## 5－FOLDS

| REF NO | DESCRIPTION | SYMBOL | CARTOGRAPHIC SPECIFICATIONS＊ | NOTES ON USAGE＊ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 5．1－Anticlines |  |  |  |  |
| 5．1．1 | Anticline（1st option）－Identity and existence cer－ tain，location accurate | $\frac{\uparrow}{\downarrow}$ |  | Place fold trace where axial surface of anticline intersects the ground surface． <br> Place arrows at places along fold trace to indi－ cate overall fold type （anticline）；do not place at specific locality where observation was made． <br> Arrowheads may be added to show direction of plunge（see Section 5．10）． <br> Open－arrowed（＂2nd option＂）symbols may be used to show a sec－ ond generation or another instance of a particular fold type． <br> May also be shown in black or other colors． |
| 5．1．2 | Anticline（1st option）—Identity or existence ques－ tionable，location accurate | $\longrightarrow-\uparrow \quad \downarrow \quad ?$ |  |  |
| 5．1．3 | Anticline（1st option）—Identity and existence cer－ tain，location approximate | $--\frac{\uparrow}{\downarrow}--$ | $\stackrel{3.5}{\rightarrow} \underset{\mathrm{~km}}{\mathrm{k}}$ |  |
| 5．1．4 | Anticline（1st option）—Identity or existence ques－ tionable，location approximate | $-?-\frac{\uparrow}{\downarrow}-?$ | $\rightarrow k \rightarrow k$ 75 mm .75 mm |  |
| 5．1．5 | Anticline（1st option）—Identity and existence cer－ tain，location inferred | －－－－市－－－－ | $\underset{\rightarrow \mid k}{1.5 \mathrm{~mm}}$ |  |
| 5．1．6 | Anticline（1st option）—Identity or existence ques－ tionable，location inferred |  |  |  |
| 5．1．7 | Anticline（1st option）—Identity and existence cer－ tain，location concealed | $\text { -- - - - - - } \uparrow \text { - - - - - - - }$ | $\begin{aligned} & .5 \mathrm{~mm} \\ & \rightarrow \text { 皮 } \end{aligned}$ |  |
| 5．1．8 | Anticline（1st option）—Identity or existence ques－ tionable，location concealed | $\text { - - - - - - - } \downarrow-\text { - - - - - }$ | $\underset{.75}{\rightarrow k} \quad \downarrow \underset{.75}{\rightarrow k}$ |  |
| 5．1．9 | Anticline（2nd option）—Identity and existence cer－ tain，location accurate |  | arrow lineweight .2 mm $\frac{\downarrow}{5.5}$ |  |
| 5．1．10 | Anticline（2nd option）—Identity or existence ques－ tionable，location accurate | $? \underset{\sim}{\dagger} ?$ |  |  |
| 5．1．11 | Anticline（2nd option）—Identity and existence cer－ tain，location approximate | $--\frac{\uparrow}{\downarrow}--$ | $\underset{\rightarrow-1}{3.5} \underset{k}{\mathrm{~mm}}$ |  |
| 5．1．12 | Anticline（2nd option）—Identity or existence ques－ tionable，location approximate | $\longrightarrow ? \frac{\AA}{\nabla}-?$ | $\rightarrow$ 办 $\rightarrow k$ .75 mm .75 mm |  |
| 5．1．13 | Anticline（2nd option）—Identity and existence cer－ tain，location inferred | －－－－古令－－－－ | $\stackrel{1.5}{\rightarrow \rightarrow} \underset{k}{\mathrm{~mm}}$ |  |
| 5．1．14 | Anticline（2nd option）—Identity or existence ques－ tionable，location inferred | －－？－－守 - －－－ |  |  |
| 5．1．15 | Anticline（2nd option）—Identity and existence cer－ tain，location concealed | －－－－－－ |  |  |
| 5．1．16 | Anticline（2nd option）—Identity or existence ques－ tionable，location concealed | $\text { - - - - . - - } \hat{\downarrow}-\text { - - - . - }$ |  |  |

＊For more information，see general guidelines on pages A－i to $A-v$ ．

5－FOLDS（continued）

| REF NO | DESCRIPTION | SYMBOL | CARTOGRAPHIC SPECIFICATIONS＊ | NOTES ON USAGE＊ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 5．2－Antiforms |  |  |  |  |
| 5．2．1 | Antiform（1st option）—Identity and existence cer－ tain，location accurate |  |  | Place fold trace where axial surface of antiform intersects the ground surface． <br> Place arrows at places along fold trace to indi－ cate overall fold type （antiform）；do not place at specific locality where observation was made． <br> Arrowheads may be added to show direction of plunge（see Section 5．10）． <br> Open－arrowed（＂2nd option＂）symbols may be used to show a sec－ ond generation or another instance of a particular fold type． <br> May also be shown in black or other colors． |
| 5．2．2 | Antiform（1st option）—Identity or existence ques－ tionable，location accurate | $\longrightarrow-\frac{4}{\downarrow} ?$ |  |  |
| 5．2．3 | Antiform（1st option）—Identity and existence cer－ tain，location approximate | $--\frac{4}{\nabla}--$ | $\stackrel{3.5}{\rightarrow} \underset{k}{\mathrm{~mm}}$ |  |
| 5．2．4 | Antiform（1st option）—Identity or existence ques－ tionable，location approximate | $\longrightarrow ? \frac{4}{\downarrow}-?$ | $\rightarrow$ 水 .75 mm .75 mm |  |
| 5．2．5 | Antiform（1st option）—Identity and existence cer－ tain，location inferred | －－－－㭧－－－－ | $\underset{\rightarrow \rightarrow}{1.5} \underset{K}{\mathrm{~mm}}$ |  |
| 5．2．6 | Antiform（1st option）—Identity or existence ques－ tionable，location inferred | $--?-$ 考 - －-- |  |  |
| 5．2．7 | Antiform（1st option）—Identity and existence cer－ tain，location concealed |  | $\begin{aligned} & .5 \mathrm{~mm} \\ & \rightarrow \text { 水 } \end{aligned}$ |  |
| 5．2．8 | Antiform（1st option）—Identity or existence ques－ tionable，location concealed | - - - - - - - - - - - - |  |  |
| 5．2．9 | Antiform（2nd option）—Identity and existence cer－ tain，location accurate |  | arrow lineweight <br> .2 mm <br> $\frac{\downarrow}{5.5}$ <br> color 100\％magenta <br> $0^{\circ}$ |  |
| 5．2．10 | Antiform（2nd option）—Identity or existence ques－ tionable，location accurate | $\ldots ? \frac{\Delta}{\frac{1}{\nabla}} ?$ | $\begin{aligned} & \begin{array}{c} \uparrow \\ \text { lineweight } \\ .25 \mathrm{~mm} \end{array} \end{aligned} \Rightarrow 12.0 \mathrm{~mm} \underset{\leqslant}{*} .75 \mathrm{~mm}$ |  |
| 5．2．11 | Antiform（2nd option）—Identity and existence cer－ tain，location approximate | $--\frac{\Delta}{\nabla}--$ | $\underset{\rightarrow 1}{3.5} \underset{k}{\mathrm{~mm}}$ |  |
| 5．2．12 | Antiform（2nd option）—Identity or existence ques－ tionable，location approximate | －？－$\frac{\square}{\text { ¢ }}$－$?$ | $\rightarrow k \rightarrow k$ .75 mm .75 mm |  |
| 5．2．13 | Antiform（2nd option）—Identity and existence cer－ tain，location inferred | －－－－雱 ---- | $\underset{\rightarrow}{1.5} \underset{k}{\mathrm{~mm}}$ |  |
| 5．2．14 | Antiform（2nd option）—Identity or existence ques－ tionable，location inferred | －－？－－全－－？－－ | $\underset{.75}{.7 k} \quad \stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{.75} \underset{.75 m}{k}$ |  |
| 5．2．15 | Antiform（2nd option）—Identity and existence cer－ tain，location concealed | －－－－－－- －－－－ |  |  |
| 5．2．16 | Antiform（2nd option）—Identity or existence ques－ tionable，location concealed | - - - ? - - - |  |  |

＊For more information，see general guidelines on pages A－i to $A-v$ ．

## 5-FOLDS (continued)



## 5－FOLDS（continued）

| REF NO | DESCRIPTION | SYMBOL | CARTOGRAPHIC SPECIFICATIONS＊ | NOTES ON USAGE＊ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 5．3－Asymmetric，overturned，and inverted anticlines（continued） |  |  |  |  |
| 5．3．25 | Overturned anticline（2nd option）—Identity and exis－ tence certain，location accurate．Beds on one limb are overturned；arrows show dip direction of limbs | Af |  | Place fold trace where axial surface of over－ turned anticline intersects the ground surface． Place arrows at places along fold trace to indi－ cate overall fold type （overturned anticline）； do not place at specific locality where observa－ tion was made． <br> Arrowheads may be added to show direction of plunge（see Section 5．10）． <br> Open－arrowed（＂2nd option＂）symbols may be used to show a sec－ ond generation or another instance of a particular fold type． <br> May also be shown in black or other colors． |
| 5．3．26 | Overturned anticline（2nd option）—Identity or existence questionable，location accurate．Beds on one limb are overturned；arrows show dip direction of limbs | $?$－矣 ？ |  |  |
| 5．3．27 | Overturned anticline（2nd option）—Identity and exis－ tence certain，location approximate．Beds on one limb are overturned；arrows show dip direction of limbs | －全全——— |  |  |
| 5．3．28 | Overturned anticline（2nd option）—Identity or existence questionable，location approximate．Beds on one limb are overturned；arrows show dip direction of limbs | ？－枵－？－ |  |  |
| 5．3．29 | Overturned anticline（2nd option）－Identity and exis－ tence certain，location inferred．Beds on one limb are overturned；arrows show dip direction of limbs | －－－－ | $\underset{\rightarrow \rightarrow}{1.5 \mathrm{~mm}}$ |  |
| 5．3．30 | Overturned anticline（2nd option）—Identity or existence questionable，location inferred．Beds on one limb are overturned；arrows show dip direction of limbs | ？－－包－－－－ |  |  |
| 5．3．31 | Overturned anticline（2nd option）—Identity and exis－ tence certain，location concealed．Beds on one limb are overturned；arrows show dip direction of limbs |  | $.5 \mathrm{~mm}$ $\Rightarrow$ |  |
| 5．3．32 | Overturned anticline（2nd option）—Identity or existence questionable，location concealed．Beds on one limb are overturned；arrows show dip direction of limbs | －－－全金－－－－－ |  |  |
| 5．3．33 | Inverted anticline（1st option）—Identity and existence certain，location accurate．Beds on both limbs are overturned；arrows show dip direction of limbs |  |  | Place fold trace where axial surface of inverted anticline intersects the ground surface． |
| 5．3．34 | Inverted anticline（1st option）－Identity or existence questionable，location accurate．Beds on both limbs are overturned；arrows show dip direction of limbs | $?$ ？ |  | Place arrows at places along fold trace to indi－ cate overall fold type |
| 5．3．35 | Inverted anticline（1st option）－Identity and existence certain，location approximate．Beds on both limbs are overturned；arrows show dip direction of limbs | － | $\underset{\rightarrow 1}{3.5 \mathrm{~mm}}$ | （inverted anticline）；do not place at specific locality where observa－ |
| 5．3．36 | Inverted anticline（1st option）－Identity or existence questionable，location approximate．Beds on both limbs are overturned；arrows show dip direction of limbs | ？－4 ${ }^{\downarrow}$－ |  | Arrowheads may be added to show direction of plunge（see Section |
| 5．3．37 | Inverted anticline（1st option）—Identity and exis－ tence certain，location inferred．Beds on both limbs are overturned；arrows show dip direction of limbs | －－－ |  | of plunge（see Section 5．10）． <br> Open－arrowed（＂2nd |
| 5．3．38 | Inverted anticline（1st option）—Identity or existence questionable，location inferred．Beds on both limbs are overturned；arrows show dip direction of limbs | －－－－ |  | be used to show a sec－ ond generation or another instance of a particular fold type． <br> May also be shown in black or other colors． |
| 5．3．39 | Inverted anticline（1st option）—Identity and existence certain，location concealed．Beds on both limbs are overturned；arrows show dip direction of limbs | －－－－ | .5 mm <br> ＊ | another instance of a particular fold type． <br> May also be shown in black or other colors． |
| 5．3．40 | Inverted anticline（1st option）－Identity or existence questionable，location concealed．Beds on both limbs are overturned；arrows show dip direction of limbs | ？－－－ | $\xrightarrow[.75 \mathrm{~mm}]{\rightarrow \vec{k}} \xrightarrow{.75 \mathrm{~mm}}$ |  |
| 5．3．41 | Inverted anticline（2nd option）—Identity and exis－ tence certain，location accurate．Beds on both limbs are overturned；arrows show dip direction of limbs | $\frac{1}{4}$ |  |  |
| 5．3．42 | Inverted anticline（2nd option）—Identity or existence questionable，location accurate．Beds on both limbs are overturned；arrows show dip direction of limbs | $?$ ？${ }^{\text {㐫 }}$ ？ |  |  |
| 5．3．43 | Inverted anticline（2nd option）—Identity and existence certain，location approximate．Beds on both limbs are overturned；arrows show dip direction of limbs | － $\mathrm{C}^{\downarrow}$－ |  |  |
| 5．3．44 | Inverted anticline（2nd option）—Identity or existence questionable，location approximate．Beds on both limbs are overturned；arrows show dip direction of limbs | ？－全文—？ |  |  |
| 5．3．45 | Inverted anticline（2nd option）—Identity and exis－ tence certain，location inferred．Beds on both limbs are overturned；arrows show dip direction of limbs | －$\square^{\text {c }}$ | $\underset{\rightarrow \mid k}{1.5 \mathrm{~mm}}$ |  |
| 5．3．46 | Inverted anticline（2nd option）—Identity or existence questionable，location inferred．Beds on both limbs are overturned；arrows show dip direction of limbs | $?--$－ |  |  |
| 5．3．47 | Inverted anticline（2nd option）—Identity and existence certain，location concealed．Beds on both limbs are overturned；arrows show dip direction of limbs | －耑． | $.5 \mathrm{~mm}$ |  |
| 5．3．48 | Inverted anticline（2nd option）—Identity or existence questionable，location concealed．Beds on both limbs are overturned；arrows show dip direction of limbs | －－－－－－ |  |  |

## 5-FOLDS (continued)

| REF NO | DESCRIPTION | SYMBOL | CARTOGRAPHIC SPECIFICATIONS* | NOTES ON USAGE* |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 5.4-Antiformal sheath folds |  |  |  |  |
| 5.4.1 | Antiformal sheath fold (1st option)—Identity and existence certain, location accurate |  |  | Place fold trace where axial surface of antiformal sheath fold intersects the ground surface. <br> Place arrows at places along fold trace to indicate overall fold type (antiformal sheath fold); do not place at specific locality where observation was made. <br> Arrowheads may be |
| 5.4.2 | Antiformal sheath fold (1st option)—Identity or existence questionable, location accurate | $\square ?$ |  |  |
| 5.4.3 | Antiformal sheath fold (1st option)—Identity and existence certain, location approximate | $4-$ |  |  |
| 5.4.4 | Antiformal sheath fold (1st option)—ldentity or existence questionable, location approximate | ?-4-? |  |  |
| 5.4.5 | Antiformal sheath fold (1st option)—Identity and existence certain, location inferred | $4---$ |  | added to show direction of plunge (see Section 5.10). |
| 5.4.6 | Antiformal sheath fold (1st option)—ldentity or existence questionable, location inferred | $--?-$ |  | Open-arrowed ("2nd option") symbols may be used to show a sec- |
| 5.4.7 | Antiformal sheath fold (1st option)—Identity and existence certain, location concealed | ------- | $\begin{aligned} & .5 \mathrm{~mm} \\ & \rightarrow \notin \end{aligned}$ | another instance of a particular fold type. |
| 5.4.8 | Antiformal sheath fold (1st option)—Identity or existence questionable, location concealed | - -- - - - - - - |  | black or other colors. |
| 5.4.9 | Antiformal sheath fold (2nd option)—Identity and existence certain, location accurate | $\bigcirc$ |  |  |
| 5.4.10 | Antiformal sheath fold (2nd option)—Identity or existence questionable, location accurate | $\square \xrightarrow[4]{\square}$ |  |  |
| 5.4.11 | Antiformal sheath fold (2nd option)—Identity and existence certain, location approximate | $-\infty-$ | $\underset{\rightarrow}{3.5} \underset{K}{m m}$ |  |
| 5.4.12 | Antiformal sheath fold (2nd option)—Identity or existence questionable, location approximate | -?-4- | $\rightarrow k \rightarrow k$ <br> .75 mm .75 mm |  |
| 5.4.13 | Antiformal sheath fold (2nd option)—Identity and existence certain, location inferred | $-4-$ | $\underset{\rightarrow \rightarrow \mid}{1.5 \mathrm{~mm}}$ |  |
| 5.4.14 | Antiformal sheath fold (2nd option)—Identity or existence questionable, location inferred | - -?- - - - |  |  |
| 5.4.15 | Antiformal sheath fold (2nd option)—Identity and existence certain, location concealed | - - | $\begin{aligned} & .5 \mathrm{~mm} \\ & \rightarrow \neq k \end{aligned}$ |  |
| 5.4.16 | Antiformal sheath fold (2nd option)—Identity or existence questionable, location concealed | - - - - - - - - - - - - - - | $\xrightarrow[.75 \mathrm{~mm}]{.75 \mathrm{~mm}}$ |  |

*For more information, see general guidelines on pages A-i to $A-v$.

5－FOLDS（continued）

| REF NO | DESCRIPTION | SYMBOL | CARTOGRAPHIC SPECIFICATIONS＊ | NOTES ON USAGE＊ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 5．5－Synclines |  |  |  |  |
| 5．5．1 | Syncline（1st option）—Identity and existence cer－ tain，location accurate |  |  | Place fold trace where axial surface of syncline intersects the ground surface． <br> Place arrows at places along fold trace to indi－ cate overall fold type （syncline）；do not place at specific locality where observation was made． <br> Arrowheads may be added to show direction of plunge（see Section 5．10）． <br> Open－arrowed（＂2nd option＂）symbols may be used to show a sec－ ond generation or another instance of a particular fold type． <br> May also be shown in black or other colors． |
| 5．5．2 | Syncline（1st option）—Identity or existence ques－ tionable，location accurate |  |  |  |
| 5．5．3 | Syncline（1st option）—Identity and existence cer－ tain，location approximate | $--\frac{\downarrow}{\uparrow}--$ | $\stackrel{3.5}{\rightarrow} \underset{K}{\mathrm{~mm}}$ |  |
| 5．5．4 | Syncline（1st option）—Identity or existence ques－ tionable，location approximate | $-?-\frac{\downarrow}{\uparrow}-?$ | $\rightarrow \mid k \rightarrow k$ <br> .75 mm .75 mm |  |
| 5．5．5 | Syncline（1st option）—Identity and existence cer－ tain，location inferred | －－－－$\frac{\downarrow}{4}----$ | $\underset{\rightarrow-1.5}{\substack{\mathrm{~mm} \\ k}}$ |  |
| 5．5．6 | Syncline（1st option）－Identity or existence ques－ tionable，location inferred | -- －－${ }_{\text {¢ }}^{\text {¢ }}$－--- | $\xrightarrow[.75 \mathrm{~mm}]{.75 \mathrm{~mm}}$ |  |
| 5．5．7 | Syncline（1st option）—Identity and existence cer－ tain，location concealed |  | $\begin{aligned} & .5 \mathrm{~mm} \\ & \rightarrow \text { \# } \end{aligned}$ |  |
| 5．5．8 | Syncline（1st option）－Identity or existence ques－ tionable，location concealed | －－－－．－－－－－．－ |  |  |
| 5．5．9 | Syncline（2nd option）—Identity and existence cer－ tain，location accurate |  |  |  |
| 5．5．10 | Syncline（2nd option）—Identity or existence ques－ tionable，location accurate | $\text { ? } \frac{\downarrow}{\hat{4}} ?$ |  |  |
| 5．5．11 | Syncline（2nd option）—Identity and existence cer－ tain，location approximate | $-一 \frac{1}{\hat{4}}--$ | $\underset{\rightarrow}{3.5} \underset{K}{\mathrm{~mm}}$ |  |
| 5．5．12 | Syncline（2nd option）—Identity or existence ques－ tionable，location approximate | $\text { ? }-\frac{1}{\hat{4}} \longrightarrow ?$ | $\rightarrow$ 水 $\rightarrow k$ <br> .75 mm .75 mm |  |
| 5．5．13 | Syncline（2nd option）—Identity and existence cer－ tain，location inferred | －－－－紊－－－－ | $\underset{\rightarrow \rightarrow \mid}{1.5}$ |  |
| 5．5．14 | Syncline（2nd option）—Identity or existence ques－ tionable，location inferred | －－？－妾－－？－－ |  |  |
| 5．5．15 | Syncline（2nd option）—Identity and existence cer－ tain，location concealed | 文 |  |  |
| 5．5．16 | Syncline（2nd option）—Identity or existence ques－ tionable，location concealed | - - - - - - 支 - - - - . . |  |  |

＊For more information，see general guidelines on pages A－i to $A-v$ ．

## 5－FOLDS（continued）

| REF NO | DESCRIPTION | SYMBOL | CARTOGRAPHIC SPECIFICATIONS＊ | NOTES ON USAGE＊ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 5．6－Synforms |  |  |  |  |
| 5．6．1 | Synform（1st option）—Identity and existence cer－ tain，location accurate |  |  | Place fold trace where axial surface of synform intersects the ground surface． <br> Place arrows at places along fold trace to indi－ cate overall fold type （synform）；do not place at specific locality where observation was made． <br> Arrowheads may be added to show direction of plunge（see Section 5．10）． <br> Open－arrowed（＂2nd option＂）symbols may be used to show a sec－ ond generation or another instance of a particular fold type． <br> May also be shown in black or other colors． |
| 5．6．2 | Synform（1st option）—Identity or existence ques－ tionable，location accurate |  |  |  |
| 5．6．3 | Synform（1st option）—Identity and existence cer－ tain，location approximate | $--\frac{1}{4}--$ | $\underset{\rightarrow}{3.5} \underset{K}{\mathrm{~mm}}$ |  |
| 5．6．4 | Synform（1st option）—Identity or existence ques－ tionable，location approximate | $\text { ?- } \frac{\frac{1}{4}}{4}-?$ | $\rightarrow$ 水 <br> .75 mm .75 mm |  |
| 5．6．5 | Synform（1st option）—Identity and existence cer－ tain，location inferred | －－－－$\frac{1}{\frac{1}{4}}----$ | $\underset{\rightarrow}{1.5} \underset{k}{\mathrm{~mm}}$ |  |
| 5．6．6 | Synform（1st option）—Identity or existence ques－ tionable，location inferred | $--?-\frac{1}{\frac{1}{4}}--$－－ |  |  |
| 5．6．7 | Synform（1st option）—Identity and existence cer－ tain，location concealed | －－－－－－－－－－－． | $\begin{gathered} .5 \mathrm{~mm} \\ \rightarrow \text { Hk } \end{gathered}$ |  |
| 5．6．8 | Synform（1st option）—Identity or existence ques－ tionable，location concealed | －－－－－－－－－－－．－ | $\xrightarrow[.75 \mathrm{~mm}]{.7 \mathrm{k}} \quad \underset{.75 \mathrm{~mm}}{4}$ |  |
| 5．6．9 | Synform（2nd option）—Identity and existence cer－ tain，location accurate |  | arrow lineweight color 100\％magenta .2 mm |  |
| 5．6．10 | Synform（2nd option）—Identity or existence ques－ tionable，location accurate | $? \frac{\frac{1}{\lambda}}{\frac{1}{4}} ?$ |  |  |
| 5．6．11 | Synform（2nd option）—Identity and existence cer－ tain，location approximate | $--\frac{\frac{1}{x}}{\gamma}--$ | $\underset{\rightarrow}{3.5} \underset{K}{\mathrm{~mm}}$ |  |
| 5．6．12 | Synform（2nd option）—Identity or existence ques－ tionable，location approximate | $\text { ?- 立 }-?$ | $\rightarrow k \rightarrow k$ .75 mm .75 mm |  |
| 5．6．13 | Synform（2nd option）—Identity and existence cer－ tain，location inferred | －－－－妾－－－－ | $\underset{\rightarrow \rightarrow \mid}{1.5}$ |  |
| 5．6．14 | Synform（2nd option）—Identity or existence ques－ tionable，location inferred |  |  |  |
| 5．6．15 | Synform（2nd option）—Identity and existence cer－ tain，location concealed | - - - - - - 文- - - . . . |  |  |
| 5．6．16 | Synform（2nd option）—Identity or existence ques－ tionable，location concealed | - - -? - - - 文- - - - . - |  |  |

＊For more information，see general guidelines on pages A－i to $A-v$ ．

## 5－FOLDS（continued）

| REF NO | DESCRIPTION | SYMBOL | CARTOGRAPHIC SPECIFICATIONS＊ | NOTES ON USAGE＊ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 5．7－Asymmetric，overturned，and inverted synclines |  |  |  |  |
| 5．7．1 | Asymmetric syncline（1st option）—Identity and existence certain，location accurate．Beds are upright；shorter arrow on steeper limb |  |  | Place fold trace where axial surface of asym－ metric syncline intersects the ground surface． <br> Place arrows at places along fold trace to indi－ cate overall fold type （asymmetric syncline）； do not place at specific locality where observa－ tion was made． <br> Arrowheads may be added to show direction of plunge（see Section 5．10）． <br> Open－arrowed（＂2nd option＂）symbols may be used to show a sec－ ond generation or another instance of a particular fold type． <br> May also be shown in black or other colors． |
| 5．7．2 | Asymmetric syncline（1st option）—Identity or exis－ tence questionable，location accurate．Beds are upright；shorter arrow on steeper limb | $\downarrow$ ？ |  |  |
| 5．7．3 | Asymmetric syncline（1st option）—ldentity and existence certain，location approximate．Beds are upright；shorter arrow on steeper limb | －－ |  |  |
| 5．7．4 | Asymmetric syncline（1st option）—Identity or exis－ tence questionable，location approximate．Beds are upright；shorter arrow on steeper limb | ？－ |  |  |
| 5．7．5 | Asymmetric syncline（1st option）—Identity and existence certain，location inferred．Beds are upright；shorter arrow on steeper limb | － | $\underset{\rightarrow \mid k}{1.5 \mathrm{~mm}}$ |  |
| 5．7．6 | Asymmetric syncline（1st option）—Identity or exis－ tence questionable，location inferred．Beds are upright；shorter arrow on steeper limb | ？－－$\frac{1}{4}-$ ？－－ |  |  |
| 5．7．7 | Asymmetric syncline（1st option）—ldentity and existence certain，location concealed．Beds are upright；shorter arrow on steeper limb | － |  |  |
| 5．7．8 | Asymmetric syncline（1st option）—Identity or exis－ tence questionable，location concealed．Beds are upright；shorter arrow on steeper limb | －－－？－－－ |  |  |
| 5．7．9 | Asymmetric syncline（2nd option）—Identity and existence certain，location accurate．Beds are upright；shorter arrow on steeper limb |  |  |  |
| 5．7．10 | Asymmetric syncline（2nd option）—Identity or exis－ tence questionable，location accurate．Beds are upright；shorter arrow on steeper limb | $-\frac{\downarrow}{\hat{\gamma}} ?$ |  |  |
| 5．7．11 | Asymmetric syncline（2nd option）—Identity and existence certain，location approximate．Beds are upright；shorter arrow on steeper limb | －－ |  |  |
| 5．7．12 | Asymmetric syncline（2nd option）—Identity or exis－ tence questionable，location approximate．Beds are upright；shorter arrow on steeper limb | ? - 斈一? |  |  |
| 5．7．13 | Asymmetric syncline（2nd option）—Identity and existence certain，location inferred．Beds are upright；shorter arrow on steeper limb | － |  |  |
| 5．7．14 | Asymmetric syncline（2nd option）—Identity or exis－ tence questionable，location inferred．Beds are upright；shorter arrow on steeper limb | －？－－ |  |  |
| 5．7．15 | Asymmetric syncline（2nd option）—Identity and existence certain，location concealed．Beds are upright；shorter arrow on steeper limb | －－－ |  |  |
| 5．7．16 | Asymmetric syncline（2nd option）—Identity or exis－ tence questionable，location concealed．Beds are upright；shorter arrow on steeper limb | －交－－－－－－ |  |  |
| 5．7．17 | Overturned syncline（1st option）—Identity and exis－ tence certain，location accurate．Beds on one limb are overturned；arrows show dip direction of limbs | $\xrightarrow{\downarrow} \downarrow$ |  | Place fold trace where axial surface of over－ turned syncline inter－ sects the ground sur－ face． <br> Place arrows at places along fold trace to indi－ cate overall fold type （overturned syncline）； do not place at specific locality where observa－ tion was made． <br> Arrowheads may be added to show direction of plunge（see Section 5．10）． <br> Open－arrowed（＂2nd option＂）symbols may be used to show a sec－ ond generation or another instance of a particular fold type． <br> May also be shown in black or other colors． |
| 5．7．18 | Overturned syncline（1st option）—Identity or existence questionable，location accurate．Beds on one limb are overturned；arrows show dip direction of limbs | —？dy ？ |  |  |
| 5．7．19 | Overturned syncline（1st option）—Identity and exis－ tence certain，location approximate．Beds on one limb are overturned；arrows show dip direction of limbs | －$\downarrow$－－ | $3.5 \mathrm{~mm}$ <br> $\rightarrow$ K <br> ？－$\downarrow \downarrow$ ？ $\qquad$ |  |
| 5．7．20 | Overturned syncline（1st option）—Identity or existence questionable，location approximate．Beds on one limb are overturned；arrows show dip direction of limbs | ？－$\downarrow$－？ | $\rightarrow \overrightarrow{.75} \underset{.75 \mathrm{~km}}{.7 \mathrm{~km}}$ |  |
| 5．7．21 | Overturned syncline（1st option）—Identity and exis－ tence certain，location inferred．Beds on one limb are overturned；arrows show dip direction of limbs | －$\downarrow$－－－－ | $\underset{\rightarrow \rightarrow \mid k}{1.5 \mathrm{~mm}}$ |  |
| 5．7．22 | Overturned syncline（1st option）—Identity or existence questionable，location inferred．Beds on one limb are overturned；arrows show dip direction of limbs | －－？－－${ }^{\downarrow} \downarrow$－－？－ | $\xrightarrow[.75 \mathrm{~mm}]{.75 \mathrm{~mm}}$ |  |
| 5．7．23 | Overturned syncline（1st option）—Identity and exis－ tence certain，location concealed．Beds on one limb are overturned；arrows show dip direction of limbs | $\downarrow$ |  |  |
| 5．7．24 | Overturned syncline（1st option）—Identity or existence questionable，location concealed．Beds on one limb are overturned；arrows show dip direction of limbs | －－－－－－－－－－－－－ |  |  |

## 5－FOLDS（continued）

| REF NO | DESCRIPTION | SYMBOL | CARTOGRAPHIC SPECIFICATIONS＊ | NOTES ON USAGE＊ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 5．7－Asymmetric，overturned，and inverted synclines（continued） |  |  |  |  |
| 5．7．25 | Overturned syncline（2nd option）—Identity and exis－ tence certain，location accurate．Beds on one limb are overturned；arrows show dip direction of limbs | －文少 |  | Place fold trace where axial surface of over－ turned syncline intersects the ground surface． <br> Place arrows at places along fold trace to indi－ cate overall fold type （overturned syncline）； do not place at specific locality where observa－ tion was made． <br> Arrowheads may be added to show direction of plunge（see Section 5．10）． <br> Open－arrowed（＂2nd option＂）symbols may be used to show a sec－ ond generation or another instance of a particular fold type． <br> May also be shown in black or other colors． |
| 5．7．26 | Overturned syncline（2nd option）—Identity or existence questionable，location accurate．Beds on one limb are overturned；arrows show dip direction of limbs | —？攵少 ？ |  |  |
| 5．7．27 | Overturned syncline（2nd option）—Identity and exis－ tence certain，location approximate．Beds on one limb are overturned；arrows show dip direction of limbs | ＊－－ |  |  |
| 5．7．28 | Overturned syncline（2nd option）—Identity or existence questionable，location approximate．Beds on one limb are overturned；arrows show dip direction of limbs | ？－攵－？ |  |  |
| 5．7．29 | Overturned syncline（2nd option）—Identity and exis－ tence certain，location inferred．Beds on one limb are overturned；arrows show dip direction of limbs | －$\underbrace{8}$－－－ | $\underset{\rightarrow}{1.5 \mathrm{~mm}}$ |  |
| 5．7．30 | Overturned syncline（2nd option）—Identity or existence questionable，location inferred．Beds on one limb are overturned；arrows show dip direction of limbs | ？－－边－－－－ |  |  |
| 5．7．31 | Overturned syncline（2nd option）—Identity and exis－ tence certain，location concealed．Beds on one limb are overturned；arrows show dip direction of limbs | －－－－．－文文－－－．－－ |  |  |
| 5．7．32 | Overturned syncline（2nd option）—Identity or existence questionable，location concealed．Beds on one limb are overturned；arrows show dip direction of limbs | －－－－－这文－－－－－ |  |  |
| 5．7．33 | Inverted syncline（1st option）—Identity and existence certain，location accurate．Beds on both limbs are overturned；arrows show dip direction of limbs |  |  | Place fold trace where axial surface of inverted syncline intersects the ground surface． <br> Place arrows at places along fold trace to indi－ cate overall fold type （inverted syncline）；do not place at specific locality where observa－ tion was made． <br> Arrowheads may be added to show direction of plunge（see Section 5．10）． <br> Open－arrowed（＂2nd option＂）symbols may be used to show a sec－ ond generation or another instance of a particular fold type． <br> May also be shown in black or other colors． |
| 5．7．34 | Inverted syncline（1st option）—Identity or existence questionable，location accurate．Beds on both limbs are overturned；arrows show dip direction of limbs | $-? \vdash^{4} ?$ |  |  |
| 5．7．35 | Inverted syncline（1st option）—Identity and existence certain，location approximate．Beds on both limbs are overturned；arrows show dip direction of limbs | －－ |  |  |
| 5．7．36 | Inverted syncline（1st option）－Identity or existence questionable，location approximate．Beds on both limbs are overturned；arrows show dip direction of limbs | $?-\sim^{4}-?$ | $\rightarrow$ 隹 $\rightarrow k$ <br> .75 mm .75 mm |  |
| 5．7．37 | Inverted syncline（1st option）—Identity and exis－ tence certain，location inferred．Beds on both limbs are overturned；arrows show dip direction of limbs | － | $\underset{\rightarrow 1.5}{1.5 m}$ |  |
| 5．7．38 | Inverted syncline（1st option）—Identity or existence questionable，location inferred．Beds on both limbs are overturned；arrows show dip direction of limbs | $?-\sim$－ |  |  |
| 5．7．39 | Inverted syncline（1st option）—Identity and existence certain，location concealed．Beds on both limbs are overturned；arrows show dip direction of limbs | A－－－－ | .5 mm <br> ＊ |  |
| 5．7．40 | Inverted syncline（1st option）—Identity or existence questionable，location concealed．Beds on both limbs are overturned；arrows show dip direction of limbs | ？－－－－－－ |  |  |
| 5．7．41 | Inverted syncline（2nd option）—Identity and exis－ tence certain，location accurate．Beds on both limbs are overturned；arrows show dip direction of limbs |  | .875 mm radius $\left.\begin{array}{r}\text { color } 100 \% \text { magenta } \\ \text { lineweight } \\ .25 \mathrm{~mm}\end{array}\right)$ |  |
| 5．7．42 | Inverted syncline（2nd option）—Identity or existence questionable，location accurate．Beds on both limbs are overturned；arrows show dip direction of limbs | $-? \frac{A}{\square} ?$ |  |  |
| 5．7．43 | Inverted syncline（2nd option）—Identity and existence certain，location approximate．Beds on both limbs are overturned；arrows show dip direction of limbs |  | $\begin{aligned} & 3.5 \mathrm{~mm} \\ & \rightarrow \\ & \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |  |
| 5．7．44 | Inverted syncline（2nd option）—Identity or existence questionable，location approximate．Beds on both limbs are overturned；arrows show dip direction of limbs | $?-\sim^{\text {a }}$－？ | $\rightarrow$ 水 75 mm .75 mm |  |
| 5．7．45 | Inverted syncline（2nd option）—Identity and exis－ tence certain，location inferred．Beds on both limbs are overturned；arrows show dip direction of limbs | $\overbrace{}^{\text {¢ }}$ | $\underset{\rightarrow}{1.5 \mathrm{~mm}}$ |  |
| 5．7．46 | Inverted syncline（2nd option）—Identity or existence questionable，location inferred．Beds on both limbs are overturned；arrows show dip direction of limbs | ？－¢ ¢－－－ | $\rightarrow \overrightarrow{.75 \mathrm{~mm}} \quad .75 \mathrm{~km}$ |  |
| 5．7．47 | Inverted syncline（2nd option）—Identity and existence certain，location concealed．Beds on both limbs are overturned；arrows show dip direction of limbs | －－－¢－－－－ |  |  |
| 5．7．48 | Inverted syncline（2nd option）—Identity or existence questionable，location concealed．Beds on both limbs are overturned；arrows show dip direction of limbs | ？－－－－－－ |  |  |

## 5-FOLDS (continued)

| REF NO | DESCRIPTION | SYMBOL | CARTOGRAPHIC SPECIFICATIONS* | NOTES ON USAGE* |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 5.8-Synformal sheath folds |  |  |  |  |
| 5.8.1 | Synformal sheath fold (1st option)—Identity and existence certain, location accurate |  |  | Place fold trace where axial surface of synformal sheath fold intersects the ground surface. <br> Place arrows at places along fold trace to indicate overall fold type (synformal sheath fold); do not place at specific locality where observation was made. <br> Arrowheads may be added to show direction of plunge (see Section 5.10). <br> Open-arrowed ("2nd option") symbols may be used to show a second generation or another instance of a particular fold type. <br> May also be shown in black or other colors. |
| 5.8.2 | Synformal sheath fold (1st option)—Identity or existence questionable, location accurate | $\longrightarrow ?$ |  |  |
| 5.8.3 | Synformal sheath fold (1st option)—Identity and existence certain, location approximate | $-\infty-$ |  |  |
| 5.8.4 | Synformal sheath fold (1st option)—ldentity or existence questionable, location approximate | ?-D-? |  |  |
| 5.8.5 | Synformal sheath fold (1st option)—Identity and existence certain, location inferred | $---$ |  |  |
| 5.8.6 | Synformal sheath fold (1st option)—Identity or existence questionable, location inferred | $--2---$ |  |  |
| 5.8.7 | Synformal sheath fold (1st option)—Identity and existence certain, location concealed | ----- - - | $\begin{aligned} & .5 \mathrm{~mm} \\ & \rightarrow \notin \end{aligned}$ |  |
| 5.8.8 | Synformal sheath fold (1st option)—ldentity or existence questionable, location concealed | --------- |  |  |
| 5.8.9 | Synformal sheath fold (2nd option)—ldentity and existence certain, location accurate | $\bigcirc$ | color 100\% magenta arrow lineweight . 2 mm $\underset{\rightarrow \substack{1.475 \mathrm{~mm}} \measuredangle^{H B-8}}{ }$ |  |
| 5.8.10 | Synformal sheath fold (2nd option)—Identity or existence questionable, location accurate | $\longrightarrow$ - ${ }_{\text {- }}$ |  |  |
| 5.8.11 | Synformal sheath fold (2nd option)—Identity and existence certain, location approximate | $--\square--$ | $\underset{\rightarrow-1}{3.5} \underset{k}{\mathrm{~mm}}$ |  |
| 5.8.12 | Synformal sheath fold (2nd option)—Identity or existence questionable, location approximate | -? $\square^{\text {- }}$ | $\rightarrow$ 水 75 mm .75 mm |  |
| 5.8.13 | Synformal sheath fold (2nd option)—ldentity and existence certain, location inferred | $-\frac{5}{\square}----$ | $\underset{\rightarrow \mid k}{1.5 \mathrm{~mm}}$ |  |
| 5.8.14 | Synformal sheath fold (2nd option)—Identity or existence questionable, location inferred | $--?-$ | $\xrightarrow[.75 \mathrm{~mm}]{\rightarrow \vec{k}} \rightarrow \vec{k}$ |  |
| 5.8.15 | Synformal sheath fold (2nd option)—Identity and existence certain, location concealed | - --- - - | $\underset{\rightarrow k}{.5 \mathrm{~mm}}$ |  |
| 5.8.16 | Synformal sheath fold (2nd option)—Identity or existence questionable, location concealed | - - -2- - - - - | $\underset{.75 \mathrm{~mm}}{\rightarrow \vec{k}} \underset{.75 \mathrm{~mm}}{\rightarrow k}$ |  |

*For more information, see general guidelines on pages A-i to $A-v$.

## 5-FOLDS (continued)



## 5－FOLDS（continued）

| REF NO | DESCRIPTION | SYMBOL | CARTOGRAPHIC SPECIFICATIONS＊ | NOTES ON USAGE＊ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 5．9－Monoclines（continued） |  |  |  |  |
| 5．9．25 | Monocline，anticlinal bend（2nd option）—Identity and existence certain，location accurate．Arrows show direction of dip；shorter arrow on steeper limb |  |  | Place fold trace where axial surface of anticlinal bend of monocline inter－ sects the ground surface． Place arrows at places along fold trace to indi－ cate overall fold type （anticlinal bend of mono－ cline）；do not place at specific locality where observation was made． Arrowheads may be added to show direction of plunge（see Section 5．10）． <br> Open－arrowed（＂2nd option＂）symbols may be used to show a sec－ ond generation or another instance of a particular fold type． <br> May also be shown in black or other colors． |
| 5．9．26 | Monocline，anticlinal bend（2nd option）—Identity or existence questionable，location accurate．Arrows show direction of dip；shorter arrow on steeper limb | $? \frac{\hat{A}}{\hat{A}} ?$ |  |  |
| 5．9．27 | Monocline，anticlinal bend（2nd option）—Identity and existence certain，location approximate．Arrows show direction of dip；shorter arrow on steeper limb | $\frac{\text { A }}{\text { ¢ }}$ |  |  |
| 5．9．28 | Monocline，anticlinal bend（2nd option）—Identity or existence questionable，location approximate．Arrows show direction of dip；shorter arrow on steeper limb | $\text { ? - } \frac{\mathrm{A}}{\mathrm{~A}} \text { —? }$ |  |  |
| 5．9．29 | Monocline，anticlinal bend（2nd option）—Identity and existence certain，location inferred．Arrows show direction of dip；shorter arrow on steeper limb | －－－ | $\underset{\rightarrow \rightarrow}{1.5 \mathrm{~mm}}$ |  |
| 5．9．30 | Monocline，anticlinal bend（2nd option）－Identity or existence questionable，location inferred．Arrows show direction of dip；shorter arrow on steeper limb | －？－ | $\begin{array}{cc} --?--\frac{\hat{A}}{\hat{A}}--?-- \\ \rightarrow \mid k & \rightarrow k \\ .75 \mathrm{~mm} & .75 \mathrm{~mm} \end{array}$ |  |
| 5．9．31 | Monocline，anticlinal bend（2nd option）—Identity and existence certain，location concealed．Arrows show direction of dip；shorter arrow on steeper limb | - - - | $.5 \mathrm{~mm}$ |  |
| 5．9．32 | Monocline，anticlinal bend（2nd option）－Identity or existence questionable，location concealed．Arrows show direction of dip；shorter arrow on steeper limb | －？－－－ | $\xrightarrow[.75 \mathrm{~mm}]{\rightarrow \vec{k}} \xrightarrow{\rightarrow 2 \mathrm{~km}}$ |  |
| 5．9．33 | Monocline，synclinal bend（1st option）—Identity and existence certain，location accurate．Arrows show direction of dip；shorter arrow on steeper limb |  |  | Place fold trace where axial surface of synclinal bend of monocline inter－ sects the ground surface． Place arrows at places along fold trace to indi－ cate overall fold type |
| 5．9．34 | Monocline，synclinal bend（1st option）—Identity or existence questionable，location accurate．Arrows show direction of dip；shorter arrow on steeper limb | $-?$ |  |  |
| 5．9．35 | Monocline，synclinal bend（1st option）—Identity and existence certain，location approximate．Arrows show direction of dip；shorter arrow on steeper limb | $\frac{\uparrow}{\uparrow}--$ | $\underset{\rightarrow}{3.5} \underset{K}{\mathrm{~mm}}$ | （synclinal bend of mono－ cline）；do not place at specific locality where |
| 5．9．36 | Monocline，synclinal bend（1st option）—Identity or existence questionable，location approximate．Arrows show direction of dip；shorter arrow on steeper limb | ？－$\frac{\uparrow}{4}$ ？ |  | observation was made． Arrowheads may be |
| 5．9．37 | Monocline，synclinal bend（1st option）—Identity and existence certain，location inferred．Arrows show direction of dip；shorter arrow on steeper limb | ¢ $\uparrow$－－－ |  | of plunge（see Section 5．10）． <br> Open－arrowed（＂2nd |
| 5．9．38 | Monocline，synclinal bend（1st option）—Identity or existence questionable，location inferred．Arrows show direction of dip；shorter arrow on steeper limb | $--\frac{\uparrow}{4}--?-$ |  | Open－arrowed（＂2nd option＂）symbols may be used to show a sec－ ond generation or another instance of a particular fold type． <br> May also be shown in black or other colors． |
| 5．9．39 | Monocline，synclinal bend（1st option）—Identity and existence certain，location concealed．Arrows show direction of dip；shorter arrow on steeper limb | －－ | $\begin{aligned} & .5 \mathrm{~mm} \\ & \rightarrow k_{k} \end{aligned}$ |  |
| 5．9．40 | Monocline，synclinal bend（1st option）—Identity or existence questionable，location concealed．Arrows show direction of dip；shorter arrow on steeper limb | - - - - - - |  |  |
| 5．9．41 | Monocline，synclinal bend（2nd option）－Identity and existence certain，location accurate．Arrows show direction of dip；shorter arrow on steeper limb | $\frac{\hat{4}}{\text { ¢ }}$ |  |  |
| 5．9．42 | Monocline，synclinal bend（2nd option）—Identity or existence questionable，location accurate．Arrows show direction of dip；shorter arrow on steeper limb |  |  |  |
| 5．9．43 | Monocline，synclinal bend（2nd option）—Identity and existence certain，location approximate．Arrows show direction of dip；shorter arrow on steeper limb | - －$\frac{\hat{4}}{\text { 人 }}--$ | $\stackrel{3.5}{\rightarrow} \underset{k}{\mathrm{~mm}}$ |  |
| 5．9．44 | Monocline，synclinal bend（2nd option）－Identity or existence questionable，location approximate．Arrows show direction of dip；shorter arrow on steeper limb | ？－$\frac{\hat{\text { 人 }}}{}$－ | $\rightarrow$ 水 .75 mm .75 mm |  |
| 5．9．45 | Monocline，synclinal bend（2nd option）—Identity and existence certain，location inferred．Arrows show direction of dip；shorter arrow on steeper limb |  |  |  |
| 5．9．46 | Monocline，synclinal bend（2nd option）—Identity or existence questionable，location inferred．Arrows show direction of dip；shorter arrow on steeper limb | $--?-\frac{\hat{त}}{\hat{个}}--?-$ |  |  |
| 5．9．47 | Monocline，synclinal bend（2nd option）—Identity and existence certain，location concealed．Arrows show direction of dip；shorter arrow on steeper limb | 个 | $.5 \mathrm{~mm}$ |  |
| 5．9．48 | Monocline，synclinal bend（2nd option）－Identity or existence questionable，location concealed．Arrows show direction of dip；shorter arrow on steeper limb | －－－－－－介－－－－－－ |  |  |

## 5-FOLDS (continued)

| REF NO | DESCRIPTION | SYMBOL | CARTOGRAPHIC SPECIFICATIONS* | NOTES ON USAGE* |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 5.10-Line-symbol decorations and notations for folds |  |  |  |  |
| 5.10.1 | Fold having inclined axial surface (1st option)—Tick shows dip value and direction |  |  | Although only shown here on anticlines, linesymbol decorations and notations may be added to any type or style of fold. <br> Add arrowhead or '90' to ticks showing dip if necessary for clarity. Place where observation was made. |
| 5.10.2 | Fold having inclined axial surface (2nd option)Tick shows dip value and direction | $\begin{array}{cc} & 15 \\ \downarrow\end{array}$ |  |  |
| 5.10.3 | Fold having vertical or near-vertical axial surface (1st option) | $\stackrel{\uparrow}{\downarrow}$ |  |  |
| 5.10.4 | Fold having vertical or near-vertical axial surface (2nd option) | $\downarrow \overbrace{}^{\text {¢ }}$ ¢ ${ }^{90}$ | HI-6 (100\% black) |  |
| 5.10.5 | Plunging anticline-Large arrowhead shows direction of plunge | $\stackrel{\uparrow}{\downarrow}$ |  | Although only shown here on anticlines abd synclines, line-symbol decorations and notations may be added to any type or style of fold. Place arrowhead(s) showing plunge at end(s) of, or along, any type or style of fold to indicate general plunge direction(s); do not add plunge angle. |
| 5.10.6 | Doubly plunging anticline | $\stackrel{\downarrow}{\downarrow}$ |  |  |
| 5.10.7 | Plunging syncline-Large arrowhead shows direction of plunge |  |  |  |
| 5.10.8 | Doubly plunging syncline | $\stackrel{\downarrow}{4}$ |  |  |
| 5.10.9 | Fold having near-vertical fold limbs-Half-circle shows direction of closure | $\xrightarrow[\downarrow]{\uparrow}$ |  | Although only shown here on anticlines abd synclines, line-symbol decorations and notations may be added to any type or style of fold. |
| 5.10.10 | Crest line (CL) of fold where it diverges from axial surface of anticline | $\frac{\mathrm{A} \mathrm{CL}}{\downarrow}$ |  |  |
| 5.10.11 | Trough line (TL) of fold where it diverges from axial surface of syncline |  |  |  |
| 5.10.12 | Fold-Showing name | PIKE^ANTICLINE | $\frac{\text { PIKE } \uparrow \text { ANTICLINE }^{\angle H-8}}{\downarrow_{\text {text color } 100 \% \text { magenta }}}$ | Letter size or spacing may be increased on longer fold segments. |

[^0]
## 5-FOLDS (continued)

| REF NO | DESCRIPTION | SYMBOL | CARTOGRAPHIC SPECIFICATIONS* | NOTES ON USAGE* |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 5.11-Small, minor folds |  |  |  |  |
| 5.11.1 | Small, minor fold, horizontal axial surface | $\bigoplus$ | color 100\%  <br> magenta  <br> circle diameter 3.0 crossbar lineweight .25 mm <br> ; lineweight .2 mm  | Use when beds are too tightly folded to show traces of individual folds or when small, minor folds are observed in outcrop but cannot be traced away from that outcrop. <br> Open-arrowed ("2nd option") symbols may be used to show a second generation or another instance of a particular fold type. <br> May also be shown in black or other colors. |
| 5.11.2 | Small, minor dome | $\stackrel{\uparrow}{\downarrow}$ | color $100 \%$ <br> magenta $\frac{\downarrow}{5.5}$$\frac{V / 40^{\circ}}{4}$ lineweight .2 mm |  |
| 5.11.3 | Small, minor basin | $\rightarrow \underset{\uparrow}{\downarrow} \leftarrow$ |  |  |
| 5.11.4 | Small, minor anticline, vertical or near-vertical axial surface (1st option)-Showing strike | $\uparrow$ |  |  |
| 5.11.5 | Small, minor anticline, inclined axial surface (1st option)—Showing strike and dip | $\stackrel{\uparrow}{\downarrow}$ |  |  |
| 5.11.6 | Small, minor anticline, vertical or near-vertical axial surface (2nd option)-Showing strike | $\frac{\uparrow}{\square}$ |  |  |
| 5.11.7 | Small, minor anticline, inclined axial surface (2nd option)—Showing strike and dip | $\stackrel{A}{\stackrel{35}{\perp}}$ |  |  |
| 5.11.8 | Small, minor antiform, vertical or near-vertical axial surface (1st option)-Showing strike | $\frac{1}{\downarrow}$ |  |  |
| 5.11.9 | Small, minor antiform, inclined axial surface (1st option)—Showing strike and dip | $\frac{4 \stackrel{35}{\perp}}{\downarrow}$ |  |  |
| 5.11.10 | Small, minor antiform, vertical or near-vertical axial surface (2nd option)-Showing strike | $\frac{\Delta}{\frac{1}{\nabla}}$ |  |  |
| 5.11.11 | Small, minor antiform, inclined axial surface (2nd option)—Showing strike and dip | $\stackrel{\Delta \stackrel{35}{\perp}}{\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\perp}}$ |  |  |
| 5.11.12 | Small, minor asymmetric anticline, vertical or nearvertical axial surface (1st option)-Showing strike | $\uparrow$ |  |  |
| 5.11.13 | Small, minor asymmetric anticline, inclined axial surface (1st option)—Showing strike and dip | $\stackrel{\uparrow_{\downarrow}^{35}}{\downarrow}$ |  |  |
| 5.11.14 | Small, minor asymmetric anticline, vertical or nearvertical axial surface (2nd option)—Showing strike | $\underset{\nabla}{\wedge}$ |  |  |
| 5.11.15 | Small, minor asymmetric anticline, inclined axial surface (2nd option)—Showing strike and dip | $\frac{\sim^{35}}{\stackrel{35}{\perp}}$ |  |  |
| 5.11.16 | Small, minor overturned anticline, vertical or nearvertical axial surface (1st option)-Showing strike | Af |  |  |
| 5.11.17 | Small, minor overturned anticline, inclined axial surface (1st option)-Showing strike and dip | A4 ${ }^{35}$ |  |  |
| 5.11.18 | Small, minor overturned anticline, vertical or nearvertical axial surface (2nd option)-Showing strike | \&f |  |  |
| 5.11.19 | Small, minor overturned anticline, inclined axial surface (2nd option)-Showing strike and dip | A4 ${ }_{\text {a }}$ |  |  |
| 5.11.20 | Small, minor inverted anticline, vertical or nearvertical axial surface (1st option)—Showing strike | $\sim^{\downarrow}$ |  |  |
| 5.11.21 | Small, minor inverted anticline, inclined axial surface (1st option)-Showing strike and dip | $\underset{\overbrace{}^{+}+\frac{35}{\perp}}{ }$ |  |  |
| 5.11.22 | Small, minor inverted anticline, vertical or nearvertical axial surface (2nd option)-Showing strike | 全 |  |  |
| 5.11.23 | Small, minor inverted anticline, inclined axial surface (2nd option)-Showing strike and dip | $\frac{35}{\hat{y}^{35}}$ |  |  |

*For more information, see general guidelines on pages A-i to A-v.

## 5－FOLDS（continued）

| REF NO | DESCRIPTION | SYMBOL | CARTOGRAPHIC SPECIFICATIONS＊ | NOTES ON USAGE＊ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 5．11－Small，minor folds（continued） |  |  |  |  |
| 5.11 .24 | Small，minor syncline，vertical or near－vertical axial surface（1st option）－Showing strike | $\frac{\downarrow}{\uparrow}$ |  | Use when beds are too tightly folded to show traces of individual folds or when small，minor folds are observed in outcrop but cannot be traced away from that outcrop． <br> Open－arrowed（＂2nd option＂）symbols may be used to show a sec－ ond generation or another instance of a particular fold type． <br> May also be shown in black or other colors． |
| 5.11 .25 | Small，minor syncline，inclined axial surface（1st option）—Showing strike and dip | $\frac{\downarrow \stackrel{35}{\downarrow}}{\uparrow}$ |  |  |
| 5.11 .26 | Small，minor syncline，vertical or near－vertical axial surface（2nd option）—Showing strike | $\frac{1}{\hat{4}}$ |  |  |
| 5.11 .27 | Small，minor syncline，inclined axial surface（2nd option）－Showing strike and dip | $\frac{1}{\frac{1}{i}} \stackrel{35}{\perp}$ |  |  |
| 5.11 .28 | Small，minor synform，vertical or near－vertical axial surface（1st option）—Showing strike | $\frac{1}{*}$ |  |  |
| 5.11 .29 | Small，minor synform，inclined axial surface（1st option）—Showing strike and dip | $\frac{1}{\perp}$ |  |  |
| 5.11 .30 | Small，minor synform，vertical or near－vertical axial surface（2nd option）—Showing strike | $\frac{1}{\lambda}$ |  |  |
| 5．11．31 | Small，minor synform，inclined axial surface（2nd option）—Showing strike and dip | $\stackrel{\frac{1}{3}}{\frac{35}{\perp}}$ |  |  |
| 5.11 .32 | Small，minor asymmetric syncline，vertical or near－ vertical axial surface（1st option）－Showing strike | $\stackrel{\downarrow}{\uparrow}$ |  |  |
| 5.11 .33 | Small，minor asymmetric syncline，inclined axial surface（1st option）－Showing strike and dip | $\begin{gathered} \begin{array}{l} 35 \\ +\quad \perp \end{array} \\ \hline \uparrow \end{gathered}$ |  |  |
| 5.11 .34 | Small，minor asymmetric syncline，vertical or near－ vertical axial surface（2nd option）－Showing strike | $\frac{\downarrow}{\hat{\star}}$ |  |  |
| 5.11 .35 | Small，minor asymmetric syncline，inclined axial surface（2nd option）－Showing strike and dip | $\begin{aligned} & \stackrel{35}{\perp} \\ & \stackrel{\nu}{\perp} \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
| 5.11 .36 | Small，minor overturned syncline，vertical or near－ vertical axial surface（1st option）－Showing strike | $\downarrow \downarrow$ |  |  |
| 5.11 .37 | Small，minor overturned syncline，inclined axial sur－ face（1st option）－Showing strike and dip | $\downarrow \downarrow$－${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  |  |
| 5.11 .38 | Small，minor overturned syncline，vertical or near－ vertical axial surface（2nd option）－Showing strike | 文文 |  |  |
| 5.11 .39 | Small，minor overturned syncline，inclined axial sur－ face（2nd option）－Showing strike and dip | 文文 ${ }^{35}$ |  |  |
| 5.11 .40 | Small，minor inverted syncline，vertical or near－ vertical axial surface（1st option）—Showing strike | $\sim^{\wedge}$ |  |  |
| 5.11 .41 | Small，minor inverted syncline，inclined axial sur－ face（1st option）－Showing strike and dip | $\sim^{45}$ |  |  |
| 5.11 .42 | Small，minor inverted syncline，vertical or near－ vertical axial surface（2nd option）－Showing strike | $\frac{\hat{\sim}}{\hat{4}}$ |  |  |
| 5.11 .43 | Small，minor inverted syncline，inclined axial sur－ face（2nd option）—Showing strike and dip | $\overbrace{\square}{ }^{35}$ |  |  |

＊For more information，see general guidelines on pages A－i to A－v．


[^0]:    *For more information, see general guidelines on pages A-i to A-v.

