale</i>
Hoarycress	<i>Cardaria draba</i>
Moonflower, purple	<i>Calonyction muricatum</i>
Nightshade, Eastern black	<i>Solanum ptycanthum</i>
Oat, slender	<i>Avena barbata</i>
Oats, wild	<i>Avena fatua</i>
Onion, wild	<i>Allium canadense</i>
Quackgrass	<i>Agropyron repens</i>
Sorrel, red	<i>Rumex acetosella</i>
Spurge, leafy	<i>Euphorbia esula</i>
Star thistle, yellow	<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>
Thistle, Russian	<i>Salsola pestifer</i>

It shall be unlawful for any person to sell, offer for sale, or expose for sale within this State any agricultural or vegetable seed containing:

- A. noxious-weed seeds in excess of one half percent.
- B. more than 2 percent by weight of weed seed except for smooth brome (bromegrass), orchardgrass, and fescue, which may not exceed 3 percent.

MISSOURI - continued
Noxious-Weed Seeds
2008

The label for agricultural seeds shall show noxious-weed seed content as follows:

Noxious-weed seed contents in excess of that allowed by paragraphs A, B, C, and D must be named by their common name and the number per pound.

- A. Eighty seeds or bulblets per pound, or 18 per 100 grams, of *Agrostis* species, *Poa* species, Bermudagrass, timothy, orchardgrass, fescues (except meadow and tall fescues), alsike and white clover, reed canarygrass, and other agricultural seeds of similar size and weight, or mixtures within this group;
- B. Forty-eight seeds or bulblets per pound, or 11 per 100 grams, of meadow and tall fescues, millets, alfalfa, red clover, ryegrasses, sweetclovers, lespedezas, smooth brome, crimson clover, rape, *Agropyron* species, and other agricultural seeds of similar size and weight, or mixtures within this group, or of this group with group A above;
- C. Sixteen seeds or bulblets per pound, or 4 per 100 grams, of vetches, sudangrass, and other agricultural seeds of similar size and weight, or mixtures not specified in groups A, B, or D of this section;
- D. Five seeds or bulblets per pound, or 1 per 100 grams, of wheat, oats, rye, barley, buckwheat, sorghums (except sudangrass), soybeans, cowpeas, and other agricultural seeds of a size and weight similar to or greater than those within this group.

If noxious-weed seeds are not present in excess of the number prescribed in paragraphs A, B, C, and D above, then there shall be shown on the label or tag under "noxious weeds" either the name and number of each kind of noxious-weed seeds present per pound, or per 100 grams, as may be the case, or the words "not in excess of _____," and in the blank to be inserted the maximum number permitted in paragraphs A, B, C, or D.

Up to 144 seeds of giant foxtail per pound of lespedeza or 32 seeds of giant foxtail per 100 grams of lespedeza may be present, and the labeling "not in excess of _____," and in the blank to be inserted the number allowed by paragraphs A, B, C, and D above for noxious-weed seeds other than giant foxtail.

The word "none," if shown on the label or tag under "noxious-weed," shall be construed as meaning that no noxious-weed seeds are present.

MONTANA
Noxious-Weed Seeds
2008

Prohibited

Alyssum, hoary	<i>Berteroa incana</i>
Buttercup, tall	<i>Ranunculus acris</i>
Bindweed, field	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>
Blueweed	<i>Echium vulgare</i>
Cinquefoil, sulfur (Erect)	<i>Potentilla recta</i>
Crupina, common	<i>Crupina vulgaris</i>
Daisy, ox-eye	<i>Chrysanthemum leucanthemum</i>
Houndstongue	<i>Cynoglossum officinale</i>
Iris, yellowflag	<i>Iris pseudacorus</i>
Knapweed, diffuse	<i>Centaurea diffusa</i>
Knapweed, Russian	<i>Centaurea repens</i>
Knapweed, spotted	<i>Centaurea maculosa</i>
Knotweed complex, Japanese	<i>Polygonum cuspidatum, sachalinense & polystachyum</i>
Hawkweed complex, meadow	<i>Hieracium pratense, H. floribundum, H. piloselloides</i>
Hawkweed, orange	<i>Hieracium aurantiacum</i>
Loosestrife, purple or lythrum	<i>Lythrum salicaria, L. virgatum, and any hybrid crosses thereof</i>
Pepperweed, perennial	<i>Lepidium latifolium</i>
Ragwort, tansy	<i>Senecio jacobea</i>
Rush, flowering	<i>Butomus umbellatus</i>
Scotchbroom	<i>Cytisus scoparius</i>
St. Johnswort	<i>Hypericum perforatum</i>
Skeletonweed, rush	<i>Chondrilla juncea</i>
Spurge, leafy	<i>Euphorbia esula</i>
Starthistle, yellow	<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>
Tamarisk (saltcedar)	<i>Tamarix spp.</i>
Tansy, Common	<i>Tanacetum vulgare</i>
Thistle, Canada	<i>Cirsium arvense</i>
Toadflax, Dalmatian	<i>Linaria dalmatica</i>
Toadflax, yellow	<i>Linaria vulgaris</i>
Watermilfoil, Eurasian	<i>Myriophyllum spicatum</i>
Whitetop or Hoary Cress	<i>Cardaria draba</i>
Woad, dyers	<i>Isatis tinctoria</i>

Montana law prohibits the sale or transportation of agricultural, vegetable, or flower seeds containing "prohibited" noxious-weed seeds.

MONTANA - continued
Noxious-Weed Seeds
2008

Restricted

Darnel, Persian	Lolium persicum	9 per pound	of grass seed
		0 per pound	of all other seed
Dock, curly	Rumex crispus	45 per pound	
Dodder	Cuscuta spp.	9 per pound	
Goatgrass, jointed	Aegilops cylindrica	0 per pound	
Oat, wild	Avena fatua	45 per pound	of grass seed
		5 per pound	of all other seed
Sowthistle, perennial	Sonchus arvensis	0 per pound	
Quackgrass	Agropyron repens	0 per pound	

Labeling for agricultural, vegetable, and flower seed must show the name and approximate number of restricted noxious-weed seeds per pound.

Montana law prohibits the sale of agricultural, vegetable, and flower seed containing:

- A. restricted noxious-weed seeds in excess of the indicated limitation.
- B. in excess of 2 percent by weight of weed seed.

NEBRASKA

Noxious-Weed Seeds 2008

Primary

Knapweed, diffuse	<i>Centaurea diffusa</i>
Knapweed, spotted	<i>Centaurea maculosa</i>
Loosestrife, purple	<i>Lythrum salicaria</i>
Saltcedar	<i>Tamarix ramosissima</i>
Spurge, leafy	<i>Euphorbia esula</i>
Thistle, Canada	<i>Cirsium arvense</i>
Thistle, musk	<i>Carduus nutans</i>
Thistle, plumeless	<i>Carduus acanthoides</i>

Nebraska law prohibits the sale of agricultural seed consisting of or containing primary noxious-weed seeds, with no tolerance allowed.

Prohibited

Bindweed, field	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>
Bursage, skeletonleaf	<i>Ambrosia discolor</i> <u>1/</u>
Bursage, woollyleaf	<i>Ambrosia tomentosa</i> <u>1/</u>
Hoary cress	<i>Cardaria draba</i> <u>1/</u>
Johnsongrass	<i>Sorghum halepense</i>
Knapweed, Russian	<i>Centaurea repens</i>
Morning glory	<i>Ipomoea purpurea</i> (field crops only) <u>1/</u>
Puncturevine	<i>Tribulus terrestris</i>
Thistle, Scotch	<i>Onopordum acanthium</i>
Tussock, serrated	<i>Nassella trichotoma</i>

Nebraska law prohibits the sale of agricultural seed consisting of or containing prohibited noxious-weed seeds, subject to recognized tolerances.

The Nebraska lab reports all bur-sage (*Ambrosia* spp.) as noxious even though the Nebraska law is not that inclusive.

Restricted

Charlock	<i>Brassica arvensis</i>
Dock	<i>Rumex</i> spp.
Dock, curled	<i>Rumex crispus</i>
Dock, smoothleaf	<i>Rumex altissimus</i>
Dock, winged	<i>Rumex venosus</i>

1/ Nebraska law requires that in all sampling conducted by the laboratory, the official report shall include the seed of globe-podded hoary cress (*Hymenophysa pubescens*), lens-podded hoary cress (*Lepidium draba* var. *repens*), all bursage (*Ambrosia* species), and all morning glory (*Ipomea* species when found in field crop seed) within the definition of prohibited noxious weed seed and the classification shall be as prohibited noxious weed seed.

NEBRASKA - continued
Noxious-Weed Seeds
2008

Dodder	Cuscuta spp.
Horsenettle	Solanum carolinense
Mustard, black	Brassica nigra
Mustard, Indian	Brassica juncea
Mustard, wild	Brassica spp.
Pennycress	Thlaspi arvense
Quackgrass	Elytrigia repens
Rape, bird	Brassica campestris
Sorrel, red	Rumex acetosella

The label shall show the name and number per pound of each kind of restricted noxious-weed seed for *Agrostis* spp., bluegrass, timothy, orchardgrass, fescue, alsike clover, white clover, reed canarygrass, ryegrass, foxtail millet, alfalfa, red clover, sweetclover, lespedeza, smooth brome, crimson clover, *Brassica* spp., flax, wheatgrass, and other agricultural seed of similar size and weight or mixtures within such groups when present singly or collectively in excess of 18 per pound.

The label shall show the name and number per pound of each kind of restricted noxious-weed seed for all agricultural seed and mixtures thereof not shown in the preceding paragraph.

The label shall show the name and number per pound of each kind of restricted noxious-weed seed for all vegetable seed and flower seed.

Agricultural, vegetable, or flower seed containing in excess of 2 percent by weight of weed seed is prohibited for sale except that bluestems, grammas, indiangrass, prairie sandreed and mixtures thereof shall not contain in excess of 4 percent weed seed.

The term "dodder" (*Cuscuta* spp.) shall be interpreted as seed of all species of dodder, when found in agricultural seeds.

The term "wild mustard" (*Brassica* spp.) shall be interpreted as Indian mustard (*Brassica juncea*), Charlock (*Brassica arvensis*), black mustard (*Brassica nigra*), bird rape (*Brassica campestris*), and all other members of the *Brassica* genus when occurring incidentally in agricultural seeds.

The term "dock" (*Rumex* spp.) shall be interpreted as curled dock (*Rumex crispus*), smoothleaf dock (*Rumex altissimus*), winged dock (*Rumex venosus*), red sorrel (*Rumex acetosella*), and seed of all other members of the dock (*Rumex*) species that may incidentally occur in agricultural seeds.

Nebraska law prohibits the sale of agricultural seed containing more than 0.5 percent by weight of restricted noxious-weed seeds.

NEVADA

Noxious-Weed Seeds 2008

Prohibited

Camelthorn	<i>Alhagi camelorum</i>
Fieldcress, Austrian	<i>Rorippa austriaca</i>
Goatgrass, barb	<i>Aegilops triuncialis</i>
Halogeton	<i>Halogeton glomeratus</i>
Horsenettle, Carolina	<i>Solanum carolinense</i>
Horsenettle, white	<i>Solanum elaeagnifolium</i>
Klamathweed	<i>Hypericum perforatum</i>
Knapweed, Russian	<i>Centaurea repens</i>
Medusa head, rye	<i>Taeniatherum asperum</i>
Peaweed, Austrian	<i>Swainsona salsula</i>
Quackgrass	<i>Agropyron repens</i>
Skeletonweed, rush	<i>Chondrilla juncea</i>
Sorghum, perennial such as, but not limited to, Johnsongrass, Sorghum alnum and perennial sweet sudangrass	<i>Sorghum</i> spp.
Sowthistle, perennial	<i>Sonchus arvensis</i>
Spurge, leafy	<i>Euphorbia esula</i>
Starthistle, Iberian	<i>Centaurea iberica</i>
Starthistle, purple	<i>Centaurea calcitrapa</i>
Starthistle, yellow	<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>
Thistle, Canada	<i>Cirsium arvense</i>
Toadflax, Dalmatian	<i>Linaria dalmatica</i>
Whitetop or hoary cress	<i>Cardaria chalepensis</i> or <i>Cardaria draba</i> or <i>Cardaria pubescens</i>

Nevada law prohibits the sale of agricultural, flower, vegetable, or tree and shrub seeds consisting of or containing any of the above noxious-weed seeds.

Restricted

Bindweed, field	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>
Charlock	<i>Brassica kaber</i>
Crabgrass	<i>Digitaria sanguinalis</i> or <i>Digitaria ischaemum</i>
Dock, curly	<i>Rumex crispus</i>
Dodder	<i>Cuscuta</i> spp.
Fanweed	<i>Thlaspi arvense</i>
Mustard, wild	<i>Brassica kaber</i>
Pennycress	<i>Thlaspi arvense</i>
Puncturevine	<i>Tribulus terrestris</i>
Sandbur, field	<i>Cenchrus pauciflorus</i>

NEVADA
Noxious-Weed Seeds
2008

Agricultural seed, including lawn or turf seed mixtures, shall be labeled to show the name and number per pound of each restricted noxious-weed seed present. Agricultural, flower, vegetable, or tree and shrub seed containing in excess of 27 per pound of restricted noxious-weed seeds, singly or collectively, is prohibited from sale.

Nevada has a limitation on the percent by weight of all weed seed that may be found in agricultural seed. The amount is 1.5 percent by weight in agricultural, vegetable, herb, flower, tree or shrub seed. Anyone shipping seed into Nevada should obtain a copy of the Nevada State law and regulations for guidance in labeling seed.

NEW HAMPSHIRE

Noxious-Weed Seeds 2008

Prohibited

Bedstraw	Galium spp.
Bindweed, field	Convolvulus arvensis
Quackgrass	Agropyron repens
Thistle, Canada	Cirsium arvense
Velvetleaf	Abutilon theophrasti

New Hampshire law prohibits the sale of agricultural, vegetable, flower, or tree and shrub seed containing any prohibited noxious-weed seeds.

Restricted

Corncockle	Agrostemma githago
Crabgrass	Digitaria sanguinalis
Dodder	Cuscuta spp.
Horsenettle	Solanum carolinense
Loosestrife, purple	Lythrum salicaria
Mustard, wild	Brassica spp.
Nutsedge (Nutgrass)	Cyperus esculentus
Radish, wild	Raphanus raphanistrum
Rocket, yellow	Barbarea vulgaris

New Hampshire law prohibits the sale of agricultural, vegetable, flower, or tree and shrub seed containing in excess of 2.5 percent of all weed seed.

The label of agricultural seed shall show the name and the rate of occurrence per pound of each kind of restricted noxious-weed seed.

Restricted (Undesirable Grass Seeds) in lawn and turf seeds

Bentgrass (creeping, colonial, velvet)	Agrostis spp.
Bermudagrass	Cynodon spp.
Bluegrass, annual	Poa annua
Bluegrass, rough	Poa trivialis
Fescue, meadow	Festuca pratensis
Fescue, tall	Festuca arundinacea
Orchardgrass	Dactylis glomerata
Redtop	Agrostis gigantea
Timothy	Phleum pratense
Velvetgrass	Holcus lanatus

Undesirable grass seeds shall be listed on the label under the heading "Undesirable Grass Seeds" by name and number per pound when present in bentgrass, Kentucky bluegrass, Chewings fescue, hard fescue, red fescue, varieties of named turf type tall fescue, varieties of perennial ryegrass, or mixtures containing these grasses.

This restriction shall not apply to grasses or mixtures clearly labeled for pasture, forage, hay,

NEW HAMPSHIRE - continued
Noxious-Weed Seeds
2008

conservation or spoil bank reclamation usages, or when the seeds are present in excess of 5 percent of the whole and the label contains the information required of lawn or turf grasses and mixtures.

Undesirable grass seeds shall not exceed 0.50 percent by weight.

NEW JERSEY
Noxious-Weed Seeds
2008

Prohibited weed seed

The prohibited noxious-weed seeds shall be the seeds of the following plants:

Bindweed	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>
Bindweed, hedge	<i>Convolvulus sepium</i>
Horsenettle	<i>Solanum carolinense</i>
Loosestrife, purple	<i>Lythrum salicaria</i>
Quackgrass	<i>Agropyron repens</i>
Thistle, Canada	<i>Cirsium arvense</i>

No prohibited noxious-weed seed shall be allowed in agricultural, vegetable, flower, tree, shrub or lawn and turf seed. A seed lot containing prohibited noxious weed seed shall be in violation of the New Jersey Seed Law.

Restricted weed seed in agricultural, vegetable, flower, or shrub seed

The restricted noxious weed seeds shall be the seeds of the following plants when occurring in agricultural, vegetable, flower, or shrub seed and mixtures of such seed:

Anoda, spurred	<i>Anoda cristata</i>
Bermudagrass	<i>Cynodon dactylon</i>
Bur cucumber	<i>Sicyos angulatus</i>
Cheat	<i>Bromus secalinus</i>
Cockle, corn	<i>Agrostemma githago</i>
Dodder	<i>Cuscuta</i> spp.
Garlic, wild	<i>Allium vineale</i>
Johnsongrass, perennial sweet sudangrass, sorghum almum, and hybrids derived therefrom	<i>Sorghum</i> spp. perennial
Onion, wild	<i>Allium canadense</i>
Ragweed, giant	<i>Ambrosia trifida</i>

Restricted noxious weed seed present in a seed lot shall be listed on the label under the heading "Noxious weed seed." The name and number of seed per pound or ounce shall be declared. No deviation from the labeled amount shall be allowed for a seed lot containing restricted noxious weed seed. The terms "Free" and "None" shall mean that no noxious weed seed was found in a test conducted using methods established by the Association of Official Seed Analysts.

NEW JERSEY - continued
Noxious-Weed Seeds
2008

Restricted weed seed in lawn and turf seed and mixtures

Seeds of the following plants shall be considered restricted noxious weeds and shall be listed on the tag or label under the heading "Undesirable grass seed" or "Noxious Weed Seed" by name and number per pound or ounce when present in lawngrasses:

Bermudagrass	Cynodon spp.
Annual bluegrass	Poa annua
Rough bluegrass	Poa trivialis
Bentgrass (including, but not limited to creeping, colonial, velvet, and redtop)	Agrostis spp.
Meadow fescue	Festuca pratensis
Tall fescue	Festuca arundinacea
Orchardgrass	Dactylis glomerata
Timothy	Phleum pratense
Velvetgrass	Holcus lanatus

The requirements for restricted weed seed in lawn and turf seed and mixtures shall not apply to the seeds of plants of rough bluegrass, bentgrass, meadow fescue, and tall fescue when present in amounts of 5 percent or more, by weight, of the mixture.

The total amount of restricted noxious weed seeds in lawn and turf seed and mixtures shall not exceed 0.5 percent by weight.

The restricted noxious weed seeds in lawn and turf seed and mixtures shall not apply to grasses or mixtures clearly labeled for pasture, forage, hay, conservation, or soil bank reclamation usage.

The label for agricultural seed and mixtures thereof shall show the name and number per pound of each kind of restricted noxious-weed seed.

New Jersey law prohibits the sale of agricultural, vegetable, tree, shrub, or flower seed:

- A. if it contains in excess of 1 percent by weight of all weed seed.
- B. if it consists of or contains restricted noxious-weed seeds in excess of the number declared on the label attached to the seed container or associated with the seed.
- C. if the seed or mixture of seed consists of or contains prohibited noxious-weed seed.

NEW MEXICO

Noxious-Weed Seeds 2008

Prohibited

Bindweed	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>
Camelthorn	<i>Alhagi camelorum</i>
Halogeton	<i>Halogeton glomeratus</i>
Knapweed, Russian	<i>Centaurea repens</i>
Nutgrass	<i>Cyperus esculentus</i> or <i>Cyperus rotundus</i>
Povertyweed	<i>Franseria discolor</i>
Quackgrass	<i>Agropyron repens</i>
Thistle, Canada	<i>Cirsium arvense</i>
Whitetop	<i>Cardaria draba</i> or <i>Cardaria pubescens</i>

Restricted

Limitations

Blueweed, Texas	<i>Helianthus ciliaris</i>	45 per pound
Dodder	<i>Cuscuta</i> spp.	45 per pound
Goatgrass, jointed	<i>Aegilops</i> spp.	1 per pound
Horsenettle, white	<i>Solanum elaeagnifolium</i>	90 per pound
Johnsongrass	<i>Sorghum halepense</i>	45 per pound
Morningglory	<i>Ipomoea</i> spp.	45 per pound
Oat, wild	<i>Avena fatua</i>	90 per pound

The label shall show the name and number per pound of each restricted noxious-weed seed present.

New Mexico law prohibits the sale of agricultural or vegetable seed that consists of or contains:

- A. prohibited noxious-weed seed, or
- B. restricted noxious-weed seed in excess of the maximum amount shown above, or
- C. in excess of 2.5 percent by weight of all weed seeds.

NEW YORK

Noxious-Weed Seeds 2008

Restricted

Bedstraw	Galium spp.
Bindweed	Convolvulus arvensis
Bluegrass, annual	Poa annua (in lawn seed) <u>1/</u>
Corncockle	Agrostemma githago
Dodder	Cuscuta spp.
Horsenettle	Solanum carolinense
Knapweed, Russian	Centaurea repens
Onion, wild	Allium canadense or Allium vineale
Quackgrass	Agropyron repens
Spurge, leafy	Euphorbia esula
Thistle, Canada	Cirsium arvense

The label for agricultural seed or mixtures thereof shall show the name and number of seeds per pound of each kind of noxious-weed seed present.

The commissioner or his authorized agents may remove from further sale or prohibit from sale:

- wheat, oat, rye, barley, and other seeds of similar size or larger containing noxious-weed seeds at a rate of 10 or more per pound.
- seeds of grasses, small seeded legumes, and all other seeds smaller in size than wheat containing noxious-weed seeds at a rate of 100 or more per pound.

New York law prohibits the sale of any seed for planting purposes containing more than 1 percent by weight of all weed seeds, except that Japanese and Hungarian millet, smooth brome, Colonial bentgrass, redtop, and Kentucky bluegrass seed may not contain in excess of 2 percent weed seed.

1/ Annual bluegrass (*Poa annua*) seeds are considered noxious-weed seeds when present in lawn seeds, unless listed as a kind of seed and the percentages of pure seed and germination are given.

NORTH CAROLINA

Noxious-Weed Seeds

2008

Prohibited

Balloonvine	<i>Cardiospermum halicacabum</i>
Crotalaria, showy	<i>Crotalaria spectabilis</i>
Crotalaria, smooth	<i>Crotalaria pallida</i>
Itchgrass	<i>Rottboellia cochinchinensis</i>
Jimsonweed	<i>Datura stramonium</i>
Johnsongrass	<i>Sorghum halepense</i>
Tussock, serrated	<i>Nassella trichotoma</i>
Witchweed	<i>Striga asiatica</i>

North Carolina law prohibits the sale of any agricultural or vegetable seed containing any prohibited noxious-weed seeds.

<u>Restricted</u>	<u>Limitations</u> (Seeds per pound)
Anoda, spurred	<i>Anoda cristata</i> 4
Bermudagrass	<i>Cynodon dactylon</i> 27
Bindweed, field	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i> 27
Bindweed, hedge	<i>Calystegia sepium</i> 27
Cockle, corn	<i>Agrostemma githago</i> 10
Cocklebur	<i>Xanthium</i> spp. 4
Cornflower	<i>Centaurea cyanus</i> 27
Dock, broadleaf	<i>Rumex obtusifolius</i> 54
Dock, curly	<i>Rumex crispus</i> 54
Dodder	<i>Cuscuta</i> spp. 54
Foxtail, giant	<i>Setaria faberi</i> 54
Garlic, wild	Allium spp. - small grains or larger seeds: 4 bulblets
	Allium spp. - grasses and small seeded legumes: 27 bulblets
Horsenettle	<i>Solanum carolinense</i> 54
Morning-glory	<i>Ipomoea</i> spp. 8
Mustard, wild (et al.)	<i>Brassica</i> spp. 54
Nutsedge, yellow	<i>Cyperus esculentus</i> 27 (or 2 tubers)
Nutsedge, purple	<i>Cyperus rotundus</i> 27 (or 2 tubers)
Onion, wild	Allium spp. - small grains or larger seeds: 4 bulblets
	Allium spp. - grasses and small seeded legumes: 27 bulblets
Panicum, Texas	<i>Panicum texanum</i> 27
Plantain, bracted	<i>Plantago aristata</i> 54
Plantain, buckhorn	<i>Plantago lanceolata</i> 54
Quackgrass	<i>Elytrigia repens</i> 54
Radish, wild	<i>Raphanus raphanistrum</i> 12
Sandbur	<i>Cenchrus</i> spp. 4
Sicklepod	<i>Cassia obtusifolia</i> 4
Thistle, blessed	<i>Cnicus benedictus</i> 4

NORTH CAROLINA - continued
Noxious-Weed Seeds
2008

Restricted - continued

Limitations
(Seeds per pound)

Thistle, Canada	Cirsium arvense	27
Velvetleaf	Abutilon theophrasti	4

When restricted noxious-weed seeds are present in agricultural seed, the name of the weed seed and the number per pound shall be stated on the seed tag or label.

North Carolina law prohibits the sale of any agricultural seed containing in excess of:

- A. 144 noxious-weed seeds per pound, occurring singly or in any combination.
- B. 1 percent by weight of weed seed.

NORTH DAKOTA

Noxious-Weed Seeds 2008

Prohibited

Bindweed, field	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>
Creeping Jenny	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>
Cress, hoary	<i>Cardaria draba</i> or <i>Cardaria pubescens</i> or <i>Lepidium repens</i>
Hemp	<i>Cannabis sativa</i>
Knapweed, Russian	<i>Centaurea picris</i>
Knapweed, spotted	<i>Centaurea maculosa</i>
Sowthistle, perennial	<i>Sonchus arvensis</i>
Spurge, leafy	<i>Euphorbia esula</i>
Starthistle, Yellow	<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i> - zero tolerance is applied
Thistle, Canada	<i>Cirsium arvense</i>
Thistle, musk	<i>Carduus nutans</i>
Wormwood, absinth	<i>Artemisia absinthium</i>

The sale of seed that contains any of the prohibited noxious-weed seeds is unlawful.

Restricted

Bindweed, hedge	<i>Convolvulus sepium</i>
Dodder	<i>Cuscuta</i> spp., except <i>coryli</i>
Oat, wild	<i>Avena fatua</i>
Quackgrass	<i>Agropyron repens</i>

The label for agricultural or vegetable seeds shall show the name and rate of occurrence per pound of each kind of restricted noxious-weed seeds present, if the restricted noxious-weed seeds are present:

- A. In seeds of grasses and small seeded legumes, in excess of 13 seeds per pound, and
- B. In other agricultural seeds including the cereals, oil seed crops, millets, and seeds of similar size, in excess of five seeds per pound.

Percentage by weight of all weed seeds shall not exceed 1 percent.

The maximum number of restricted noxious-weed seeds allowed in a seed lot is 25 per pound.

OHIO

Noxious-Weed Seeds 2008

Prohibited

Apple of Peru	Nicandra physalodes
Amarantha, Palmer	Amaranthus palmeri
Ballcress or Whitetop, hairy	Lepidium appelianum
Bindweed, field	Convolvulus arvensis
Bindweed, hedge	Calystegia sepium = Convolvulus sepium
Columbus grass	Sorghum x almum
Hoarycress, heart-podded	Lepidium draba sub. draba
Hogweed, giant	Heracleum mantegazzianum
Johnsongrass	Sorghum halepense
Knapweed, Russian	Acroptilon repens = Centaurea picris
Kochia	Bassia scoparia
Kochia, forage	Bassia prostrata
Loosestrife, purple	Lythrum salicaria
Quackgrass	Elytrigia repens = Agropyron repens
Shatter cane	Sorghum bicolor
Sowthistle, perennial	Sonchus arvensis
Spurge, leafy	Euphorbia esula
Thistle, Canada	Cirsium arvense
Thistle, musk	Carduus nutans
Tussock, serrated	Nassella trichotoma

Ohio law prohibits the sale of any agricultural flower, or vegetable seed containing prohibited noxious-weed seeds.

Restricted

Buckhorn	Plantago lanceolata
Corncockle	Agrostemma githago
Daisy, Oxeye	Leucanthemum vulgare
Dock, curly	Rumex crispus
Dodder	Cuscuta spp.
French weed	Thlaspi arvense
Garlic, wild	Allium vineale
Horsenettle	Solanum carolinense
Mustard, wild	Brassica arvensis or Brassica kaber= Sinapsis arvensis subsp. arvensis
Onion, wild	Allium canadense
Poison-Hemlock	Conium maculatum

Ohio law prohibits the sale of agricultural seed containing more than 0.25 percent by weight of restricted noxious-weed seeds or bulblets, or more than 2.5 percent of all weed seeds.

OHIO - continued
Noxious-Weed Seeds
2008

The label for agricultural seed shall show the name and number of each kind of restricted noxious-weed seed or bulblet per ounce in groups A and B, and per pound in group C when present in excess of:

- A. One seed or bulblet in each 10 grams of timothy, redtop, tall meadow oatgrass, orchardgrass, crested dogtail, Kentucky bluegrass, Canada bluegrass, fescues, smooth brome, perennial and Italian ryegrass, western ryegrass, crimson clover, red clover, white clover, alsike clover, sweetclover, alfalfa, and all other grasses and clovers not otherwise classified;
- B. One seed or bulblet in each 50 grams of millet, rape, flax, sudangrass, and other seed not specified in groups A or C;
- C. One seed or bulblet in each 200 grams of wheat, oats, rye, barley, buckwheat, vetches, and other seed as large or larger than wheat.

OKLAHOMA

Noxious-Weed Seeds 2008

Prohibited

Bindweed, field	Convolvulus arvensis or Solanum elaeagnifolium
Knapweed, Russian	Centaurea picris
Nutgrass	Cyperus rotundus
Oat, wild and other wild noncultivated	Avena spp. (in wheat only), Avena fatua, Avena sterilis
Poppy, red horned	Glaucium corniculatum
Sicklepod	Cassia obtusifolia
Thistle, musk	Carduus nutans
Thistle, Canada	Cirsium arvense
Thistle, Scotch	Onopordum acanthium
Tussock, serrated	Nassella trichotoma
Whitetop or hoary cress	Cardaria draba
Yerba De Tajo	Eclipta alba

Restricted

Limitations

Balloonvine	Cardiospermum halicacabum	9 per pound
Bindweed, hedge	Convolvulus sepium	27 per pound
Blueweed, Texas	Helianthus ciliaris	45 per pound
Buckwheat, wild	Polygonum convolvulus	18 per pound
Cheat or chess	Bromus secalinus	200 per pound
Cocklebur	Xanthium spp.	3 per pound
Corncockle	Agrostemma githago	45 per pound
Darnel	Lolium temulentum	90 per pound
Dock	Rumex spp.	90 per pound
Dodder	Cuscuta spp.	90 per pound
Foxtail, giant	Setaria faberi	54 per pound
Garlic, wild or Onion, wild	Allium spp.	18 per pound
Goatgrass, jointed	Aegilops cylindrica	5 per pound
Horsenettle	Solanum carolinense	90 per pound
Johnsongrass (Except Johnsongrass will be permitted in Yellow bluestem, Caucasian bluestem, and chaffy grasses not to exceed 300 per pound)	Sorghum halepense	45 per pound
Lespedeza, Sericea	Lespedeza cuneata	9 per pound
Moonflower or Morningglory, giant	Calonyction muricatum	5 per pound
Morningglory, wild	Ipomoea purpurea	27 per pound
Mustard, wild	Brassica spp.	45 per pound
Nightshade, purple	Solanum elaeagnifolium	90 per pound
Oat, wild and other wild noncultivated	Avena spp. (Except in Wheat), Avena fatua, Avena sterilis	9 per pound
Onion, wild or Garlic, wild	Allium spp.	18 per pound
Plantain, bracted	Plantago aristata	45 per pound
Plantain, buckhorn	Plantago lanceolata	90 per pound

OKLAHOMA - continued
Noxious-Weed Seeds
2008

Restricted - continued

Quackgrass	Agropyron repens	45 per pound
Sorrel, sheep or Sorrel, red	Rumex acetosella	90 per pound

Sum total noxious weeds (subject to above limitations) shall not exceed 200 per pound (except in Yellow bluestem, Caucasian bluestem, and chaffy grasses. The sum total noxious weeds shall not exceed 500 per pound.)

The name and number of noxious-weed seeds per pound must be shown on the label when present in any amount, subject to the limitations above.

Oklahoma law prohibits the sale of agricultural seed containing in excess of 2 percent weed seeds, except for certain grasses and special seeds.

OREGON

Noxious-Weed Seeds 2008

<u>Prohibited</u>	
Bindweed or Morningglory, wild	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>
Camelthorn	<i>Alhagi camelorum</i>
Creeper, bearded	<i>Crupina vulgaris</i>
Fieldcress, Austrian	<i>Rorippa austriaca</i>
Garlic, wild	<i>Allium vineale</i>
Goatgrass, jointed	<i>Aegilops</i> spp.
Halogeton	<i>Halogeton glomeratus</i>
Knapweed, diffuse	<i>Centaurea diffusa</i>
Knapweed, Russian	<i>Acroptilon repens</i>
Knapweed, spotted	<i>Centaurea maculosa</i>
Knapweed, squarrose	<i>Centaurea virgata</i>
Morningglory, wild or Bindweed	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>
Peaweed, Austrian	<i>Sphaerophysa salsula</i>
Pepperweed, perennial	<i>Lepidium latifolium</i>
Quackgrass	<i>Elytrigia repens</i>
Ragwort, tansy	<i>Senecio jacobaea</i>
Skeletonweed	<i>Chondrilla juncea</i>
Sowthistle, perennial	<i>Sonchus arvensis</i>
Spurge, leafy	<i>Euphorbia esula</i>
Starthistle, Iberian	<i>Centaurea iberica</i>
Starthistle, Malta	<i>Centaurea melitensis</i>
Starthistle, purple	<i>Centaurea calcitrapa</i>
Starthistle, yellow	<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>
Thistle, Canada	<i>Cirsium arvense</i>
Thistle, Italian	<i>Carduus pycnocephalus</i>
Thistle, musk	<i>Carduus nutans</i>
Thistle, slenderflower	<i>Carduus tenuiflorus</i>
Toadflax, Dalmatian	<i>Linaria dalmatica</i>
Tussock, serrated	<i>Nassella trichotoma</i>
Whitetop	<i>Cardaria draba</i> var. or <i>Cardaria pubescens</i>
Woad, dyers	<i>Isatis tinctoria</i>

Oregon law prohibits the sale of agricultural or vegetable seeds containing any prohibited noxious-weed seeds.

OREGON - continued
Noxious-Weed Seeds
2008

<u>Restricted</u>		<u>Limitations</u>
Bedstraw	<i>Galium tricornis</i>	45 per pound
Dodder	<i>Cuscuta</i> spp.	9 per pound
Goatweed or St. Johnswort	<i>Hypericum perforatum</i>	180 per pound
Johnsongrass	<i>Sorghum halepense</i>	5 per pound
Medusahead, rye	<i>Elymus caput-medusae</i>	45 per pound
Ragweed	<i>Ambrosia artemisiifolia</i>	18 per pound
St. Johnswort or Goatweed	<i>Hypericum perforatum</i>	180 per pound

The label for agricultural and vegetable seed shall show the name and number per pound of each kind of restricted noxious-weed seed.

Oregon law prohibits the sale of agricultural or vegetable seeds containing restricted noxious-weed seeds in excess of the amounts indicated.

PENNSYLVANIA

Noxious-Weed Seeds 2008

Prohibited in all seeds

Bindweed	Convolvulus spp.
Johnsongrass and seeds indistinguishable from johnsongrass seeds	Sorghum halepense
Quackgrass	Elytrigia repens
Rose, multiflora	Rosa multiflora
Thistle, Canada	Cirsium arvense

Pennsylvania law prohibits the sale of seed containing any of the above weed seeds.

Restricted in agricultural seeds

Bedstraw	Galium spp.
Corncockle	Agrostemma githago
Dodder	Cuscuta spp.
Garlic, wild	Allium vineale ^{1/}
Horsenettle	Solanum carolinense
Mustard, wild	Brassica juncea or Brassica nigra or Sinapis arvensis
Onion, wild	Allium canadense ^{1/}
Plantain, buckhorn	Plantago lanceolata
Sowthistle, perennial	Sonchus arvensis

The label for seeds shall show the name and number per pound of each kind of restricted noxious-weed seed or bulblet present in groups A and B below.

It is unlawful to sell or offer for sale agricultural, vegetable, and flower seed which contains noxious-weed seeds in excess of one seed or bulblet, singly or collectively, in each 5 grams (approximately 90 seeds per pound) of group A and in each 100 grams (approximately 5 seeds per pound) in group B except in the case of buckhorn plantain where not more than 5 seeds shall be allowed in 5 grams (approximately 450 seeds per pound) of group A and 5 seeds in 100 grams (approximately 25 seeds per pound) of group B.

- A. Agrostis spp., Bermudagrass, timothy, orchardgrass, fescues, alsike and white clover, reed canarygrass, ryegrass, foxtail millet, alfalfa, red clover, sweetclover, lespedezas, smooth brome, tall oatgrass, crimson clover, Brassica spp., flax, Agropyron spp., and other seeds of similar size and weight, or mixtures within this group.
- B. Wheat, sudangrass, oats, rye, barley, buckwheat, sorghums, vetches, and other seeds of a size and weight similar to or greater than those within this group, or any mixtures within this group.

^{1/} Seed wheat is not permitted to contain bulblets of wild garlic or wild onion - equivalent to zero bulblets per pound.

PENNSYLVANIA - continued
 Noxious-Weed Seeds
 2008

Pennsylvania law prohibits the sale of agricultural, vegetable, tree, shrub, or flower seed containing in excess of 1 percent by weight of all weed seeds.

Restricted noxious-weed seeds must be listed on the label under the heading "Noxious-Weed Seeds."

Seed wheat is not permitted to contain bulblets of wild garlic or wild onion - equivalent to zero bulblets per pound.

Restricted (Undesirable Grass Seeds) in lawn and turf seeds

Bentgrass (creeping, colonial, velvet)	Agrostis spp.
Bermudagrass	Cynodon spp.
Bluegrass, annual	Poa annua
Bluegrass, rough	Poa trivialis
Fescue, meadow	Festuca pratensis
Fescue, tall	Festuca arundinacea
Orchardgrass	Dactylis glomerata
Redtop	Agrostis gigantea
Timothy	Phleum pratense
Velvetgrass	Holcus lanatus

Undesirable grass seeds shall be listed on the label under the heading "Undesirable Grass Seeds" by name and number per pound when present in bentgrass, Kentucky bluegrass, Chewings fescue, hard fescue, red fescue, varieties of named turf type tall fescue, varieties of perennial ryegrass, or mixtures containing these grasses.

This restriction shall not apply to grasses or mixtures clearly labeled for pasture, forage, hay, conservation or spoil bank reclamation usages, or when the seeds are present in excess of 5 percent of the whole and the label contains the information required of lawn or turf grasses and mixtures.

Undesirable grass seeds shall not exceed 0.50 percent by weight.

RHODE ISLAND

Noxious-Weed Seeds 2008

Prohibited

Bindweed	Convolvulus spp.
Nutgrass	Cyperus spp.
Quackgrass	Agropyron repens
Thistle, Canada	Cirsium arvense
Tussock, serrated	Nassella trichotoma
Velvetleaf	Abutilon theophrasti

Restricted

Corncockle	Agrostemma githago
Dodder	Cuscuta spp.
Garlic, wild	Allium vineale
Horsenettle	Solanum carolinense
Mustard, wild	Brassica spp.
Onion, wild	Allium canadense
Plantain, buckhorn	Plantago lanceolata
Radish, wild	Raphanus raphanistrum
Sowthistle, perennial	Sonchus arvensis

The label shall show the name and approximate number of each kind of restricted noxious-weed seed:

- A. per ounce in Agrostis spp., Poa spp., timothy, orchardgrass, fescues, alsike and white clover, reed canarygrass, ryegrass, foxtail millet, alfalfa, red clover, sweetclovers, lespedezas, smooth brome, crimson clover, and other agricultural seeds of similar size and weight, or mixtures within this group; and
- B. per pound in sudangrass, wheat, oats, rye, barley, buckwheat, sorghums, vetches, and other agricultural seeds of a size and weight similar to or greater than those in this group, or any mixtures within this group.

Rhode Island law prohibits the sale of agricultural, vegetable, or lawn seed containing any primary noxious-weed seeds.

SOUTH CAROLINA

Noxious-Weed Seeds 2008

Prohibited

Balloonvine	<i>Cardiospermum halicacabum</i>
Bindweed, field	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>
Bindweed, hedge	<i>Convolvulus sepium</i>
Foxtail, giant	<i>Setaria faberi</i>
Itchgrass	<i>Rottboellia exaltata</i>
Nutgrass	<i>Cyperus rotundus</i>
Tropical soda apple	<i>Solanum viarum dunal</i>
Tussock, serrated	<i>Nassella trichotoma</i>
Witchweed	<i>Striga asiatica</i>

Restricted

Limitations

Bermudagrass	<i>Cynodon dactylon</i>	200 per pound
Blueweed	<i>Helianthus ciliaris</i>	200 per pound
Cheat or Chess	<i>Bromus secalinus</i> or <i>Bromus commutatus</i>	200 per pound
Cocklebur	<i>Xanthium</i> spp.	1 per pound
Corncockle	<i>Agrostemma githago</i>	200 per pound
Darnel	<i>Lolium temulentum</i>	200 per pound
Docks	<i>Rumex</i> spp.	100 per pound
Dodders	<i>Cuscuta</i> spp.	100 per pound
Horsenettle	<i>Solanum carolinense</i>	200 per pound
Johnsongrass	<i>Sorghum halepense</i>	10 per pound
Knapweed, Russian	<i>Centaurea picris</i>	100 per pound
Moonflower, purple	<i>Calonyction muricatum</i>	9 per pound
Mustard, wild or turnips, wild	<i>Brassica</i> spp.	50 per pound
Nightshade	<i>Solanum elaeagnifolium</i>	200 per pound
Oats, wild	<i>Avena fatua</i>	50 per pound
Onion, wild	<i>Allium</i> spp.	18 per pound
Plantain, bracted	<i>Plantago aristata</i>	200 per pound
Plantain, buckhorn	<i>Plantago lanceolata</i>	200 per pound
Quackgrass	<i>Agropyron repens</i>	100 per pound
Radish, wild	<i>Raphanus raphanistrum</i>	50 per pound
Rice, red	<i>Oryza sativa</i> var.	200 per pound
Sandbur	<i>Cenchrus pauciflorus</i>	1 per pound
Sorghum alnum	<i>Sorghum alnum</i>	10 per pound
Sorghgrass	<i>Sorghum</i> spp.	10 per pound
Sorrel, sheep	<i>Rumex acetosella</i>	100 per pound
Sudangrass, perennial sweet-type	<i>Sorghum</i> spp.	10 per pound
Thistle, blessed	<i>Cnicus benedictus</i>	27 per pound
Thistle, Canada	<i>Cirsium arvense</i>	100 per pound
Turnips, wild or Mustard, wild	<i>Brassica</i> spp.	50 per pound

SOUTH CAROLINA - continued
Noxious-Weed Seeds
2008

The label shall show the name and number per ounce or per pound of all noxious-weed seeds present in agricultural seed.

The single limitation listed above is the maximum number allowable for that weed seed, with not over 200 total noxious-weed seeds singly or collectively in any combination.

Agricultural seeds will be prohibited from sale when such seeds contain more than 2 percent by weight of all weed seed.

SOUTH DAKOTA

Noxious-Weed Seeds 2008

Prohibited

Bindweed, field	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>
Cress, hoary	<i>Cardaria draba</i>
Horsenettle	<i>Solanum carolinense</i>
Knapweed, Russian	<i>Centaurea repens</i>
Quackgrass	<i>Agropyron repens</i>
Sowthistle, perennial	<i>Sonchus arvensis</i>
Spurge, leafy	<i>Euphorbia esula</i> or <i>Euphorbia pseudovirgata</i>
Thistle, Canada	<i>Cirsium arvensis</i>

Restricted

Bindweed, hedge	<i>Convolvulus sepium</i>
Bluegrass, annual	<i>Poa annua</i>
Carrot, wild	<i>Daucus carota</i>
Dodder	<i>Cuscuta</i> spp.
Foxtail, giant	<i>Setaria faberi</i>
Knapweed, spotted	<i>Centaurea maculosa</i>
Mustard, wild	<i>Brassica arvensis</i> (=Brassica kaber) or <i>Brassica juncea</i> or <i>Brassica nigra</i>
Oat, wild	<i>Avena fatua</i>
Pennycress, field	<i>Thlaspi arvense</i>
Thistle, musk	<i>Carduus nutans</i>
Thistle, plumeless	<i>Carduus acanthoides</i>

Each label of agricultural seed shall show the name and rate of occurrence of each kind of restricted noxious-weed seed present.

Agricultural and vegetable seed containing in excess of 2 percent by weight of weed seed is prohibited from sale, except that the following grasses or mixtures thereof shall not contain more than 5 percent: bluestems, indiangrass, grammas, and prairie sandreed grasses.

South Dakota prohibits the sale of agricultural or vegetable seed containing or consisting of prohibited noxious-weed seeds.

TENNESSEE

Noxious-Weed Seeds 2008

Prohibited

Balloonvine	Cardiospermum halicacabum
Bindweed, field	Convolvulus arvensis
Bindweed, hedge	Convolvulus sepium
Crotalaria	Crotalaria spectabilis
Itchgrass	Rottboellia exaltata
Johnsongrass	Sorghum halepense
Nutgrass	Cyperus rotundus or Cyperus esculentus
Sicklepod	Cassia obtusifolia
Sorghum alnum	Sorghum alnum
Thistle, Canada	Cirsium arvense

Restricted

Bluegrass, annual (Lawn and turf seed only)	Poa annua	300 per pound
Cheat or Chess	Bromus secalinus or Bromus commutatus	300 per pound
Cocklebur	Xanthium spp.	2 per pound
Corncockle	Agrostemma githago	100 per pound
Darnel	Lolium temulentum	100 per pound
Dock	Rumex spp.	100 per pound
Dodder	Cuscuta spp.	100 per pound
Foxtail, giant	Setaria faberi	100 per pound
Garlic, wild or Onion, wild	Allium spp.	27 per pound
Horsenettle	Solanum carolinense	200 per pound
Mustard, wild or Turnips, wild	Brassica spp.	27 per pound
Plantain, buckhorn	Plantago lanceolata	200 per pound
Quackgrass	Agropyron repens	100 per pound
Sorrel, sheep	Rumex acetosella	200 per pound
Thistles, plumeless: includes Musk Thistle, Nodding Thistle, and Curled Thistle	Carduus spp.	100 per pound
Turnips, wild or Mustard, wild	Brassica spp.	27 per pound

The label shall show the name and rate of occurrence of each kind of restricted noxious-weed seed present.

Tennessee law prohibits the sale of agricultural seed containing in excess of 2.0 percent by weight of total weed seed.

Annual Bluegrass shall be claimed on the label if present in lawn and turf seed such as, bentgrass, Kentucky bluegrass, chewings fescue, red fescue, hard fescue, varieties of perennial ryegrass, varieties of turf type tall fescue, and/or mixtures containing these grasses.

Tennessee law prohibits the sale of agricultural seed that contain in excess of a sum total of 300

TENNESSEE - continued
Noxious-Weed Seeds
2008

restricted noxious-weed seed per pound (subject to above limitations).

Exceptions:

- A. Crimson clover may contain one hundred (100) Brassica spp. seed per pound.
- B. KY 31 tall fescue may contain a sum total of five hundred (500) restricted noxious-weed seed per pound. However, maximum limitations for each kind remain the same.
- C. Black soybeans used for hay purposes may contain two (2) sicklepod per pound.

TEXAS

Noxious-Weed Seeds

2008

Prohibited

<u>Common Name</u>	<u>Scientific Name</u>
Balloonvine	Cardiospermum halicacabum
Bindweed, field	Convolvulus arvensis
Bindweed, hedge	Calystegia sepium
Castor	Ricinus communis
Cocklebur	Xanthium spp.
Itchgrass	Rottboellia cochinchinensis
Nutsedge	Cyperus esculentus and Cyperus rotundus
Nutsedge tuber	Cyperus spp.
Tropical Soda Apple	Solanum viarum (Dunal)
Tussock, serrated	Nassella trichotoma

Restricted

<u>Common Name</u>	<u>Scientific Name</u>	<u>Limitations</u>
Bermudagrass	Cynodon dactylon	name and number
Bluegrass, annual	Poa annua	1/ name and number
Blueseed	Helianthus ciliaris	100 per pound
Carrot, wild	Daucus carota	300 per pound
Cheat or Chess	Bromus secalinus or Bromus commutatus	300 per pound
Corncockle	Agrostemma githago	300 per pound
Darnel and/or Ryegrass, Persian	Lolium temulentum Lolium persicum	300 per pound
Dock and Sorrel	Rumex spp.	300 per pound
Dodder	Cuscuta spp.	100 per pound
Foxtail, giant	Setaria faberi	100 per pound
Garlic, wild and/or Onion, wild	Allium spp.	100 per pound
Goatgrass	Aegilops spp.	20 per pound
Horsenettle and Nightshade, purple	Solanum carolinense Solanum elaeagnifolium	300 per pound
Johnsongrass	Sorghum halepense	name and number
Knapweed, Russian	Centaurea repens	100 per pound
Maypop or Passionflower	Passiflora incarnata	name and number
Morningglory	Ipomoea spp.	name and number
Mustard, common giant	Rapistrum rugosum	300 per pound
Mustard, wild and Turnip, wild	Brassica and Sinapsis spp.	300 per pound

1/ Annual bluegrass seeds are considered noxious-weed seed when present in lawn and turf seed such as perennial ryegrass, turf type tall fescue, chewings fescue, rough bluegrass, turf type annual ryegrass, and/or a mixture containing these grasses.

TEXAS - continued
Noxious-Weed Seeds
2008

Nightshade, purple and Horsenettle	Solanum elaeagnifolium Solanum carolinense	300 per pound
Oat, feral and/or oat, wild	Avena spp. (feral oat) Avena fatua (L.)	300 per pound
Oat, wild and/or oat, feral	Avena fatua (L.) Avena spp. (feral oat)	300 per pound
Onion, wild and/or Garlic, wild	Allium spp.	100 per pound
Passionflower or Maypop	Passiflora incarnata	name and number
Plantain, bracted and Plantain, buckhorn	Plantago aristata and Plantago lanceolata	300 per pound
Puncturevine	Tribulus terrestris	300 per pound
Quackgrass	Elytrigia repens	100 per pound
Radish, wild	Raphanus raphanistrum	100 per pound
Rice, Red	Oryza sativa var.	1 per pound
Ryegrass, Persian and/or Darnel	Lolium persicum Lolium temulentum	300 per pound
Sorrel and dock	Rumex spp.	300 per pound
Thistle, blessed	Cnicus benedictus	100 per pound
Thistle, blessed milk	Silybum marianum	20 per pound
Thistle, Canada	Cirsium arvense	100 per pound
Turnips, wild and Mustards, wild	Brassica and Sinapis spp.	300 per pound

The label for agricultural seed, regardless of size of container, and vegetable seed in containers of one pound or more shall show the rate per pound of restricted noxious-weed seeds.

If bermudagrass (*Cynodon dactylon*) or giant bermudagrass (*Cynodon spp.*) occurs in excess of 5.0 percent of the whole by weight, its presence therein must be indicated as an agricultural seed on the labeling of such seed. When either bermudagrass or giant bermudagrass is considered an agricultural seed, the seed of the other kind, if present shall also be classified as an agricultural seed and must meet the requirements for labeling of agricultural seed.

Johnsongrass includes sorghum alnum (*Sorghum alnum*) and all seeds indistinguishable from Johnsongrass. If Johnsongrass occurs in excess of 5.0 percent of the whole by weight, its presence therein must be indicated as an agricultural seed on the labeling of such seed.

Texas law prohibits the sale of agricultural seed containing any prohibited noxious-weed seeds or tubers.

Texas law prohibits the sale of agricultural seed containing any combination of restricted noxious-weed seeds in any combination in excess of 500 per pound except that annual bluegrass, bermudagrass, giant bermudagrass, Johnsongrass, and morningglory are exempt from the total count.

UTAH

Noxious-Weed Seeds 2008

Prohibited

Bermudagrass	<i>Cynodon dactylon</i> <u>1/</u>
Bindweed or Morning-glory, Wild	<i>Convolvulus</i> spp.
Knapweed, diffuse	<i>Centaurea diffusa</i>
Knapweed, Russian	<i>Centaurea repens</i>
Knapweed, spotted	<i>Centaurea maculosa</i>
Knapweed, squarrose	<i>Centaurea squarrosa</i>
Loosestrife, purple	<i>Lythrum salicaria</i>
Medusahead	<i>Taeniatherum caput-medusae</i>
Morning-glory, Wild or Bindweed	<i>Convolvulus</i> spp
Peppergrass, broad-leaved or Whitetop, tall	<i>Lepidium latifolium</i>
Quackgrass	<i>Agropyron repens</i>
Sorghum spp., perennial including but not limited to Johnson grass (<i>Sorghum halepense</i>) and <i>Sorghum almum</i> (<i>Sorghum almum</i>)	<i>Sorghum</i> spp.
Spurge, leafy	<i>Euphorbia esula</i>
Starthistle, yellow	<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>
Thistle, Canada	<i>Cirsium arvense</i>
Thistle, cotton or Thistle, Scotch	<i>Onopordum acanthium</i>
Thistle, musk	<i>Carduus nutans</i>
Thistle, Scotch or Thistle, cotton	<i>Onopordum acanthium</i>
Whitetop	<i>Cardaria</i> spp.
Whitetop, tall or Peppergrass, broad-leaved	<i>Lepidium latifolium</i>
Woad, dyers	<i>Isatis tinctoria</i>

Restricted noxious-weed seeds

Utah law restricts Restricted noxious-weed seeds to 27 seeds per pound, singly or in combination.

Dodder	<i>Cuscuta</i> spp.
Halogeton	<i>Halogeton glomeratus</i>
Goatgrass, jointed	<i>Aegilops cylindrica</i>
Oat, wild	<i>Avena fatua</i>
Povertyweed	<i>Iva axillaris</i>

In agricultural seeds and in vegetable seeds in containers of more than 1 pound, the labels shall show the name and rate of occurrence per pound of each kind of noxious-weed seed for which tolerance is permitted.

It shall be unlawful for any person, firm or corporation to sell, offer or expose for sale, or

1/ Except in Washington County.

UTAH - continued
Noxious-Weed Seeds
2008

distribute in the State of Utah, any agricultural, vegetable, flower, tree, and shrub seeds for seeding purposes which:

- A. Contain any prohibited noxious-weed seeds, or
- B. Contain more than 27 per pound of any of the restricted weed seeds as a single species or in combination. The following maximum percentage of weed seeds by weight shall be allowed:
 - 1. Two percent (2.0%) of Cheat (*Bromus secalinus*), Chess (*Bromus brizaformis*), (*B. commutatus*), (*B. mollis*), Japanese brome (*Bromus japonica*), and downy brome (*Bromus tectorum*) either as a single species or in combination in grass seeds.
 - 2. One percent (1.0%) of any weed seeds not listed above in grass, flower, tree, and shrub seeds.
 - 3. One-half of 1 percent (0.50%) in all other kinds or types of seeds.

VERMONT

Noxious-Weed Seeds 2008

Prohibited

Bedstraw	Galium spp.
Bindweed, field	Convolvulus arvensis
Quackgrass	Agropyron repens
Thistle, Canada	Cirsium arvense
Tussock, serrated	Nassella trichotoma
Velvetleaf	Abutilon theophrasti

Vermont law prohibits the sale of agricultural or vegetable seed consisting of or containing prohibited noxious-weed seeds, subject to recognized tolerances.

Restricted

Corncockle	Agrostemma githago
Dodder	Cuscuta spp.
Horsenettle	Solanum carolinense
Loosestrife, purple	Lythrum salicaria
Mustard, wild	Brassica spp.
Onion, wild	Allium spp.
Radish, wild	Raphanus raphanistrum
Sowthistle, perennial	Sonchus arvensis

The label of agricultural seed shall show the name and rate of occurrence per pound of each kind of restricted noxious-weed seed.

Vermont law prohibits the sale of agricultural or vegetable seed containing in excess of 0.50 percent by weight of all weed seeds.

VIRGINIA

Noxious-Weed Seeds 2008

Prohibited

Balloonvine	Cardiospermum halicacabum
Bindweed, field	Convolvulus arvensis
Johnsongrass, Sorgrass, Sorghum X alnum and Sorghum hybrids derived therefrom	Sorghum spp. perennial
Quackgrass	Elytrigia repens
Sicklepod	Senna obtusifolia
Thistle, Canada	Cirsium arvense
Thistle, plumeless, musk, and curled	Carduus spp.
Tussock, serrated	Nassella trichotoma

Virginia law prohibits the sale of:

Agricultural or vegetable seed consisting of or containing any prohibited noxious-weed seeds.

Korean lespedeza, orchardgrass (hulled), tall oatgrass, or redtop if it contains more than 1.50 percent by weight of weed seeds.

Any other agricultural or vegetable seed if it contains more than 1 percent by weight of weed seeds.

Restricted

Dodder	Cuscuta spp.	4 per ounce or 64 per pound	
Foxtail, giant	Setaria faberi	4 per ounce or 64 per pound	
Garlic, wild and Onion, wild - bulblets	Allium spp.	5 per ounce or 80 per pound	in orchardgrass;
		2 per ounce or 32 per pound	in other kinds.
Mustard, wild	Brassica spp. and Sinapis arvensis	5 per ounce or 80 per pound	
Radish	Raphanus spp.	1 per ounce or 16 per pound	

Wild mustard (*Sinapis arvensis* and *Brassica* spp.) includes all species when occurring incidentally in agricultural seed, provided that species listed in regulations of the Virginia seed law may be sold as such when labeled as required.

Virginia law prohibits the sale of agricultural and/or vegetable seed if the number per ounce or per pound of restricted noxious-weed seeds exceeds the limitation allowed for each.

VIRGINIA - continued
Noxious-Weed Seeds
2008

Restricted - Lawn and turf seed only

Bentgrasses (colonial, creeping, velvet)	Agrostis spp.
Bermudagrass and Bermudagrass, giant	Cynodon spp.
Bluegrass, annual	Poa annua
Bluegrass, rough	Poa trivialis
Fescue, meadow	Festuca pratensis
Fescue, tall	Festuca arundinacea
Orchardgrass	Dactylis glomerata
Redtop	Agrostis gigantea
Timothy	Phleum pratense
Velvetgrass	Holcus lanatus

Restricted lawn and turf seed shall be labeled as "Noxious-weed seed" or "Undesirable grass seed," with the label showing the rate of occurrence per pound when present in bentgrasses, Kentucky bluegrass, chewings fescue, red fescue, hard fescue, varieties of perennial ryegrass, varieties of named turf type tall fescue, and/or mixture containing these grasses. The maximum amount that is allowed is 1 percent weed seeds.

Bentgrasses (creeping, colonial, velvet), bermudagrass, giant bermudagrass, rough bluegrass, meadow fescue, tall fescue and redtop may be included as a labeled component of a mixture when in excess of 5 percent of the whole.

WASHINGTON

Noxious-Weed Seeds

2008

Prohibited

Bindweed, field	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>
Bindweed, hedge	<i>Convolvulus sepium</i>
Bladder campion	<i>Silene cucubalus</i> (Only in timothy - <i>Phleum pratense</i>)
Camelthorn	<i>Alhagi camelorum</i>
Cockle, white	<i>Lychnis alba</i> (Only in timothy - <i>Phleum pratense</i>)
Fieldcress, Austrian	<i>Rorippa austriaca</i>
Goatgrass, jointed	<i>Aegilops cylindrica</i> (only in small grain)
Hoary cress	<i>Cardaria draba</i>
Knapweed complex including	
Knapweed, bighead	<i>Centaurea macrocephala</i>
Knapweed, black	<i>Centaurea nigra</i>
Knapweed, brown	<i>Centaurea jacea</i>
Knapweed, diffuse	<i>Centaurea diffusa</i>
Knapweed, meadow	<i>Centaurea jacea</i> x <i>nigra</i>
Knapweed, Russian	<i>Centaurea repens</i>
Knapweed, spotted	<i>Centaurea maculosa</i>
Knapweed, Vochin	<i>Centaurea nigrescens</i>
Lepyrodiclis	<i>Lepyrodiclis holosteoides</i>
Nightshade, Silver-leaf	<i>Solanum elaeagnifolium</i>
Pepperweed, perennial	<i>Lepidium latifolium</i>
Quackgrass	<i>Elytrigia repens</i>
Ragwort, tansy	<i>Senecio jacobaea</i>
Skeletonweed, yellow-flowering	<i>Chondrilla juncea</i>
Sorghum, perennial; such as, but not limited to, Johnsongrass, sorghum alnum and perennial sweet sudangrass	<i>Sorghum</i> spp.
Sowthistle, perennial	<i>Sonchus arvensis</i>
Spurge, leafy	<i>Euphorbia esula</i>
Starthistle, purple	<i>Centaurea calcitrapa</i>
Starthistle, yellow	<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>
Thistle, Canada	<i>Cirsium arvense</i>
Tussock, serrated	<i>Nassella trichotoma</i>
Velvetleaf	<i>Abutilon theophrasti</i>
Whitetop, hairy	<i>Cardaria pubescens</i>

Washington law prohibits the distribution of agricultural, vegetable, and flower seed containing prohibited seed.

WASHINGTON - continued
Noxious-Weed Seeds
2008

Restricted

Blackgrass	<i>Alopecurus myosuroides</i>
Docks	<i>Rumex</i> spp.
Dodder	<i>Cuscuta</i> spp.
Fanweed or Pennycress, field	<i>Thlaspi arvense</i>
Gromwell (only in small grain)	<i>Buglossoides arvensis</i>
Halogeton	<i>Halogeton glomeratus</i>
Lettuce, blue	<i>Lactuca tatarica</i> subsp. <i>pulchella</i>
Medusahead	<i>Taeniatherum caput-medusae</i> subsp. <i>caput-medusae</i>
Mustard, Black	<i>Brassica nigra</i>
Mustard, wild	<i>Sinapis arvensis</i> subsp. <i>arvensis</i>
Oat, wild	<i>Avena fatua</i>
Pennycress, field or Fanweed	<i>Thlaspi arvense</i>
Plantains	<i>Plantago</i> spp.
Poverty weed	<i>Iva axillaris</i>
Puncturevine	<i>Tribulus terrestris</i>
Ragweed, western	<i>Ambrosia psilostachya</i>
Radish, Wild	<i>Raphanus raphanistrum</i>
Sandbur, field	<i>Cenchrus incertus</i>
Sorrel	<i>Rumex</i> spp.
St. Johnswort	<i>Hypericum perforatum</i>
Toadflax, Dalmatian	<i>Linaria dalmatica</i>
Toadflax, yellow	<i>Linaria vulgaris</i>
Woad, dyers	<i>Isatis tinctoria</i>

The label shall show the name and approximate number of each kind of restricted noxious-weed seed per pound.

It shall be unlawful for any person to distribute mislabeled seed. Seed shall be deemed to be mislabeled if it consists of or contains any of the restricted noxious-weed seeds in excess of the number declared on the label.

Washington law prohibits the distribution of agricultural, vegetable, and flower seed if it contains a weed seed content in excess of 2 percent.

Washington has issued a "State Weed List and a list of Plants and Seeds Whose Sales are Prohibited in Washington State." It is available on the internet site http://www.nwcb.wa.gov/weed_list/prohibited.html. You may obtain this list from Washington State Department of Agriculture, P.O. Box 42560, Olympia, WA 98504-2560. For more information, call 360/902-1800.

WEST VIRGINIA

Noxious-Weed Seeds 2008

Prohibited

Johnsongrass	<i>Sorghum halepense</i>
Quackgrass	<i>Agropyron repens</i>
Sowthistle, perennial	<i>Sonchus arvensis</i>
Thistle, Canada	<i>Carduus arvensis</i>
Tussock, serrated	<i>Nassella trichotoma</i>

West Virginia law prohibits the sale of agricultural seed containing any prohibited noxious-weed seed.

Restricted

Bindweed	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>
Buckhorn	<i>Plantago lanceolata</i>
Carrot, wild	<i>Daucus carota</i>
Charlock, English	<i>Brassica arvensis</i>
Corncockle	<i>Agrostemma githago</i>
Daisy, oxeye	<i>Chrysanthemum leucanthemum</i>
Dodder	<i>Cuscuta</i> spp.
Hawkweed	<i>Hieracium</i> spp.
Horsenettle	<i>Solanum carolinense</i>
Morningglory, wild	<i>Ipomoea purpurea</i>
Mustard, Indian	<i>Brassica juncea</i>
Mustard, wild	<i>Brassica arvensis</i>
Onion, wild	<i>Allium vineale</i>
Peppergrass, field	<i>Lepidium campestre</i>
Star thistle	<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>

The label for agricultural seeds shall show the name and approximate number of each kind of noxious-weed seed:

- A. per ounce in *Agrostis* spp., *Poa* spp., Rhodesgrass, Bermudagrass, timothy, orchardgrass, fescues, alsike and white clovers, reed canarygrass, dallisgrass, ryegrass, foxtail millet, alfalfa, red clover, sweetclovers, lespedezas, smooth brome, crimson clover, *Brassica* spp., flax, *Agropyron* spp., and other agricultural seeds of similar size and weight, or mixtures within this group; and
- B. per pound in proso, sudangrass, wheat, oat, rye, barley, buckwheat, sorghums, vetches, and other agricultural seeds of a size and weight to or greater than those within this group, or any mixtures within this group.

WEST VIRGINIA - continued
Noxious-Weed Seeds
2008

Restricted noxious-weed seed in lawn and turf seed and mixtures

When present in bluegrass, Kentucky bluegrass, Chewings fescue, hard fescue, red fescue, varieties of named turf-type tall fescue, varieties of perennial ryegrass, or a mixture containing any of these grasses, seed of the following plants are restricted noxious weed seed and shall be listed on the tab or label by name and number per pound or ounce under the heading "Noxious Weed Seed" or "Undesirable Grass Seed:"

Bentgrass - colonial, creeping, velvet	Agrostis spp.
Bermudagrass or Bermudagrass, giant	Cynodon dactylon
Annual bluegrass	Poa annua
Rough bluegrass	Poa trivialis
Meadow fescue	Festuca pratensis
Tall fescue	Festuca arundinacea
Orchardgrass	Dactylis glomerata
Redtop	Agrostis gigantea
Timothy	Phleum pratense
Velvetgrass	Holcus lanatus

West Virginia law prohibits the distribution or transport for sale of:

1. agricultural seeds containing weed seed in excess of 2.5 percent by weight,
2. grass seed mixtures intended for lawn or turf purposes containing:
 - a. restricted noxious weed seed in excess of 0.5 percent by weight,
 - b. weed seed in excess of 0.5 percent by weight.

WISCONSIN

Noxious-Weed Seeds 2008

Prohibited

Bindweed, field	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>
Quackgrass	<i>Agropyron repens</i>
Spurge, leafy	<i>Euphorbia esula</i>
Thistle, Canada	<i>Cirsium arvense</i>

Wisconsin law prohibits the sale of agricultural seed containing prohibited noxious-weed seed.

Restricted

Alyssum, hoary	<i>Berteroa incana</i>
Brome, downy	<i>Bromus tectorum</i>
Buckhorn	<i>Plantago lanceolata</i>
Cockle, white	<i>Silene alba</i>
Daisy, oxeye	<i>Leucanthemum vulgare</i>
Dodder	<i>Cuscuta</i> spp.
Foxtail, giant	<i>Setaria faberi</i>
Mustard, Indian	<i>Brassica juncea</i>
Mustard, wild	<i>Sinapis arvensis</i>
Oat, wild	<i>Avena fatua</i>
Radish, wild	<i>Raphanus raphanistrum</i>
Rocket, yellow	<i>Barbarea vulgaris</i>
Sowthistle, perennial	<i>Sonchus arvensis</i>

WISCONSIN - continued
Noxious-Weed Seeds
2008

For these seeds and seeds of similar size and weight, or mixtures of those seeds:	Label must show name and rate of occurrence per pound:	Seeds are prohibited from sale:
		If in excess of 1 seed in:
1	redtop, bentgrass	2.5 grams (182/lb) 1 gram (454/lb)
2	rough bluegrass (<i>Poa trivialis</i>)	5 grams (91/lb) 1 gram (454/lb)
3	Kentucky bluegrass, timothy	10 grams (45/lb) 5 grams (91/lb)
4	alsike clover, white clover, reed canarygrass	20 grams (23/lb) 10 grams (45/lb)
5	orchardgrass, chewings fescue, red fescue, birdsfoot trefoil	30 grams (15/lb) 10 grams (45/lb)
6	alfalfa, red clover, sweet clover, ryegrass, tall fescue, foxtail millet	50 grams (9/lb) 10 grams (45/lb)
7	smooth brome, rape	70 grams (6/lb) 15 grams (30/lb)
8	Japanese millet	90 grams (5/lb) 20 grams (23/lb)
9	crown vetch	100 grams (4.5/lb) 20 grams (23/lb)
10	proso millet, flax	150 grams (3/lb) 30 grams (15/lb)
11	Sudan grass	250 grams (2/lb) 50 grams (9/lb)
12	oat, rye, barley, wheat, sorghum, buckwheat, sunflower	500 grams (1/lb) 100 grams (4.5/lb)
13	field bean, pea, corn, soybean	500 grams (1/lb) 100 grams (4.5/lb)

WYOMING

Noxious-Weed Seeds

2008

Prohibited

Bindweed, field	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>
Burdock, common	<i>Arctium minus</i>
Bursage, skeletonleaf	<i>Ambrosia tomentosa</i>
Camelthorn	<i>Alhagi maurorum</i>
Campion, bladder	<i>Silene vulgaris</i>
Cress, hoary	<i>Cardaria draba</i> or <i>Cardaria draba</i> subsp. <i>draba</i>
Crupina, common	<i>Crupina vulgaris</i>
Daisy, oxeye	<i>Chrysanthemum leucanthemum</i> or <i>Leucanthemum vulgare</i>
Dodder	<i>Cuscuta</i> species
Goatgrass, jointed	<i>Aegilops cylindrica</i>
Halogeton	<i>Halogeton glomeratus</i>
Hawkweed, orange	<i>Hieracium aurantiacum</i>
Hemlock, poison	<i>Conium maculatum</i>
Henbane, black	<i>Hyoscyamus niger</i>
Houndstongue	<i>Cynoglossum officiale</i>
Knapweed, black	<i>Centaurea nigra</i>
Knapweed, diffuse	<i>Centaurea diffusa</i>
Knapweed, meadow	<i>Centaurea moncktonii</i>
Knapweed, Russian	<i>Acroptilon repens</i>
Knapweed, spotted	<i>Centaurea stoebe</i> subsp. <i>micranthos</i>
Knapweed, Squarose	<i>Centaurea virgata</i> subsp. <i>squarrosa</i>
Loosestrife, purple	<i>Lythrum salicaria</i> and <i>Lythrum virgatum</i>
Medusa-head	<i>Taeniatherum caput-medusae</i>
Millet, wild proso	<i>Panicum miliaceum</i> ssp. <i>ruderales</i>
Olive, Russian	<i>Elaeagnus angustifolia</i>
Pepperweed, perennial	<i>Lepidium latifolium</i>
Puncturevine	<i>Tribulus terrestris</i>
Quackgrass	<i>Elytrigia repens</i>
Ragwort, tansy	<i>Jacobaea vulgaris</i>
Salt-cedar	<i>Tamarix</i> spp.
Sandbur, field	<i>Cenchrus incertus</i>
Sandbur, longspine (mat)	<i>Cenchrus longispinus</i>
Skeletonweed, rush	<i>Chondrilla juncea</i>
Sowthistle, perennial	<i>Sonchus arvensis</i>
Spurge, leafy	<i>Euphorbia esula</i>
Starthistle, purple	<i>Centaurea calcitrapa</i>
Starthistle, yellow	<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>
St. Johnswort	<i>Hypericum</i> spp.
Swainsonpea	<i>Sphaerophysa salusa</i>
Tansy	<i>Tanacetum vulgare</i>
Thistle, Canada	<i>Cirsium arvense</i>
Thistle, musk	<i>Carduus nutans</i>

WYOMING - continued
Noxious-Weed Seeds
2008

Prohibited

Thistle, plumeless	<i>Carduus acanthoides</i>
Thistle, Scotch	<i>Onopordum acanthium</i>
Toadflax, Dalmation	<i>Linaria dalmatica</i>
Toadflax, yellow	<i>Linaria vulgaris</i>
Tussock, serrated	<i>Nassella trichotomo</i>
Vipers bugloss	<i>Echium vulgare</i> and <i>Echium plantagineum</i>
Whitetop	<i>Lepidium draba</i> ssp. <i>draba</i>
Woad, dyers	<i>Isatis tinctoria</i>

Wyoming law prohibits the sale of agricultural or vegetable seed or screenings thereof containing any of the noxious-weed seeds listed above.

Restricted

The tolerance for restricted noxious weeds, unless otherwise stated, shall be fifty (50) seeds per pound in small seeded crops and five (5) seeds per pound in large seeded crops:

Cinquefoil, Sulphur	<i>Potentilla recta</i>
Dock, curly	<i>Rumex crispus</i>
Knotweed, Japanese	<i>Polygonum cuspidatum</i>
Lettuce, blue	<i>Lactuca tatarica</i> subsp. <i>pulchella</i>
Licorice, wild	<i>Glycyrrhiza lepidota</i>
Mallow, Venice	<i>Hibiscus trionum</i>
Mustard, wild	<i>Synapsis arvensis</i> ssp. <i>arvensis</i>
Oat, wild	<i>Avena fatua</i>
Plantain, buckhorn	<i>Plantago lanceolata</i>
Povertyweed	<i>Iva axillaris</i>
Ragweed, perennial	<i>Ambrosia psilostachya</i>

APPENDIX A

Common name	Botanical name	States (US = Federal)
Acuate	Lagascea mollis	HI
Aeginetia spp.	Aeginetia spp.	US
Alectra spp.	Alectra spp.	US
Alfombrilla	Drymaria arenarioides	AZ and US
Algarrobo	Prosopis pallida	US
Alligatorweed	Alternanthera philoxeroides	AZ
Alyssum, hoary	Berteroa incana	MI, MN, MT, and WI
Amarantha, Palmer	Amaranthus palmeri	OH
Amargo, mesquite	Prosopis articulata	US
Ambulia	Limnophila sessiliflora	US
Amorseco	Chrysopogon aciculatus	US
Anoda, spurred	Anoda cristata	CO, DE, MD, NJ, and NC
Apple of Peru	Nicandra physalodes	OH
Ardisia, shoebutton	Ardisia elliptica	HI
Arrowhead	Sagittaria sagittifolia	US
Azolla, ferny	Azolla pinnata	US
Ballcress - Shown as globe-podded hoary cress	Cardaria pubescens	CA
Ballcress - Shown as hairy whitetop	Lepidium appelianum	OH
Ballcress - Shown as hoary cress	Cardaria pubescens	ND and NV
Ballcress - Shown as hoarycress	Cardaria pubescens	AZ
Ballcress - Shown as whitetop	Cardaria pubescens	AK
Ballcress (see cress, hoarycress, and whitetop)	Cardaria pubescens	OH
Balloonvine	Cardiospermum halicacabum	AL, AR, DE, FL, GA, KY, LA, MD, MS, MO, NC, OK, SC, TN, TX, and VA
Barbwire grass	Cymbopogon refractus	HI
Barnyardgrass	Echinochloa crusgalli	AR
Beancaper, Syrian	Zygophyllum fabago	ID
Bedding grass	Pennisetum macrourum	US
Bedstraw	Galium spp.	CT, MA, NH, NY, PA, and VT
Bedstraw	Galium tricornue	OR
Bentgrass (Colonial, Creeping, Velvet)	Agrostis spp.	DE, MD, NH, NJ, PA, VA, and WV
Bermudagrass	Cynodon dactylon	AL, AR, DC, FL, GA, LA, MD, NJ, NC, SC, TX, UT, and WV
Bermudagrass (Common and giant)	Cynodon spp.	DE, MS, NJ, PA, and VA
Bermudagrass, giant	Cynodon dactylon	MD, VA, and WV
Bermudagrass, giant	Cynodon dactylon var. aridus	DC
Bindweed	Convolvulus arvensis	CT, DE, FL, ME, MD, NJ, NM, NY, OR, and WV
Bindweed	Convolvulus spp.	DE, PA, RI, and UT
Bindweed - Shown as Bindweed, field	Convolvulus arvensis	AL, AK, AZ, AR, CA, CO, DC, GA, HI, ID, IL, IN, KS, LA, MA, MI, MN, MS, MO, MT, NE, NV, NH, NC, ND, OH, OK, SC, SD, TN, TX, VT, VA, WA, WI, and WY
Bindweed - Shown as Bindweed, Field	Solanum elaeagnifolium	OK
Bindweed - Shown as Creeping Jenny	Convolvulus arvensis	ND
Bindweed - Shown as Morningglory, European	Convolvulus arvensis	IA
Bindweed - Shown as Morningglory, wild	Convolvulus arvensis	OR
Bindweed, black	Polygonum convolvulus	KS
Bindweed, black - Shown as Buckwheat, wild	Polygonum convolvulus	AK, KS, and OK
Bindweed, hedge	Calystegia spp.	KS

STATE NOXIOUS-WEED SEEDS
COMMON NAME CROSS REFERENCE

<u>Common name</u>	<u>Botanical name</u>	<u>States (US = Federal)</u>
Bindweed, hedge	<i>Calystegia sepium</i>	GA, MS, NC, and TX
Bindweed, hedge	<i>Convolvulus sepium</i>	AL, AR, HI, KS, LA, MI, MO, NJ, ND, OK, SC, SD, TN, and WA
Bindweed, hedge - Shown as <i>Calystegia sepium</i> =	<i>Convolvulus sepium</i>	OH
Bitterbush	<i>Chromolaena odorata</i>	HI
Blackberry, prickly Florida	<i>Rubus argutus</i>	HI
Blackgrass	<i>Alopecurus myosuroides</i>	WA
Blue burr	<i>Lappula echinata</i> (<i>Lappula echinata</i> is a synonym of <i>Lappula squarrosa</i>)	AK
Bluegrass, annual	<i>Poa annua</i>	AK, CT, DE, DC, FL, KY, MD, MA, NJ, NY, PA, SD, TN, TX, VA, and WV
Bluegrass, rough	<i>Poa trivialis</i>	DE, MD, NH, NJ, PA, VA, and WV
Blueweed	<i>Echium vulgare</i>	MT
Blueweed, Texas	<i>Helianthus ciliaris</i>	AZ, AR, CA, CO, GA, HI, KS, LA, NM, OK, SC, and TX
<i>Borreria alata</i>	<i>Borreria alata</i> (<i>Borreria alata</i> is a synonym of <i>Spermacoce alata</i>)	US
Bouncingbet	<i>Saponaria officinalis</i>	CO
Box, Victorian	<i>Pittosporum undulatum</i>	HI
Boxthorn, African	<i>Lycium ferocissimum</i>	US
Brome, downy	<i>Bromus tectorum</i>	WI
Broom, French	<i>Cytisus monspessulanus</i>	HI
Broom, Scotch	<i>Cytisus scoparius</i>	HI
Broom, Spanish	<i>Spartium junceum</i>	HI
Broomrape	<i>Orobanche</i> spp.	US
Broomrape, branched	<i>Orobanche ramosa</i>	AZ
Broomsedge	<i>Andropogon virginicus</i>	HI
Buckhorn	<i>Plantago lanceolata</i>	AL, IL, IN, IA, KY, MO, OH, WV, & WI
Buckhorn - Shown as Plantain	<i>Plantago</i> spp.	AK, CT, MS, and WA
Buckhorn - Shown as Plantain, bracted	<i>Plantago aristata</i>	AL, GA, LA, NC, OK, SC, and TX
Buckhorn - Shown as Plantain, buckhorn	<i>Plantago lanceolata</i>	AR, CO, FL, GA, ID, KS, LA, ME, MA, MI, MN, MS, NC, OK, PA, RI, SC, TN, TX, and WY
Buckwheat, wild	<i>Polygonum convolvulus</i>	AK, KS, and OK
Buckwheat, wild - Shown as black bindweed	<i>Polygonum convolvulus</i>	KS
Buffalobur	<i>Solanum rostratum</i>	HI and ID
Buffalograss	<i>Panicum texanum</i>	FL
Buffalograss - Shown as Millet, Texas	<i>Panicum texanum</i>	FL and GA
Buffalograss - Shown as Panicum, Texas - See Texas millet and Texas panicum	<i>Panicum texanum</i>	FL, GA, and NC
Bullnettle	<i>Solanum carolinense</i>	IL and KS
Bullnettle - Shown as Horsenettle, (Carolina)	<i>Solanum carolinense</i>	AL, AK, AZ, AR, CA, CO, CT, DE, FL, GA, HI, IL, IN, IA, KS, LA, ME, MD, MA, MI, MN, NE, NV, NH, NJ, NY, NC, OH, OK, PA, RI, SC, SD, TN, TX, VT, and WV
Bur, New Zealand	<i>Acaena novae-zelandiae</i>	HI
Bur, paroquet	<i>Triumfetta rhomboidea</i>	HI
Bur, Sacramento	<i>Triumfetta semitriloba</i>	HI
Bur, star	<i>Acanthospermum hispidum</i>	HI
Burclover	<i>Medicago polymorpha</i>	AZ
Burcucumber	<i>Sicyos angulatus</i>	DE and NJ
Burdock, common	<i>Arctium minus</i>	CO and WY
Bur-reed, exotic	<i>Sparganium erectum</i>	US

STATE NOXIOUS-WEED SEEDS
COMMON NAME CROSS REFERENCE

<u>Common name</u>	<u>Botanical name</u>	<u>States (US = Federal)</u>
Bur-sage - Shown as Povertyweed, silverleaf	Franseria discolor - Franseria discolor is a synonym of Ambrosia tomentosa	CO and NM
Bur-sage (see povertyweed, and ragweed) The Nebraska lab reports all bur-sage (Ambrosia spp.) as noxious		
Bur-sage skeleton-leaf	Ambrosia tomentosa	ID and WY
Bur-sage skeleton-leaf	Ambrosia discolor - Ambrosia discolor is a synonym of Ambrosia tomentosa	NE
Bur-sage skeleton-leaf	Franseria discolor	WY
Bur-sage woolly-leaf (Woolly-leaf Bur-sage is a common name for Ambrosia grayi) See ragweed, and woolly-leaf povertyweed	Ambrosia tomentosa	NE
Butter and eggs - Shown as Toadflax, yellow	Linaria vulgaris	AK, CO, ID, MT, WA, and WY
Buttercup, tall	Ranunculus acris	MT
Butterpring - Shown as velvetleaf	Abutilon theophrasti	CO, KS, MI, NH, NC, RI, VT, and WA
Butterprint	Abutilon theophrasti	CO and IA
Cactus, moon	Eriocereus martinii	HI
Cactus, spiny tree	Cereus uruguayanus	HI
Caesarweed	Urena lobata	HI
Camelthorn	Alhagi camelorum - Alhagi camelorum and Alhagi pseudalhagi are synonyms of Alhagi maurorum	ID, NV, NM, OR, and WA
Camelthorn	Alhagi maurorum	HI, ID, and WY
Camelthorn	Alhagi pseudalhagi - Alhagi camelorum and Alhagi pseudalhagi are synonyms of Alhagi maurorum	AZ, CA, and CO
Campion, bladder	Silene cucubalus - Silene cucubalus is a synonym of Silene vulgaris subsp. vulgaris	WA
Campion, bladder	Silene vulgaris	WY
Carrot, wild	Daucus carota	IL, IA, KS, MI, SD, TX, and WV
Carrot, wild	Daucus carota subsp. carota	ID
Carrot, wild - Shown as Queen Anne's Lace	Daucus carota subsp. carota	ID
Carrot, wild or Queen Anne's Lace	Daucus carota subsp. carota	ID
Cartwheel-flower	Heracleum mantegazzianum	US
Castor	Ricinus communis	TX
Chamomile, scentless	Anthemis arvensis	CO
Charlock	Sinapis arvensis	KS, MA, and MI
Charlock	Brassica arvensis - Brassica arvensis is a synonym of Sinapis arvensis	NE
Charlock	Brassica kaber - Brassica kaber is a synonym of Sinapis arvensis	MA and NV
Charlock - Shown as Mustard (wild)	Sinapis arvensis	CO, IA, IN, MA, PA, VA, and WI
Charlock - Shown as Mustard (wild)	Brassica arvensis	IN, MN, OH, SD, and WV
Charlock - Shown as Mustard (wild)	Brassica kaber - Brassica kaber is a synonym of Sinapis arvensis	AK, CO, IL, MA, NV, OH, and SD
Charlock - Shown as Mustard(s), wild	Brassica spp.	AL, AZ, CT, FL, GA, IL, KS, LA, ME, MS, NE, NH, NC, OK, RI, SC, TN, TX, VT, and VA
Charlock - Shown as Mustard, wild	Sinapis arvensis subsp. arvensis	WA
Charlock - Shown as Mustard, wild	Sinapis spp.	TX
Charlock - Shown as Turnips, wild	Sinapis spp.	TX
Charlock - Shown as Turnips, wild	Brassica spp.	AL, FL, GA, LA, MS, SC, TN, and TX

STATE NOXIOUS-WEED SEEDS
COMMON NAME CROSS REFERENCE

<u>Common name</u>	<u>Botanical name</u>	<u>States (US = Federal)</u>
Charlock (see also mustard, rape, and turnip)		
Charlock, English	<i>Brassica arvensis</i>	WV
Cheat	<i>Bromus secalinus</i>	AL, AR, DE, FL, GA, KS, LA, MS, NJ, OK, SC, TN, and TX
Chess, (hairy)	<i>Bromus commutatus</i>	AL, AR, FL, GA, KS, LA, MS, SC, TN, and TX
Cinquefoil, sulfur (erect)	<i>Potentilla recta</i>	CO, MT, and WY
Clematis, Chinese	<i>Clematis orientalis</i>	CO
Coat-buttons	<i>Tridax procumbens</i>	US
Cockle, white	<i>Lychnis alba</i> - <i>Lychnis alba</i> and <i>Silene alba</i> are synonyms of <i>Silene latifolia</i> subsp. <i>alba</i>	CT and WA
Cockle, white	<i>Silene alba</i> - <i>Lychnis alba</i> and <i>Silene alba</i> are synonyms of <i>Silene latifolia</i> subsp. <i>alba</i>	WI
Cocklebur	<i>Xanthium</i> spp.	AL, AR, FL, GA, HI, KS, LA, MS, NC, OK, SC, TN, and TX
Cocklebur	<i>Xanthium pensylvanicum</i> - <i>Xanthium pensylvanicum</i> is a synonym of <i>Xanthium strumarium</i>	IN
Cocklebur	<i>Xanthium strumarium</i>	DE, IA, MD, and MI
Coffeebean	<i>Sesbania exaltata</i>	AR
Cogongrass	<i>Imperata cylindrica</i>	HI and US
Columbus grass	<i>Sorghum X almum</i>	OH
Columbus grass - Shown as <i>Sorghum almum</i>	<i>Sorghum X Almum</i>	CO, FL, GA, HI, KY, MS, MO, SC, TN, UT and VA
Columbus grass - Shown as <i>Sorghum almum</i>	<i>Sorghum halepense</i>	CA, IL, KS, MI, MS, IN, and TX
Columbus grass - Shown as <i>Sorghum almum</i> (See also johnsongrass, sorghum and sudangrass)	<i>Sorghum</i> spp.	AZ, DE, NV, NJ, UT, VA, and WA
Corncockle	<i>Agrostemma githago</i>	AL, AR, DE, FL, GA, IN, KY, LA, ME, MD, MA, MS, NH, NJ, NY, NC, OH, OK, PA, RI, SC, TN, TX, VT, and WV
Cornflower	<i>Centaurea cyanus</i>	NC
Cortaderia jubata	<i>Cortaderia jubata</i>	HI
Couch grass, African	<i>Digitaria abyssinica</i>	US
Couch, water	<i>Paspalum scrobiculatum</i>	US
Crabgrass	<i>Digitaria sanguinalis</i>	NV and NH
Crabgrass	<i>Digitaria ischaemum</i>	NV
Creeper, bearded	<i>Crupina vulgaris</i>	OR
Creeper, bearded - Shown as Common crupina	<i>Crupina vulgaris</i>	ID and MT
Creeper, bearded - Shown as <i>Crupina vulgaris</i>	<i>Crupina vulgaris</i>	US
Cress, hoary	<i>Cardaria draba</i> var. <i>repens</i>	AZ
Cress, hoary	<i>Cardaria draba</i> subsp. <i>draba</i>	ID and WY
Cress, hoary	<i>Cardaria pubescens</i>	NV
Cress, hoary - Shown as Globe-podded hoary cress	<i>Cardaria pubescens</i>	CA
Cress, hoary - Shown as Heart-podded hoary cress	<i>Cardaria draba</i>	CA
Cress, hoary - Shown as Heart-podded hoarycress	<i>Lepidium draba</i> subsp. <i>draba</i>	OH
Cress, hoary - Shown as Hoary cress	<i>Lepidium repens</i> - <i>Lepidium repens</i> is a synonym of <i>Cardaria draba</i> subsp. <i>chalepensis</i>	ND
Cress, hoary - Shown as Hoary cress	<i>Cardaria draba</i>	MI, NV, ND, OK, SD, WA, and WY

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<u>Common name</u>	<u>Botanical name</u>	<u>States (US = Federal)</u>
Cress, hoary - Shown as Hoarycress	Cardaria draba subsp. chalepensis Cardaria chalepensis - Cardaria chalepensis is a synonym of Cardaria draba subsp. chalepensis	NV
Cress, hoary - Shown as Hoarycress	Cardaria draba	HI, IL, KS, MO, MT, and NE
Cress, hoary - Shown as hoarycress	Cardaria draba var. repens	AZ
Cress, hoary - Shown as Hoarycress	Cardaria pubescens	AZ, ND, and CA
Cress, hoary - Shown as Lens-podded hoary cress	Cardaria chalepensis	CA
Cress, hoary - Shown as Perennial peppergrass	Cardaria draba	IA and MI
Cress, hoary - Shown as Perennial peppergrass	Lepidium draba - (Lepidium draba is a synonym of Cardaria draba subsp. draba)	IN and MN
Cress, hoary - Shown as Whitetop	Cardaria draba	AK, CO, MI, and OK
Cress, hoary - Shown as Whitetop	Cardaria draba subsp. draba	ID
Cress, hoary - Shown as Whitetop - (see ballcress, hoarycress, peppergrass, peppergrass, pepperweed, and whitetop)	Cardaria pubescens	AK
Croftonweed	Ageratina adenophora	HI and US
Croftonweed, creeping	Ageratina riparia	HI
Crotalaria	Crotalaria spp.	AL, AR, GA, and MS
Crotalaria	Crotalaria mucronata - Crotalaria mucronata is a synonym of Crotalaria pallida	FL
Crotalaria	Crotalaria striata - Crotalaria striata is a synonym of Crotalaria pallida	FL
Crotalaria - Shown as Rattlepod, long-beaked	Crotalaria longirostrata	HI
Crotalaria (showy)	Crotalaria spectabilis	FL, HI, NC, and TN
Crotalaria, smooth	Crotalaria pallida	NC
Crupina, common	Crupina vulgaris	ID, MT, and WY
Crupina, common - Shown as Bearded creeper	Crupina vulgaris	OR
Crupina, common - Shown as Crupina vulgaris	Crupina vulgaris	US
Curse, Koster's	Clidemia hirta var. hirta	HI
Cusqui	Prosopis calingastana	US
Daisy, ox-eye	Chrysanthemum leucanthemum - Chrysanthemum leucanthemum is a synonym of Leucanthemum vulgare.	CO, HI, IL, IN, KS, KY, MT, WV, and WY
Daisy, ox-eye	Leucanthemum vulgare	OH, WI, and WY
Daisy, tree	Montanoa hibiscifolia	HI
Daisy, tridax	Tridax procumbens	US
Darnel	Lolium temulentum	AL, AR, FL, GA, LA, MS, OK, SC, TN, and TX
Darnel and/or Persian ryegrass	Lolium temulentum and/or Lolium persicum	TX
Darnel, Persian	Lolium persicum	MT
Dayflower	Commelina benghalensis	US
Dayflower, Benghal	Commelina benghalensis	FL
Dock	Rumex spp.	AR, CT, GA, KS, LA, MS, MO, NE, OK, SC, TN, TX, and WA
Dock	Rumex spp. except hastatulus AL	
Dock and/or Sorrel	Rumex spp.	AR, MS, TX, and WA
Dock, broadleaf	Rumex obtusifolius	NC
Dock, curled (curly)	Rumex crispus	AZ, CO, IL, IN, MI, MT, NE, NV, NC, OH, and WY
Dock, smooth (leaf)	Rumex altissimus	IA and NE

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Dock, sour	<i>Rumex crispus</i>	IA
Dock, winged (see sorrel)	<i>Rumex venosus</i>	NE
Docks	<i>Rumex obtusifolius</i>	FL
Docks	<i>Rumex conglomeratus</i>	FL
Docks	<i>Rumex crispus</i>	FL
Dodder	<i>Cuscuta</i> spp.	AL, AZ, AR, CA, CO, CT, DE, FL, GA, HI, ID, IL, IN, IA, KS, KY, LA, ME, MD, MA, MI, MN, MS, MO, MT, NE, NV, NH, NJ, NM, NY, NC, OH, OK, OR, PA, RI, SC, SD, TN, TX, UT, VT, VA, WA, WV, WI, and WY
Dodder	<i>Cuscuta</i> spp., except <i>coryli</i>	ND
Duck-beak, wrinkled	<i>Ischaemum rugosum</i>	US
Duck-lettuce	<i>Ottelia alismoides</i>	US
Elephantopus	<i>Elephantopus</i> spp.	HI
Elephant's foot	<i>Elephantopus mollis</i>	HI
Emex	<i>Emex australis</i>	HI and US
Emex, spiny	<i>Emex spinosa</i>	HI and US
Fanweed	<i>Thlaspi arvense</i>	KS, MI, NV, and WA
Fanweed - Shown as Frenchweed	<i>Thlaspi arvense</i>	MN and OH
Fanweed - Shown as Pennycress (field) (see frenchweed and pennycress)	<i>Thlaspi arvense</i>	IN, KS, NE, NV, SD, and WA
Feathergrass, African	<i>Pennisetum macrourum</i> .	US
Fern, butterfly	<i>Salvinia auriculata</i>	US
Fern, mosquito	<i>Azolla pinnata</i>	US
Fescue, meadow	<i>Festuca pratensis</i>	DE, MD, NH, NJ, PA, VA, and WV
Fescue, tall	<i>Festuca arundinacea</i>	DE, MD, NH, NJ, PA, VA, and WV
Fieldcress, Austrian	<i>Rorippa austriaca</i>	AK, AZ, CA, HI, ID, NV, OR, and WA
Finger grass, (long-plume) (velvet)	<i>Digitaria velutina</i>	US
Finger grass, Abyssinian	<i>Digitaria abyssinica</i>	US
Firetree	<i>Myrica faya</i>	HI
Fireweed	<i>Senecio madagascariensis</i>	HI
Florida-elodea	<i>Hydrilla verticillata</i>	US
Fountaingrass	<i>Pennisetum setaceum</i>	HI
Foxtail, giant	<i>Setaria faberi</i>	AL, AR, CO, DE, GA, IL, IN, IA, KS, KY, MD, MI, MN, MO, NC, OK, SC, SD, TN, TX, VA, and WI
Foxtail, giant	<i>Setaria</i> spp.	MS
Foxtail, slender	<i>Alopecurus myosuroides</i>	WA
Foxtail, West Indian	<i>Andropogon bicornis</i>	HI
Frenchweed	<i>Thlaspi arvense</i>	MN and OH
Frenchweed - Shown as Fanweed	<i>Thlaspi arvense</i>	KS, MI, NV, and WA
Frenchweed - Shown as Pennycress (field)	<i>Thlaspi arvense</i>	IN, KS, NE, NV, SD, and WA
Galega	<i>Galega officinalis</i>	US
Galinsoga	<i>Galinsoga parviflora</i>	AK
Garlic, wild	<i>Allium</i> spp.	AL, AR, DE, GA, IN, KS, KY, LA, MA, MS, NC, OK, TN, TX, VT and VA
Garlic, wild - Shown as wild garlic	<i>Allium</i> spp.	DE, NC, and VT
Garlic, wild - Shown as wild onion	<i>Allium vineale</i>	NY and WV
Garlic, wild - Shown as wild onion	<i>Allium</i> spp.	DE, NC, SC, and VT
Garlic, wild - Shown as wild onion and/or wild garlic	<i>Allium</i> spp.	AL, AR, GA, IN, KS, KY, LA, MA, MS, OK, TN, TX, and VA
Garlic, wild (see Onion, wild)	<i>Allium vineale</i>	CA, DC, HI, IL, ME, MD, MI, MO, NJ, OH, OR, PA, and RI
Gaura	<i>Gaura</i> spp.	HI
Geshoumi	<i>Saccharum spontaneum</i>	US
Goatgrass	<i>Aegilops</i> spp.	AL and TX

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Goatgrass, barb	<i>Aegilops triuncialis</i>	HI and NV
Goatgrass, jointed	<i>Aegilops cylindrica</i>	AZ, CO, ID, KS, MT, OK, UT, and WY
Goatgrass, jointed	<i>Aegilops cylindrica</i>	WA (only in small grain)
Goatgrass, jointed	<i>Aegilops</i> spp.	NM and OR
Goat's-rue	<i>Galega officinalis</i>	US
Goatweed	<i>Hypericum perforatum</i>	OR
Goatweed - Shown as Common St. Johnswort	<i>Hypericum perforatum</i>	HI and ID
Goatweed - Shown as Klamathweed	<i>Hypericum perforatum</i>	CA and NV
Goatweed - Shown as St. Johnswort	<i>Hypericum perforatum</i>	CO, MT, OR, and WA
Gorse	<i>Ulex europaeus</i>	HI
Gourd, ivy	<i>Coccinia grandis</i>	HI
Grevillea, Bank's	<i>Grevillea banksii</i>	HI
Gromwell	<i>Buglossoides arvensis</i>	WA (only in small grain)
Groundcherry, purpleflower	<i>Quincula lobata</i>	CO
Groundcherry, purpleflower	<i>Physalis lobata</i> - <i>Physalis lobata</i> is a synonym of <i>Quincula lobata</i>	CO
Groundcherry, smooth	<i>Physalis longifolia</i> var. <i>subglabrata</i>	ID
Halogeton	<i>Halogeton glomeratus</i>	AZ, CA, CO, HI, ID, NV, NM, OR, UT, WA, and WY
Hastate-leaf-pondweed	<i>Monochoria hastata</i>	US
Hawkweed	<i>Hieracium</i> spp.	MT and WV
Hawkweed - Shown as Meadow Hawkweed Complex	(<i>Hieracium pratense</i> , <i>H. floribundum</i> , <i>H. piloselloides</i>)	MT
Hawkweed, orange	<i>Hieracium aurantiacum</i>	MT and WY
Hemlock, poison	<i>Conium maculatum</i>	CO and IA
Hemlock, poison - Shown as Poison-hemlock	<i>Conium maculatum</i>	ID, OH, and WY
Hemp	<i>Cannabis sativa</i>	MN and ND
Hempnettle	<i>Galeopsis tetrahit</i>	AK
Hempweed, climbing	<i>Mikania scandens</i>	HI
Henbane, black	<i>Hyoscyamus niger</i>	CO, ID, and WY
Hoarycress (<i>Cardaria draba</i> subsp. <i>chalepensis</i>) - Shown as Hoary cress	<i>Cardaria chalepensis</i> - <i>Cardaria chalepensis</i> is a synonym of <i>Cardaria draba</i> subsp. <i>chalepensis</i>	NV
Hoarycress (<i>Cardaria draba</i> subsp. <i>chalepensis</i>) - Shown as Lens-podded hoary cress	<i>Cardaria chalepensis</i> - <i>Cardaria chalepensis</i> is a synonym of <i>Cardaria draba</i> subsp. <i>chalepensis</i>	AZ and CA
Hoarycress (<i>Cardaria draba</i> subsp. <i>chalepensis</i>)- Shown as Hoary cress	<i>Lepidium repens</i> - <i>Lepidium repens</i> is a synonym of <i>Cardaria draba</i> subsp. <i>chalepensis</i>	ND
Hoarycress (<i>Cardaria draba</i> subsp. <i>draba</i>) - Shown as Hoary cress	<i>Cardaria draba</i> subsp. <i>draba</i>	ID and WY
Hoarycress (<i>Cardaria draba</i> subsp. <i>draba</i>) - Shown as Perennial peppergrass	<i>Lepidium draba</i> - <i>Lepidium draba</i> is a synonym of <i>Cardaria draba</i> subsp. <i>draba</i>	IN and MN
Hoarycress (<i>Cardaria draba</i> subsp. <i>draba</i>) - Shown as Whitetop	<i>Cardaria draba</i> subsp. <i>draba</i>	ID
Hoarycress (<i>Cardaria draba</i>)	<i>Cardaria draba</i>	HI, IL, KS, MO, and NE
Hoarycress (<i>Cardaria draba</i>) - Shown as (whitetop), globe-podded	<i>Cardaria draba</i>	AZ
Hoarycress (<i>Cardaria draba</i>) - Shown as Heart-podded hoarycress	<i>Cardaria draba</i>	CA
Hoarycress (<i>Cardaria draba</i>) - Shown as Heart-podded hoarycress	<i>Lepidium draba</i> subsp. <i>draba</i>	OH
Hoarycress (<i>Cardaria draba</i>) - Shown as Hoary cress	<i>Cardaria draba</i>	MI, MT, NV, ND, OK, SD, WA, and WY
Hoarycress (<i>Cardaria draba</i>) - Shown as Perennial peppergrass	<i>Cardaria draba</i>	MI

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Hoarycress (<i>Cardaria draba</i>) - Shown as Whitetop	<i>Cardaria draba</i>	AK, CO, MI, MT, and OK
Hoarycress (<i>Cardaria pubescens</i>) - Shown as Ballcress	<i>Lepidium appelianum</i>	OH
Hoarycress (<i>Cardaria pubescens</i>) - Shown as Globe-podded hoary cress	<i>Cardaria pubescens</i>	CA
Hoarycress (<i>Cardaria pubescens</i>) - Shown as Hairy whitetop	<i>Cardaria pubescens</i>	CO, HI, and WA
Hoarycress (<i>Cardaria pubescens</i>) - Shown as Hairy whitetop	<i>Lepidium appelianum</i>	OH
Hoarycress (<i>Cardaria pubescens</i>) - Shown as Hoary cress	<i>Cardaria pubescens</i>	ND and NV
Hoarycress (<i>Cardaria pubescens</i>) - Shown as Perennial peppergrass	<i>Cardaria pubescens</i>	ND
Hoarycress (<i>Cardaria pubescens</i>) - Shown as Whitetop	<i>Cardaria pubescens</i>	NM, NV, and OR
Hoarycress (<i>Cardaria pubescens</i>) - Shown as Whitetops and its varieties - (see ballcress, cress, peppergrass, peppergrass, and whitetop)	<i>Cardaria pubescens</i>	AK
Hogweed, giant	<i>Heracleum mantegazzianum</i>	OH and US
Horsenettle, (Carolina) (shown as bullnettle in IL and KS)	<i>Solanum carolinense</i>	AL, AK, AZ, AR, CA, CO, CT, DE, FL, GA, HI, IL, IN, IA, KS, LA, ME, MD, MA, MI, MN, NE, NV, NH, NJ, NY, NC, OH, OK, PA, RI, SC, SD, TN, TX, VT, and WV
Horsenettle, white	<i>Solanum elaeagnifolium</i>	CA, CO, NV, and NM
Horsenettle, white - Shown as Nightshade	<i>Solanum elaeagnifolium</i>	AL, AR, FL, GA, HI, ID, KS, LA, MI, OK, SC, TX, and WA
Houndstongue	<i>Cynoglossum officiale</i>	CO, MT, and WY
Huarango	<i>Prosopis pallida</i>	US
Hydrilla	<i>Hydrilla verticillata</i>	AZ and US
Hyptis, comb	<i>Hyptis pectinata</i>	HI
Indian-rhododendron	<i>Melastoma malabathricum</i>	US
Indigo, curly	<i>Aeschynomene</i> spp.	AR
Indigo, curly	<i>Aeschynomene virginica</i> - <i>Aeschynomene virginica</i> is a synonym of <i>Aeschynomene indica</i> L.	LA
Indigo, tall	<i>Sesbania exaltata</i>	AR
Indigo, tall - Shown as Coffeebean	<i>Sesbania exaltata</i>	AR
Indigo, tall - Shown as Sesbania, hemp	<i>Sesbania exaltata</i>	LA
Iris, Yellow flag	<i>Iris pseudacorus</i>	MT
Itchgrass (raoulgrass)	<i>Rottboellia cochinchinensis</i>	LA, NC, TX and US
Itchgrass (raoulgrass)	<i>Rottboellia exaltata</i> - <i>Rottboellia exaltata</i> is a synonym of <i>Rottboellia cochinchinensis</i> (Lour.) Clayton	AR, LA, SC, and TN
Jenny, creeping (see field bindweed)		
Jimsonweed	<i>Datura stramonium</i>	MI and NC
Johnsongrass *** SEE INDIVIDUAL STATES FOR INTERPRETATIONS ***	<i>Sorghum halepense</i>	AL, AR, CA, CO, DE, FL, GA, HI, ID, IL, IN, KS, KY, LA, MD, MI, MS, MO, NE, NJ, NM, NC, OH, OK, OR, PA, SC, TN, TX, UT, VA, and WV
Jointvetch, Indian	<i>Aeschynomene indica</i>	HI
Joyweed, sessile	<i>Alternanthera sessilis</i>	US
Kahiliflower	<i>Grevillea banksii</i>	HI
Kanchura	<i>Commelina benghalensis</i>	US

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Kariba-weed	Salvinia molesta	US
Kat sola	Aeschynomene indica	HI
Kayasuwa grass	Pennisetum pedicellatum	US
Kiawe	Prosopis pallida	US
Kikuyu grass	Pennisetum clandestinum	US
Klamathweed	Hypericum perforatum	CA and NV
Klamathweed - Shown as St. Johnswort	Hypericum perforatum	CO, HI, ID, MT, OR, and WA
Knapweed, bighead	Centaurea macrocephala	WA
Knapweed, black	Centaurea nigra	CO, WA, and WY
Knapweed, brown	Centaurea jacea	WA
Knapweed, diffuse	Centaurea diffusa	AZ, CO, ID, MT, NE, OR, UT, WA, and WY
Knapweed, meadow	Centaurea jacea x nigra	WA
Knapweed, meadow	Centaurea moncktonii	WY
Knapweed, Russian	Acroptilon repens	AZ, CA, CO, GA, HI, ID, OH, OR, and WY
Knapweed, Russian	Centaurea picris (Centaurea picris and Centaurea repens are synonyms of Acroptilon repens)	IL, MI, ND, OH, OK, SC, and UT
Knapweed, Russian	Centaurea repens (Centaurea picris and Centaurea repens are synonyms of Acroptilon repens)	AK, CO, CT, ID, IN, IA, KS, LA, MN, MT, NE, NV, NM, NY, OK, SD, TX, UT, WA, and WY
Knapweed, spotted	Centaurea maculosa	AZ, CO, ID, MI, MT, NE, ND, OR, SD, UT, and WA
Knapweed, spotted	Centaurea stoebe subsp. micranthos	WY
Knapweed, squarrose	Centaurea squarrosa (Centaurea squarrose is a synonym of Centaurea virgata subsp. squarrosa)	AZ and UT
Knapweed, squarrose	Centaurea virgata (Centaurea virgata is a synonym of Centaurea virgata subsp. squarrosa)	CO, OR, and WY
Knapweed, Vochin	Centaurea nigrescens	WA
Knotweed complex, Japanese	Polygonum cuspidatum, sachalinense & polystachyum	MT and WY
Kochia	Bassia scoparia	OH
Kochia, Forage	Bassia prostrate	OH
Kudzu	Pueraria lobata (Pueraria lobata is a synonym of Pueraria montana var. lobata)	KS
Kudzu, tropical	Pueraria phaseoloides	HI
Kyasuwa grass (annual)	Pennisetum pedicellatum	US
Lepyrodiclis	Lepyrodiclis holosteoides	WA
Lespedeza, sericea	Lespedeza cuneata	KS and OK
Lettuce, blue	Lactuca tatarica subsp. pulchella	CO, ID, WA and WY
Lettuce, blue (flowering)	Lactuca pulchella	AK, CO, HI, ID, and WY
Licorice, wild	Glycyrrhiza lepidota	WY
Little-bell	Ipomoea triloba	US
Liverseed grass	Urochloa panicoides	US
Locoweeds	Astragalus spp.	HI
Locoweeds	Oxytropis spp.	HI
Loosestrife, purple	Lythrum salicaria	AZ, CO, ID, MT, NE, NH, NJ, OH, UT, VT, and WY
Loosestrife, purple - Shown as Purple Loosestrife or Lythrum	Lythrum salicaria, L. virgatum, and any hybrid crosses thereof	MT
Loosestrife, purple (see Lythrum, purple)	Lythrum virgatum	CO, MT, and WY
Love grass	Chrysopogon aciculatus	US

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Lyon's grass	<i>Themeda villosa</i>	HI
Lythrum, purple (see Loosestrife, purple)	<i>Lythrum salicaria</i>	ID and MT
Malachra	<i>Malachra alceifolia</i>	HI
Mallow, alkali	<i>Sida hederacea</i> (<i>Sida hederacea</i> is a synonym of <i>Malvella leprosa</i>)	AZ
Mallow, alkali	<i>Malvella leprosa</i>	CA
Mallow, Venice	<i>Hibiscus trionum</i>	CO and WY
Marabu	<i>Dichrostachys nutans</i> (<i>Dichrostachys nutans</i> is a synonym of <i>Dichrostachys cinerea</i>)	HI
Marigold, wild	<i>Tagetes minuta</i>	HI
Maypop or passion flower	<i>Passiflora incarnate</i>	TX
Medinilla venosa	<i>Medinilla venosa</i>	HI
Medusa head, rye	<i>Taeniatherum asperum</i> (<i>Taeniatherum asperum</i> is a synonym of <i>Taeniatherum caput-medusae</i> subsp. <i>asperum</i>)	NV
Medusahead	<i>Taeniatherum caput-medusae</i>	CA, CO, HI, and UT
Medusahead	<i>Taeniatherum caput-medusae</i> subsp. <i>caput-medusae</i>	WA and WY
Medusahead rye	<i>Elymus caput-medusae</i> (<i>Elymus caput-medusae</i> is a synonym of <i>Taeniatherum caput-medusae</i> subsp. <i>caput-medusae</i>)	ID
Medusahead rye	<i>Taeniatherum caput-medusae</i> subsp. <i>caput-medusae</i>	ID
Medusahead, rye	<i>Elymus caput-medusae</i>	OR
Melaleuca	<i>Melaleuca quinquenervia</i>	US
Melastoma	<i>Melastoma</i> spp.	HI
Melastoma, banks	<i>Melastoma malabathricum</i>	US
Melon, dudaim	<i>Cucumis melo</i> var. <i>dudaim</i> (<i>Cucumis melo</i> var. <i>dudaim</i> is a synonym of <i>Cucumis melo</i> subsp. <i>melo</i> var. <i>chito</i>)	CA
Melon, dudaim (Queen Anne's melon)	<i>Cucumis melo</i> var. <i>dudaim</i>	AZ
Mexicanweed	<i>Caperonia castaneifolia</i>	LA
Miconia	<i>Miconia</i> spp.	HI
Mile-a-minute	<i>Mikania micrantha</i>	HI and US
Mile-a-minute	<i>Mikania cordata</i>	US
Milkweed, climbing	<i>Cynanchum laeve</i>	KS
Milkweed, climbing	<i>Gonolobus laevis</i> (<i>Gonolobus laevis</i> is a synonym of <i>Cynanchum laeve</i>)	KS
Milkweeds	<i>Asclepias</i> spp.	HI
Millet, kodo	<i>Paspalum scrobiculatum</i>	US
Millet, Texas	<i>Panicum texanum</i>	FL and GA
Millet, Texas - Shown as Buffalograss See buffalograss and Panicum, Texas	<i>Panicum texanum</i>	FL
Millet, Texas - Shown as Panicum, Texas See buffalograss and Panicum, Texas	<i>Panicum texanum</i>	FL, GA, and NC
Millet, wild proso	<i>Panicum miliaceum</i> subsp. <i>ruderales</i>	CO and WY
Miramar-weed	<i>Hygrophila polysperma</i>	US
Miscanthus	<i>Miscanthus floridulus</i>	HI
Mission grass	<i>Pennisetum polystachion</i>	US
Monochoria	<i>Monochoria hastata</i>	US
Monochoria, oval-leaf	<i>Monochoria vaginalis</i>	US
Moonflower (Morningglory)	<i>Ipomoea</i> spp.	AR, KS, LA, MI, MS, NE, NM, NC, OK, and TX

<u>Common name</u>	<u>Botanical name</u>	<u>States (US = Federal)</u>
Moonflower (Morningglory)	<i>Ipomoea turbinata</i>	AR, GA, KY, LA, and MS
Moonflower (purple)	<i>Calonyction muricatum</i>	AL, GA, MO, OK, and SC
Moonflower (purple) - Shown as Morningglory, giant	<i>Calonyction muricatum</i>	AL, OK
Morning glory	<i>Ipomoea purpurea</i> (Ipomea species when found in field crop seed)	NE
Morningglory	<i>Ipomoea</i> spp.	NM
Morningglory	<i>Ipomoea</i> spp.	NE (when found in field crop seed)
Morningglory	<i>Ipomoea</i> spp. except <i>I. carnea</i> , <i>I. aborescens</i> , <i>I. batatas</i> , <i>I. quamoclit</i> , and <i>I. noctiflora</i>	AZ
Morningglory, (wild)	<i>Ipomoea purpurea</i>	OK and WV
Morningglory, European	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>	IA
Morningglory, European - Shown as Bindweed	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>	CT, DE, FL, ME, MD, NJ, NM, NY, OR, and WV
Morningglory, European - Shown as Creeping Jenny	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>	ND
Morningglory, European - Shown as Field bindweed	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>	AL, AK, AZ, AR, CA, CO, DC, GA, HI, ID, IL, IN, KS, LA, MA, MI, MN, MS, MO, MT, NE, NV, NH, NC, ND, OH, OK, SC, SD, TN, TX, VT, VA, WA, WI, and WY
Morningglory, European - Shown as Morningglory, wild	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>	OR
Morningglory, giant	<i>Calonyction muricatum</i>	AL and OK
Morningglory, giant - Shown as Moonflower (purple)	<i>Calonyction muricatum</i>	AL, GA, MO, OK, and SC
Morning-glory, swamp	<i>Ipomoea aquatica</i>	US
Morning-glory, three-lobed	<i>Ipomoea triloba</i>	AZ
Mullein	<i>Verbascum thapsus</i>	HI
Murain grass	<i>Ischaemum rugosum</i>	US
Mustard (black)	<i>Brassica nigra</i>	AZ, CO, IL, IA, MA, MI, NE, PA, SD, and WA
Mustard (India) (Indian)	<i>Brassica juncea</i>	AK, AZ, CO, IL, IA, MI, NE, PA, SD, WI, and WV
Mustard (wild) - Shown as Charlock (see also charlock, rape, and turnip)	<i>Sinapis arvensis</i>	AZ, KS, MA, and MI
Mustard (wild) (see also charlock, rape, and turnip)	<i>Brassica arvensis</i>	IN, MN, MA, NE, OH, SD, and WV
Mustard (wild) (see also charlock, rape, and turnip)	<i>Brassica kaber</i>	AK, CO, IL, MA, NV, OH, and SD
Mustard (wild) (see also charlock, rape, and turnip)	<i>Sinapis arvensis</i>	AZ, CO, IA, PA, VA, WI, and WY
Mustard (wild) (see also charlock, rape, and turnip)	<i>Sinapis arvensis</i> subsp. <i>arvensis</i>	OH, and WA
Mustard (wild) (see also charlock, rape, and turnip)	<i>Sinapis</i> spp.	TX
Mustard (wild) (see also charlock, rape, and turnip)	<i>Brassica</i> spp.	AL, AZ, CT, FL, IL, KS, LA, ME, MA, MS, NE, NH, NC, OK, RI, SC, TN, TX, VT, and VA
Mustard (wild) (see also charlock, rape, and turnip)	<i>Brassica</i> spp. (except <i>B. napus</i> var. <i>biennis</i> and <i>B. rapa</i> var. <i>rapa</i>)	GA
Mustard, blue	<i>Chorispora tenella</i>	WY
Mustard, common giant	<i>Rapistrum rugosum</i>	TX
Mustard, field	<i>Brassica rapa</i>	AZ
Mustard, purple	<i>Chorispora tenella</i>	CA
Myrtle, candleberry	<i>Myrica faya</i>	HI
<i>Nassella trichotoma</i> (see serrated tussock)		

<u>Common name</u>	<u>Botanical name</u>	<u>States (US = Federal)</u>
Needlegrasses	<i>Stipa</i> spp.	HI
Nightshade	<i>Solanum americanum</i>	KS
Nightshade - Shown as Horsenettle (see Horsenettle)	<i>Solanum elaeagnifolium</i>	CA, CO, NV, and NM
Nightshade, (complex, black)	<i>Solanum interius</i>	KS
Nightshade, (purple) (silverleaf) (white)	<i>Solanum elaeagnifolium</i>	AL, AZ, AR, FL, GA, HI, ID, KS, LA, MI, OK, SC, TX, and WA
Nightshade, bitter	<i>Solanum dulcamara</i>	MI
Nightshade, black	<i>Solanum nigrum</i>	KS and MI
Nightshade, Eastern black	<i>Solanum ptycanthum</i>	IN, KS, MI, MN, and MO
Nightshade, hairy	<i>Solanum sarrachoides</i> (<i>Solanum sarrachoides</i> auct. is a synonym of <i>Solanum physalifolium</i> Rusby var. <i>nitidibaccatum</i> (Bitter) Edmonds.)	KS and MI
Nightshade, silverleaf	<i>Solanum robustum</i>	HI
Nutsedge (nutgrass) (tubers)	<i>Cyperus</i> spp.	RI and TX
Nutsedge (nutgrass), purple	<i>Cyperus rotundus</i>	AL, AZ, AR, CA, FL, GA, HI, LA, MS, NM, NC, OK, SC, TN, and TX
Nutsedge (nutgrass), yellow	<i>Cyperus esculentus</i>	AZ, CA, CO, CT, HI, GA, LA, ME, MI, MS, NH, NM, NC, TN, TX, and WA
Oat, feral	<i>Avena</i> spp.	TX
Oat, slender	<i>Avena barbata</i>	MO
Oat, wild	<i>Avena sterilis</i> (including <i>Avena ludoviciana</i>)	US
Oat, wild *** SEE OK AND TX FOR INTERPRETATIONS ***	<i>Avena fatua</i>	AZ, AK, CO, ID, KS, MI, MO, MT, NM, ND, OK, SC, SD, TX, UT, WI, and WY
Olive, Russian	<i>Elaeagnus angustifolia</i>	WY
Onion, wild	<i>Allium canadense</i>	DC, FL, IL, ME, MD, MI, MO, NJ, NY, OH, PA, and RI
Onion, wild	<i>Allium vineale</i>	NY and WV
Onion, wild	<i>Allium</i> spp.	AL, AR, DE, GA, IN, KS, KY, LA, MA, MS, OK, NC, SC, TN, TX, VT, and VA
Onion, wild - Shown as wild garlic	<i>Allium</i> spp.	DE, NC, and VT
Onion, wild - Shown as wild onion and/or wild garlic (see Garlic, wild)	<i>Allium</i> spp.	AL, AR, GA, IN, KS, KY, LA, MA, MS, OK, TN, TX, and VA
Onionweed	<i>Asphodelus fistulosus</i>	US
Orchardgrass	<i>Dactylis glomerata</i>	DE, MD, NH, NJ, PA, VA, and WV
Ottelia, water-plantain	<i>Ottelia alismoides</i>	US
Oval-leaf-pondweed	<i>Monochoria vaginalis</i>	US
Oxygen-weed	<i>Lagarosiphon major</i>	US
<i>Oxyspora paniculata</i>	<i>Oxyspora paniculata</i>	HI
Pamakani, Hamakua	<i>Ageratina riparia</i>	HI
Pamakani, Maui	<i>Ageratina adenophora</i>	HI and US
Panicum, Texas	<i>Panicum texanum</i>	FL, GA, and NC
Panicum, Texas - Shown as Buffalograss (See buffalograss and millet, Texas)	<i>Panicum texanum</i>	FL
Panicum, Texas - Shown as Millet, Texas (See buffalograss and millet, Texas)	<i>Panicum texanum</i>	FL and GA
Paperbark, broadleaf	<i>Melaleuca quinquenervia</i>	US
Paspalum, creeping (Indian)	<i>Paspalum scrobiculatum</i>	US
Passion flower or maypop	<i>Passiflora incarnate</i>	TX
Passionfruit, banana	<i>Passiflora mollissima</i>	HI
Passionfruit, winged-leaf	<i>Passiflora pulchella</i>	HI
Payal, African	<i>Salvinia auriculata</i>	US
Peaweed, Austrian	<i>Sphaerophysa salsula</i>	OR
Peaweed, Austrian (See Swainsonpea)	<i>Swainsona salsula</i>	NV

STATE NOXIOUS-WEED SEEDS
COMMON NAME CROSS REFERENCE

Common name	Botanical name	States (US = Federal)
Pennisetum, feather	<i>Pennisetum polystachion</i>	US
Pennycress (field)	<i>Thlaspi arvense</i>	IN, KS, NE, NV, SD, and WA
Pennycress (field) - Shown as Fanweed (see fanweed and frenchweed)	<i>Thlaspi arvense</i>	KS, MI, NV, and WA
Pennycress (field) - Shown as Frenchweed (see fanweed and frenchweed)	<i>Thlaspi arvense</i>	MN and OH
Pepper, spiked	<i>Piper aduncum</i>	HI
Peppergrass, perennial	<i>Lepidium latifolium</i>	HI and UT
Peppergrass, perennial - Shown as broad-leaved peppergrass	<i>Lepidium latifolium</i>	UT
Peppergrass, perennial - Shown as tall whitetop (see whitetop)	<i>Lepidium latifolium</i>	UT
Peppergrass, field	<i>Lepidium campestre</i>	IN and WV
Peppergrass, perennial	<i>Lepidium draba</i> (<i>Lepidium draba</i> is a synonym of <i>Cardaria draba</i> subsp. <i>draba</i>)	IN, and MN
Peppergrass, perennial - Shown as Heart-podded hoary cress	<i>Cardaria draba</i>	CA
Peppergrass, perennial - Shown as Hoary cress	<i>Cardaria draba</i>	NV, ND, OK, SD, WA, and WY
Peppergrass, perennial - Shown as Hoary cress	<i>Cardaria draba</i> subsp. <i>draba</i>	ID and WY
Peppergrass, perennial - Shown as Hoarycress	<i>Cardaria draba</i>	HI, IL, KS, MI, MO, MT, NE, and OH
Peppergrass, perennial - Shown as Whitetop	<i>Cardaria draba</i>	AK, CO, MI, and OK
Peppergrass, perennial - Shown as Whitetop	<i>Cardaria draba</i> subsp. <i>draba</i>	ID
Peppergrass, perennial (see hoarycress and whitetop)	<i>Cardaria draba</i>	IA, and MI
Pepperweed, perennial	<i>Lepidium latifolium</i>	CA, ID, MT, OR, WA, and WY
Periquito-sessil	<i>Alternanthera sessilis</i>	US
Peruvian apple	<i>Cereus uruguayanus</i>	HI
Pickereel-weed	<i>Monochoria vaginalis</i>	US
Pigeon grass	<i>Setaria pumila</i>	US
Pignut (Indian rushpea)	<i>Hoffmannseggia densiflora</i> (<i>Hoffmannseggia densiflora</i> is a synonym of <i>Hoffmannseggia glauca</i>)	KS
Pilipiliula	<i>Chrysopogon aciculatus</i>	US
Piripiri	<i>Acaena novae-zelandiae</i>	HI
Plantain	<i>Plantago</i> spp.	AK, CT, MS, and WA
Plantain, bracted	<i>Plantago aristata</i>	AL, GA, LA, NC, OK, SC, and TX
Plantain, buckhorn	<i>Plantago lanceolata</i>	AR, CO, FL, GA, ID, KS, LA, ME, MA, MI, MN, MS, NC, OK, PA, RI, SC, TN, TX, and WY
Plantain, buckhorn - Shown as Buckhorn	<i>Plantago lanceolata</i>	AL, IL, IN, IA, KY, MO, OH, WV, and WI
Poinsettia, wild	<i>Euphorbia dentata</i>	LA
Poinsettia, wild	<i>Euphorbia heterophylla</i>	LA
Poison-hemlock	<i>Conium maculatum</i>	ID, OH, and WY
Poison-hemlock - Shown as Hemlock, Poison	<i>Conium maculatum</i>	CO and IA
Poka, banana	<i>Passiflora mollissima</i>	HI
Poppy, plume	<i>Bocconia frutescens</i>	HI
Poppy, red horned	<i>Glaucium corniculatum</i>	OK
Povertyseed, silverleaf - Shown as Bur-sage skeleton-leaf	<i>Franseria discolor</i> (<i>Franseria discolor</i> is a synonym of <i>Ambrosia tomentosa</i>)	WY
Povertyweed, (mouse-ear)	<i>Iva axillaris</i>	CA, CO, UT, WA, and WY

STATE NOXIOUS-WEED SEEDS
COMMON NAME CROSS REFERENCE

<u>Common name</u>	<u>Botanical name</u>	<u>States (US = Federal)</u>
Povertyweed, (mouse-ear) - Shown as Sumpweed, poverty	<i>Iva axillaris</i>	ID
Povertyweed, silverleaf	<i>Ambrosia tomentosa</i>	CO
Povertyweed, silverleaf	<i>Franseria discolor</i>	CO and NM
Povertyweed, silverleaf - Shown as Bur-sage woolly-leaf	<i>Ambrosia tomentosa</i>	NE
Povertyweed, woollyleaf	<i>Ambrosia grayi</i>	CO
Povertyweed, woollyleaf	<i>Franseria tomentosa</i>	CO
Povertyweed, woollyleaf - Shown as Ragweed, bur (See bursage, and ragweed)	<i>Ambrosia grayi</i>	KS
Povertyweed, woollyleaf - Shown as Ragweed, bur (See bursage, and ragweed)	<i>Franseria tomentosa</i> (<i>Franseria tomentosa</i> is a synonym of <i>Ambrosia grayi</i>)	KS
Prickly-pear, jointed	<i>Opuntia aurantiaca</i>	US
Prosopis alpataco	<i>Prosopis alpataco</i>	US
Prosopis argentina	<i>Prosopis argentina</i>	US
Prosopis burkartii	<i>Prosopis burkartii</i>	US
Prosopis caldenia	<i>Prosopis caldenia</i>	US
Prosopis campestris	<i>Prosopis campestris</i>	US
Prosopis castellanosii	<i>Prosopis castellanosii</i>	US
Prosopis denudans	<i>Prosopis denudans</i>	US
Prosopis elata	<i>Prosopis elata</i>	US
Prosopis farcta	<i>Prosopis farcta</i>	US
Prosopis ferox	<i>Prosopis ferox</i>	US
Prosopis fiebrigii	<i>Prosopis fiebrigii</i>	US
Prosopis hassleri	<i>Prosopis hassleri</i>	US
Prosopis humilis	<i>Prosopis humilis</i>	US
Prosopis juliflora	<i>Prosopis juliflora</i>	HI
Prosopis kuntzei	<i>Prosopis kuntzei</i>	US
Prosopis palmeri	<i>Prosopis palmeri</i>	US
Prosopis reptans var. reptans	<i>Prosopis reptans</i> var. <i>reptans</i>	US
Prosopis rojasiana	<i>Prosopis rojasiana</i>	US
Prosopis ruizlealii	<i>Prosopis ruizlealii</i>	US
Prosopis ruscifolia	<i>Prosopis ruscifolia</i>	US
Prosopis sericantha	<i>Prosopis sericantha</i>	US
Prosopis strombulifera	<i>Prosopis strombulifera</i>	US
Prosopis torquata	<i>Prosopis torquata</i>	US
Punagrass	<i>Stipa brachychaeta</i>	AZ
Puncturevine	<i>Tribulus terrestris</i>	AZ, CA, CO, HI, ID, IA, MI, NE, NV, TX, WA, and WY
Purslane, common	<i>Portulaca oleracea</i>	AZ
Quackgrass	<i>Elytrigia repens</i> (<i>Agropyron repens</i> and <i>Elytrigia repens</i> var. <i>repens</i> are synonyms of <i>Elytrigia repens</i>)	AK, AL, AZ, CA, CO, CT, DC, DE, FL, GA, HI, IA, ID, IL, IN, KS, KY, LA, MA, MD, ME, MI, MN, MO, MS, MT, NC, ND, NE, NH, NJ, NM, NV, NY, OH, OK, OR, PA, RI, SC, SD, TN, TX, UT, VA, VT, WA, WI, WV, and WY
Queen Anne's Lace - Shown as Carrot, wild	<i>Daucus carota</i>	IL, IA, KS, MI, SD, TX, and WV
Queen Anne's Lace or Carrot, wild	<i>Daucus carota</i> subsp. <i>carota</i>	ID
Radish (wild)	<i>Raphanus</i> spp.	AL and VA
Radish (wild)	<i>Raphanus raphanistrum</i>	AK, CT, FL, GA, ME, MA, MI, MN, MS, NH, NC, RI, SC, TX, VT, WA, and WI
Ragweed	<i>Ambrosia artemisiifolia</i>	OR
Ragweed bur - Shown as Povertyweed, woollyleaf	<i>Franseria tomentosa</i> (<i>Franseria tomentosa</i> is a synonym of <i>Ambrosia grayi</i>)	CO

STATE NOXIOUS-WEED SEEDS
COMMON NAME CROSS REFERENCE

<u>Common name</u>	<u>Botanical name</u>	<u>States (US = Federal)</u>
Ragweed, (giant)	<i>Ambrosia trifida</i>	DE and NJ
Ragweed, bur	<i>Ambrosia grayi</i>	KS
Ragweed, bur	<i>Franseria tomentosa</i>	KS
Ragweed, bur - Shown as Povertyweed, woollyleaf	<i>Ambrosia grayi</i>	CO
Ragweed, perennial (Western)	<i>Ambrosia psilostachya</i>	ID, WA, and WY
Ragweeds (see bursage, povertyweed, and sumpweed)	<i>Ambrosia</i> spp.	HI
Ragwort, tansy	<i>Jacobaea vulgaris</i>	WY
Ragwort, tansy	<i>Senecio jacobaea</i>	AZ, ID, MT, OR, and WA
Rape, bird (see charlock, mustard, and turnip)	<i>Brassica campestris</i> (<i>Brassica campestris</i> is a synonym of <i>Brassica rapa</i> L. subsp. <i>campestris</i>)	AZ, IL, and NE
Raspberry, hill	<i>Rubus niveus</i>	HI
Raspberry, Molucca	<i>Rubus sieboldii</i>	HI
Raspberry, yellow Himalayan	<i>Rubus ellipticus</i> var. <i>obcordatus</i>	HI
Rattlepod - Shown as <i>Crotalaria</i>	<i>Crotalaria</i> spp.	AL, AR, GA, and MS
Rattlepod, long-beaked	<i>Crotalaria longirostrata</i>	HI
Redtop	<i>Agrostis gigantea</i>	DE, MD, NH, NJ, PA, VA, and WV
Resinbush, sweet	<i>Euryops sunbcarnosus</i> subsp. <i>vulgaris</i>	AZ
Rhodomyrtus, downy	<i>Rhodomyrtus tomentosa</i>	HI
Rice, red	<i>Oryza longistaminata</i>	US
Rice, red	<i>Oryza sativa</i> (var.)	AR, FL, LA, SC, and TX
Rice, red	<i>Oryza</i> spp.	MS
Rice, red	<i>Oryza punctata</i>	US
Rice, red	<i>Oryza rufipogon</i>	GA and US
Rocket, dame's	<i>Hesperis matronalis</i>	CO
Rocket, yellow (see wintercress)	<i>Barbarea vulgaris</i>	CT, ME, MI, NH, and WI
Rose, multiflora	<i>Rosa multiflora</i>	PA
Rosemyrtle, downy	<i>Rhodomyrtus tomentosa</i>	HI
<i>Rubus fruticosus</i> (complex)	<i>Rubus plicatus</i> , synonym of	US
<i>Rubus moluccanus</i>	<i>Rubus moluccanus</i>	US
Rue, African	<i>Peganum harmala</i>	CO
Rue, African (Syrian rue)	<i>Peganum harmala</i>	AZ
Rush, flowering	<i>Butomus umbellatus</i>	MT
Rye, medusa head (see medusa head)		
Ryegrass, Persian (see darnel)		
Safflower, wild	<i>Carthamus oxyacanthus</i>	US
Sage, Mediterranean	<i>Salvia aethiopsis</i>	CA and CO
Salsola, wormleaf	<i>Salsola vermiculata</i>	US
Saltcedar	<i>Tamarix parviflora</i> and <i>T. ramosissima</i>	CO and NE
Saltcedar	<i>Tamarix ramosissima</i>	NE
Saltcedar (Tamarisk)	<i>Tamarix</i> spp.	MT and WY
Saltwort, Mediterranean	<i>Salsola vermiculata</i>	US
Salvinia, giant	<i>Salvinia auriculata</i>	US
Salvinia, giant	<i>Salvinia biloba</i>	US
Salvinia, giant	<i>Salvinia herzogii</i>	US
Salvinia, giant	<i>Salvinia molesta</i>	AZ and US
Sandbur	<i>Cenchrus pauciflorus</i>	AZ, NV, and SC
Sandbur	<i>Cenchrus</i> spp.	NC
Sandbur, coast (field)	<i>Cenchrus incertus</i>	CA, GA, and WA
Sandbur, field	<i>Cenchrus incertus</i>	AZ and WY
Sandbur, mat (longspine)	<i>Cenchrus longispinus</i>	CA, CO, and WY
Sandbur, southern	<i>Cenchrus echinatus</i>	AZ and CA
Sandvine (see milkweed)		

STATE NOXIOUS-WEED SEEDS
COMMON NAME CROSS REFERENCE

<u>Common name</u>	<u>Botanical name</u>	<u>States (US = Federal)</u>
Saramatta grass	<i>Ischaemum rugosum</i>	US
Satintail, Brazilian	<i>Imperata brasiliensis</i>	US
Scotch broom (also see broom, Scotch)	<i>Cytisus scoparis</i>	MT
Sensitiveplant, giant	<i>Mimosa invisa</i> (synonym of <i>M. diplotricha</i>)	HI and US
Sensitiveplant, thorny	<i>Mimosa pigra</i>	HI and US
Sesbania, hemp	<i>Sesbania exaltata</i>	LA
Sesbania, hemp - Shown as Coffeebean	<i>Sesbania exaltata</i>	AR
Sesbania, hemp - Shown as Indigo, tall	<i>Sesbania exaltata</i>	AR
Shattercane	<i>Sorghum bicolor</i>	OH
Siamweed	<i>Chromolaena odorata</i>	HI
Sicklepod	<i>Cassia tora</i>	DE
Sicklepod	<i>Cassia obtusifolia</i>	NC, OK, and TN
Sicklepod	<i>Senna obtusifolia</i>	MD, MS, and VA
Sicklepod	<i>Senna tora</i>	AL
Silvergrass, Japanese	<i>Miscanthus floridulus</i>	HI
Skeletonweed (rush)	<i>Chondrilla juncea</i>	CO, ID, MT, NV, OR, and WA
Skeletonweed, rush	<i>Chondrilla juncea</i>	AZ and WY
Snakeroot, white	<i>Ageratina altissima</i>	HI
Sorghum (see also columbus grass, johnsongrass, and sudangrass) *** SEE INDIVIDUAL STATES FOR INTERPRETATIONS ***		
Sorghum alnum	<i>Sorghum X Alnum</i>	CO, FL, GA, HI, KY, MS, MO, SC, TN, UT, and VA
Sorghum alnum - shown as columbus grass	<i>Sorghum X Alnum</i>	OH
Sorghum alnum - shown as Sorghum alnum	<i>Sorghum halepense</i>	AL, CA, IL, IN, KS, MI, MS, PA, and TX
Sorghum alnum - shown as Sorghum alnum	<i>Sorghum</i> spp.	AZ, DE, NV, NJ, UT, VA, and WA
Sorghum species - shown as Sorgrass	<i>Sorghum</i> spp.	SC
Sorghum species (perennial)	<i>Sorghum</i> spp.	AZ, CA, DE, MD, NV, UT, and WA
Sorrel (sheep or red) (see dock)	<i>Rumex acetosella</i>	AL, FL, GA, IA, KY, LA, MO, NE, OK, SC, and TN
Sowthistle, perennial	<i>Sonchus arvensis</i>	AK, AZ, CA, CO, CT, HI, ID, IL, IN, IA, KS, ME, MA, MI, MN, MT, NV, ND, OH, OR, PA, RI, SD, VT, WA, WV, WI, and WY
Spearhead	<i>Rhynchospora</i> spp.	LA
Spikenard, wild	<i>Hyptis suaveolens</i>	HI
Sprangletop, Asian	<i>Leptochloa chinensis</i>	US
Spurge, cypress	<i>Euphorbia cyparissias</i>	CO
Spurge, leafy	<i>Euphorbia esula</i>	AK, AZ, CA, CO, HI, ID, IL, IA, KS, MI, MN, MO, MT, NE, NV, NY, ND, OH, OR, SD, UT, WA, WI, and WY
Spurge, leafy	<i>Euphorbia pseudovirgata</i> (synonym of <i>E. esula</i>)	SD
Spurge, myrtle	<i>Euphorbia myrsinites</i>	CO
Spurge, toothed	<i>Euphorbia serrata</i>	HI
St. Johnswort	<i>Hypericum</i> spp.	WY
St. Johnswort	<i>Hypericum perforatum</i>	CO, MT, OR, and WA
St. Johnswort - Shown as Common St. Johnswort	<i>Hypericum perforatum</i>	HI and ID
St. Johnswort - Shown as Goatweed	<i>Hypericum perforatum</i>	OR
St. Johnswort - Shown as Klamathweed	<i>Hypericum perforatum</i>	CA and NV
Starthistle Malta	<i>Centaurea melitensis</i>	OR
Starthistle purple	<i>Centaurea calcitrapa</i>	AZ, NV, OR, WA, and WY
Starthistle yellow	<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>	AZ, CA, CO, HI, ID, MO, MT, NV, ND, OR, UT, WA, WV, and WY

STATE NOXIOUS-WEED SEEDS
COMMON NAME CROSS REFERENCE

<u>Common name</u>	<u>Botanical name</u>	<u>States (US = Federal)</u>
Starthistle, Iberian	<i>Centaurea iberica</i>	AZ, NV, and OR
Starthistle, Sicilian	<i>Centaurea sulphurea</i>	AZ
Sudangrass, perennial sweet-type - hybrids derived therefrom	<i>Sorghum</i> spp.	DE, MD, and VA
Sudangrass, perennial sweet-type - rhizomatous derivatives of <i>S. alnum</i> and <i>S. halepense</i>	<i>Sorghum</i> spp.	AL, KY, and MS
Sudangrass, perennial sweet-type - seed indistinguishable from johnsongrass	<i>Sorghum</i> spp.	IL, KS, KY, MD, MI, PA, and TX
Sudangrass, perennial sweet-type (see also columbus grass, johnsongrass, and sorghum)	<i>Sorghum</i> spp.	AZ and SC
Sugarcane, wild	<i>Saccharum spontaneum</i>	US
Sumpweed, poverty	<i>Iva axillaris</i>	ID
Sumpweed, poverty - Shown as Povertyweed, (mouse-ear)	<i>Iva axillaris</i>	CA, CO, UT, WA, and WY
Sunflower, wild	<i>Helianthus annuus</i>	IA
Swainsonpea (see Peaweed, Austrian)	<i>Swainsona salsula</i> <i>Sphaerophysa salsula</i>	ID and WY
Swampweed, East Indian	<i>Hygrophila polysperma</i>	US
Tamarisk (Saltcedar)	<i>Tamarix</i> spp.	MT
Tansy (Common)	<i>Tanacetum vulgare</i>	MT and WY
Tansymustard	<i>Descurainia pinnata</i>	WY
Tarweed, coast	<i>Madia sativa</i>	CO
Teatree, broadleaf	<i>Melaleuca quinquenervia</i>	US
Terongan	<i>Solanum torvum</i>	HI and US
Thistle blessed milk	<i>Silybum marianum</i>	TX
Thistle bull	<i>Cirsium vulgare</i>	CO, MI and MN
Thistle, blessed	<i>Cnicus benedictus</i>	AL, FL, GA, MS, NC, SC, and TX
Thistle, Canada	<i>Cirsium arvense</i>	AL, AK, AZ, CA, CO, CT, DE, DC, FL, GA, HI, ID, IL, IN, IA, KS, KY, LA, ME, MD, MA, MI, MN, MS, MO, MT, NE, NV, NH, NJ, NM, NY, NC, ND, OH, OK, OR, PA, RI, SC, SD, TN, TX, UT, VT, VA, WA, WV, WI, and WY
Thistle, cotton - see Scotch	<i>Onopordum acanthium</i>	UT
Thistle, Italian	<i>Carduus pycnocephalus</i>	CA and OR
Thistle, musk (nodding)	<i>Carduus nutans</i>	CA, CO, ID, KS, MI, MN, MO, NE, ND, OH, OK, OR, SD, UT, and WY
Thistle, onopordum	<i>Onopordum</i> spp.	CA
Thistle, plumeless	<i>Carduus acanthoides</i>	AZ, CA, CO, MI, MN, NE, SD, and WY
Thistle, plumeless	<i>Carduus</i> spp.	DE, MD, TN, HI, and VA
Thistle, Russian	<i>Salsola kali</i> (<i>S. kali</i> vars. and <i>S. pestifer</i> are synonyms of <i>S. australis</i>)	HI
Thistle, Russian	<i>Salsola kali</i> var. <i>tenuifolia</i> (<i>S. kali</i> vars. and <i>S. pestifer</i> are synonyms of <i>S. australis</i>)	AZ
Thistle, Russian	<i>Salsola pestifer</i> (<i>S. kali</i> vars. and <i>S. pestifer</i> are synonyms of <i>S. australis</i>)	MO
Thistle, Scotch	<i>Onopordum acanthium</i>	AZ, CO, ID, NE, OK, UT, and WY
Thistle, Scotch	<i>Onopordum tauricum</i>	CO
Thistle, slenderflower	<i>Carduus tenuiflorus</i>	CO and OR
Thistle, smooth distaff	<i>Carthamus baeticus</i>	CA
Thistle, star (See Starthistle)		
Thistle, wavyleaf	<i>Cirsium undulatum</i>	CA

STATE NOXIOUS-WEED SEEDS
COMMON NAME CROSS REFERENCE

Common name	Botanical name	States (US = Federal)
Thistle, whitestem distaff	<i>Carthamus leucocaulos</i>	CA
Thistle, woolly distaff	<i>Carthamus lanatus</i>	CA
Three-awns	<i>Aristida</i> spp.	HI
Tibouchina	<i>Tibouchina</i> spp.	HI
Tiger-pear	<i>Opuntia aurantiaca</i>	US
Timothy	<i>Phleum pratense</i>	DE, MD, NH, NJ, PA, VA, and WV
Toadflax, Dalmatian	<i>Linaria genistifolia</i> subsp. <i>dalmatica</i>	AZ and ID
Toadflax, Dalmatian	<i>Linaria dalmatica</i>	CO, MT, NV, OR, WA, and WY
Toadflax, yellow	<i>Linaria vulgaris</i>	AK, CO, ID, MT, WA, and WY
Torpedograss	<i>Panicum repens</i>	AZ and HI
Treacle	<i>Erysimum</i> spp.	KS
Tropical soda apple	<i>Solanum viarum</i>	AL, AZ, AR, FL, GA, LA, SC, TX, and US
Tropical soda apple	<i>Solanum</i> spp.	MS
Turkeyberry	<i>Solanum torvum</i>	HI and US
Turnip (see also charlock, mustard, and rape)		
Turnip, wild	<i>Sinapis</i> spp.	TX
Turnip, wild	<i>Brassica</i> spp.	AL, FL, GA, LA, MS, SC, TN, and TX
Turnip, wild	<i>Brassica</i> spp. (except <i>B. napus</i> var. <i>biennis</i> and <i>B. rapa</i> var. <i>rapa</i>)	GA
Turnip, wild - Shown as Charlock	<i>Sinapis arvensis</i>	KS, MA, and MI
Turnip, wild - Shown as Mustard (wild)	<i>Sinapis arvensis</i>	CO, IA, PA, VA, and WI
Turnip, wild - Shown as Mustard (wild)	<i>Sinapis arvensis</i> subsp. <i>arvensis</i>	WA
Tussock, nasella	<i>Stipa trichotoma</i> (Synonym of <i>Nassella trichotoma</i>)	HI
Tussock, serrated	<i>Nassella trichotoma</i>	AL, AZ, AR, DE, FL, GA, IL, MD, MI, MO, MS, NE, NC, OH, OK, OR, RI, SC, TX, VT, VA, WA, WV, WY, and US
Tussock, serrated - shown as <i>Nassella trichotoma</i>	<i>Nassella trichotoma</i>	MO and US
Velvetgrass	<i>Holcus lanatus</i>	DE, MD, NH, NJ, PA, VA and WV
Velvetleaf	<i>Abutilon theophrasti</i>	CO, KS, MI, NH, NC, RI, VT, and WA
Velvetleaf - Shown as Butterprint (see butterprint)	<i>Abutilon theophrasti</i>	CO and IA
Vetch, tufted	<i>Vicia cracca</i>	AK
Vipers bugless	<i>Echium vulgare</i> and <i>Echium plantasineum</i>	WY
Wandering-Jew	<i>Commelina benghalensis</i>	US
Water-chestnut	<i>Trapa natans</i>	AZ
Watercress, creeping	<i>Coronopus squamatus</i>	AZ
Water-hyacinth, anchored	<i>Eichhornia azurea</i>	AZ and US
Water-hyacinth, floating	<i>Eichhornia crassipes</i>	AZ
Watermilfoil, Eurasian	<i>Myriophyllum spicatum</i>	MT
Water-spinach	<i>Ipomoea aquatica</i>	US
Water-thyme	<i>Hydrilla verticillata</i>	US
Water-velvet	<i>Azolla pinnata</i>	US
Wattle, Black	<i>Acacia mearnsii</i>	HI
Whitetop (<i>Cadaria draba</i>)	<i>Cardaria draba</i>	AK, CO, MI, MT, and OK
Whitetop (<i>Cadaria draba</i>) - Shown as heart-podded hoary cress	<i>Cardaria draba</i>	CA
Whitetop (<i>Cadaria draba</i>) - Shown as hoary cress	<i>Cardaria draba</i>	NV, ND, OK, SD, WA, and WY
Whitetop (<i>Cadaria draba</i>) - Shown as hoarycress	<i>Cardaria draba</i>	HI, IL, KS, MI, MO, MT, and NE
Whitetop (<i>Cardaria chalepensis</i>) - Shown as hoary cress	<i>Cardaria chalepensis</i>	NV

STATE NOXIOUS-WEED SEEDS
COMMON NAME CROSS REFERENCE

<u>Common name</u>	<u>Botanical name</u>	<u>States (US = Federal)</u>
Whitetop (<i>Cardaria chalepensis</i>) - Shown as lens-podded hoary cress	<i>Cardaria chalepensis</i> (<i>Cardaria chalepensis</i> is a synonym of <i>Cardaria draba</i> subsp. <i>chalepensis</i>)	CA
Whitetop (<i>Cardaria draba</i> var. <i>repens</i>) - Shown as hoarycress	<i>Cardaria draba</i> var. <i>repens</i> (<i>Cardaria draba</i> var. <i>repens</i> is a synonym of <i>Cardaria draba</i> subsp. <i>chalepensis</i>)	AZ
Whitetop (<i>Cardaria draba</i>)	<i>Cardaria draba</i> subsp. <i>draba</i>	ID
Whitetop (<i>Cardaria draba</i>)	<i>Cardaria draba</i> var.	OR
Whitetop (<i>Cardaria draba</i>) - Shown as Hoary cress	<i>Cardaria draba</i> subsp. <i>draba</i>	ID and WY
Whitetop (<i>Cardaria draba</i>) - Shown as perennial peppergrass	<i>Cardaria draba</i>	IA and MI
Whitetop (<i>Cardaria pubescens</i>)	<i>Cardaria pubescens</i>	NV, NM, and OR
Whitetop (<i>Cardaria pubescens</i>) - Shown as Globe-podded hoary cress	<i>Cardaria pubescens</i>	CA
Whitetop (<i>Cardaria pubescens</i>) - Shown as Hairy whitetop	<i>Cardaria pubescens</i>	CO, HI, and WA
Whitetop (<i>Cardaria pubescens</i>) - Shown as Hairy whitetop	<i>Lepidium appelianum</i>	OH
Whitetop (<i>Cardaria pubescens</i>) - Shown as Hoary cress	<i>Cardaria pubescens</i>	ND and NV
Whitetop (<i>Cardaria pubescens</i>) - Shown as Hoarycress	<i>Cardaria pubescens</i>	AZ
Whitetop (<i>Lepidium draba</i> sub. <i>Draba</i>)	<i>Lepidium draba</i> sub. <i>draba</i>	WY
Whitetop (<i>Lepidium draba</i> sub. <i>Draba</i>) - Shown as hoarycress, heart-podded	<i>Lepidium draba</i> sub. <i>draba</i>	OH
Whitetop (<i>Lepidium draba</i> sub. <i>Draba</i>) - Shown as Perennial peppergrass	<i>Lepidium draba</i> (<i>Lepidium draba</i> is a synonym of <i>Cardaria draba</i> subsp. <i>draba</i>)	IN and MN
Whitetop (<i>Lepidium repens</i>) - Shown as hoary cress	<i>Lepidium repens</i> (<i>Lepidium repens</i> is a synonym of <i>Cardaria draba</i> subsp. <i>chalepensis</i>)	ND
Whitetop (see ballcress, cress, hoarycress, peppergrass, and pepperweed)		
Whitetop (tall)	<i>Cardaria</i> spp.	UT
Whitetop (tall)	<i>Lepidium draba</i>	IN and MN
Whitetop (tall)	<i>Lepidium latifolium</i>	AK, CO, and UT
Whitetops and its varieties	<i>Cardaria pubescens</i>	AK
Wintercress, bitter (see rocket)	<i>Barbarea vulgaris</i>	IN
Witchweed	<i>Striga</i> spp.	AZ, HI, and US
Witchweed	<i>Striga asiatica</i>	NC and SC
Woad, dyers	<i>Isatis tinctoria</i>	AZ, CO, ID, MT, OR, UT, WA, and WY
Wormwood, absinth	<i>Artemisia absinthium</i>	ND
Woundwort	<i>Stachys palustris</i>	ME
Wrinkled grass	<i>Ischaemum rugosum</i>	US
Yerba de tajo	<i>Eclipta alba</i> (<i>Eclipta alba</i> is a synonym of <i>Eclipta prostrata</i>)	OK

APPENDIX B

Botanical name	Common name	States (US = Federal)
<i>Abutilon theophrasti</i>	Butterpring - Shown as velvetleaf	CO, KS, MI, NH, NC, RI, VT, and WA
<i>Abutilon theophrasti</i>	Butterprint	CO and IA
<i>Abutilon theophrasti</i>	Velvetleaf	CO, KS, MI, NH, NC, RI, VT, and WA
<i>Abutilon theophrasti</i>	Velvetleaf - Shown as Butterprint (see butterprint)	CO and IA
<i>Acacia mearnsii</i>	Wattle, Black	HI
<i>Acaena novae-zelandiae</i>	Bur, New Zealand	HI
<i>Acaena novae-zelandiae</i>	Piripiri	HI
<i>Acanthospermum hispidum</i>	Bur, star	HI
<i>Acroptilon repens</i>	Knapweed, Russian	AZ, CA, CO, GA, HI, ID, OH, OR, and WY
<i>Aegilops cylindrica</i>	Goatgrass, jointed	AZ, CO, ID, KS, MT, OK, UT, and WY
<i>Aegilops cylindrica</i>	Goatgrass, jointed	WA (only in small grain)
<i>Aegilops</i> spp.	Goatgrass	AL and TX
<i>Aegilops</i> spp.	Goatgrass, jointed	NM and OR
<i>Aegilops triuncialis</i>	Goatgrass, barb	HI and NV
<i>Aeginetia</i> spp.	<i>Aeginetia</i> spp.	US
<i>Aeschynomene indica</i>	Jointvetch, Indian	HI
<i>Aeschynomene indica</i>	Kat sola	HI
<i>Aeschynomene</i> spp.	Indigo, curly	AR
<i>Aeschynomene virginica</i> - <i>Aeschynomene virginica</i> is a synonym of <i>Aeschynomene indica</i> L.	Indigo, curly	LA
<i>Ageratina adenophora</i>	Croftonweed	HI and US
<i>Ageratina adenophora</i>	Pamakani, Maui	HI and US
<i>Ageratina altissima</i>	Snakeroot, white	HI
<i>Ageratina riparia</i>	Croftonweed, creeping	HI
<i>Ageratina riparia</i>	Pamakani, Hamakua	HI
<i>Agrostemma githago</i>	Corncockle	AL, AR, DE, FL, GA, IN, KY, LA, ME, MD, MA, MS, NH, NJ, NY, NC, OH, OK, PA, RI, SC, TN, TX, VT, and WV
<i>Agrostis gigantea</i>	Redtop	DE, MD, NH, NJ, PA, VA, and WV
<i>Agrostis</i> spp.	Bentgrass (Colonial, Creeping, Velvet)	DE, MD, NH, NJ, PA, VA, and WV
<i>Alectra</i> spp.	<i>Alectra</i> spp.	US
<i>Alhagi camelorum</i> - <i>Alhagi camelorum</i> and <i>Alhagi pseudalhagi</i> are synonyms of <i>Alhagi maurorum</i>	Camelthorn	ID, NV, NM, OR, and WA
<i>Alhagi maurorum</i>	Camelthorn	HI, ID, and WY
<i>Alhagi pseudalhagi</i> - <i>Alhagi camelorum</i> and <i>Alhagi pseudalhagi</i> are synonyms of <i>Alhagi maurorum</i>	Camelthorn	AZ, CA, and CO
<i>Allium canadense</i>	Onion, wild	DC, FL, IL, ME, MD, MI, MO, NJ, NY, OH, PA, and RI
<i>Allium</i> spp.	Garlic, wild	AL, AR, DE, GA, IN, KS, KY, LA, MA, MS, NC, OK, TN, TX, VT and VA
<i>Allium</i> spp.	Garlic, wild - Shown as wild garlic	DE, NC, and VT
<i>Allium</i> spp.	Garlic, wild - Shown as wild onion	DE, NC, SC, and VT
<i>Allium</i> spp.	Garlic, wild - Shown as wild onion and/or wild garlic	AL, AR, GA, IN, KS, KY, LA, MA, MS, OK, TN, TX, and VA
<i>Allium</i> spp.	Onion, wild	AL, AR, DE, GA, IN, KS, KY, LA, MA, MS, OK, NC, SC, TN, TX, VT, and VA
<i>Allium</i> spp.	Onion, wild - Shown as wild garlic	DE, NC, and VT
<i>Allium</i> spp.	Onion, wild - Shown as wild onion and/or wild garlic (see Garlic, wild)	AL, AR, GA, IN, KS, KY, LA, MA, MS, OK, TN, TX, and VA
<i>Allium vineale</i>	Garlic, wild - Shown as wild onion	NY and WV

Botanical name	Common name	States (US = Federal)
Allium vineale	Garlic, wild (see Onion, wild)	CA, DC, HI, IL, ME, MD, MI, MO, NJ, OH, OR, PA, and RI
Allium vineale	Onion, wild	NY and WV
Alopecurus myosuroides	Blackgrass	WA
Alopecurus myosuroides	Foxtail, slender	WA
Alternanthera philoxeroides	Alligatorweed	AZ
Alternanthera sessilis	Joyweed, sessile	US
Alternanthera sessilis	Periquito-sessil	US
Amaranthus palmeri	Amarantha, Palmer	OH
Ambrosia artemisiifolia	Ragweed	OR
Ambrosia discolor - Ambrosia discolor is a synonym of Ambrosia tomentosa	Bur-sage skeleton-leaf	NE
Ambrosia grayi	Povertyweed, woollyleaf	CO
Ambrosia grayi	Povertyweed, woollyleaf - Shown as Ragweed, bur (See bursage, and ragweed)	KS
Ambrosia grayi	Ragweed, bur	KS
Ambrosia grayi	Ragweed, bur - Shown as Povertyweed, woollyleaf	CO
Ambrosia psilostachya	Ragweed, perennial (Western)	ID, WA, and WY
Ambrosia spp.	Ragweeds (see bursage, povertyweed, and sumpweed)	HI
Ambrosia tomentosa	Bur-sage skeleton-leaf	ID and WY
Ambrosia tomentosa	Bur-sage woolly-leaf (Woolly-leaf Bur-sage is a common name for Ambrosia grayi) See ragweed, and woolly-leaf povertyweed	NE
Ambrosia tomentosa	Povertyweed, silverleaf	CO
Ambrosia tomentosa	Povertyweed, silverleaf - Shown as Bur-sage woolly-leaf	NE
Ambrosia trifida	Ragweed, (giant)	DE and NJ
Andropogon bicornis	Foxtail, West Indian	HI
Andropogon virginicus	Broomsedge	HI
Anoda cristata	Anoda, spurred	CO, DE, MD, NJ, and NC
Anthemis arvensis	Chamomile, scentless	CO
Arctium minus	Burdock, common	CO and WY
Ardisia elliptica	Ardisia, shoebutton	HI
Aristida spp.	Three-awns	HI
Artemisia absinthium	Wormwood, absinth	ND
Asclepias spp.	Milkweeds	HI
Asphodelus fistulosus	Onionweed	US
Astragalus spp.	Locoweeds	HI
Avena barbata	Oat, slender	MO
Avena fatua	Oat, wild *** SEE OK AND TX FOR INTERPRETATIONS ***	AZ, AK, CO, ID, KS, MI, MO, MT, NM, ND, OK, SC, SD, TX, UT, WI, and WY
Avena spp.	Oat, feral	TX
Avena sterilis (including Avena ludoviciana)	Oat, wild	US
Azolla pinnata	Azolla, ferny	US
Azolla pinnata	Fern, mosquito	US
Azolla pinnata	Water-velvet	US
Barbarea vulgaris	Rocket, yellow (see wintercress)	CT, ME, MI, NH, and WI
Barbarea vulgaris	Wintercress, bitter (see rocket)	IN
Bassia prostrata	Kochia, Forage	OH
Bassia scoparia	Kochia	OH
Berteroa incana	Alyssum, hoary	MI, MN, MT, and WI
Bocconia frutescens	Poppy, plume	HI

Botanical name	Common name	States (US = Federal)
<i>Borreria alata</i> (<i>Borreria alata</i> is a synonym of <i>Spermacoce alata</i>)	<i>Borreria alata</i>	US
<i>Brassica arvensis</i>	Charlock - Shown as Mustard (wild)	IN, MN, OH, SD, and WV
<i>Brassica arvensis</i>	Charlock, English	WV
<i>Brassica arvensis</i>	Mustard (wild) (see also charlock, rape, and turnip)	IN, MN, MA, NE, OH, SD, and WV
<i>Brassica arvensis</i> - <i>Brassica arvensis</i> is a synonym of <i>Sinapis arvensis</i>	Charlock	NE
<i>Brassica campestris</i> (<i>Brassica campestris</i> is a synonym of <i>Brassica rapa</i> L. subsp. <i>campestris</i>)	Rape, bird (see charlock, mustard, and turnip)	AZ, IL, and NE
<i>Brassica juncea</i>	Mustard (India) (Indian)	AK, AZ, CO, IL, IA, MI, NE, PA, SD, WI, and WV
<i>Brassica kaber</i>	Mustard (wild) (see also charlock, rape, and turnip)	AK, CO, IL, MA, NV, OH, and SD
<i>Brassica kaber</i> - <i>Brassica kaber</i> is a synonym of <i>Sinapis arvensis</i>	Charlock	MA and NV
<i>Brassica kaber</i> - <i>Brassica kaber</i> is a synonym of <i>Sinapis arvensis</i>	Charlock - Shown as Mustard (wild)	AK, CO, IL, MA, NV, OH, and SD
<i>Brassica nigra</i>	Mustard (black)	AZ, CO, IL, IA, MA, MI, NE, PA, SD, and WA
<i>Brassica rapa</i>	Mustard, field	AZ
<i>Brassica</i> spp.	Charlock - Shown as Mustard(s), wild	AL, AZ, CT, FL, GA, IL, KS, LA, ME, MS, NE, NH, NC, OK, RI, SC, TN, TX, VT, and VA
<i>Brassica</i> spp.	Charlock - Shown as Turnips, wild	AL, FL, GA, LA, MS, SC, TN, and TX
<i>Brassica</i> spp.	Mustard (wild) (see also charlock, rape, and turnip)	AL, AZ, CT, FL, IL, KS, LA, ME, MA, MS, NE, NH, NC, OK, RI, SC, TN, TX, VT, and VA
<i>Brassica</i> spp.	Turnip, wild	AL, FL, GA, LA, MS, SC, TN, and TX
<i>Brassica</i> spp. (except <i>B. napus</i> var. <i>biennis</i> and <i>B. rapa</i> var. <i>rapa</i>)	Mustard (wild) (see also charlock, rape, and turnip)	GA
<i>Brassica</i> spp. (except <i>B. napus</i> var. <i>biennis</i> and <i>B. rapa</i> var. <i>rapa</i>)	Turnip, wild	GA
<i>Bromus commutatus</i>	Cheat, (hairy)	AL, AR, FL, GA, KS, LA, MS, SC, TN, and TX
<i>Bromus secalinus</i>	Cheat	AL, AR, DE, FL, GA, KS, LA, MS, NJ, OK, SC, TN, and TX
<i>Bromus tectorum</i>	Brome, downy	WI
<i>Buglossoides arvensis</i>	Gromwell	WA (only in small grain)
<i>Butomus umbellatus</i>	Rush, flowering	MT
<i>Calonyction muricatum</i>	Moonflower (purple)	AL, GA, MO, OK, and SC
<i>Calonyction muricatum</i>	Moonflower (purple) - Shown as Morningglory, giant	AL, OK
<i>Calonyction muricatum</i>	Morningglory, giant	AL and OK
<i>Calonyction muricatum</i>	Morningglory, giant - Shown as Moonflower (purple)	AL, GA, MO, OK, and SC
<i>Calystegia sepium</i>	Bindweed, hedge	GA, MS, NC, and TX
<i>Calystegia</i> spp.	Bindweed, hedge	KS
<i>Cannabis sativa</i>	Hemp	MN and ND
<i>Caperonia castaneifolia</i>	Mexicanweed	LA
<i>Cardaria chalepensis</i>	Cress, hoary - Shown as Lens-podded hoary cress	CA
<i>Cardaria chalepensis</i>	Whitetop (<i>Cardaria chalepensis</i>) - Shown as hoary cress	NV
<i>Cardaria chalepensis</i> - <i>Cardaria chalepensis</i> is a synonym of <i>Cardaria draba</i> subsp. <i>chalepensis</i>	Hoarycress (<i>Cardaria draba</i> subsp. <i>chalepensis</i>) - Shown as Hoary cress	NV

Botanical name	Common name	States (US = Federal)
Cardaria chalepensis - Cardaria chalepensis is a synonym of Cardaria draba subsp. chalepensis	Hoarycress (Cardaria draba subsp. chalepensis) - Shown as Lens-podded hoary cress	AZ and CA
Cardaria chalepensis (Cardaria chalepensis is a synonym of Cardaria draba subsp. chalepensis)	Whitetop (Cardaria chalepensis) - Shown as lens-podded hoary cress	CA
Cardaria draba	Cress, hoary - Shown as Heart-podded hoary cress	CA
Cardaria draba	Cress, hoary - Shown as Hoary cress	MI, NV, ND, OK, SD, WA, and WY
Cardaria draba	Cress, hoary - Shown as Hoarycress	HI, IL, KS, MO, MT, and NE
Cardaria draba	Cress, hoary - Shown as Perennial peppergrass	IA and MI
Cardaria draba	Cress, hoary - Shown as Whitetop	AK, CO, MI, and OK
Cardaria draba	Hoarycress (Cardaria draba)	HI, IL, KS, MO, and NE
Cardaria draba	Hoarycress (Cardaria draba) - Shown as (whitetop), globe-podded	AZ
Cardaria draba	Hoarycress (Cardaria draba) - Shown as Heart-podded hoarycress	CA
Cardaria draba	Hoarycress (Cardaria draba) - Shown as Hoary cress	MI, MT, NV, ND, OK, SD, WA, and WY
Cardaria draba	Hoarycress (Cardaria draba) - Shown as Perennial peppergrass	MI
Cardaria draba	Hoarycress (Cardaria draba) - Shown as Whitetop	AK, CO, MI, MT, and OK
Cardaria draba	Peppergrass, perennial - Shown as Heart-podded hoary cress	CA
Cardaria draba	Peppergrass, perennial - Shown as Hoary cress	NV, ND, OK, SD, WA, and WY
Cardaria draba	Peppergrass, perennial - Shown as Hoarycress	HI, IL, KS, MI, MO, MT, NE, and OH
Cardaria draba	Peppergrass, perennial - Shown as Whitetop	AK, CO, MI, and OK
Cardaria draba	Peppergrass, perennial (see hoarycress and whitetop)	IA, and MI
Cardaria draba	Whitetop (Cardaria draba)	AK, CO, MI, MT, and OK
Cardaria draba	Whitetop (Cardaria draba) - Shown as heart-podded hoary cress	CA
Cardaria draba	Whitetop (Cardaria draba) - Shown as hoary cress	NV, ND, OK, SD, WA, and WY
Cardaria draba	Whitetop (Cardaria draba) - Shown as hoarycress	HI, IL, KS, MI, MO, MT, and NE
Cardaria draba	Whitetop (Cardaria draba) - Shown as perennial peppergrass	IA and MI
Cardaria draba subsp. chalepensis Cardaria chalepensis - Cardaria chalepensis is a synonym of Cardaria draba subsp. chalepensis	Cress, hoary - Shown as Hoarycress	NV
Cardaria draba subsp. draba	Cress, hoary	ID and WY
Cardaria draba subsp. draba	Cress, hoary - Shown as Whitetop	ID
Cardaria draba subsp. draba	Hoarycress (Cardaria draba subsp. draba) - Shown as Hoary cress	ID and WY
Cardaria draba subsp. draba	Hoarycress (Cardaria draba subsp. draba) - Shown as Whitetop	ID
Cardaria draba subsp. draba	Peppergrass, perennial - Shown as Hoary cress	ID and WY
Cardaria draba subsp. draba	Peppergrass, perennial - Shown as Whitetop	ID
Cardaria draba subsp. draba	Whitetop (Cardaria draba)	ID
Cardaria draba subsp. draba	Whitetop (Cardaria draba) - Shown as Hoary cress	ID and WY

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<i>Cardaria draba</i> var.	Whitetop (<i>Cardaria draba</i>)	OR
<i>Cardaria draba</i> var. <i>repens</i>	Cress, hoary	AZ
<i>Cardaria draba</i> var. <i>repens</i>	Cress, hoary - Shown as hoarycress	AZ
<i>Cardaria draba</i> var. <i>repens</i> (<i>Cardaria draba</i> var. <i>repens</i> is a synonym of <i>Cardaria draba</i> subsp. <i>chalepensis</i>)	Whitetop (<i>Cardaria draba</i> var. <i>repens</i>) - Shown as hoarycress	AZ
<i>Cardaria pubescens</i>	Ballcress - Shown as globe-podded hoary cress	CA
<i>Cardaria pubescens</i>	Ballcress - Shown as hoary cress	ND and NV
<i>Cardaria pubescens</i>	Ballcress - Shown as hoarycress	AZ
<i>Cardaria pubescens</i>	Ballcress - Shown as whitetop	AK
<i>Cardaria pubescens</i>	Ballcress (see cress, hoarycress, and whitetop)	OH
<i>Cardaria pubescens</i>	Cress, hoary	NV
<i>Cardaria pubescens</i>	Cress, hoary - Shown as Globe-podded hoary cress	CA
<i>Cardaria pubescens</i>	Cress, hoary - Shown as Hoarycress	AZ, ND, and CA
<i>Cardaria pubescens</i>	Cress, hoary - Shown as Whitetop - (see ballcress, hoarycress, peppercress, peppergrass, pepperweed, and whitetop)	AK
<i>Cardaria pubescens</i>	Hoarycress (<i>Cardaria pubescens</i>) - Shown as Globe-podded hoary cress	CA
<i>Cardaria pubescens</i>	Hoarycress (<i>Cardaria pubescens</i>) - Shown as Hairy whitetop	CO, HI, and WA
<i>Cardaria pubescens</i>	Hoarycress (<i>Cardaria pubescens</i>) - Shown as Hoary cress	ND and NV
<i>Cardaria pubescens</i>	Hoarycress (<i>Cardaria pubescens</i>) - Shown as Perennial peppergrass	ND
<i>Cardaria pubescens</i>	Hoarycress (<i>Cardaria pubescens</i>) - Shown as Whitetop	NM, NV, and OR
<i>Cardaria pubescens</i>	Hoarycress (<i>Cardaria pubescens</i>) - Shown as Whitetops and its varieties - (see ballcress, cress, peppercress, peppergrass, and whitetop)	AK
<i>Cardaria pubescens</i>	Whitetop (<i>Cardaria pubescens</i>)	NV, NM, and OR
<i>Cardaria pubescens</i>	Whitetop (<i>Cardaria pubescens</i>) - Shown as Globe-podded hoary cress	CA
<i>Cardaria pubescens</i>	Whitetop (<i>Cardaria pubescens</i>) - Shown as Hairy whitetop	CO, HI, and WA
<i>Cardaria pubescens</i>	Whitetop (<i>Cardaria pubescens</i>) - Shown as Hoary cress	ND and NV
<i>Cardaria pubescens</i>	Whitetop (<i>Cardaria pubescens</i>) - Shown as Hoarycress	AZ
<i>Cardaria pubescens</i>	Whitetops and its varieties	AK
<i>Cardaria</i> spp.	Whitetop (tall)	UT
<i>Cardiospermum halicacabum</i>	Balloonvine	AL, AR, DE, FL, GA, KY, LA, MD, MS, MO, NC, OK, SC, TN, TX, and VA
<i>Carduus acanthoides</i>	Thistle, plumeless	AZ, CA, CO, MI, MN, NE, SD, and WY
<i>Carduus nutans</i>	Thistle, musk (nodding)	CA, CO, ID, KS, MI, MN, MO, NE, ND, OH, OK, OR, SD, UT, and WY
<i>Carduus pycnocephalus</i>	Thistle, Italian	CA and OR
<i>Carduus</i> spp.	Thistle, plumeless	DE, MD, TN, HI, and VA
<i>Carduus tenuiflorus</i>	Thistle, slenderflower	CO and OR
<i>Carthamus baeticus</i>	Thistle, smooth distaff	CA
<i>Carthamus lanatus</i>	Thistle, woolly distaff	CA
<i>Carthamus leucocaulos</i>	Thistle, whitestem distaff	CA

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<i>Carthamus oxyacanthus</i>	Safflower, wild	US
<i>Cassia obtusifolia</i>	Sicklepod	NC, OK, and TN
<i>Cassia tora</i>	Sicklepod	DE
<i>Cenchrus echinatus</i>	Sandbur, southern	AZ and CA
<i>Cenchrus incertus</i>	Sandbur, coast (field)	CA, GA, and WA
<i>Cenchrus incertus</i>	Sandbur, field	AZ and WY
<i>Cenchrus longispinus</i>	Sandbur, mat (longspine)	CA, CO, and WY
<i>Cenchrus pauciflorus</i>	Sandbur	AZ, NV, and SC
<i>Cenchrus</i> spp.	Sandbur	NC
<i>Centaurea calcitrapa</i>	Starthistle purple	AZ, NV, OR, WA, and WY
<i>Centaurea cyanus</i>	Cornflower	NC
<i>Centaurea diffusa</i>	Knapweed, diffuse	AZ, CO, ID, MT, NE, OR, UT, WA, and WY
<i>Centaurea iberica</i>	Starthistle, Iberian	AZ, NV, and OR
<i>Centaurea jacea</i>	Knapweed, brown	WA
<i>Centaurea jacea x nigra</i>	Knapweed, meadow	WA
<i>Centaurea macrocephala</i>	Knapweed, bighead	WA
<i>Centaurea maculosa</i>	Knapweed, spotted	AZ, CO, ID, MI, MT, NE, ND, OR, SD, UT, and WA
<i>Centaurea melitensis</i>	Starthistle Malta	OR
<i>Centaurea moncktonii</i>	Knapweed, meadow	WY
<i>Centaurea nigra</i>	Knapweed, black	CO, WA, and WY
<i>Centaurea nigrescens</i>	Knapweed, Vochin	WA
<i>Centaurea picris</i> (<i>Centaurea picris</i> and <i>Centaurea repens</i> are synonyms of <i>Acroptilon repens</i>)	Knapweed, Russian	IL, MI, ND, OH, OK, SC, and UT
<i>Centaurea repens</i> (<i>Centaurea picris</i> and <i>Centaurea repens</i> are synonyms of <i>Acroptilon repens</i>)	Knapweed, Russian	AK, CO, CT, ID, IN, IA, KS, LA, MN, MT, NE, NV, NM, NY, OK, SD, TX, UT, WA, and WY
<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>	Starthistle yellow	AZ, CA, CO, HI, ID, MO, MT, NV, ND, OR, UT, WA, WV, and WY
<i>Centaurea squarrosa</i> (<i>Centaurea squarrosa</i> is a synonym of <i>Centaurea virgata</i> subsp. <i>squarrosa</i>)	Knapweed, squarrose	AZ and UT
<i>Centaurea stoebe</i> subsp. <i>micranthos</i>	Knapweed, spotted	WY
<i>Centaurea sulphurea</i>	Starthistle, Sicilian	AZ
<i>Centaurea virgata</i> (<i>Centaurea virgata</i> is a synonym of <i>Centaurea virgata</i> subsp. <i>squarrosa</i>)	Knapweed, squarrose	CO, OR, and WY
<i>Cereus uruguayanus</i>	Cactus, spiny tree	HI
<i>Cereus uruguayanus</i>	Peruvian apple	HI
<i>Chondrilla juncea</i>	Skeletonweed (rush)	CO, ID, MT, NV, OR, and WA
<i>Chondrilla juncea</i>	Skeletonweed, rush	AZ and WY
<i>Chorispora tenella</i>	Mustard, blue	WY
<i>Chorispora tenella</i>	Mustard, purple	CA
<i>Chromolaena odorata</i>	Bitterbush	HI
<i>Chromolaena odorata</i>	Siamweed	HI
<i>Chrysanthemum leucanthemum</i> - <i>Chrysanthemum leucanthemum</i> is a synonym of <i>Leucanthemum vulgare</i> .	Daisy, ox-eye	CO, HI, IL, IN, KS, KY, MT, WV, and WY
<i>Chrysopogon aciculatus</i>	Amorseco	US
<i>Chrysopogon aciculatus</i>	Love grass	US
<i>Chrysopogon aciculatus</i>	Pilipiliula	US

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<i>Cirsium arvense</i>	Thistle, Canada	AL, AK, AZ, CA, CO, CT, DE, DC, FL, GA, HI, ID, IL, IN, IA, KS, KY, LA, ME, MD, MA, MI, MN, MS, MO, MT, NE, NV, NH, NJ, NM, NY, NC, ND, OH, OK, OR, PA, RI, SC, SD, TN, TX, UT, VT, VA, WA, WV, WI, and WY
<i>Cirsium undulatum</i>	Thistle, wavyleaf	CA
<i>Cirsium vulgare</i>	Thistle bull	CO, MI and MN
<i>Clematis orientalis</i>	Clematis, Chinese	CO
<i>Clidemia hirta</i> var. <i>hirta</i>	Curse, Koster's	HI
<i>Cnicus benedictus</i>	Thistle, blessed	AL, FL, GA, MS, NC, SC, and TX
<i>Coccinia grandis</i>	Gourd, ivy	HI
<i>Commelina benghalensis</i>	Dayflower	US
<i>Commelina benghalensis</i>	Dayflower, Benghal	FL
<i>Commelina benghalensis</i>	Kanchura	US
<i>Commelina benghalensis</i>	Wandering-Jew	US
<i>Conium maculatum</i>	Hemlock, poison	CO and IA
<i>Conium maculatum</i>	Hemlock, poison - Shown as Poison-hemlock	ID, OH, and WY
<i>Conium maculatum</i>	Poison-hemlock	ID, OH, and WY
<i>Conium maculatum</i>	Poison-hemlock - Shown as Hemlock, Poison	CO and IA
<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>	Bindweed	CT, DE, FL, ME, MD, NJ, NM, NY, OR, and WV
<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>	Bindweed - Shown as Bindweed, field	AL, AK, AZ, AR, CA, CO, DC, GA, HI, ID, IL, IN, KS, LA, MA, MI, MN, MS, MO, MT, NE, NV, NH, NC, ND, OH, OK, SC, SD, TN, TX, VT, VA, WA, WI, and WY
<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>	Bindweed - Shown as Creeping Jenny	ND
<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>	Bindweed - Shown as Morningglory, European	IA
<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>	Bindweed - Shown as Morningglory, wild	OR
<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>	Morningglory, European	IA
<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>	Morningglory, European - Shown as Bindweed	CT, DE, FL, ME, MD, NJ, NM, NY, OR, and WV
<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>	Morningglory, European - Shown as Creeping Jenny	ND
<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>	Morningglory, European - Shown as Field bindweed	AL, AK, AZ, AR, CA, CO, DC, GA, HI, ID, IL, IN, KS, LA, MA, MI, MN, MS, MO, MT, NE, NV, NH, NC, ND, OH, OK, SC, SD, TN, TX, VT, VA, WA, WI, and WY
<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>	Morningglory, European - Shown as Morningglory, wild	OR
<i>Convolvulus sepium</i>	Bindweed, hedge	AL, AR, HI, KS, LA, MI, MO, NJ, ND, OK, SC, SD, TN, and WA
<i>Convolvulus sepium</i>	Bindweed, hedge - Shown as <i>Calystegia sepium</i> =	OH
<i>Convolvulus</i> spp.	Bindweed	DE, PA, RI, and UT
<i>Coronopus squamatus</i>	Watercress, creeping	AZ
<i>Cortaderia jubata</i>	<i>Cortaderia jubata</i>	HI
<i>Crotalaria longirostrata</i>	<i>Crotalaria</i> - Shown as Rattlepod, long-beaked	HI
<i>Crotalaria longirostrata</i>	Rattlepod, long-beaked	HI
<i>Crotalaria mucronata</i> - <i>Crotalaria mucronata</i> is a synonym of <i>Crotalaria pallida</i>	<i>Crotalaria</i>	FL

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<i>Crotalaria pallida</i>	Crotalaria, smooth	NC
<i>Crotalaria spectabilis</i>	Crotalaria (showy)	FL, HI, NC, and TN
<i>Crotalaria</i> spp.	Crotalaria	AL, AR, GA, and MS
<i>Crotalaria</i> spp.	Rattlepod - Shown as <i>Crotalaria</i>	AL, AR, GA, and MS
<i>Crotalaria striata</i> - <i>Crotalaria striata</i> is a synonym of <i>Crotalaria pallida</i>	Crotalaria	FL
<i>Crupina vulgaris</i>	Creeper, bearded	OR
<i>Crupina vulgaris</i>	Creeper, bearded - Shown as Common <i>crupina</i>	ID and MT
<i>Crupina vulgaris</i>	Creeper, bearded - Shown as <i>Crupina vulgaris</i>	US
<i>Crupina vulgaris</i>	<i>Crupina</i> , common	ID, MT, and WY
<i>Crupina vulgaris</i>	<i>Crupina</i> , common - Shown as Bearded creeper	OR
<i>Crupina vulgaris</i>	<i>Crupina</i> , common - Shown as <i>Crupina vulgaris</i>	US
<i>Cucumis melo</i> var. <i>dudaim</i>	Melon, <i>dudaim</i> (Queen Anne's melon)	AZ
<i>Cucumis melo</i> var. <i>dudaim</i> (<i>Cucumis melo</i> var. <i>dudaim</i> is a synonym of <i>Cucumis melo</i> subsp. <i>melo</i> var. <i>chito</i>)	Melon, <i>dudaim</i>	CA
<i>Cuscuta</i> spp.	Dodder	AL, AZ, AR, CA, CO, CT, DE, FL, GA, HI, ID, IL, IN, IA, KS, KY, LA, ME, MD, MA, MI, MN, MS, MO, MT, NE, NV, NH, NJ, NM, NY, NC, OH, OK, OR, PA, RI, SC, SD, TN, TX, UT, VT, VA, WA, WV, WI, and WY
<i>Cuscuta</i> spp., except <i>coryli</i>	Dodder	ND
<i>Cymbopogon refractus</i>	Barbwire grass	HI
<i>Cynanchum laeve</i>	Milkweed, climbing	KS
<i>Cynodon dactylon</i>	Bermudagrass	AL, AR, DC, FL, GA, LA, MD, NJ, NC, SC, TX, UT, and WV
<i>Cynodon dactylon</i>	Bermudagrass, giant	MD, VA, and WV
<i>Cynodon dactylon</i> var. <i>aridus</i>	Bermudagrass, giant	DC
<i>Cynodon</i> spp.	Bermudagrass (Common and giant)	DE, MS, NJ, PA, and VA
<i>Cynoglossum officiale</i>	Houndstongue	CO, MT, and WY
<i>Cyperus esculentus</i>	Nutsedge (nutgrass), yellow	AZ, CA, CO, CT, HI, GA, LA, ME, MI, MS, NH, NM, NC, TN, TX, and WA
<i>Cyperus rotundus</i>	Nutsedge (nutgrass), purple	AL, AZ, AR, CA, FL, GA, HI, LA, MS, NM, NC, OK, SC, TN, and TX
<i>Cyperus</i> spp.	Nutsedge (nutgrass) (tubers)	RI and TX
<i>Cytisus monspessulanus</i>	Broom, French	HI
<i>Cytisus scoparis</i>	Scotch broom (also see broom, Scotch)	MT
<i>Cytisus scoparius</i>	Broom, Scotch	HI
<i>Dactylis glomerata</i>	Orchardgrass	DE, MD, NH, NJ, PA, VA, and WV
<i>Datura stramonium</i>	Jimsonweed	MI and NC
<i>Daucus carota</i>	Carrot, wild	IL, IA, KS, MI, SD, TX, and WV
<i>Daucus carota</i>	Queen Anne's Lace - Shown as Carrot, wild	IL, IA, KS, MI, SD, TX, and WV
<i>Daucus carota</i> subsp. <i>carota</i>	Carrot, wild	ID
<i>Daucus carota</i> subsp. <i>carota</i>	Carrot, wild - Shown as Queen Anne's Lace	ID
<i>Daucus carota</i> subsp. <i>carota</i>	Queen Anne's Lace or Carrot, wild	ID
<i>Daucus carota</i> subsp. <i>carota</i>	Carrot, wild or Queen Anne's Lace	ID
<i>Descurainia pinnata</i>	Tansymustard	WY
<i>Dichrostachys nutans</i> (<i>Dichrostachys nutans</i> is a synonym of <i>Dichrostachys cinerea</i>)	Marabu	HI
<i>Digitaria abyssinica</i>	Couch grass, African	US

Botanical name	Common name	States (US = Federal)
<i>Digitaria abyssinica</i>	Finger grass, Abyssinian	US
<i>Digitaria ischaemum</i>	Crabgrass	NV
<i>Digitaria sanguinalis</i>	Crabgrass	NV and NH
<i>Digitaria velutina</i>	Finger grass, (long-plume) (velvet)	US
<i>Drymaria arenarioides</i>	Alfombrilla	AZ and US
<i>Echinochloa crusgalli</i>	Barnyardgrass	AR
<i>Echium vulgare</i>	Blueweed	MT
<i>Echium vulgare</i> and <i>Echium plantasineum</i>	Vipers bugless	WY
<i>Eclipta alba</i> (<i>Eclipta alba</i> is a synonym of <i>Eclipta prostrata</i>)	Yerba de tajo	OK
<i>Eichhornia azurea</i>	Water-hyacinth, anchored	AZ and US
<i>Eichhornia crassipes</i>	Water-hyacinth, floating	AZ
<i>Elaeagnus angustifolia</i>	Olive, Russian	WY
<i>Elephantopus mollis</i>	Elephant's foot	HI
<i>Elephantopus</i> spp.	Elephantopus	HI
<i>Elymus caput-medusae</i>	Medusahead, rye	OR
<i>Elymus caput-medusae</i> (<i>Elymus caput-medusae</i> is a synonym of <i>Taeniatherum caput-medusae</i> subsp. <i>caput-medusae</i>)	Medusahead rye	ID
<i>Elytrigia repens</i> (<i>Agropyron repens</i> and <i>Elytrigia repens</i> var. <i>repens</i> are synonyms of <i>Elytrigia repens</i>)	Quackgrass	AK, AL, AZ, CA, CO, CT, DC, DE, FL, GA, HI, IA, ID, IL, IN, KS, KY, LA, MA, MD, ME, MI, MN, MO, MS, MT, NC, ND, NE, NH, NJ, NM, NV, NY, OH, OK, OR, PA, RI, SC, SD, TN, TX, UT, VA, VT, WA, WI, WV, and WY
<i>Emex australis</i>	Emex	HI and US
<i>Emex spinosa</i>	Emex, spiny	HI and US
<i>Eriocereus martinii</i>	Cactus, moon	HI
<i>Erysimum</i> spp.	Treacle	KS
<i>Euphorbia cyparissias</i>	Spurge, cypress	CO
<i>Euphorbia dentata</i>	Poinsettia, wild	LA
<i>Euphorbia esula</i>	Spurge, leafy	AK, AZ, CA, CO, HI, ID, IL, IA, KS, MI, MN, MO, MT, NE, NV, NY, ND, OH, OR, SD, UT, WA, WI, and WY
<i>Euphorbia heterophylla</i>	Poinsettia, wild	LA
<i>Euphorbia myrsinites</i>	Spurge, myrtle	CO
<i>Euphorbia pseudovirgata</i> (synonym of <i>E. esula</i>)	Spurge, leafy	SD
<i>Euphorbia serrata</i>	Spurge, toothed	HI
<i>Euryops sunbcarnosus</i> subsp. <i>vulgaris</i>	Resinbush, sweet	AZ
<i>Festuca arundinacea</i>	Fescue, tall	DE, MD, NH, NJ, PA, VA, and WV
<i>Festuca pratensis</i>	Fescue, meadow	DE, MD, NH, NJ, PA, VA, and WV
<i>Franseria discolor</i>	Bur-sage skeleton-leaf	WY
<i>Franseria discolor</i>	Povertyweed, silverleaf	CO and NM
<i>Franseria discolor</i> - <i>Franseria discolor</i> is a synonym of <i>Ambrosia tomentosa</i>	Bur-sage - Shown as Povertyweed, silverleaf	CO and NM
<i>Franseria discolor</i> (<i>Franseria discolor</i> is a synonym of <i>Ambrosia tomentosa</i>)	Povertyseed, silverleaf - Shown as Bur-sage skeleton-leaf	WY
<i>Franseria tomentosa</i>	Povertyweed, woollyleaf	CO
<i>Franseria tomentosa</i>	Ragweed, bur	KS
<i>Franseria tomentosa</i> (<i>Franseria tomentosa</i> is a synonym of <i>Ambrosia grayi</i>)	Povertyweed, woollyleaf - Shown as Ragweed, bur (See bursage, and ragweed)	KS

Botanical name	Common name	States (US = Federal)
<i>Franseria tomentosa</i> (<i>Franseria tomentosa</i> is a synonym of <i>Ambrosia grayi</i>)	Ragweed bur - Shown as Povertyweed, woollyleaf	CO
<i>Galega officinalis</i>	Galega	US
<i>Galega officinalis</i>	Goat's-rue	US
<i>Galeopsis tetrahit</i>	Hempnettle	AK
<i>Galinsoga parviflora</i>	Galinsoga	AK
<i>Galium</i> spp.	Bedstraw	CT, MA, NH, NY, PA, and VT
<i>Galium tricornes</i>	Bedstraw	OR
<i>Gaura</i> spp.	Gaura	HI
<i>Glaucium corniculatum</i>	Poppy, red horned	OK
<i>Glycyrrhiza lepidota</i>	Licorice, wild	WY
<i>Gonolobus laevis</i> (<i>Gonolobus laevis</i> is a synonym of <i>Cynanchum laeve</i>)	Milkweed, climbing	KS
<i>Grevillea banksii</i>	<i>Grevillea</i> , Bank's	HI
<i>Grevillea banksii</i>	Kahiliflower	HI
<i>Halogeton glomeratus</i>	Halogeton	AZ, CA, CO, HI, ID, NV, NM, OR, UT, WA, and WY
<i>Helianthus annuus</i>	Sunflower, wild	IA
<i>Helianthus ciliaris</i>	Blueweed, Texas	AZ, AR, CA, CO, GA, HI, KS, LA, NM, OK, SC, and TX
<i>Heracleum mantegazzianum</i>	Cartwheel-flower	US
<i>Heracleum mantegazzianum</i>	Hogweed, giant	OH and US
<i>Hesperis matronalis</i>	Rocket, dame's	CO
<i>Hibiscus trionum</i>	Mallow, Venice	CO and WY
<i>Hieracium aurantiacum</i>	Hawkweed, orange	MT and WY
<i>Hieracium pratense</i> , <i>H. floribundum</i> , <i>H. piloselloides</i>	Hawkweed - Shown as Meadow Hawkweed Complex	MT
<i>Hieracium</i> spp.	Hawkweed	MT and WV
<i>Hoffmannseggia densiflora</i> (<i>Hoffmannseggia densiflora</i> is a synonym of <i>Hoffmannseggia glauca</i>)	Pignut (Indian rushpea)	KS
<i>Holcus lanatus</i>	Velvetgrass	DE, MD, NH, NJ, PA, VA and WV
<i>Hydrilla verticillata</i>	Florida-elodea	US
<i>Hydrilla verticillata</i>	Hydrilla	AZ and US
<i>Hydrilla verticillata</i>	Water-thyme	US
<i>Hygrophila polysperma</i>	Miramar-weed	US
<i>Hygrophila polysperma</i>	Swampweed, East Indian	US
<i>Hyoscyamus niger</i>	Henbane, black	CO, ID, and WY
<i>Hypericum perforatum</i>	Goatweed	OR
<i>Hypericum perforatum</i>	Goatweed - Shown as Common St. Johnswort	HI and ID
<i>Hypericum perforatum</i>	Goatweed - Shown as Klamathweed	CA and NV
<i>Hypericum perforatum</i>	Goatweed - Shown as St. Johnswort	CO, MT, OR, and WA
<i>Hypericum perforatum</i>	Klamathweed	CA and NV
<i>Hypericum perforatum</i>	Klamathweed - Shown as St. Johnswort	CO, HI, ID, MT, OR, and WA
<i>Hypericum perforatum</i>	St. Johnswort	CO, MT, OR, and WA
<i>Hypericum perforatum</i>	St. Johnswort - Shown as Common St. Johnswort	HI and ID
<i>Hypericum perforatum</i>	St. Johnswort - Shown as Goatweed	OR
<i>Hypericum perforatum</i>	St. Johnswort - Shown as Klamathweed	CA and NV
<i>Hypericum</i> spp.	St. Johnswort	WY
<i>Hyptis pectinata</i>	Hyptis, comb	HI
<i>Hyptis suaveolens</i>	Spikenard, wild	HI
<i>Imperata brasiliensis</i>	Satintail, Brazilian	US
<i>Imperata cylindrica</i>	Cogongrass	HI and US
<i>Ipomoea aquatica</i>	Morning-glory, swamp	US

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<i>Ipomoea aquatica</i>	Water-spinach	US
<i>Ipomoea purpurea</i>	Morningglory, (wild)	OK and WV
<i>Ipomoea purpurea</i> (<i>Ipomea</i> species when found in field crop seed)	Morning glory	NE
<i>Ipomoea</i> spp.	Moonflower (Morningglory)	AR, KS, LA, MI, MS, NE, NM, NC, OK, and TX
<i>Ipomoea</i> spp.	Morningglory	NM
<i>Ipomoea</i> spp.	Morningglory	NE (when found in field crop seed)
<i>Ipomoea</i> spp. except <i>I. carnea</i> , <i>I. aborescens</i> , <i>I. batatas</i> , <i>I. quamoclit</i> , and <i>I. noctiflora</i>	Morningglory	AZ
<i>Ipomoea triloba</i>	Little-bell	US
<i>Ipomoea triloba</i>	Morning-glory, three-lobed	AZ
<i>Ipomoea turbinata</i>	Moonflower (Morningglory)	AR, GA, KY, LA, and MS
<i>Iris pseudacorus</i>	Iris, Yellow flag	MT
<i>Isatis tinctoria</i>	Woad, dyers	AZ, CO, ID, MT, OR, UT, WA, and WY
<i>Ischaemum rugosum</i>	Duck-beak, wrinkled	US
<i>Ischaemum rugosum</i>	Murain grass	US
<i>Ischaemum rugosum</i>	Saramatta grass	US
<i>Ischaemum rugosum</i>	Wrinkled grass	US
<i>Iva axillaris</i>	Povertyweed, (mouse-ear)	CA, CO, UT, WA, and WY
<i>Iva axillaris</i>	Povertyweed, (mouse-ear) - Shown as Sumpweed, poverty	ID
<i>Iva axillaris</i>	Sumpweed, poverty	ID
<i>Iva axillaris</i>	Sumpweed, poverty - Shown as Povertyweed, (mouse-ear)	CA, CO, UT, WA, and WY
<i>Jacobaea vulgaris</i>	Ragwort, tansy	WY
<i>Lactuca pulchella</i>	Lettuce, blue (flowering)	AK, CO, HI, ID, and WY
<i>Lactuca tatarica</i> subsp. <i>pulchella</i>	Lettuce, blue	CO, ID, WA and WY
<i>Lagarosiphon major</i>	Oxygen-weed	US
<i>Lagascea mollis</i>	Acuate	HI
<i>Lappula echinata</i> (<i>Lappula echinata</i> is a synonym of <i>Lappula squarrosa</i>)	Blue burr	AK
<i>Lepidium appelianum</i>	Ballcress - Shown as hairy whitetop	OH
<i>Lepidium appelianum</i>	Hoarycress (<i>Cardaria pubescens</i>) - Shown as Ballcress	OH
<i>Lepidium appelianum</i>	Hoarycress (<i>Cardaria pubescens</i>) - Shown as Hairy whitetop	OH
<i>Lepidium appelianum</i>	Whitetop (<i>Cardaria pubescens</i>) - Shown as Hairy whitetop	OH
<i>Lepidium campestre</i>	Peppergrass, field	IN and WV
<i>Lepidium draba</i>	Whitetop (tall)	IN and MN
<i>Lepidium draba</i> - (<i>Lepidium draba</i> is a synonym of <i>Cardaria draba</i> subsp. <i>draba</i>)	Cress, hoary - Shown as Perennial peppergrass	IN and MN
<i>Lepidium draba</i> - <i>Lepidium draba</i> is a synonym of <i>Cardaria draba</i> subsp. <i>draba</i>	Hoarycress (<i>Cardaria draba</i> subsp. <i>draba</i>) - Shown as Perennial peppergrass	IN and MN
<i>Lepidium draba</i> (<i>Lepidium draba</i> is a synonym of <i>Cardaria draba</i> subsp. <i>draba</i>)	Peppergrass, perennial	IN, and MN
<i>Lepidium draba</i> (<i>Lepidium draba</i> is a synonym of <i>Cardaria draba</i> subsp. <i>draba</i>)	Whitetop (<i>Lepidium draba</i> sub. <i>Draba</i>) - Shown as Perennial peppergrass	IN and MN
<i>Lepidium draba</i> sub. <i>draba</i>	Whitetop (<i>Lepidium draba</i> sub. <i>Draba</i>)	WY
<i>Lepidium draba</i> sub. <i>draba</i>	Whitetop (<i>Lepidium draba</i> sub. <i>Draba</i>) - Shown as hoarycress, heart-podded	OH

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<i>Lepidium draba</i> subsp. <i>draba</i>	Cress, hoary - Shown as Heart-podded hoarycress	OH
<i>Lepidium draba</i> subsp. <i>draba</i>	Hoarycress (<i>Cardaria draba</i>) - Shown as Heart-podded hoarycress	OH
<i>Lepidium latifolium</i>	Peppercress, perennial	HI and UT
<i>Lepidium latifolium</i>	Peppercress, perennial - Shown as broad-leaved peppergrass	UT
<i>Lepidium latifolium</i>	Peppercress, perennial - Shown as tall whitetop (see whitetop)	UT
<i>Lepidium latifolium</i>	Pepperweed, perennial	CA, ID, MT, OR, WA, and WY
<i>Lepidium latifolium</i>	Whitetop (tall)	AK, CO, and UT
<i>Lepidium repens</i> - <i>Lepidium repens</i> is a synonym of <i>Cardaria draba</i> subsp. <i>chalepensis</i>	Cress, hoary - Shown as Hoary cress	ND
<i>Lepidium repens</i> - <i>Lepidium repens</i> is a synonym of <i>Cardaria draba</i> subsp. <i>chalepensis</i>	Hoarycress (<i>Cardaria draba</i> subsp. <i>chalepensis</i>)- Shown as Hoary cress	ND
<i>Lepidium repens</i> (<i>Lepidium repens</i> is a synonym of <i>Cardaria draba</i> subsp. <i>chalepensis</i>)	Whitetop (<i>Lepidium repens</i>) - Shown as hoary cress	ND
<i>Leptochloa chinensis</i>	Sprangletop, Asian	US
<i>Lepyrodiclis holosteoides</i>	Lepyrodiclis	WA
<i>Lespedeza cuneata</i>	Lespedeza, sericea	KS and OK
<i>Leucanthemum vulgare</i>	Daisy, ox-eye	OH, WI, and WY
<i>Limnophila sessiliflora</i>	Ambulia	US
<i>Linaria dalmatica</i>	Toadflax, Dalmatian	CO, MT, NV, OR, WA, and WY
<i>Linaria genistifolia</i> subsp. <i>dalmatica</i>	Toadflax, Dalmatian	AZ and ID
<i>Linaria vulgaris</i>	Butter and eggs - Shown as Toadflax, yellow	AK, CO, ID, MT, WA, and WY
<i>Linaria vulgaris</i>	Toadflax, yellow	AK, CO, ID, MT, WA, and WY
<i>Lolium persicum</i>	Darnel, Persian	MT
<i>Lolium temulentum</i>	Darnel	AL, AR, FL, GA, LA, MS, OK, SC, TN, and TX
<i>Lolium temulentum</i> and/or <i>Lolium persicum</i>	Darnel and/or Persian ryegrass	TX
<i>Lychnis alba</i> - <i>Lychnis alba</i> and <i>Silene alba</i> are synonyms of <i>Silene latifolia</i> subsp. <i>alba</i>	Cockle, white	CT and WA
<i>Lycium ferocissimum</i>	Boxthorn, African	US
<i>Lythrum salicaria</i>	Loosestrife, purple	AZ, CO, ID, MT, NE, NH, NJ, OH, UT, VT, and WY
<i>Lythrum salicaria</i>	Lythrum, purple (see Loosestrife, purple)	ID and MT
<i>Lythrum salicaria</i> , <i>L. virgatum</i> , and any hybrid crosses thereof	Loosestrife, purple - Shown as Purple Loosestrife or Lythrum	MT
<i>Lythrum virgatum</i>	Loosestrife, purple (see Lythrum, purple)	CO, MT, and WY
<i>Madia sativa</i>	Tarweed, coast	CO
<i>Malachra alceifolia</i>	Malachra	HI
<i>Malvella leprosa</i>	Mallow, alkali	CA
<i>Medicago polymorpha</i>	Burclover	AZ
<i>Medinilla venosa</i>	Medinilla venosa	HI
<i>Melaleuca quinquenervia</i>	Melaleuca	US
<i>Melaleuca quinquenervia</i>	Paperbark, broadleaf	US
<i>Melaleuca quinquenervia</i>	Teatree, broadleaf	US
<i>Melastoma malabathricum</i>	Indian-rhododendron	US
<i>Melastoma malabathricum</i>	Melastoma, banks	US
<i>Melastoma</i> spp.	Melastoma	HI

Botanical name	Common name	States (US = Federal)
Miconia spp.	Miconia	HI
Mikania cordata	Mile-a-minute	US
Mikania micrantha	Mile-a-minute	HI and US
Mikania scandens	Hempweed, climbing	HI
Mimosa invisa (synonym of M. diplotricha)	Sensitiveplant, giant	HI and US
Mimosa pigra	Sensitiveplant, thorny	HI and US
Miscanthus floridulus	Miscanthus	HI
Miscanthus floridulus	Silvergrass, Japanese	HI
Monochoria hastata	Hastate-leaf-pondweed	US
Monochoria hastata	Monochoria	US
Monochoria vaginalis	Monochoria, oval-leaf	US
Monochoria vaginalis	Oval-leaf-pondweed	US
Monochoria vaginalis	Pickerel-weed	US
Montanoa hibiscifolia	Daisy, tree	HI
Myrica faya	Firetree	HI
Myrica faya	Myrtle, candleberry	HI
Myriophyllum spicatum	Watermilfoil, Eurasian	MT
Nassella trichotoma	Tussock, serrated	AL, AZ, AR, DE, FL, GA, IL, MD, MI, MO, MS, NE, NC, OH, OK, OR, RI, SC, TX, VT, VA, WA, WV, WY, and US
Nassella trichotoma	Tussock, serrated - shown as Nassella trichotoma	MO and US
Nicandra physalodes	Apple of Peru	OH
Onopordum acanthium	Thistle, cotton - see Scotch	UT
Onopordum acanthium	Thistle, Scotch	AZ, CO, ID, NE, OK, UT, and WY
Onopordum spp.	Thistle, onopordum	CA
Onopordum tauricum	Thistle, Scotch	CO
Opuntia aurantiaca	Prickly-pear, jointed	US
Opuntia aurantiaca	Tiger-pear	US
Orobanche ramosa	Broomrape, branched	AZ
Orobanche spp.	Broomrape	US
Oryza longistaminata	Rice, red	US
Oryza punctata	Rice, red	US
Oryza rufipogon	Rice, red	GA and US
Oryza sativa (var.)	Rice, red	AR, FL, LA, SC, and TX
Oryza spp.	Rice, red	MS
Ottelia alismoides	Duck-lettuce	US
Ottelia alismoides	Ottelia, water-plantain	US
Oxyspora paniculata	Oxyspora paniculata	HI
Oxytropis spp.	Locoweeds	HI
Panicum miliaceum subsp. ruderalis	Millet, wild proso	CO and WY
Panicum repens	Torpedograss	AZ and HI
Panicum texanum	Buffalograss	FL
Panicum texanum	Buffalograss - Shown as Millet, Texas	FL and GA
Panicum texanum	Buffalograss - Shown as Panicum, Texas - See Texas millet and Texas panicum	FL, GA, and NC
Panicum texanum	Millet, Texas	FL and GA
Panicum texanum	Millet, Texas - Shown as Buffalograss See buffalograss and Panicum, Texas	FL
Panicum texanum	Millet, Texas - Shown as Panicum, Texas See buffalograss and Panicum, Texas	FL, GA, and NC
Panicum texanum	Panicum, Texas	FL, GA, and NC
Panicum texanum	Panicum, Texas - Shown as Buffalograss (See buffalograss and millet, Texas)	FL

Botanical name	Common name	States (US = Federal)
<i>Panicum texanum</i>	Panicum, Texas - Shown as Millet, Texas (See buffalograss and millet, Texas)	FL and GA
<i>Paspalum scrobiculatum</i>	Couch, water	US
<i>Paspalum scrobiculatum</i>	Millet, kodo	US
<i>Paspalum scrobiculatum</i>	Paspalum, creeping (Indian)	US
<i>Passiflora incarnate</i>	Maypop or passion flower	TX
<i>Passiflora incarnate</i>	Passion flower or maypop	TX
<i>Passiflora mollissima</i>	Passionfruit, banana	HI
<i>Passiflora mollissima</i>	Poka, banana	HI
<i>Passiflora pulchella</i>	Passionfruit, winged-leaf	HI
<i>Peganum harmala</i>	Rue, African	CO
<i>Peganum harmala</i>	Rue, African (Syrian rue)	AZ
<i>Pennisetum clandestinum</i>	Kikuyu grass	US
<i>Pennisetum macrourum</i>	Bedding grass	US
<i>Pennisetum macrourum.</i>	Feathergrass, African	US
<i>Pennisetum pedicellatum</i>	Kayasuwa grass	US
<i>Pennisetum pedicellatum</i>	Kyasuwa grass (annual)	US
<i>Pennisetum polystachion</i>	Mission grass	US
<i>Pennisetum polystachion</i>	Pennisetum, feather	US
<i>Pennisetum setaceum</i>	Fountaingrass	HI
<i>Phleum pratense</i>	Timothy	DE, MD, NH, NJ, PA, VA, and WV
<i>Physalis lobata</i> - <i>Physalis lobata</i> is a synonym of <i>Quincula lobata</i>	Groundcherry, purpleflower	CO
<i>Physalis longifolia</i> var. <i>subglabrata</i>	Groundcherry, smooth	ID
<i>Piper aduncum</i>	Pepper, spiked	HI
<i>Pittosporum undulatum</i>	Box, Victorian	HI
<i>Plantago aristata</i>	Buckhorn - Shown as Plantain, bracted	AL, GA, LA, NC, OK, SC, and TX
<i>Plantago aristata</i>	Plantain, bracted	AL, GA, LA, NC, OK, SC, and TX
<i>Plantago lanceolata</i>	Buckhorn	AL, IL, IN, IA, KY, MO, OH, WV, & WI
<i>Plantago lanceolata</i>	Buckhorn - Shown as Plantain, buckhorn	AR, CO, FL, GA, ID, KS, LA, ME, MA, MI, MN, MS, NC, OK, PA, RI, SC, TN, TX, and WY
<i>Plantago lanceolata</i>	Plantain, buckhorn	AR, CO, FL, GA, ID, KS, LA, ME, MA, MI, MN, MS, NC, OK, PA, RI, SC, TN, TX, and WY
<i>Plantago lanceolata</i>	Plantain, buckhorn - Shown as Buckhorn	AL, IL, IN, IA, KY, MO, OH, WV, and WI
<i>Plantago</i> spp.	Buckhorn - Shown as Plantain	AK, CT, MS, and WA
<i>Plantago</i> spp.	Plantain	AK, CT, MS, and WA
<i>Poa annua</i>	Bluegrass, annual	AK, CT, DE, DC, FL, KY, MD, MA, NJ, NY, PA, SD, TN, TX, VA, and WV
<i>Poa trivialis</i>	Bluegrass, rough	DE, MD, NH, NJ, PA, VA, and WV
<i>Polygonum convolvulus</i>	Bindweed, black	KS
<i>Polygonum convolvulus</i>	Bindweed, black - Shown as Buckwheat, wild	AK, KS, and OK
<i>Polygonum convolvulus</i>	Buckwheat, wild	AK, KS, and OK
<i>Polygonum convolvulus</i>	Buckwheat, wild - Shown as black bindweed	KS
<i>Polygonum cuspidatum, sachalinense & polystachyum</i>	Knotweed complex, Japanese	MT and WY
<i>Portulaca oleracea</i>	Purslane, common	AZ
<i>Potentilla recta</i>	Cinquefoil, sulfur (erect)	CO, MT, and WY
<i>Prosopis alpataco</i>	<i>Prosopis alpataco</i>	US
<i>Prosopis argentina</i>	<i>Prosopis argentina</i>	US
<i>Prosopis articulata</i>	Amargo, mesquite	US
<i>Prosopis burkartii</i>	<i>Prosopis burkartii</i>	US
<i>Prosopis caldenia</i>	<i>Prosopis caldenia</i>	US
<i>Prosopis calingastana</i>	Cusqui	US

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<i>Prosopis campestris</i>	<i>Prosopis campestris</i>	US
<i>Prosopis castellanosii</i>	<i>Prosopis castellanosii</i>	US
<i>Prosopis denudans</i>	<i>Prosopis denudans</i>	US
<i>Prosopis elata</i>	<i>Prosopis elata</i>	US
<i>Prosopis farcta</i>	<i>Prosopis farcta</i>	US
<i>Prosopis ferox</i>	<i>Prosopis ferox</i>	US
<i>Prosopis fiebrigii</i>	<i>Prosopis fiebrigii</i>	US
<i>Prosopis hassleri</i>	<i>Prosopis hassleri</i>	US
<i>Prosopis humilis</i>	<i>Prosopis humilis</i>	US
<i>Prosopis juliflora</i>	<i>Prosopis juliflora</i>	HI
<i>Prosopis kuntzei</i>	<i>Prosopis kuntzei</i>	US
<i>Prosopis pallida</i>	Algarrobo	US
<i>Prosopis pallida</i>	Huarango	US
<i>Prosopis pallida</i>	Kiawe	US
<i>Prosopis palmeri</i>	<i>Prosopis palmeri</i>	US
<i>Prosopis reptans</i> var. <i>reptans</i>	<i>Prosopis reptans</i> var. <i>reptans</i>	US
<i>Prosopis rojasiana</i>	<i>Prosopis rojasiana</i>	US
<i>Prosopis ruizlealii</i>	<i>Prosopis ruizlealii</i>	US
<i>Prosopis ruscifolia</i>	<i>Prosopis ruscifolia</i>	US
<i>Prosopis sericantha</i>	<i>Prosopis sericantha</i>	US
<i>Prosopis strombulifera</i>	<i>Prosopis strombulifera</i>	US
<i>Prosopis torquata</i>	<i>Prosopis torquata</i>	US
<i>Pueraria lobata</i> (<i>Pueraria lobata</i> is a synonym of <i>Pueraria montana</i> var. <i>lobata</i>)	Kudzu	KS
<i>Pueraria phaseoloides</i>	Kudzu, tropical	HI
<i>Quincula lobata</i>	Groundcherry, purpleflower	CO
<i>Ranunculus acris</i>	Buttercup, tall	MT
<i>Raphanus raphanistrum</i>	Radish (wild)	AK, CT, FL, GA, ME, MA, MI, MN, MS, NH, NC, RI, SC, TX, VT, WA, and WI
<i>Raphanus</i> spp.	Radish (wild)	AL and VA
<i>Rapistrum rugosum</i>	Mustard, common giant	TX
<i>Rhodomyrtus tomentosa</i>	<i>Rhodomyrtus</i> , downy	HI
<i>Rhodomyrtus tomentosa</i>	Rosemyrtle, downy	HI
<i>Rhynchospora</i> spp.	Spearhead	LA
<i>Ricinus communis</i>	Castor	TX
<i>Rorippa austriaca</i>	Fieldcress, Austrian	AK, AZ, CA, HI, ID, NV, OR, and WA
<i>Rosa multiflora</i>	Rose, multiflora	PA
<i>Rottboellia cochinchinensis</i>	Itchgrass (raoulgrass)	LA, NC, TX and US
<i>Rottboellia exaltata</i> - <i>Rottboellia exaltata</i> is a synonym of <i>Rottboellia cochinchinensis</i> (Lour.) Clayton	Itchgrass (raoulgrass)	AR, LA, SC, and TN
<i>Rubus argutus</i>	Blackberry, prickly Florida	HI
<i>Rubus ellipticus</i> var. <i>obcordatus</i>	Raspberry, yellow Himalayan	HI
<i>Rubus moluccanus</i>	<i>Rubus moluccanus</i>	US
<i>Rubus niveus</i>	Raspberry, hill	HI
<i>Rubus plicatus</i> , synonym of	<i>Rubus fruticosus</i> (complex)	US
<i>Rubus sieboldii</i>	Raspberry, Molucca	HI
<i>Rumex acetosella</i>	Sorrel (sheep or red) (see dock)	AL, FL, GA, IA, KY, LA, MO, NE, OK, SC, and TN
<i>Rumex altissimus</i>	Dock, smooth (leaf)	IA and NE
<i>Rumex conglomeratus</i>	Docks	FL
<i>Rumex crispus</i>	Dock, curled (curly)	AZ, CO, IL, IN, MI, MT, NE, NV, NC, OH, and WY
<i>Rumex crispus</i>	Dock, sour	IA
<i>Rumex crispus</i>	Docks	FL
<i>Rumex obtusifolius</i>	Dock, broadleaf	NC

Botanical name	Common name	States (US = Federal)
<i>Rumex obtusifolius</i>	Docks	FL
<i>Rumex</i> spp.	Dock	AR, CT, GA, KS, LA, MS, MO, NE, OK, SC, TN, TX, and WA
<i>Rumex</i> spp.	Dock and/or Sorrel	AR, MS, TX, and WA
<i>Rumex</i> spp. except <i>hastatulus</i> AL	Dock	
<i>Rumex venosus</i>	Dock, winged (see sorrel)	NE
<i>Saccharum spontaneum</i>	Geshoumi	US
<i>Saccharum spontaneum</i>	Sugarcane, wild	US
<i>Sagittaria sagittifolia</i>	Arrowhead	US
<i>Salsola kali</i> (<i>S. kali</i> vars. and <i>S. pestifer</i> are synonyms of <i>S. australis</i>)	Thistle, Russian	HI
<i>Salsola kali</i> var. <i>tenuifolia</i> (<i>S. kali</i> vars. and <i>S. pestifer</i> are synonyms of <i>S. australis</i>)	Thistle, Russian	AZ
<i>Salsola pestifer</i> (<i>S. kali</i> vars. and <i>S. pestifer</i> are synonyms of <i>S. australis</i>)	Thistle, Russian	MO
<i>Salsola vermiculata</i>	<i>Salsola</i> , wormleaf	US
<i>Salsola vermiculata</i>	Saltwort, Mediterranean	US
<i>Salvia aethiopsis</i>	Sage, Mediterranean	CA and CO
<i>Salvinia auriculata</i>	Fern, butterfly	US
<i>Salvinia auriculata</i>	Payal, African	US
<i>Salvinia auriculata</i>	<i>Salvinia</i> , giant	US
<i>Salvinia biloba</i>	<i>Salvinia</i> , giant	US
<i>Salvinia herzogii</i>	<i>Salvinia</i> , giant	US
<i>Salvinia molesta</i>	Kariba-weed	US
<i>Salvinia molesta</i>	<i>Salvinia</i> , giant	AZ and US
<i>Saponaria officinalis</i>	Bouncingbet	CO
<i>Senecio jacobaea</i>	Ragwort, tansy	AZ, ID, MT, OR, and WA
<i>Senecio madagascariensis</i>	Fireweed	HI
<i>Senna obtusifolia</i>	Sicklepod	MD, MS, and VA
<i>Senna tora</i>	Sicklepod	AL
<i>Sesbania exaltata</i>	Coffeebean	AR
<i>Sesbania exaltata</i>	Indigo, tall	AR
<i>Sesbania exaltata</i>	Indigo, tall - Shown as Coffeebean	AR
<i>Sesbania exaltata</i>	Indigo, tall - Shown as <i>Sesbania</i> , hemp	LA
<i>Sesbania exaltata</i>	<i>Sesbania</i> , hemp	LA
<i>Sesbania exaltata</i>	<i>Sesbania</i> , hemp - Shown as Coffeebean	AR
<i>Sesbania exaltata</i>	<i>Sesbania</i> , hemp - Shown as Indigo, tall	AR
<i>Setaria faberi</i>	Foxtail, giant	AL, AR, CO, DE, GA, IL, IN, IA, KS, KY, MD, MI, MN, MO, NC, OK, SC, SD, TN, TX, VA, and WI
<i>Setaria pumila</i>	Pigeon grass	US
<i>Setaria</i> spp.	Foxtail, giant	MS
<i>Sicyos angulatus</i>	Burcucumber	DE and NJ
<i>Sida hederacea</i> (<i>Sida hederacea</i> is a synonym of <i>Malvella leprosa</i>)	Mallow, alkali	AZ
<i>Silene alba</i> - <i>Lychnis alba</i> and <i>Silene alba</i> are synonyms of <i>Silene latifolia</i> subsp. <i>alba</i>	Cockle, white	WI
<i>Silene cucubalus</i> - <i>Silene cucubalus</i> is a synonym of <i>Silene vulgaris</i> subsp. <i>vulgaris</i>	Campion, bladder	WA
<i>Silene vulgaris</i>	Campion, bladder	WY
<i>Silybum marianum</i>	Thistle blessed milk	TX
<i>Sinapis arvensis</i>	Charlock	KS, MA, and MI
<i>Sinapis arvensis</i>	Charlock - Shown as Mustard (wild)	CO, IA, IN, MA, PA, VA, and WI

Botanical name	Common name	States (US = Federal)
<i>Sinapis arvensis</i>	Mustard (wild) - Shown as Charlock (see also charlock, rape, and turnip)	AZ, KS, MA, and MI
<i>Sinapis arvensis</i>	Mustard (wild) (see also charlock, rape, and turnip)	AZ, CO, IA, PA, VA, WI, and WY
<i>Sinapis arvensis</i>	Turnip, wild - Shown as Charlock	KS, MA, and MI
<i>Sinapis arvensis</i>	Turnip, wild - Shown as Mustard (wild)	CO, IA, PA, VA, and WI
<i>Sinapis arvensis</i> subsp. <i>arvensis</i>	Charlock - Shown as Mustard, wild	WA
<i>Sinapis arvensis</i> subsp. <i>arvensis</i>	Mustard (wild) (see also charlock, rape, and turnip)	OH, and WA
<i>Sinapis arvensis</i> subsp. <i>arvensis</i>	Turnip, wild - Shown as Mustard (wild)	WA
<i>Sinapis</i> spp.	Charlock - Shown as Mustard, wild	TX
<i>Sinapis</i> spp.	Charlock - Shown as Turnips, wild	TX
<i>Sinapis</i> spp.	Mustard (wild) (see also charlock, rape, and turnip)	TX
<i>Sinapis</i> spp.	Turnip, wild	TX
<i>Solanum americanum</i>	Nightshade	KS
<i>Solanum carolinense</i>	Bullnettle	IL and KS
<i>Solanum carolinense</i>	Bullnettle - Shown as Horsenettle, (Carolina)	AL, AK, AZ, AR, CA, CO, CT, DE, FL, GA, HI, IL, IN, IA, KS, LA, ME, MD, MA, MI, MN, NE, NV, NH, NJ, NY, NC, OH, OK, PA, RI, SC, SD, TN, TX, VT, and WV
<i>Solanum carolinense</i>	Horsenettle, (Carolina) (shown as bullnettle in IL and KS)	AL, AK, AZ, AR, CA, CO, CT, DE, FL, GA, HI, IL, IN, IA, KS, LA, ME, MD, MA, MI, MN, NE, NV, NH, NJ, NY, NC, OH, OK, PA, RI, SC, SD, TN, TX, VT, and WV
<i>Solanum dulcamara</i>	Nightshade, bitter	MI
<i>Solanum elaeagnifolium</i>	Bindweed - Shown as Bindweed, Field	OK
<i>Solanum elaeagnifolium</i>	Horsenettle, white	CA, CO, NV, and NM
<i>Solanum elaeagnifolium</i>	Horsenettle, white - Shown as Nightshade	AL, AR, FL, GA, HI, ID, KS, LA, MI, OK, SC, TX, and WA
<i>Solanum elaeagnifolium</i>	Nightshade - Shown as Horsenettle (see Horsenettle)	CA, CO, NV, and NM
<i>Solanum elaeagnifolium</i>	Nightshade, (purple) (silverleaf) (white)	AL, AZ, AR, FL, GA, HI, ID, KS, LA, MI, OK, SC, TX, and WA
<i>Solanum interius</i>	Nightshade, (complex, black)	KS
<i>Solanum nigrum</i>	Nightshade, black	KS and MI
<i>Solanum ptycanthum</i>	Nightshade, Eastern black	IN, KS, MI, MN, and MO
<i>Solanum robustum</i>	Nightshade, silverleaf	HI
<i>Solanum rostratum</i>	Buffalobur	HI and ID
<i>Solanum sarrachoides</i> (<i>Solanum sarrachoides</i> auct. is a synonym of <i>Solanum physalifolium</i> Rusby var. <i>nitidibaccatum</i> (Bitter) Edmonds.)	Nightshade, hairy	KS and MI
<i>Solanum</i> spp.	Tropical soda apple	MS
<i>Solanum torvum</i>	Terongan	HI and US
<i>Solanum torvum</i>	Turkeyberry	HI and US
<i>Solanum viarum</i>	Tropical soda apple	AL, AZ, AR, FL, GA, LA, SC, TX, and US
<i>Sonchus arvensis</i>	Sowthistle, perennial	AK, AZ, CA, CO, CT, HI, ID, IL, IN, IA, KS, ME, MA, MI, MN, MT, NV, ND, OH, OR, PA, RI, SD, VT, WA, WV, WI, and WY
<i>Sorghum bicolor</i>	Shattercane	OH
<i>Sorghum halepense</i>	Columbus grass - Shown as <i>Sorghum almum</i>	CA, IL, KS, MI, MS, IN, and TX

Botanical name	Common name	States (US = Federal)
<i>Sorghum halepense</i>	Johnsongrass *** SEE INDIVIDUAL STATES FOR INTERPRETATIONS ***	AL, AR, CA, CO, DE, FL, GA, HI, ID, IL, IN, KS, KY, LA, MD, MI, MS, MO, NE, NJ, NM, NC, OH, OK, OR, PA, SC, TN, TX, UT, VA, and WV
<i>Sorghum halepense</i>	<i>Sorghum alnum</i> - shown as <i>Sorghum alnum</i>	AL, CA, IL, IN, KS, MI, MS, PA, and TX
<i>Sorghum</i> spp.	Columbus grass - Shown as <i>Sorghum alnum</i> (See also johnsongrass, sorghum and sudangrass)	AZ, DE, NV, NJ, UT, VA, and WA
<i>Sorghum</i> spp.	<i>Sorghum alnum</i> - shown as <i>Sorghum alnum</i>	AZ, DE, NV, NJ, UT, VA, and WA
<i>Sorghum</i> spp.	<i>Sorghum</i> species - shown as Sorgrass	SC
<i>Sorghum</i> spp.	<i>Sorghum</i> species (perennial)	AZ, CA, DE, MD, NV, UT, and WA
<i>Sorghum</i> spp.	Sudangrass, perennial sweet-type - hybrids derived therefrom	DE, MD, and VA
<i>Sorghum</i> spp.	Sudangrass, perennial sweet-type - rhizomatous derivatives of <i>S. alnum</i> and <i>S. halepense</i>	AL, KY, and MS
<i>Sorghum</i> spp.	Sudangrass, perennial sweet-type - seed indistinguishable from johnsongrass	IL, KS, KY, MD, MI, PA, and TX
<i>Sorghum</i> spp.	Sudangrass, perennial sweet-type (see also columbus grass, johnsongrass, and sorghum)	AZ and SC
<i>Sorghum</i> X <i>alnum</i>	Columbus grass	OH
<i>Sorghum</i> X <i>Alnum</i>	Columbus grass - Shown as <i>Sorghum alnum</i>	CO, FL, GA, HI, KY, MS, MO, SC, TN, UT and VA
<i>Sorghum</i> X <i>Alnum</i>	<i>Sorghum alnum</i>	CO, FL, GA, HI, KY, MS, MO, SC, TN, UT, and VA
<i>Sorghum</i> X <i>Alnum</i>	<i>Sorghum alnum</i> - shown as columbus grass	OH
<i>Sparganium erectum</i>	Bur-reed, exotic	US
<i>Spartium junceum</i>	Broom, Spanish	HI
<i>Sphaerophysa salsula</i>	Peaweed, Austrian	OR
<i>Stachys palustris</i>	Woundwort	ME
<i>Stipa brachychaeta</i>	Punagrass	AZ
<i>Stipa</i> spp.	Needlegrasses	HI
<i>Stipa trichotoma</i> (Synonym of <i>Nassella trichotoma</i>)	Tussock, nasella	HI
<i>Striga asiatica</i>	Witchweed	NC and SC
<i>Striga</i> spp.	Witchweed	AZ, HI, and US
<i>Swainsona salsula</i>	Peaweed, Austrian (See Swainsonpea)	NV
<i>Swainsona salsula</i> <i>Sphaerophysa salsula</i>	Swainsonpea (see Peaweed, Austrian)	ID and WY
<i>Taeniatherum asperum</i> (Taeniatherum asperum is a synonym of <i>Taeniatherum caput-medusae</i> subsp. <i>asperum</i>)	Medusa head, rye	NV
<i>Taeniatherum caput-medusae</i>	Medusahead	CA, CO, HI, and UT
<i>Taeniatherum caput-medusae</i> subsp. <i>caput-medusae</i>	Medusahead	WA and WY
<i>Taeniatherum caput-medusae</i> subsp. <i>caput-medusae</i>	Medusahead rye	ID
<i>Tagetes minuta</i>	Marigold, wild	HI
<i>Tamarix parviflora</i> and <i>T. ramosissima</i>	Saltcedar	CO and NE
<i>Tamarix ramosissima</i>	Saltcedar	NE
<i>Tamarix</i> spp.	Saltcedar (Tamarisk)	MT and WY
<i>Tamarix</i> spp.	Tamarisk (Saltcedar)	MT
<i>Tanacetum vulgare</i>	Tansy (Common)	MT and WY

STATE NOXIOUS-WEED SEEDS
BOTANICAL NAME CROSS REFERENCE

Botanical name	Common name	States (US = Federal)
<i>Themeda villosa</i>	Lyon's grass	HI
<i>Thlaspi arvense</i>	Fanweed	KS, MI, NV, and WA
<i>Thlaspi arvense</i>	Fanweed - Shown as Frenchweed	MN and OH
<i>Thlaspi arvense</i>	Fanweed - Shown as Pennycress (field) (see frenchweed and pennycress)	IN, KS, NE, NV, SD, and WA
<i>Thlaspi arvense</i>	Frenchweed	MN and OH
<i>Thlaspi arvense</i>	Frenchweed - Shown as Fanweed	KS, MI, NV, and WA
<i>Thlaspi arvense</i>	Frenchweed - Shown as Pennycress (field)	IN, KS, NE, NV, SD, and WA
<i>Thlaspi arvense</i>	Pennycress (field)	IN, KS, NE, NV, SD, and WA
<i>Thlaspi arvense</i>	Pennycress (field) - Shown as Fanweed (see fanweed and frenchweed)	KS, MI, NV, and WA
<i>Thlaspi arvense</i>	Pennycress (field) - Shown as Frenchweed (see fanweed and frenchweed)	MN and OH
<i>Tibouchina</i> spp.	Tibouchina	HI
<i>Trapa natans</i>	Water-chestnut	AZ
<i>Tribulus terrestris</i>	Puncturevine	AZ, CA, CO, HI, ID, IA, MI, NE, NV, TX, WA, and WY
<i>Tridax procumbens</i>	Coat-buttons	US
<i>Tridax procumbens</i>	Daisy, tridax	US
<i>Triumfetta rhomboidea</i>	Bur, paroquet	HI
<i>Triumfetta semitriloba</i>	Bur, Sacramento	HI
<i>Ulex europaeus</i>	Gorse	HI
<i>Urena lobata</i>	Caesarweed	HI
<i>Urochloa panicoides</i>	Liverseed grass	US
<i>Verbascum thapsus</i>	Mullein	HI
<i>Vicia cracca</i>	Vetch, tufted	AK
<i>Xanthium pensylvanicum</i> - <i>Xanthium pensylvanicum</i> is a synonym of <i>Xanthium strumarium</i>	Cocklebur	IN
<i>Xanthium</i> spp.	Cocklebur	AL, AR, FL, GA, HI, KS, LA, MS, NC, OK, SC, TN, and TX
<i>Xanthium strumarium</i>	Cocklebur	DE, IA, MD, and MI
<i>Zygophyllum fabago</i>	Beancaper, Syrian	ID

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