

Appendix C:
Species List

Birds

Season:

s – Spring	March – May
S – Summer	June – August
F – Fall	September – November
W - Winter	December – February

Relative Abundance

a – abundant	a species which is very numerous
c – common	likely to be seen or heard in suitable habitat
u – uncommon	present, but not certain to be seen
o – occasional	seen only a few times during a season
r – rare	may be present but not every year

Common name	Scientific name	Seasonal Occurrences			
		s	S	F	W
Loons-Grebes					
Common Loon	<i>Gavia immer</i>	o		r	o
Pied-billed Grebe	<i>Podilymbus podiceps</i>	u		o	u
Horned Grebe	<i>Podiceps auritus</i>	r		r	o
Cormorants					
Double-crested Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax auritus</i>	u	u	u	u
Bitterns-Herons-Ibises					
American Bittern	<i>Botaurus lentiginosus</i>	o	o	r	r
Great Blue Heron	<i>Ardea herodias</i>	c	c	u	u
Great Egret	<i>Ardea alba</i>	o	o	o	o
Snowy Egret	<i>Egretta thula</i>	o	o		
Little Blue Heron	<i>Egretta caerulea</i>	o	o	r	
Cattle Egret	<i>Bubulcus ibis</i>	o	o	r	
Green Heron	<i>Butorides virescens</i>	c	c	u	
Black-crowned Night-Heron	<i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>	u	u		
Yellow-crowned Night-Heron	<i>Nyctanassa violacea</i>	o	o		
White Ibis	<i>Eudocimus albus</i>	r	r	r	
Swans-Geese-Ducks					
Tundra Swan	<i>Cugnus columbianus</i>	o		u	u
Snow Goose	<i>Chen caerulescens</i>			o	o
Brant	<i>Branta bernicla</i>			r	r
Canada Goose	<i>Branta canadensis</i>	u		u	c
Wood Duck	<i>Aix sponsa</i>	c	c	c	c
Green-winged Teal	<i>Anas crecca</i>	o		o	o
American Black Duck	<i>Anas rubripes</i>	u	u	u	u
Mallard	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>	u	u	u	u
Northern Pintail	<i>Anas acuta</i>	r		o	o
Blue-winged Teal	<i>Anas discors</i>	r	r	r	r
Gadwall	<i>Anas strepera</i>			o	o
American Wigeon	<i>Anas americana</i>	o		o	o
Canvasback	<i>Aythya valisineria</i>	r		o	o
Redhead	<i>Aythya americana</i>	o			o
Ring-necked Duck	<i>Aythya collaris</i>	u		u	u

Lesser Scaup	<i>Aythya affinis</i>	u		o	o
Common Goldeneye	<i>Bucephala clangula</i>			o	o
Bufflehead	<i>Bucephala albeo</i>	r		o	o
Hooded Merganser	<i>Lopodytes cuculla</i>	u	o	o	u
Common Merganser	<i>Mergus merganser</i>	o		r	o
Red-breasted Merganser	<i>Mergus serrator</i>	o		r	o
Ruddy Duck	<i>Oxyura jamaicensis</i>	r		o	o
Vultures-Hawks-Falcons					
Black Vulture	<i>Coragyps atratur</i>	u	u	u	u
Turkey Vulture	<i>Cathartes aura</i>	c	c	c	c
Osprey	<i>Pandion haliaetus</i>	o		r	
Bald Eagle	<i>Haliaeetus leucocephalus</i>	r	r	r	r
Northern Harrier	<i>Circus cyaneus</i>	r		r	
Sharp-shinned Hawk	<i>Accipeter striatus</i>	o	r	c	u
Cooper's Hawk	<i>Accipeter cooperii</i>	o	r	o	o
Red-shouldered Hawk	<i>Buteo lineatus</i>	c	c	c	c
Broad-winged Hawk	<i>Buteo platypterus</i>	u		o	
Red-tailed Hawk	<i>Buteo jamicensis</i>	c	c	c	c
American Kestrel	<i>Falco sparverius</i>	u	u	u	u
Merlin	<i>Falco columbarius</i>	o		r	
Quail-Turkey					
Wild Turkey	<i>Meleagris gallopavo</i>	r	r	r	r
Northern Bobwhite	<i>Cotinus virginianus</i>	c	c	c	c
Rails-Cranes					
King Rail	<i>Rallus elegans</i>	r	r	r	r
Sora	<i>Porzana carolina</i>	r	r	r	r
Common Moorhen	<i>Gallinula chloropus</i>	r	r	r	r
American Coot	<i>Fulica americana</i>	o		o	o
Plovers-Sandpipers					
Semipalmated Plover	<i>Charadrius semipalmatus</i>	r		r	r
Killdeer	<i>Charadrius vociferus</i>	u		u	u
Greater Yellowlegs	<i>Tringa melanoleuca</i>			o	o
Lesser Yellowlegs	<i>Tringa flavipes</i>			o	o
Solitary Sandpiper	<i>Tringa solitaria</i>	u		r	
Spotted Sandpiper	<i>Actitis macularia</i>	c	u	u	
Whimbrel	<i>Numerius phaeopus</i>	r			
Sanderling	<i>Calidris alba</i>			o	
Semipalmated Sandpiper	<i>Calidris pusilla</i>	o		o	
Western Sandpiper	<i>Calidris mauri</i>				r
Least Sandpiper	<i>Calidris minutilla</i>			o	o
Short-billed Dowitcher	<i>Limnodromus griseus</i>			r	
Common Snipe	<i>Gallinago gallinago</i>	o		o	o
American Woodcock	<i>Scolopax minor</i>	c	c	c	u
Gulls-Terns-Auks					
Laughing Gull	<i>Larus atricilla</i>	o	o	o	o
Ring-billed Gull	<i>Larus delawarensis</i>	c	u	c	c
Herring Gull	<i>Larus argentatus</i>	u	u	u	u
Great Black-backed Gull	<i>Larus marinus</i>	o		o	o
Caspian Tern	<i>Sterna caspia</i>	o			
Royal Tern	<i>Sterna maxima</i>	o			

Doves-Cuckoos-Owls-Swifts-Hummingbirds

Rock Dove	<i>Columba livia</i>	u	u	u	u
Mourning Dove	<i>Zenaida macroura</i>	c	c	c	c
Black-billed Cuckoo	<i>Coccyzus erythrophthalmus</i>	o			
Yellow-billed Cuckoo	<i>Coccyzus americanus</i>	c	c	o	
Eastern Screech-Owl	<i>Otus asio</i>	u	u	u	u
Great Horned Owl	<i>Bubo virginianus</i>	u	u	u	u
Barred Owl	<i>Strix varia</i>	c	c	c	c
Common Nighthawk	<i>Chordeiles minor</i>	r	r	r	
Chuck-wills widow		u	u	o	
Whip-poor-will	<i>Caprimulgus vociferus</i>	u	u	o	
Chimney Swift	<i>Caprimulgus carolinensis</i>	c	c	u	
Ruby-throated Hummingbird	<i>Archilochus colubris</i>	c	c	u	
Belted Kingfisher	<i>Ceryle alcyon</i>	c	c	c	c

Woodpeckers-Flycatchers

Red-headed Woodpecker	<i>Melanerpes erythrocephalus</i>	u	u	u	o
Red-bellied Woodpecker	<i>Melanerpes carolinus</i>	c	c	c	c
Yellow-bellied Sapsucker	<i>Sphyrapicus varius</i>	u	o	u	u
Down Woodpecker	<i>Picoides pubescens</i>	c	c	c	c
Hairy Woodpecker	<i>Picoides villosus</i>	u	u	u	u
Northern Flicker	<i>Colaptes auratus</i>	u	u	c	c
Pileated Woodpecker	<i>Dryocopus pileatus</i>	c	c	c	c
Eastern Wood-Pewee	<i>Contopus virens</i>	c	c	u	
Acadian Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax virescens</i>	c	c	u	
Eastern Phoebe	<i>Sayornis phoebe</i>	c	c	u	r
Great Crested Flycatcher	<i>Myiarchus crinitus</i>	c	c	c	
Eastern Kingbird	<i>Tyrannus tyrannus</i>	u	u	u	

Larks-Swallows-Jays-Crows

Purple Martin	<i>Progne subis</i>	u	u		
Tree Swallow	<i>Tachycineta bicolor</i>	u	o	u	
Northern Rough-winged Swallow	<i>Stelgidopteryx</i>	u	u	o	
Riparia Bank Swallow	<i>Riparia serripennis</i>	o			
Cliff Swallow	<i>Hirundo pyrrhonta</i>	r	r		
Barn Swallow	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>	c	c	c	
Blue Jay	<i>Cyanocitta cristata</i>	c	c	c	c
American Crow	<i>Corvus brachyrhynchos</i>	c	c	c	c
Fish Crow	<i>Corvus ossifragus</i>	u	u	u	u

Titmice-Nuthatches-Wrens

Black-capped Chickadee	<i>Parus atricapillus</i>			r	r
Carolina Chickadee	<i>Parus carolinensis</i>	c	c	c	c
Tufted Titmouse	<i>Parus bicolor</i>	c	c	c	c
Red-breasted Nuthatch	<i>Sitta canadensis</i>	r		u	u
White-breasted Nuthatch	<i>Sitta carolinensis</i>	c	c	c	c
Brown-headed Nuthatch	<i>Sitta pusilla</i>	u	u	u	u
Brown Creeper	<i>Certhia americana</i>	r		o	o
Carolina Wren	<i>Thryothorus ludovicianus</i>	c	c	c	c
House Wren	<i>Troglodytes aedon</i>	u	u	o	r
Winter Wren	<i>Troglodytes troglodytes</i>	r		u	u
Marsh Wren	<i>Cistothorus palustris</i>	o			

Kinglets-Thrushes-Thrashers

Golden-crowned Kinglet	<i>Regulus satrapa</i>	o		u	u
Ruby-crowned Kinglet	<i>Regulus calendula</i>	o		u	u
Blue-gray Gnatcatcher	<i>Poliophtila caerulea</i>	c	c	u	
Eastern Bluebird	<i>Sialia sialis</i>	u	u	u	o

Veery	<i>Catharus fuscescens</i>	o		r	
Gray-cheeked Thrush	<i>Catharus minimus</i>	o		r	
Swainson's Thrush	<i>Catharus ustulatus</i>	o		r	
Hermit Thrush	<i>Catharus guttatus</i>	o		u	c
Wood Thrush	<i>Hylocichta mustelina</i>	c	c	u	
American Robin	<i>Turdus migratorius</i>	u	u	c	c
Gray Catbird	<i>Dumetella carolinensis</i>	c	c	c	c
Northern Mockingbird	<i>Mimus polyglottos</i>	u	u	u	u
Brown Thrasher	<i>Toxostoma rufum</i>	u	u	u	u
Waxwings-Shrikes-Starlings					
American Pipit	<i>Anthus rubescens</i>	o		o	o
Cedar Waxwing	<i>Bobycilla cedrorum</i>	c	r	u	c
Loggerhead Shrike	<i>Lanius ludovicianus</i>	r		r	r
European Starling	<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>	u	u	u	u
Vireos-Wood Warblers					
White-eyed Vireo	<i>Vireo griseus</i>	c	c	c	
Solitary Vireo	<i>Vireo solitarius</i>	o		o	
Yellow-throated Vireo	<i>Vireo flavifrons</i>	u	u	u	
Warbling Vireo	<i>Vireo gilvus</i>	o		r	
Philadelphia Vireo	<i>Vireo philadelphicus</i>	o		o	
Red-eyed Vireo	<i>Vireo olivaceus</i>	a	a	c	
Blue-winged Warbler	<i>Vermivora pinus</i>	c		u	
Golden-winged Warbler	<i>Vermivora chrysoptera</i>	o			
Tennessee Warbler	<i>Vermivora peregrina</i>	u		u	
Nashville Warbler	<i>Vermivora ruticapilla</i>	o		o	
Northern Parula	<i>Parula americana</i>	u	u	u	
Yellow Warbler	<i>Dendroica petechia</i>	u	u	u	
Chestnut-sided Warbler	<i>Dendroica pensylvanica</i>	o		u	
Magnolia Warbler	<i>Dendroica magnolia</i>	o		o	
Cape May Warbler	<i>Dendroica tigrina</i>	o		o	
Black-throated Blue Warbler	<i>Dendroica caerulescens</i>	u		u	
Yellow-rumped Warbler	<i>Dendroica coronata</i>	c		u	c
Black-throated Green Warbler	<i>Dendroica virens</i>	c	c	u	
Blackburnian Warbler	<i>Dendroica fusca</i>	o		o	
Yellow-throated Warbler	<i>Dendroica dominica</i>	u	u	u	
Pine Warbler	<i>Dendroica pinus</i>	c	c	c	u
Prairie Warbler	<i>Dendroica discolor</i>	c	c	c	o
Palm Warbler	<i>Dendroica palmarum</i>	u		u	
Bay-breasted Warbler	<i>Dendroica castanea</i>	o		o	
Blackpoll Warbler	<i>Dendroica striata</i>	u		o	
Cerulean Warbler	<i>Dendroica cerulea</i>	o			
Black-and-white Warbler	<i>Mniotilta varia</i>	u	c	c	
American Redstart	<i>Setophaga ruticilla</i>	c	c	c	
Prothonotary Warbler	<i>Protonotaria citrea</i>	a	a	c	
Worm-eating Warbler	<i>Helmitheros vermivorus</i>	u	u	u	
Swainson's Warbler	<i>Limnothlypis swainsonii</i>	u	u	u	
Ovenbird	<i>Seiurus aurocapillus</i>	a	a	c	
Northern Waterthrush	<i>Seiurus noveboracensis</i>	c	u	u	
Louisiana Waterthrush	<i>Seiurus motacilla</i>	c	c	c	
Kentucky Warbler	<i>Oporornis formosus</i>	r	r	r	
Common Yellowthroat	<i>Geothlypis trichas</i>	c	c	c	u
Hooded Warbler	<i>Wilsonia citrina</i>	c	c	c	
Wilson's Warbler	<i>Wilsonia pusilla</i>	r		r	
Canada Warbler	<i>Wilsonia canadensis</i>	o	o	o	
Yellow-breasted Chat	<i>Icteria virens</i>	u	u	u	

Tanagers-Sparrows

Summer Tanager	<i>Piranga rubra</i>	u	u	u	
Scarlet Tanager	<i>Pirango olivacea</i>	u	r	r	
Northern Cardinal	<i>Cardinalis cardinalis</i>	c	c	c	c
Rose-breasted Grosbeak	<i>Pheucticus ludovicianus</i>	u		u	
Blue Grosbeak	<i>Guiraca caerulea</i>	u	u	o	
Indigo Bunting	<i>Passerina cyanea</i>	c	c	u	
Rufous-sided Towhee	<i>Pipilo erythrophthalmus</i>	c	c	c	c
American Tree Sparrow	<i>Spizella arborea</i>	r		o	o
Chipping Sparrow	<i>Spizella passerina</i>	u	u	o	r
Field Sparrow	<i>Spizella pusilla</i>	u	u	u	u
Fox Sparrow	<i>Passerella iliaca</i>			u	u
Song Sparrow	<i>Melospiza melodia</i>	u	u	u	u
Swamp Sparrow	<i>Melospiza georgiana</i>	u	r	o	u
White-throated Sparrow	<i>Zonotrichia albicollis</i>	u		c	c
White-crowned Sparrow	<i>Zonotrichia leucophrus</i>	r		r	r
Savannah Sparrow	<i>Passerculus sandwichensis</i>	u		o	u
Dark-eyed Junco	<i>Junco hyemalis</i>	o		c	c

Blackbirds-Finches

Bobolink	<i>Dolichonyx oryzivorus</i>	o		r	
Red-winged Blackbird	<i>Agelaius phoeniceus</i>	u	u	c	c
Eastern Meadowlark	<i>Sturnella magna</i>	o	o	o	r
Rusty Blackbird	<i>Eyphagus carolinus</i>	o		o	o
Brewer's Blackbird	<i>Euphagus cyanocephalus</i>			r	r
Boat-tailed Grackle	<i>Quiscalus major</i>	o	o	o	o
Common Grackle	<i>Quiscalus quiscula</i>	c	c	c	c
Brown-headed Cowbird	<i>Molothrus ater</i>	c	c	c	c
Orchard Oriole	<i>Icterus spurius</i>	u	u		
Northern Oriole	<i>Icterus galbula</i>	u	u	o	r
Purple Finch	<i>Carpodacus purpureus</i>			o	u
Pine Siskin	<i>Carduelis pinus</i>	o		u	u
American Goldfinch	<i>Carduelis tristis</i>	c	u	u	c
Evening Grosbeak	<i>Hesperiphona vespertina</i>	o		o	u

Butterflies

include the following:

PAPILIONIDAE - Swallowtails

Pipe Vine Swallowtail (*Battus philenor*)
 Zebra Swallowtail (*Eurytides marcellus*)
 Black Swallowtail (*Papilio polyxenes*)
 Eastern Tiger Swallowtail (*Papilio glaucus*)
 Spicebush Swallowtail (*Papilio troilus*)
 Palemedes Swallowtail (*Papilio palamedes*)

Pearl Crescent (*Phyciodes tharos*)
 Question Mark (*Polygonia interrogationis*)
 Eastern Comma (*Polygonia comma*)
 American Painted Lady (*Vanessa virginiensis*)
 Red Admiral (*Vanessa atalanta*)
 Common Buckeye (*Junonia coenia*)
 Red-spotted Purple (*Limenitis arthemis astyanax*)
 Viceroy (*Limenitis archippus*)
 Southern Pearly-eye (*Enodia portlandia*)
 Carolina Satyr (*Hermeuptychia sosybius*)
 Little Wood-Satyr (*Megisto cymela*)
 Common Wood-Nymph (*Cercyonis pegala*)
 Monarch (*Danaus plexippus*)

PIERIDAE - Whites & Sulphurs

Cabbage White (*Pieris rapae*)
Clouded Sulphur (*Colias philodice*)
Orange Sulphur (*Colia eurytheme*)
Cloudless Sulphur (*Phoebis sennae*)
Sleepy Orange (*Eurema nicippe*)

LYCAENIDAE - Hairstreaks & Blues

Great Purple Hairstreak (*Atlides halesus*)
Striped Hairstreak (*Satyrrium liparops*)
White-Cedar Hairstreak (*Callophrys hesseli*)
Gray Hairstreak (*Strymon melinus*)
Red-banded Hairstreak (*Calycopis cecrops*)
Eastern Tailed-Blue (*Everes comyntas*)
Spring Azure (*Celastrina ladon*)

NYMPHALIDAE - Brushfoots, Satyrs & Milkweed Butterflies

Gulf Fritillary (*Agraulis vanillae*)
Variegated Fritillary (*Eutopieta claudia*)
Great Spangled Fritillary (*Speyeria cybele*)

HESPERIIDAE - Spreadwing Skippers & Folded-winged Skippers

Silver-spotted Skipper (*Epargyreus clarus*)
Southern Cloudy Wing (*Thorybes bathyllus*)
Confused Cloudy Wing (*Thorybes confusus*)
Juvenal's Dusky Wing (*Erynnis juvenalis*)
Horace's Dusky Wing (*Erynnis horatius*)
Southern Skipperling (*Copaeodes minimus*)
Clouded Skipper (*Lerema accius*)
Delaware Skipper (*Anatrytone logan*)
Duke's Skipper (*Euphyes dukesi*)
Hobomok Skipper (*Poanes hobomok*)
Zabulon Skipper (*Poanes zabulon*)
Yehl Skipper (*Poanes yehl*)
Dun Skipper (*Euphyes vestris*)
Lace-winged Roadside Skipper (*Amblyscirtes aesculapius*)
Carolina Roadside Skipper (*Amblyscirtes carolina*)
Reversed Roadside Skipper (*Amblyscirtes reversa*)

FISH

Longnose Gar	<i>Lepisosteus osseus</i>
Bowfin	<i>Amia calva</i>
Redfin Pickerel	<i>Esox Americanus</i>
Chain Pickerel	<i>Esox niger</i>
Golden Shiner	<i>Notemigonus crysoleucas</i>
White Catfish	<i>Ameiurus catus</i>
Channel Catfish	<i>Ictalurus punctatus</i>
Yellow Bullhead	<i>Ameiurus natalis</i>
Brown Bullhead	<i>Ameiurus nebulosus</i>
American Eel	<i>Anquilla rostrata</i>
Mosquitofish	<i>Gambusia holbrooki</i>
Swampfish	<i>Chologaster cornuta</i>
Pirate Perch	<i>Aphredoderus sayanus</i>

Mud Sunfish	<i>Acantharchus pomotis</i>
Flier	<i>Centrarchus macropterus</i>
Warmouth	<i>Lepomis gulosus</i>
Bluespotted Sunfish	<i>Enneacanthus gloriosus</i>
Banded Sunfish	<i>Enneacanthus obesus</i>
Redbreast Sunfish	<i>Lepomis auritus</i>
Pumpkinseed	<i>Lepomis gibbosus</i>
Bluegill	<i>Lepomis microchirus</i>
Largemouth Bass	<i>Micropterus salmoides</i>
Black Crappie	<i>Pomoxis nigromaculatus</i>
Eastern Swamp Darter	<i>Etheostoma fusiforme</i>
Yellow Perch	<i>Perca flavescens</i>
Eastern Mudminnow	<i>Umbra pygmaea</i>
Creek Chubsucker	<i>Erimyzon oblongus</i>

Mammals

Opposum	<i>Didelphis virginiana</i>
Least Shrew	<i>Cryptotis parva</i>
Dismal Swamp Shrew	<i>Sorex longirostris fisheri</i>
Eastern Mole	<i>Scalopus acmaticus</i>
Starnosed Mole	<i>Condylura cristata</i>
Southeastern long-tailed shrew	<i>Sorex longirostris</i>
Greater Short-tailed Shrew	<i>Blarina brevicauda telmalestes</i>
Eastern Long-eared Myotis	<i>Myotis keenii septentrionalis</i>
Eastern Pipistrelle	<i>Pipistrellus subflavus</i>
Eastern Big-eared Bat	<i>Plecotis rafinesquii</i>
Evening Bat	<i>Nycticeius humeralis</i>
Northern Red Bat	<i>Lasiurus borealis</i>

Little Brown Myotis	<i>Myotis lucifugus</i>
Hoary Bat	<i>Lasiurus cinereus</i>
Eastern Big-eared Bat	<i>Plecotus rafinescruci</i>
Eastern Cottontail	<i>Sylvilagus floridanus</i>
Marsh Rabbit	<i>Sylvilagus valustris</i>
Eastern Chipmunk	<i>Tamias striatus</i>
Gray Squirrel	<i>Sciurus carolinensis</i>
Southern Flying Squirrel	<i>Glaucomys volans</i>
Beaver	<i>Castor canadensis</i>
Marsh Rice Rat	<i>Orzomys palustris</i>
Eastern Harvest Mouse	<i>Reithrodontomys humulis</i>
Cotton Mouse	<i>Peromyscus gossypinus</i>
White-footed Mouse	<i>Peromyscus leucopus</i>
Golden Mouse	<i>Ochrotomys nuttalli</i>
Southern Lemming Vole	<i>Synaptomys cooperi helaletes</i>
Groundhog	<i>Marmota monax</i>
Muskrat	<i>Ondatra zibethicas</i>
Nutria	<i>Myocastor coypus</i>
Meadow Vole	<i>Microtus pennsylvanicus</i>
Gray Fox	<i>Urocyon cinereoargenteus</i>
Red Fox	<i>Vulpes fulva</i>
Black Bear	<i>Ursus americanus</i>
Raccoon	<i>Procyon lotor</i>
Coyote	<i>Canis latrans</i>
Mink	<i>Mustela vison</i>

River Otter	<i>Lutra canadensis</i>
Bobcat	<i>Felis rufus</i>
Long-tailed Weasel	<i>Mustela frenata</i>
White-tailed Deer	<i>Odocoileus virginianus</i>

Reptile and Amphibians

Snakes

Brown water snake	<i>Nerodia taxispilota</i>
Red-bellied water Snake	<i>Nerodia erythrogaster erythrogaster</i>
Northern water snake	<i>Nerodia sipedon sipedon</i>
Northern Brown snake	<i>Storeria dekayi dekayi</i>
Northern Red-bellied snake	<i>Storeria accipitamaculata occipita maculata</i>
Eastern Ribbon snake	<i>Thamnophis sauritus sauritus</i>
Eastern Garter snake	<i>Thamnophis sirtalis sirtalis</i>
Eastern Earth snake	<i>Virginia valeriae valeriae</i>
Eastern Hognose snake	<i>Heterodon platirhinos platirhinos</i>
Southern Ringneck snake	<i>Diadophis punctatus punctatus</i>
Eastern Worm snake	<i>Carphophis amoenus amoenus</i>
Eastern Mud snake	<i>Farancia abacura abacura</i>
Northern Black Racer	<i>Coluber constrictor constrictor</i>
Rough Green snake	<i>Opheodrys aestivus</i>
Black Rat snake	<i>Elaphe obsoleta obsoleta</i>
Eastern King snake	<i>Lampropeltis getula getula</i>
Scarlet King snake	<i>Lampropeltis elapsoides</i>
Southern Copperhead	<i>Aqkistrodon contortrix contortrix</i>
Eastern Cottonmouth	<i>Aqkistrodon Discivorus piscivorus</i>

Canebrake Rattlesnake	<i>Croatalus horridus atricaudatus</i>
Rainbow snake	<i>Farancia erythrogrampa erythrogrampa</i>

Turtles

Common Snapping turtle	<i>Cheldra serpentine serpentine</i>
Stinkpot	<i>Sternotherus odoratus</i>
Eastern Mud turtle	<i>Kinosternon subrubrum subrubrum</i>
Spotted turtle	<i>Clemmys guttata</i>
Eastern Box turtle	<i>Terrepenne carolina carolina</i>
Eastern Painted turtle	<i>Chrysemys victa victa</i>
Yellow-bellied turtle	<i>Trachemys scripta scripta</i>
Red-bellied turtle	<i>Psuedemys rubriventris</i>

Lizards

Northern Fence lizard	<i>Sceloporus undulatus hyacinthinus</i>
Ground Skink	<i>Scincella lateralis</i>
Five-Lined Skink	<i>Eumeces fasciatus</i>
Broad-Headed Skink	<i>Eumeces laticeps</i>
Southeastern Five-Lined Skink	<i>Eumeces inexpectatus</i>

Toads & Frogs

Eastern Spadefoot	<i>Scaphiopus holbrooki holbrooki</i>
American Toad	<i>Bufo americanus</i>

Southern Toad	<i>Bufo terrestris</i>
Fowler's Toad	<i>Bufo woodhousii fowleri</i>
Oak Toad	<i>Bufo cruercicus</i>
Spring Peeper	<i>Pseudacris crucifer</i>
Pinewoods Tree frog	<i>Hyla femoralis</i>
Squirrel Tree frog	<i>Hyla squirella</i>
Gray Tree frog	<i>Hyla versicolor</i>
Little Grass frog	<i>Pseudacris ocularis</i>
Upland Chorus frog	<i>Pseudacris triseriata feriarum</i>
Brimley's Chorus frog	<i>Pseudacris brimlevi</i>
Southern Cricket frog	<i>Acris gryllus gryllus</i>
Bullfrog	<i>Rana catesbeiana</i>
Carpenter frog	<i>Rana virgatipes</i>
Green frog	<i>Rana clamitans melanota</i>
Southern Leopard frog	<i>Rana utricularia</i>
Eastern Narrow-mouthed frog	<i>Gastrophyrne caralinensis</i>

Salamanders

Greater Siren	<i>Siren lacertina</i>
Two-toed Amphiuma	<i>Amphiuma means</i>
Marbled salamander	<i>Ambystoma opacum</i>
Red-backed salamander	<i>Plethodon cinereus cinereus</i>
Slimy salamander	<i>Plethodon glutinosus</i>
Many-lined salamander	<i>Stereochilus marginatus</i>
Southern Two-lined salamander	<i>Eurycea bislineata cirrigera</i>

The species listed below have not been observed in the Dismal Swamp. However, due to their range, these species may occur in areas of the swamp.

Florida Cooter	<i>Pseudemys floridana floridana</i>
River Cooter	<i>Pseudemys concinna</i>
Eastern Slender Glass lizard	<i>Ophisaurus attenuatus longicaudus</i>
Green Anole	<i>Anolis carolinensis</i>
Eastern Glass lizard	<i>Ophisaurus ventralis</i>
Southern Dusky Salamander	<i>Desmognathus auriculatus</i>

Plants

Trees

Loblolly Pine	<i>Pinus taeda</i>
Pond Pine	<i>Pinus serotina</i>
Bald Cypress	<i>Taxodium distichum</i>
Atlantic white cedar	<i>Chamaecyparis thyoides</i>
Red Cedar	<i>Juniperus virginiana</i>
Black Willow	<i>Salix nigra</i>
Swamp Cottonwood	<i>Populus-heterophylla</i>
Hop Hornbeam	<i>Ostrya virginiana</i>
Musclewood	<i>Carpinus caroliniana</i>
American Beech	<i>Fagus grandifolia</i>
White Oak	<i>Quercus alba</i>
Overcup Oak	<i>Quercus lyrata</i>
Swamp Chestnut Oak	<i>Quercus michauxii</i>
Southern Red Oak	<i>Quercus falcata</i>
Cherrybark Oak	<i>Quercus pagoda</i>
Water Oak	<i>Quercus nigra</i>

Willow Oak	<i>Quercus phellos</i>
Laurel Oak	<i>Quercus laurifolia</i>
Post Oak	<i>Quercus stellata</i>
Black Oak	<i>Quercus velutina</i>
Yellow Poplar	<i>Liriodendron tulipifera</i>
Southern Magnolia	<i>Magnolia grandifolia</i>
Sweetbay	<i>Magnolia virginiana</i>
Pawpaw	<i>Asimina triloba</i>
Redbay	<i>Persea borbonia</i>
Sassafras	<i>Sassafras albidum</i>
Sweet gum	<i>Liquidambar styraciflua</i>
American sycamore	<i>Platanus occidentalis</i>
Washington Thorn	<i>Crataegus phaenopyrum</i>
Shadbush	<i>Amelanchier canadensis</i>
American Holly	<i>Ilex opaca</i>
Box Elder	<i>Acer negundo</i>
Red Maple	<i>Acer rubrum</i>
Silky Camellia	<i>Stewartia malacodendron</i>
Black Gum	<i>Nyssa sylvatica</i>
Tupelo Gum	<i>Nyssa aquatica</i>
Dogwood	<i>Cornus florida</i>
Sourwood	<i>Oxydendrum arboreum</i>
Persimmon	<i>Diospyros virginiana</i>
Horse Sugar	<i>Symplocos tinctoria</i>
Green Ash	<i>Fraxinus pennsylvanica var. subintegerrima</i>
Pumpkin Ash	<i>Fraxinus tomentosa</i>
Black Cherry	<i>Prunus serotina</i>

Shrubs

Wax Myrtle	<i>Myrica cerifera</i>
Tag Alder	<i>Alnus serrulata</i>
Virginia Willow	<i>Itea virginica</i>
Swamp Rose	<i>Rosa palustris</i>
Red Chokeberry	<i>Pyrus arbutifolia</i>
Wild Azalea	<i>Rhododendron nudiflorum</i>
Swamp Azalea	<i>Rhododendron viscosum</i>
Sheep Laurel	<i>Kalmia augustifolia</i>

Male-Berry	<i>Lyonial ligustrina</i>
Fetter-Bush	<i>Lyonia lucida</i>
Dog-Hobble	<i>Leucothoe axillaris</i>
Fetter Bush	<i>Leucothoe racemosa</i>
Poison Sumac	<i>Rhus vernix</i>
Winged Sumac	<i>Rhus copallina</i>
Winterberry	<i>Ilex verticillata</i>
Inkberry	<i>Ilex glabra</i>
Sweet Gallberry	<i>Ilex coriacea</i>
Strawberry Bush	<i>Euonymus americanus</i>
Devil's Walking Stick	<i>Aralia spinosa</i>
Sweet Pepperbush	<i>Clethra alnifolia</i>
Highbush Blueberry	<i>Vaccinium corymbosum</i>
French Mulberry	<i>Callicarpa americans</i>
Possumhaw Virburnum	<i>Viburnum nudum</i>
Elderberry	<i>Sambucus canadensis</i>
Titi	<i>Cyrilla racemiflora</i>
Groundsel-Tree	<i>Baccharis halimifolia</i>
Silky Camellia	<i>Stewartia malacodendron</i>

Vines

Greenbrier	<i>Smilax hispida</i>
Greenbrier	<i>Smilax rotundifolia</i>
Greenbrier (Sawbrier)	<i>Smilax glauca</i>
Greenbrier (Coral Greenbrier)	<i>Smilax walteri</i>
Greenbrier	<i>Smilax laurifolia</i>
Wild Yam	<i>Dioscorea villosa</i>
Leather-Flower	<i>Clematis crispa</i>
Climbing Hydrangea	<i>Decumaria barbara</i>
Poison Ivy	<i>Rhus radicans</i>
Rattan Vine	<i>Berchemia scandens</i>
Muscadine Grape	<i>Vitis rotundifolia</i>
Fox Grape	<i>Vitis labrusca</i>

Summer Grape	<i>Vitis aestivalis</i>
Maypop	<i>Passiflora incarnate</i>
Yellow Jassamine	<i>Gelsemium sempervirens</i>
Cross Vine	<i>Bignonia capreolata</i>
Trumpet Vine	<i>Campsis radicans</i>
Japenese Honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera japonica</i>
Coral Honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera sempervirens</i>
Climbing Hempweed	<i>Mikania scandens</i>
Virginia Creeper	<i>Parthenocissus quinquefolia</i>

Ferns and Fern Allies

Groundpine	<i>Lycopodium tristachyum</i>
Running Pine	<i>Lycopodium flabelliforme</i>
Royal Fern	<i>Osmunda regalis</i>
Cinnamon Fern	<i>Osmunda cinnamomea</i>
Climbing Fern	<i>Lycopodium palmatum</i>
Hay-scented Fern	<i>Dennstaedtia punctilobula</i>
Bracken Fern	<i>Pteridium aquinum</i>
Southern Lady Fern	<i>Athyrium asplenioides</i>
Log Fern	<i>Dryopteris celsa</i>
Fancy Fern	<i>Dryopteris intermedia</i>
New York Fern	<i>Thelypteris noveboracensis</i>
Marsh Fern	<i>Thelypteris palustris</i>
Sensitive Fern	<i>Onoclea sensibilis</i>
Netted Chain Fern	<i>Woodwardia areolata</i>
Virginia Chain Fern	<i>Woodwardia virginica</i>
Ebony Spleenwort	<i>Asplenium platyneuron</i>
Resurrection Fern	<i>Pleopeltis polypodioides</i>

Herbaceous Plants

Duckweeds	<i>Lemna valdiviana</i>
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Duckweeds	<i>Spirodela gligorrhiza</i>
Dayflower	<i>Commelina virginica</i>
Dwarf Trillium	<i>Trillium pusillum</i>
Indian Cucumber-root	<i>Medeola virginiana</i>
Blue Eyed Grass	<i>Sisyrinchium angustifolium</i>
Pink Lady's Slipper	<i>Cypripedium acaule</i>
Southern Twayblade	<i>Listera australis</i>
Downy Rattlesnake Pantain	<i>Goodyera pubescens</i>
Crane Fly Orchid	<i>Tipularis bicolor</i>
Lizard's Tail	<i>Saururus cernuus</i>
False nettle	<i>Boehmeria cylindrical</i>
Mistletoe	<i>Phoradendron flavescens</i>
Jumpseed	<i>Tovara virginiana</i>
Smartweed	<i>Polygonum hydropiperoides</i>
Knotweed	<i>Polygonum pensylvanicum</i>
Pokeweed	<i>Phytolacca americans</i>
Chickweed	<i>Stellaria media</i>
Yellow Pond-Lilly	<i>Nuphar luteum</i>
Leather Flower	<i>Clematis viorna</i>
Buttercups	<i>Ranunculus-species</i>
Bitter Cress	<i>Eardamine hirsuta</i>
Mock Strawberry	<i>Duchesnea indica</i>
Partridge Pea	<i>Cassia fasciculata</i>
Lespedeza	<i>Lespedeza cuneata</i>
Lady's Sorrel	<i>Oxalis dillenii</i>
Wild Geranium	<i>Geranium carolinianum</i>
Jewel-Weed	<i>Impatiens pallida</i>
St. John's Wort	<i>Hypericum hypericoides</i>
St. John's Wort	<i>Hypericum mutilum</i>
St. John's Wort	<i>Hypericum virginicum</i>
Violet	<i>Viola primulifolia</i>
Water Loosestrife	<i>Decodon verticillatus</i>
Meadow-Beauty	<i>Rhexia marina</i>
Water Primrose	<i>Ludwigia alternifolia</i>
Water Primrose	<i>Ludwigia palustris</i>
Mermaid-Weed	<i>Proserpinaca palustris</i>
Queen Anne's Lace	<i>Daucus carota</i>
Marsh Pennywort	<i>Hydrocotyle umbellate</i>

Heal-All	<i>Prunella vulgaris</i>
Skullcap	<i>Scutellaria integrifolia</i>
Nightshade	<i>Solanum carolinense</i>
Gerardia	<i>Agalinis purpurea</i>
Squaw-Root	<i>Conapholis americans</i>
Beech-Drops	<i>Epifagus virginiana</i>
Bladderwort	<i>Utricularia gibba</i>
Purple Bladderwort	<i>Utricularia purpurea</i>
Great Bladderwort	<i>Utricularia inflata</i>
Diodia	<i>Diodia virginiana</i>
Partridge Berry	<i>Mitchella repens</i>
Cardinal Flower	<i>Lobelia cardinalis</i>
Yarrow	<i>Achillea millefolium</i>
Daisey Fleabane	<i>Erigeron annuus</i>
Dog-Fennel	<i>Eupatorium capillifolium</i>
Mistflower	<i>Eupatorium coelestinum</i>
Joe-Pye-Weed	<i>Eupatorium dubium</i>
Goldenrod	<i>Solidago erecta</i>
Coastal Swamp Goldenrod	<i>Solidago latissimifolia</i>
Dandelion	<i>Taraxacum officinale</i>
Ironweed	<i>Vernonia noveboracensis</i>

Grasses-Sedges-Rushes

Cotton Grass	<i>Eriophorum virginicum</i>
Wool Grass	<i>Scripus cyperinus</i>
Foxtail Grasses	<i>Setaria - species</i>
Panic Grasses	<i>Panicum - species</i>
Sedges	<i>Cyperus - species</i>
Sedges	<i>Carex - species</i>
Switch Cane	<i>Arundinaria gigantea</i>
Rushes	<i>Juncus bufonus</i>
Rushes	<i>Juncus repens</i>

