

Physics Summary I: Higgs, Top/QCD, Loops (incl. $\gamma\gamma$, $e\gamma$, e^-e^-)

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Bangalore, 03/2006

20 minutes (minus discussion time) \Rightarrow the usual apologies

- Physics at the ILC
- Higgs
- Top/QCD
- LoopVerein
- Outlook

1. Physics at the ILC

(ILC always includes $\gamma\gamma$, $e\gamma$, e^-e^-)

Reality: ILC will start after the LHC

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A: The ILC will add **precision** \Rightarrow The ILC delivers \oplus needs precision!

The ILC can make **discoveries** \Rightarrow What can the ILC detect/discover?

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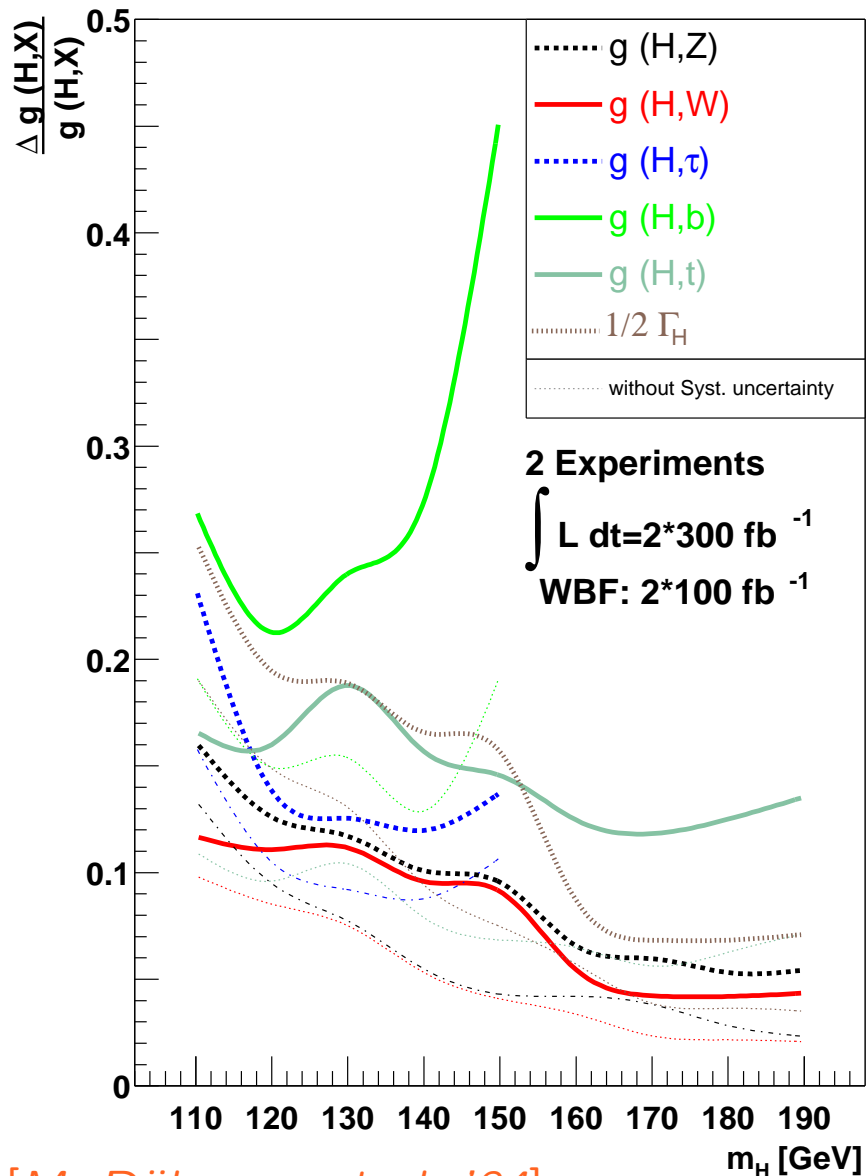
The ILC can make **discoveries** \Rightarrow What can the ILC detect/discover?

Where are we in this respect? (Status? What is needed? Achievement?)

- Higgs
- Top/QCD
- LoopVerein \Rightarrow relevant for all other topics!
- SUSY
- New Physics at TeV, precision electroweak
- Cosmological connections

2. Higgs

The LHC will find a Higgs and measure its characteristics:



[M. Dürrssen et al. '04]

– mass: $\delta M_h \approx 200 \text{ MeV}$

– couplings: $(2 * 300 + 2 * 100) \text{ fb}^{-1}$:
typical accuracies of 20-30%
for $m_H \leq 150 \text{ GeV}$

10% accuracies for HVV couplings
above WW threshold

Assumption:

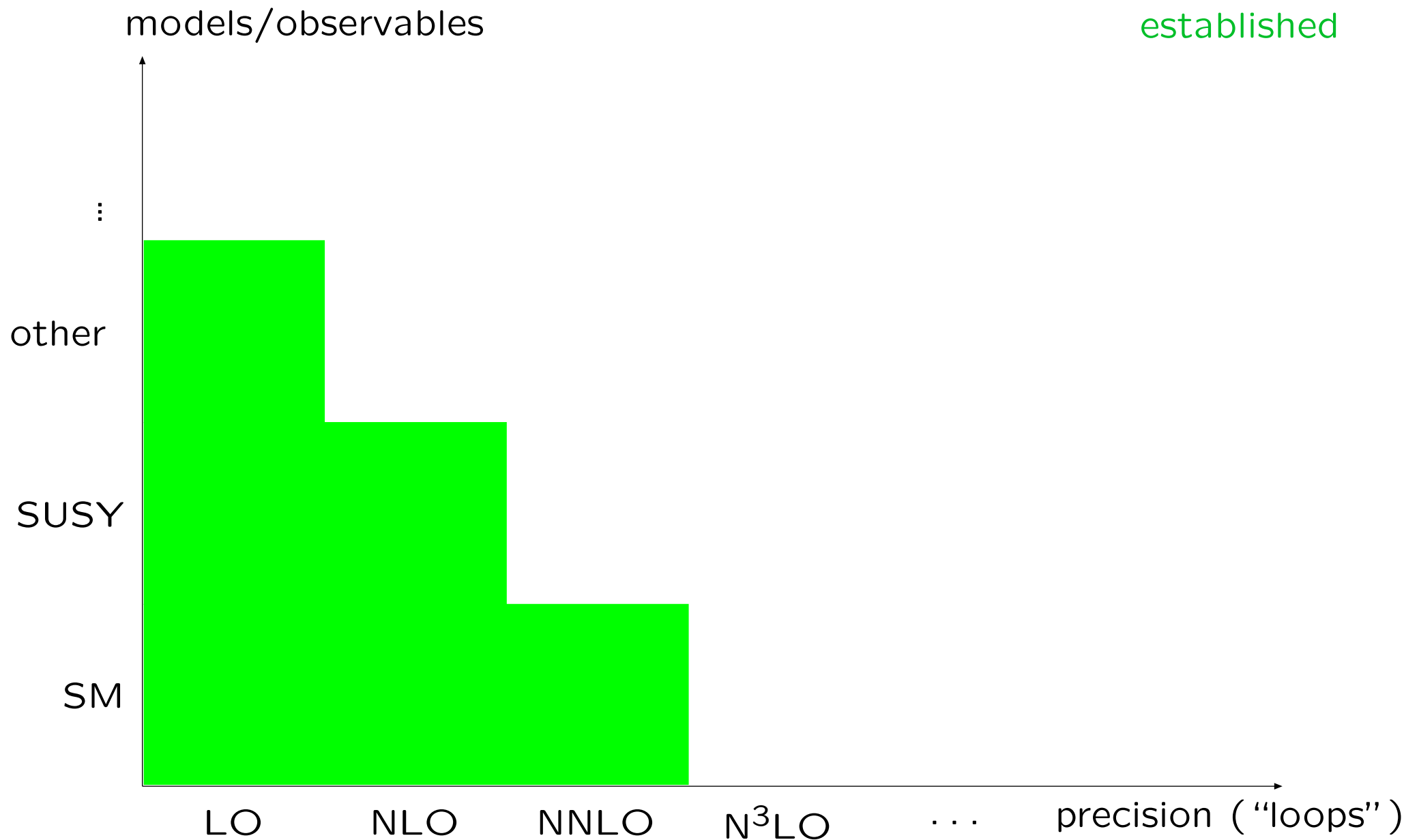
- $g_{HVV}^2 \leq g_{HVV,SM}^2 \times 1.05$
- SM rates for the Higgs

Problems:

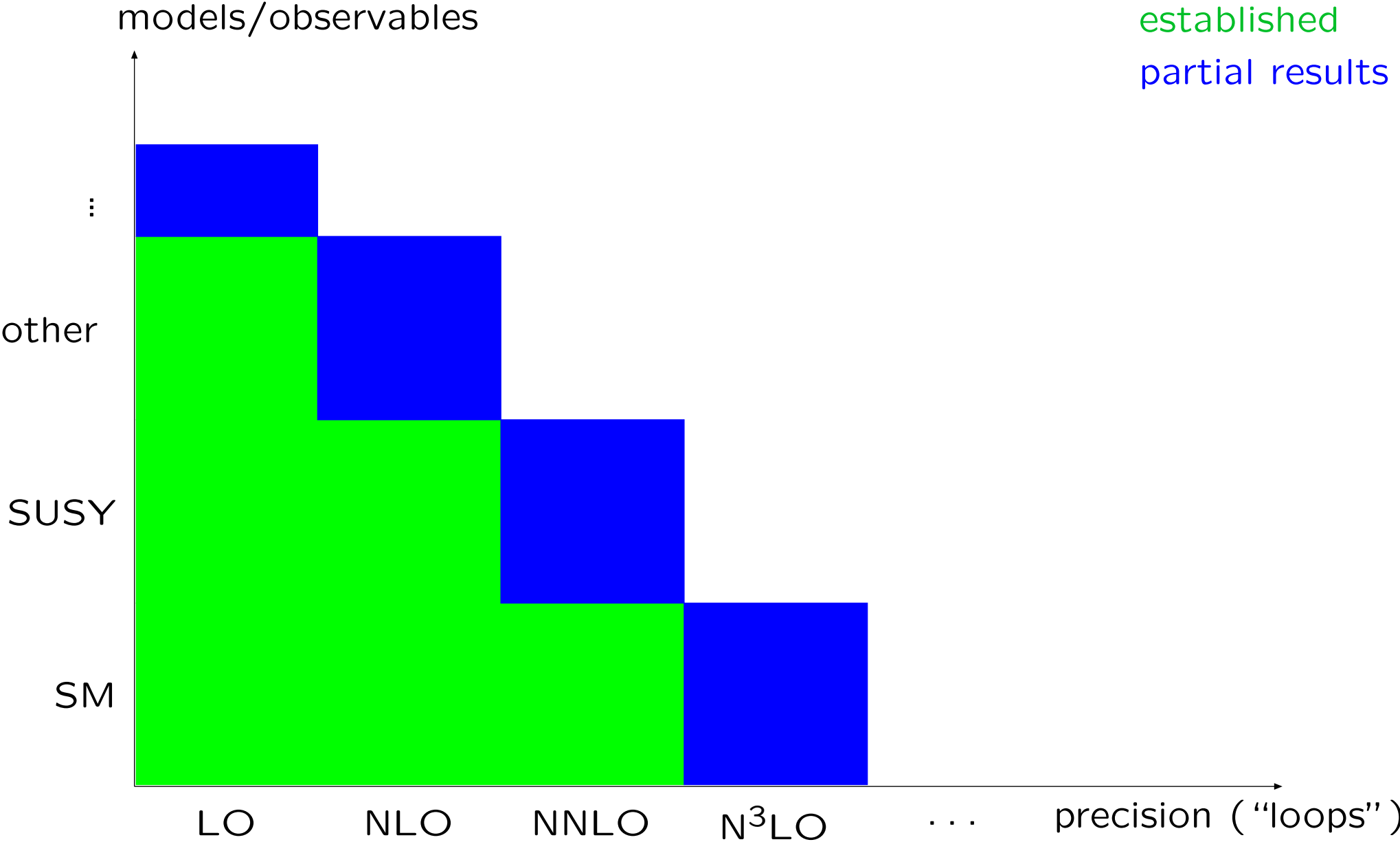
- valid in weakly interacting models
- rates much lower than in SM ??
- physics can/will hide in 5% margin
- self-couplings out of reach

⇒ ILC comes in

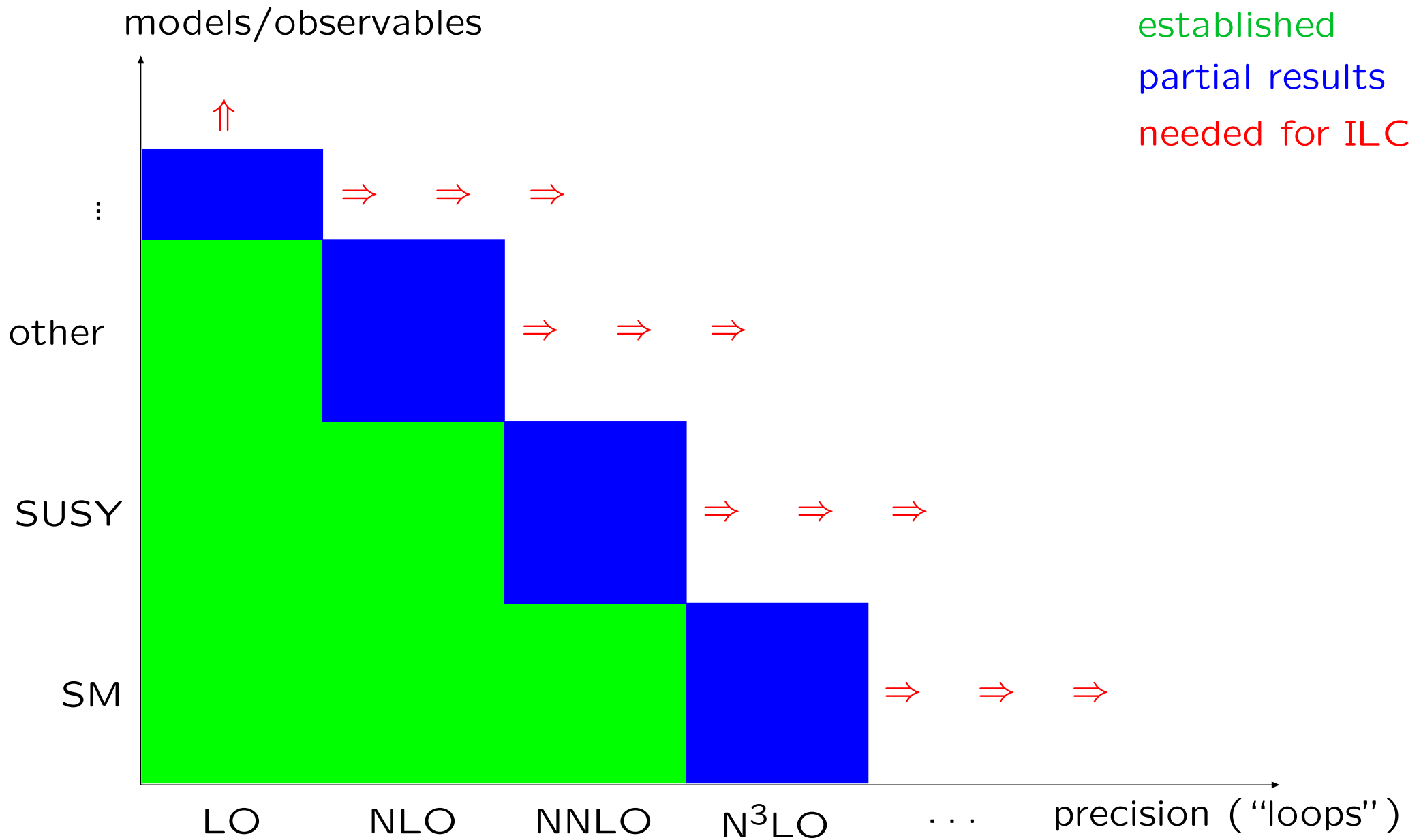
Higgs: theory situation



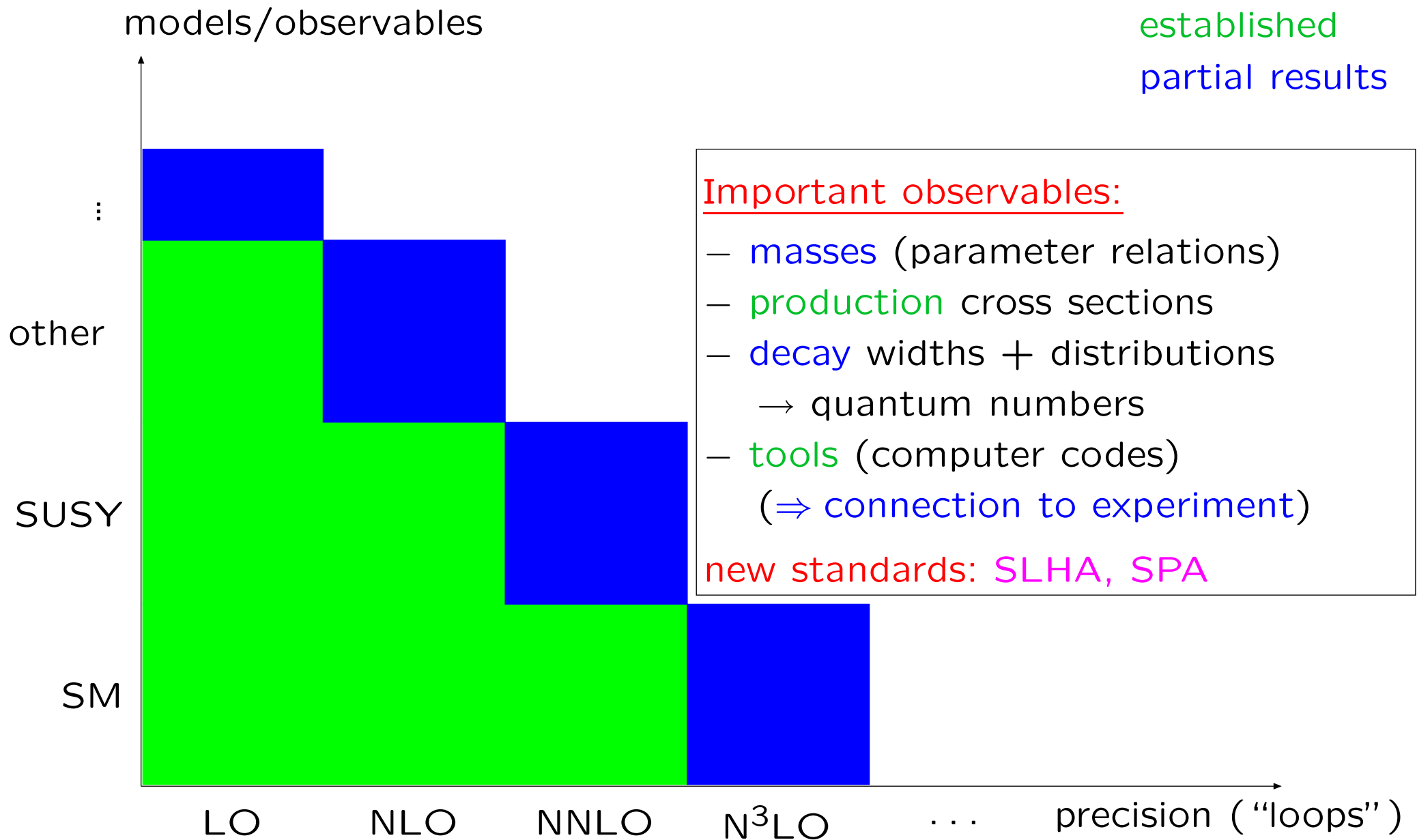
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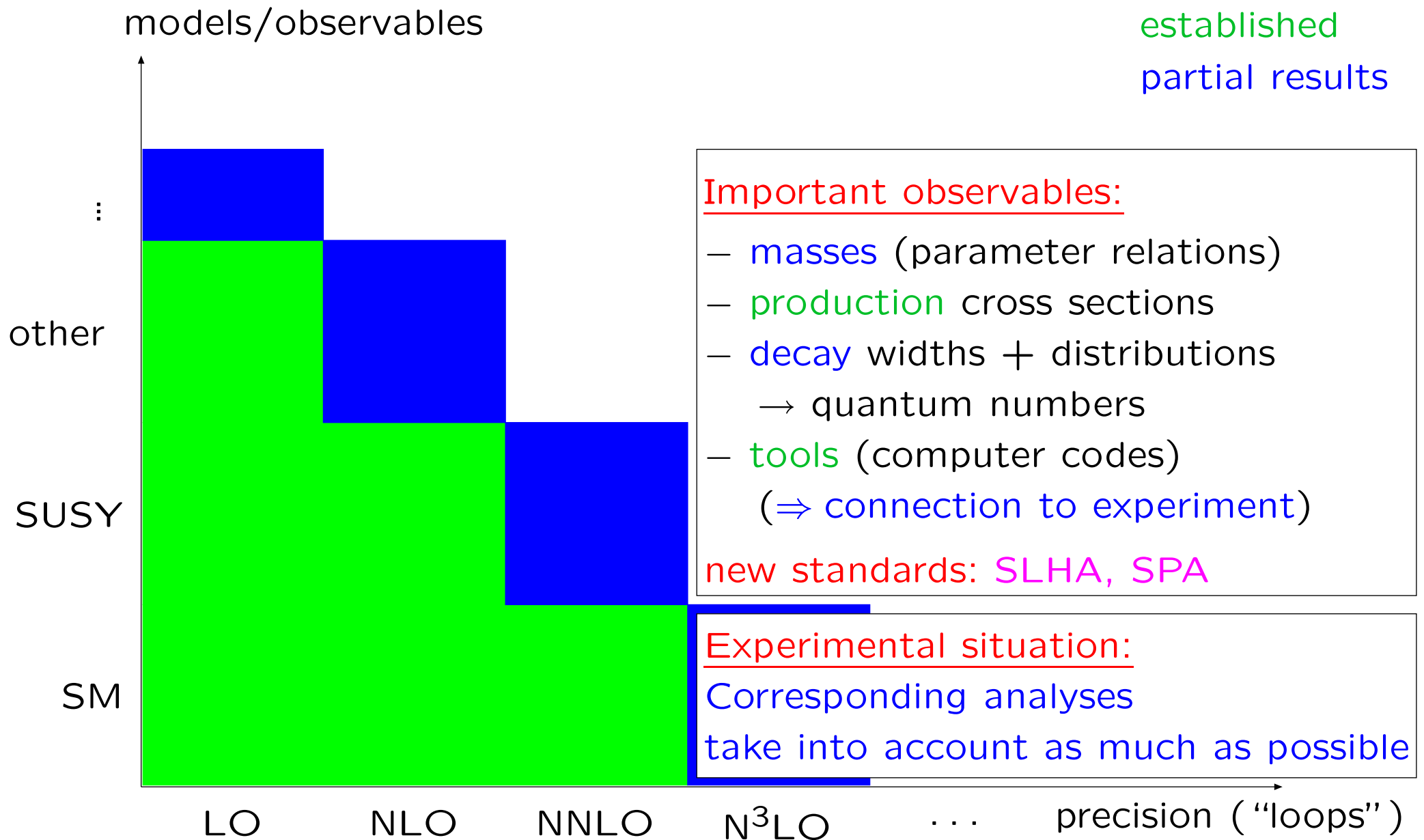
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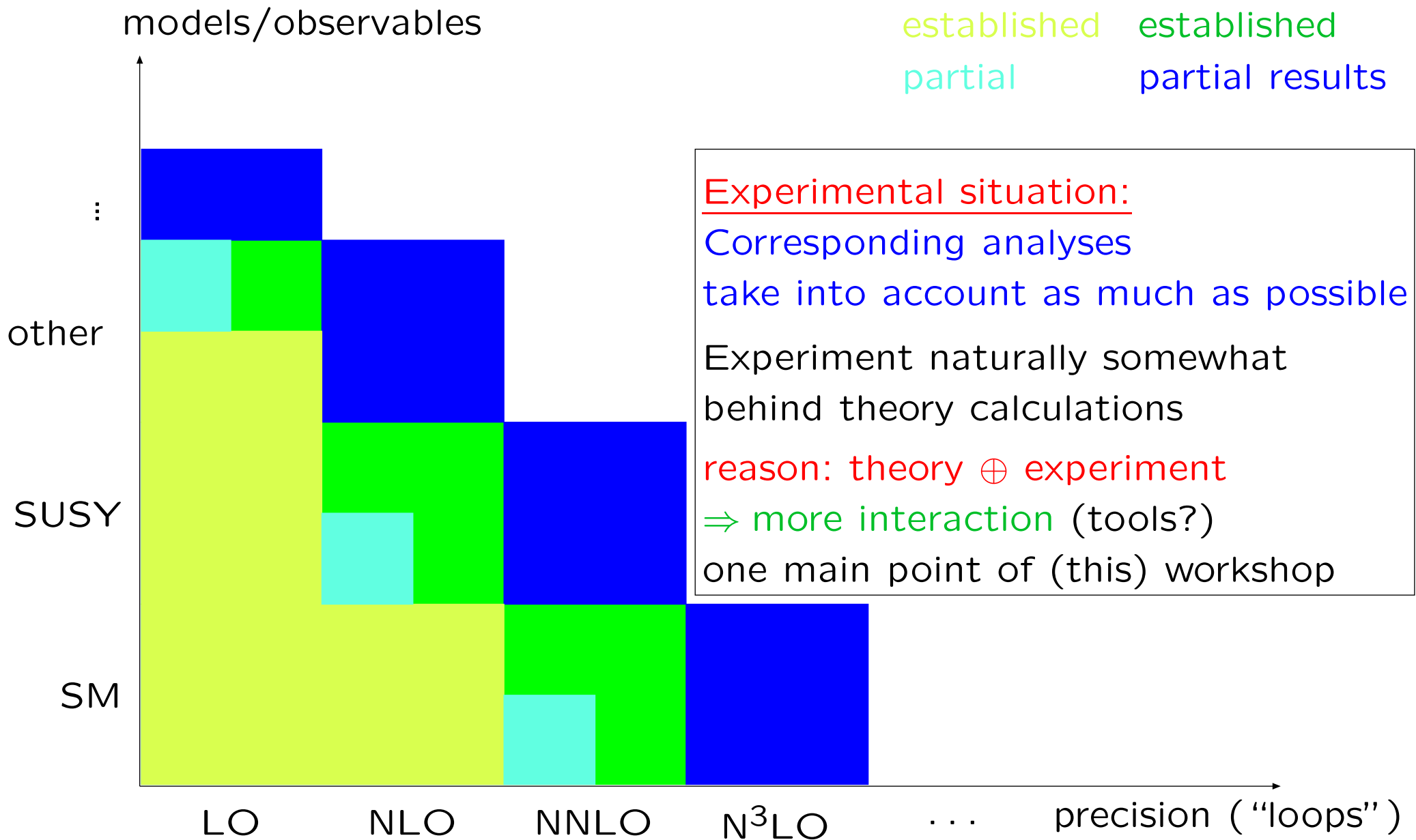


Higgs: experimental situation



Higgs: experimental situation

<u>experiment</u>	<u>theory</u>
established	established
partial	partial results



Experimental situation:
 Corresponding analyses
 take into account as much as possible
 Experiment naturally somewhat
 behind theory calculations
 reason: theory \oplus experiment
 \Rightarrow more interaction (tools?)
 one main point of (this) workshop

Higgs: experimental situation

experiment

theory

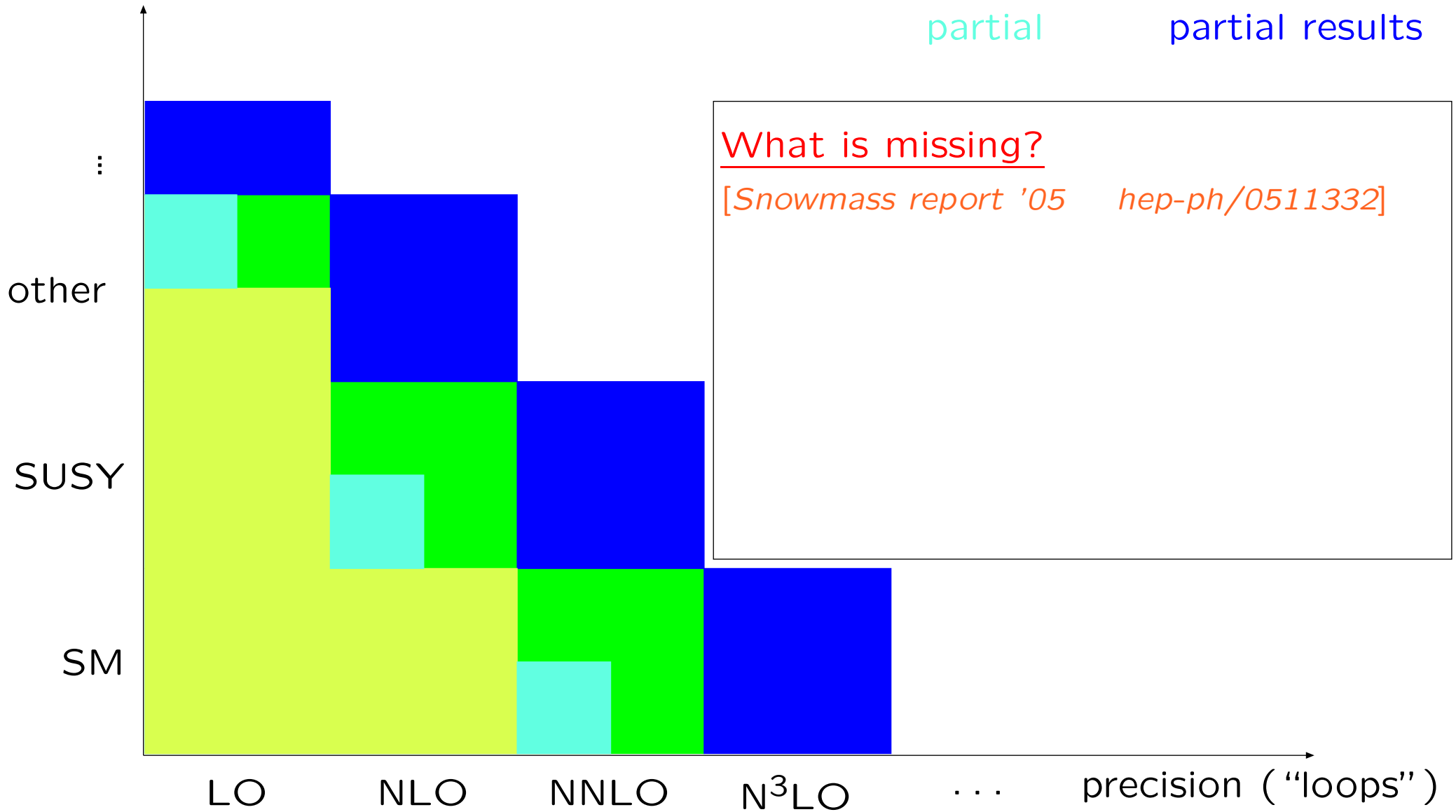
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partial results

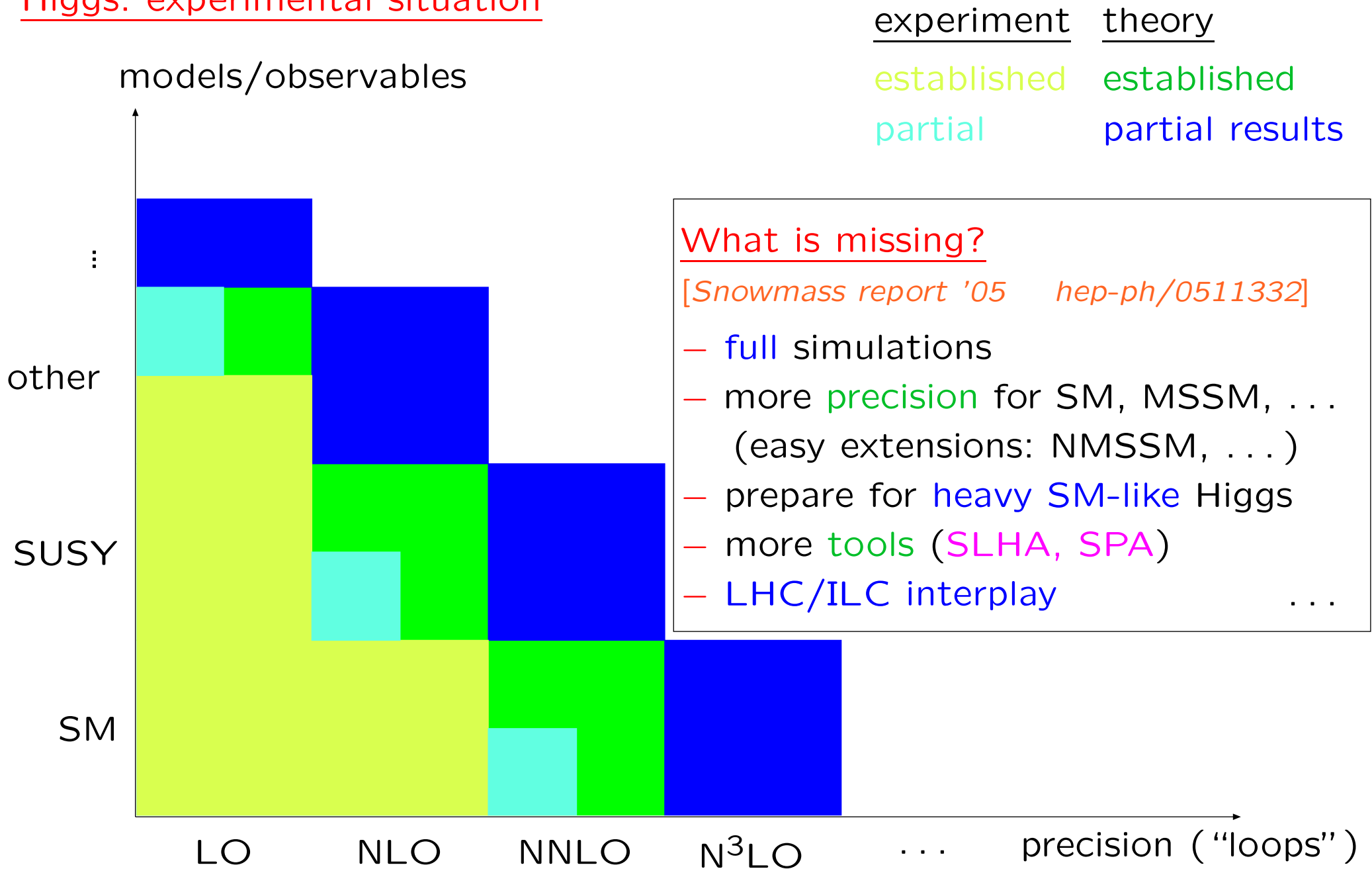
models/observables



What is missing?

[Snowmass report '05 hep-ph/0511332]

Higgs: experimental situation



Higgs: contributions in Bangalore

experiment

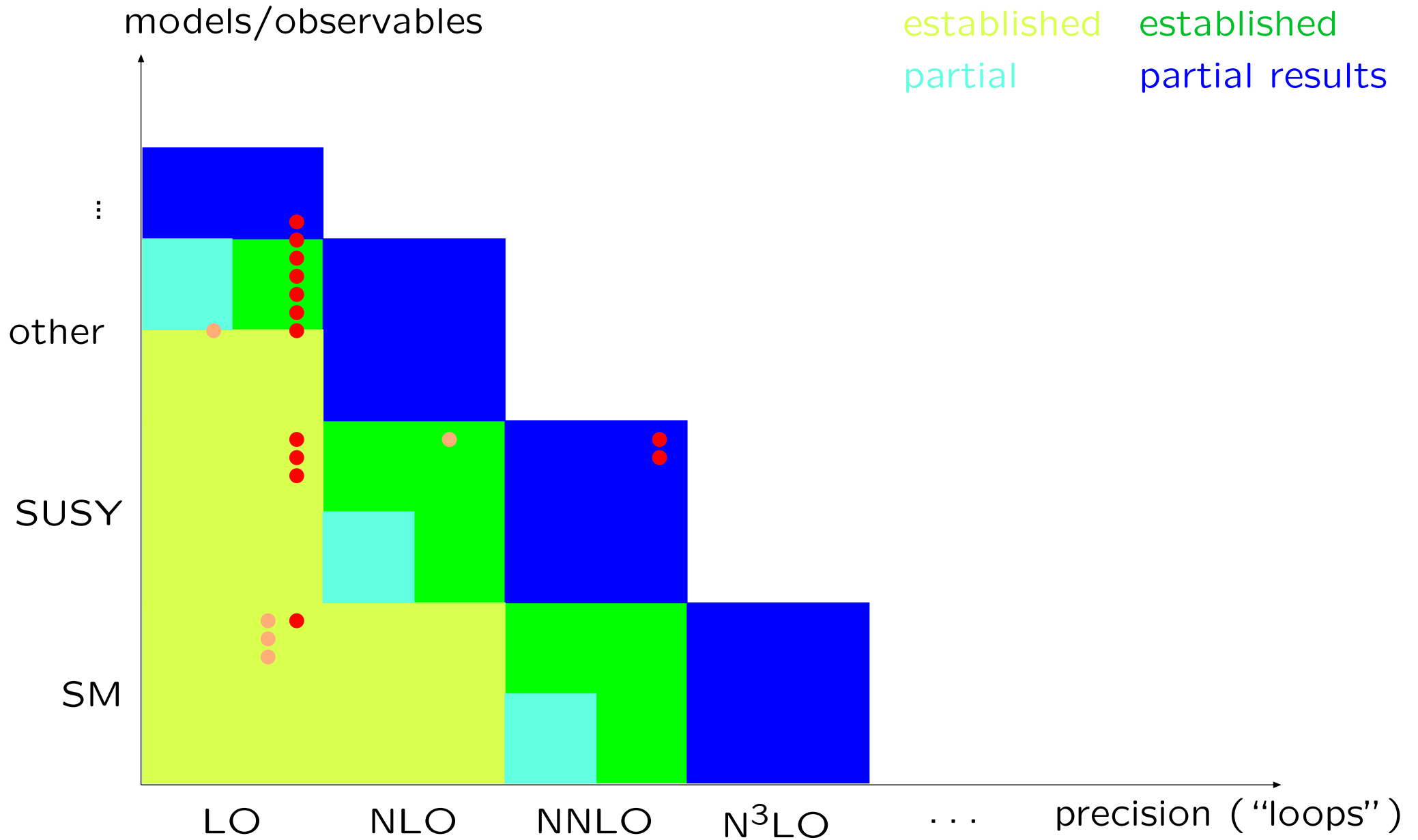
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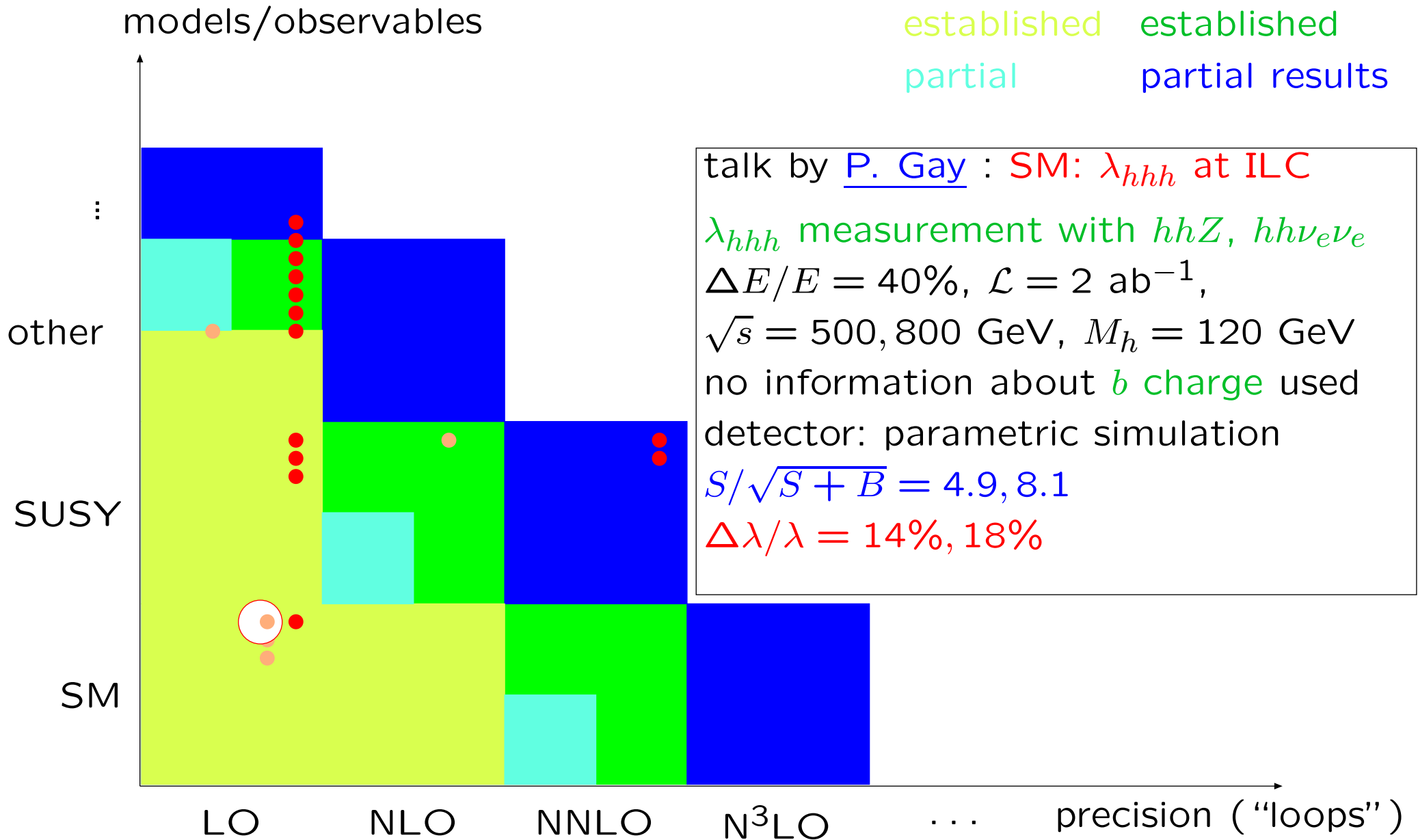
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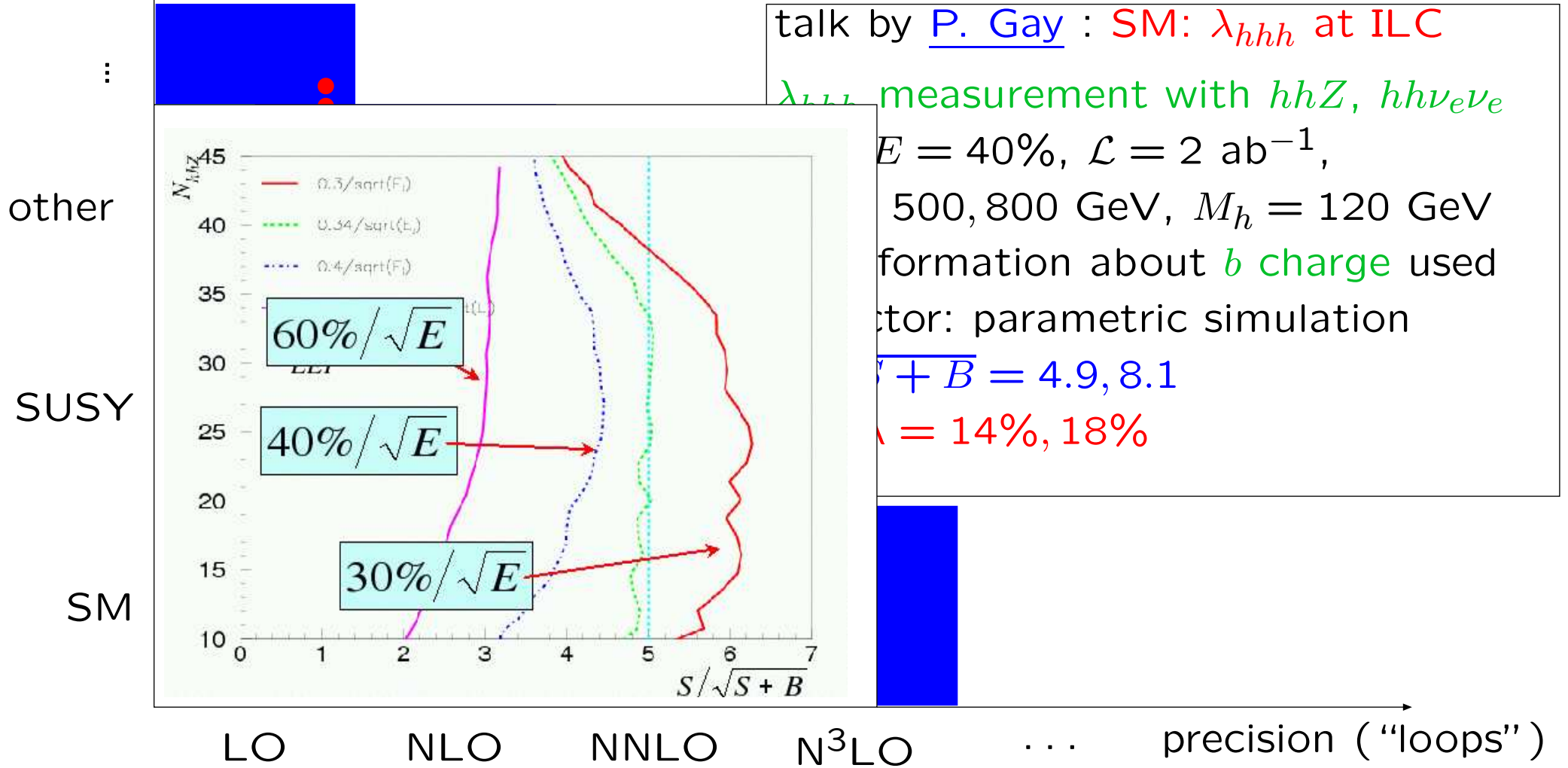
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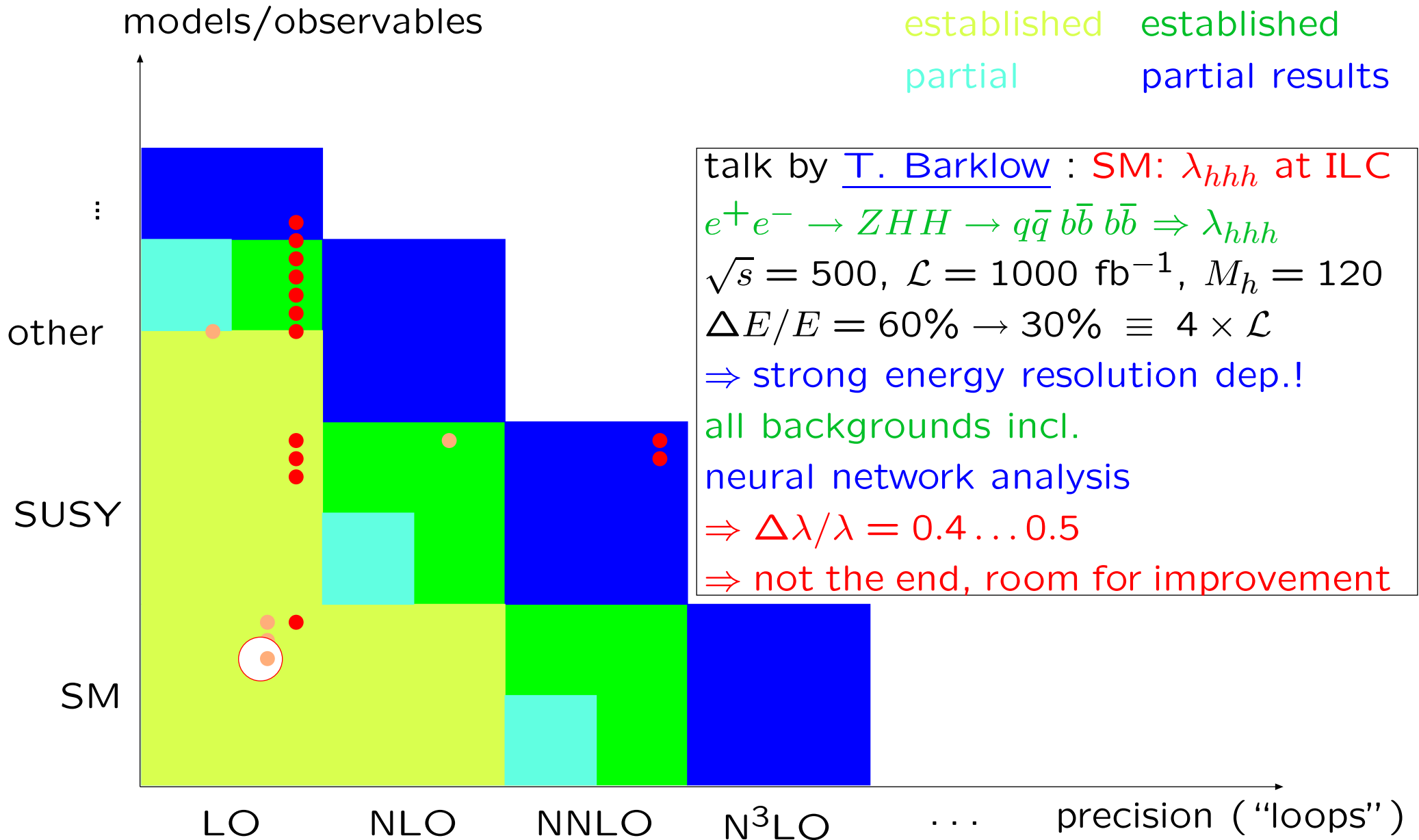
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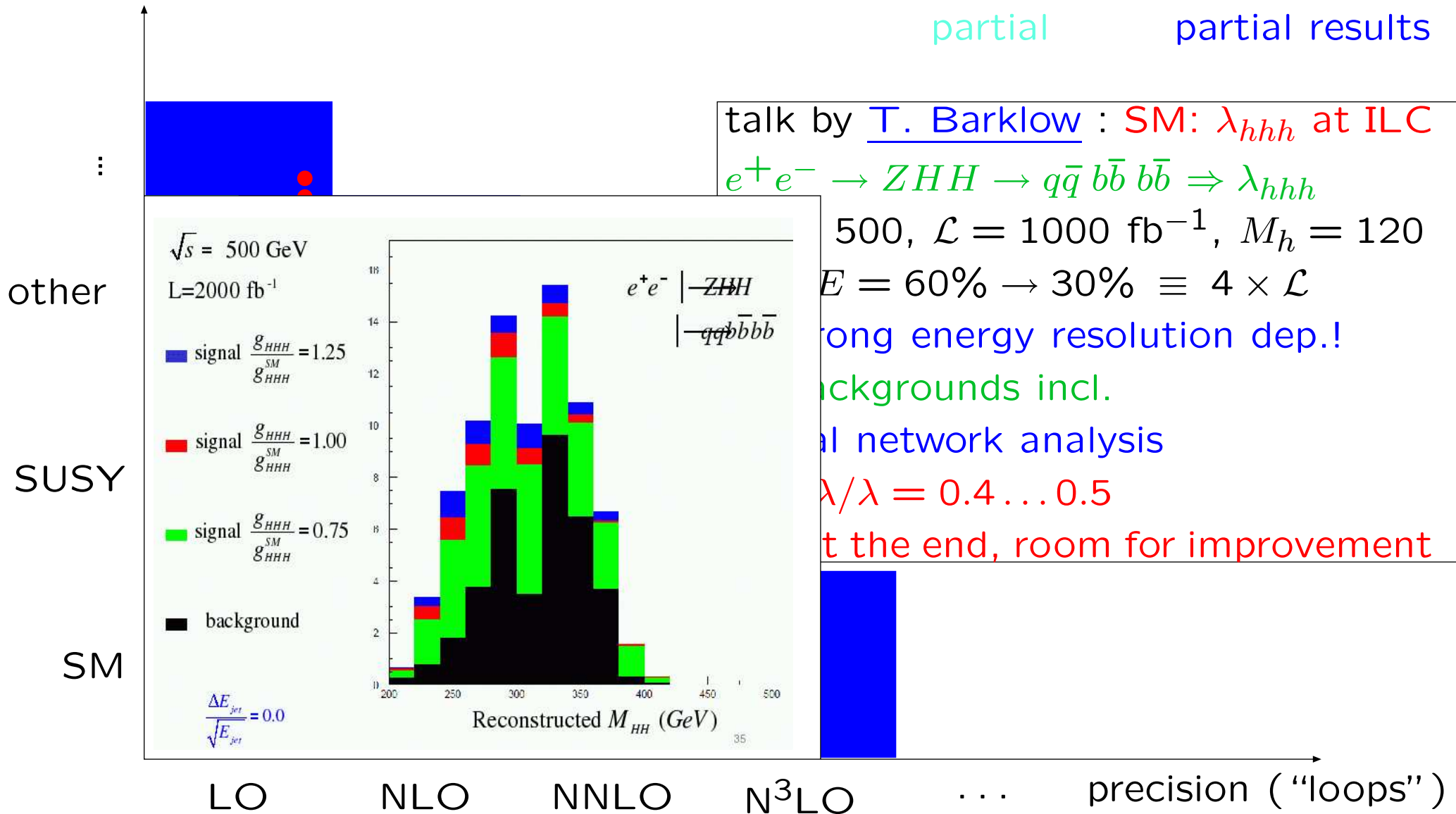
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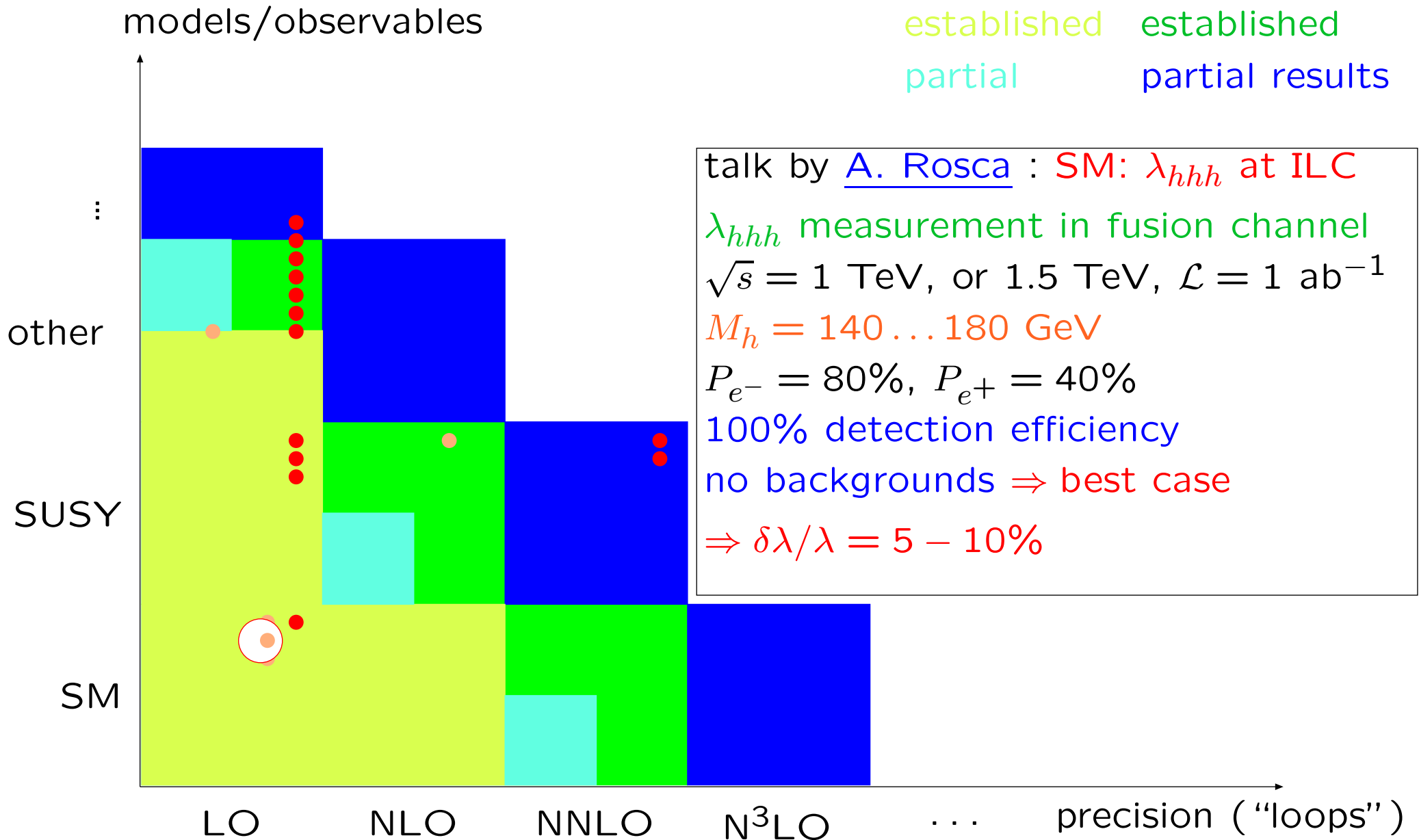
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Higgs: contributions in Bangalore

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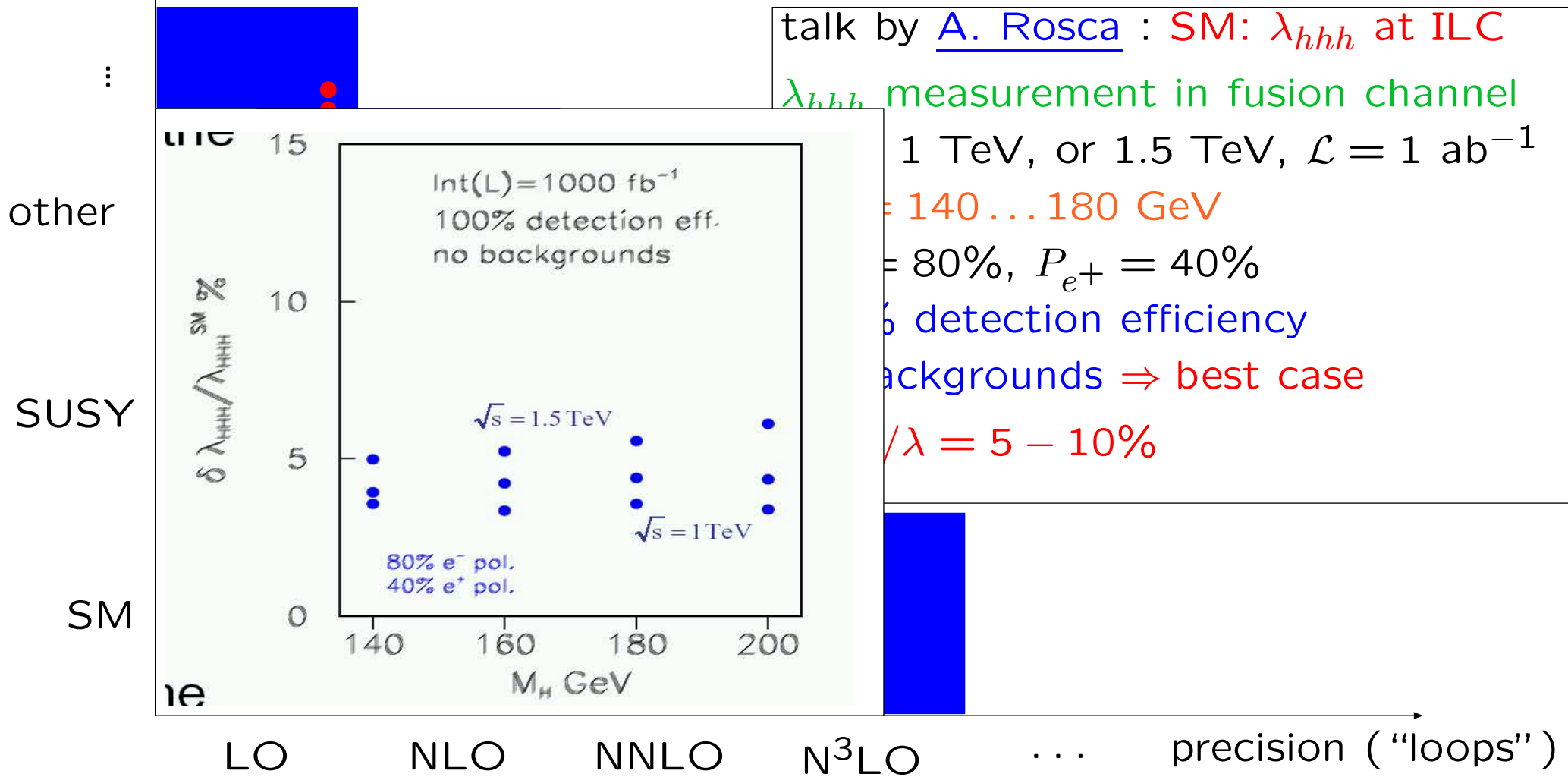
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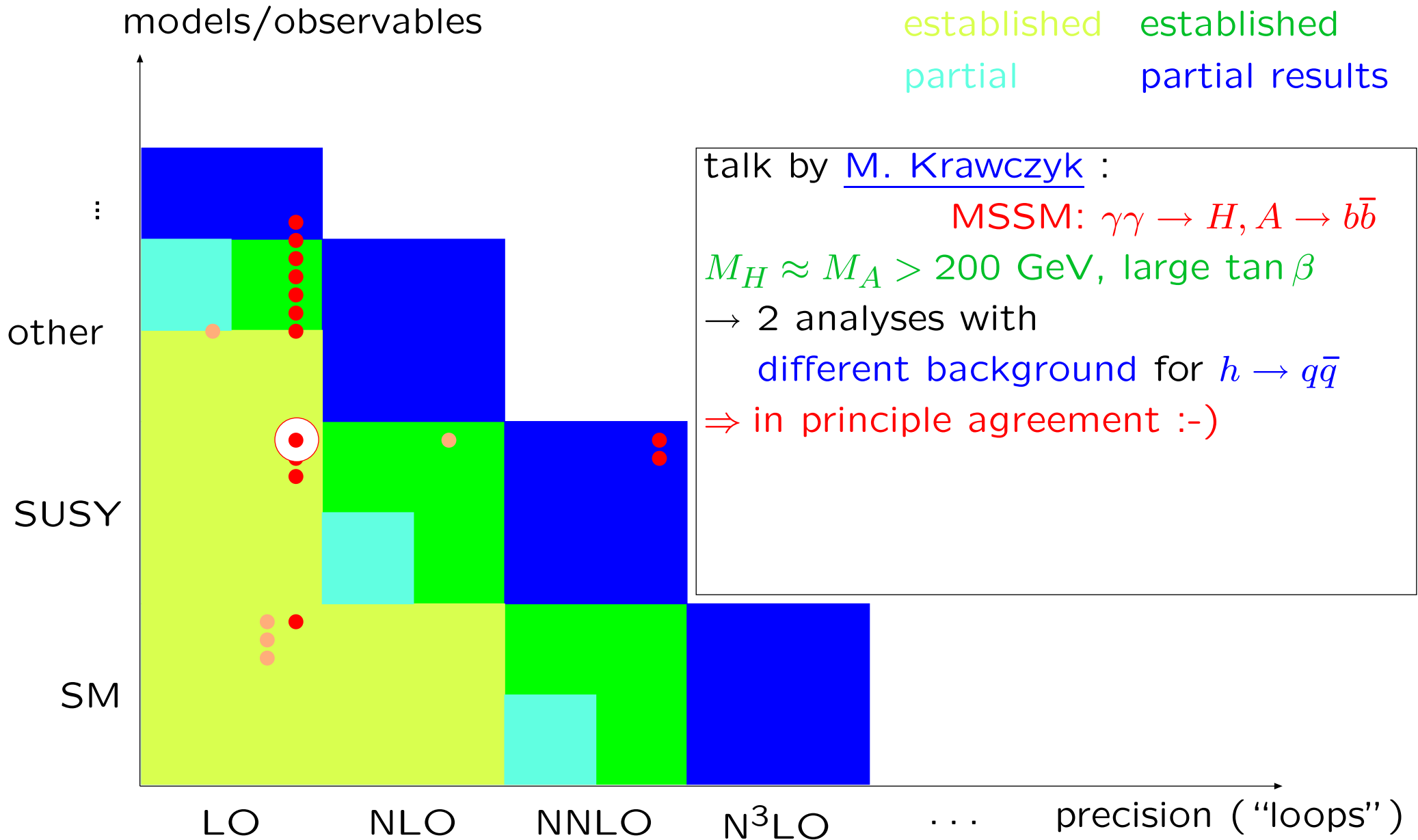
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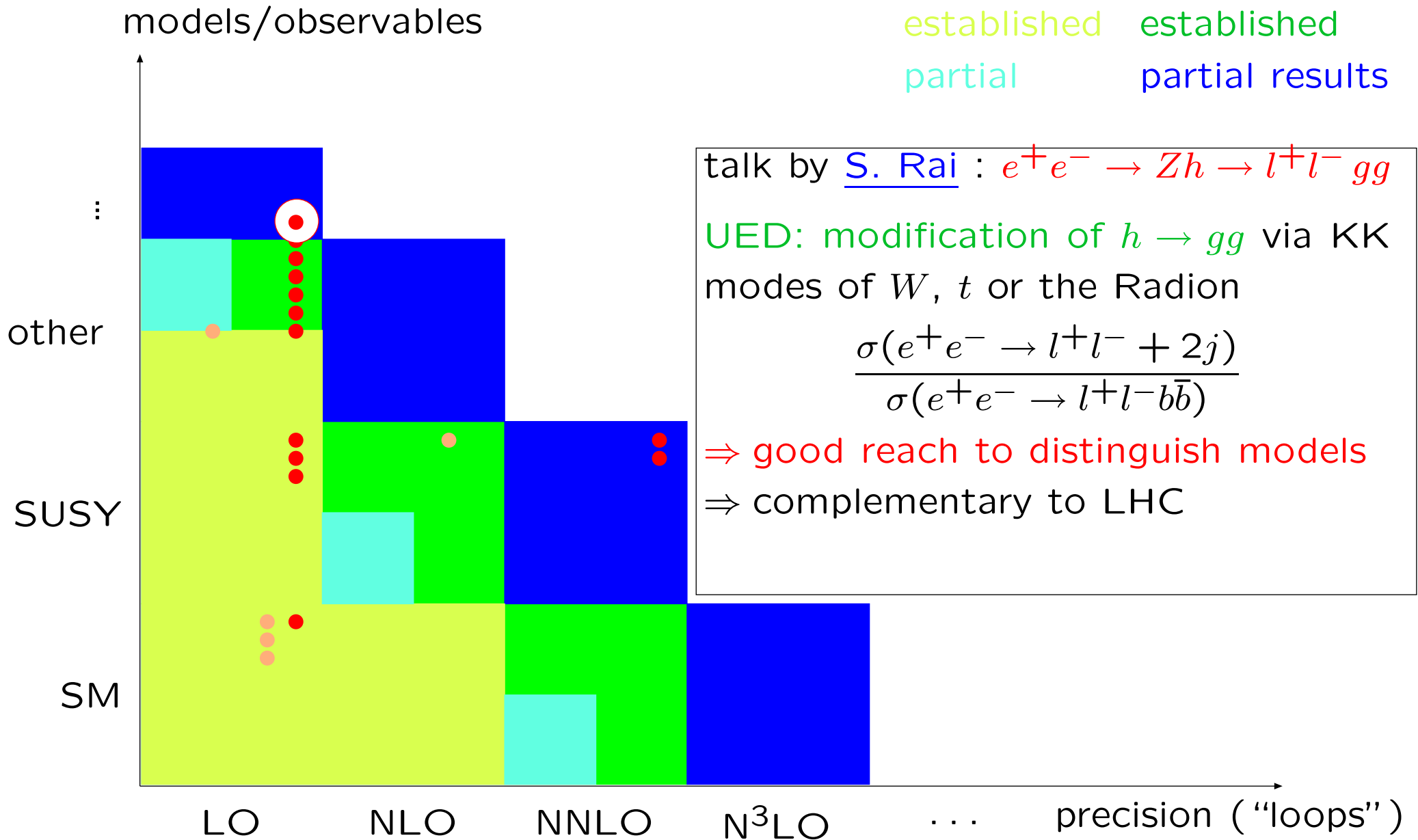
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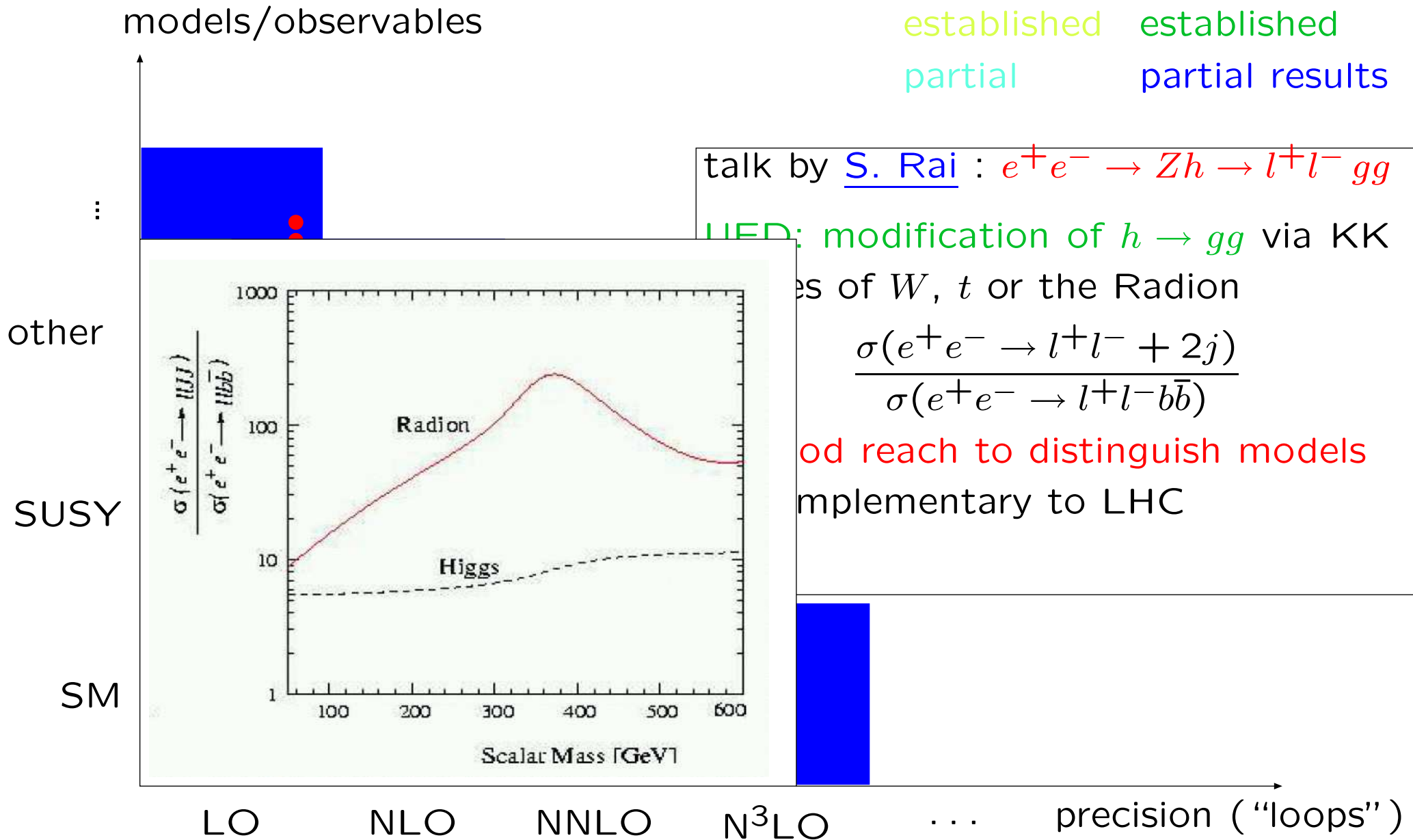
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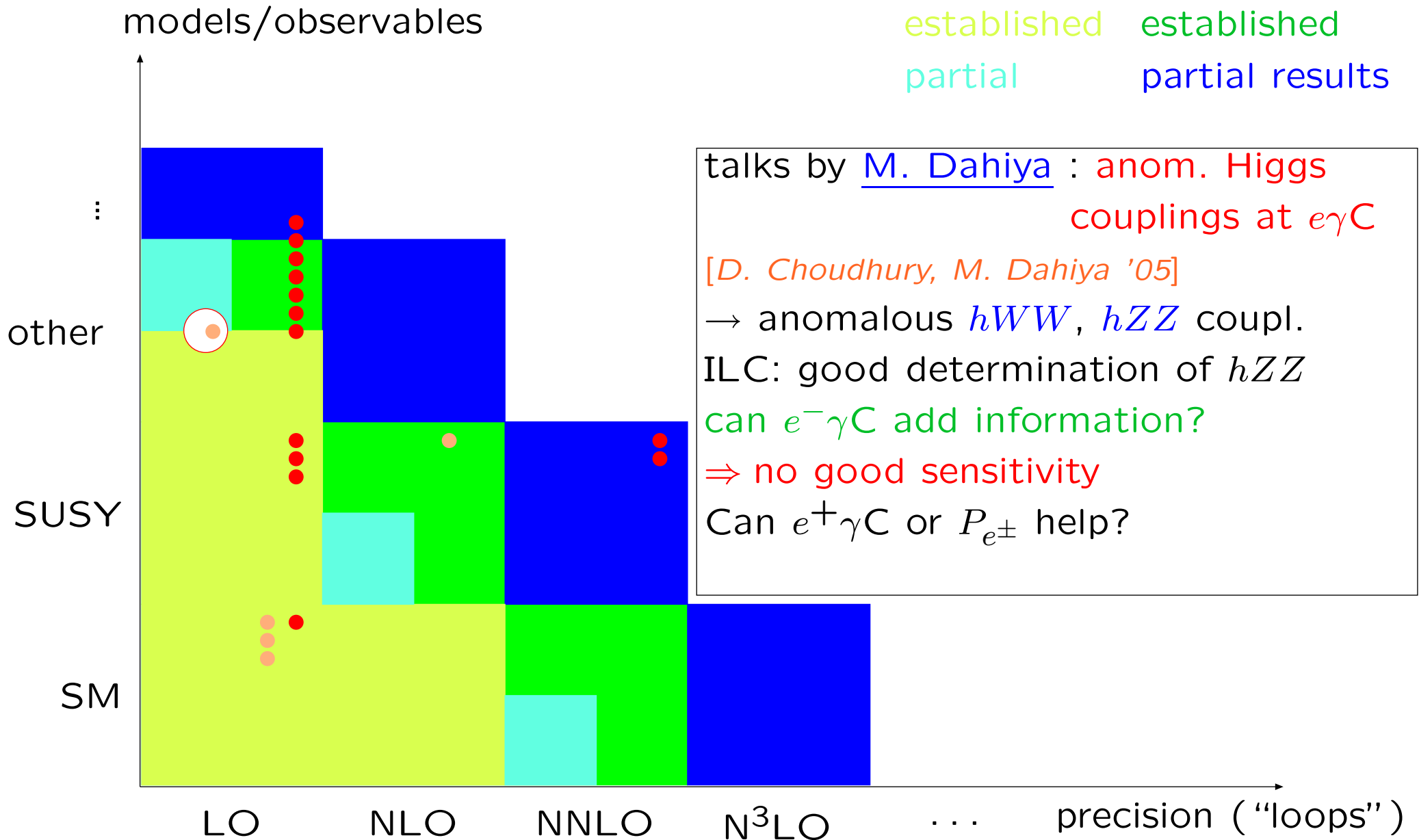
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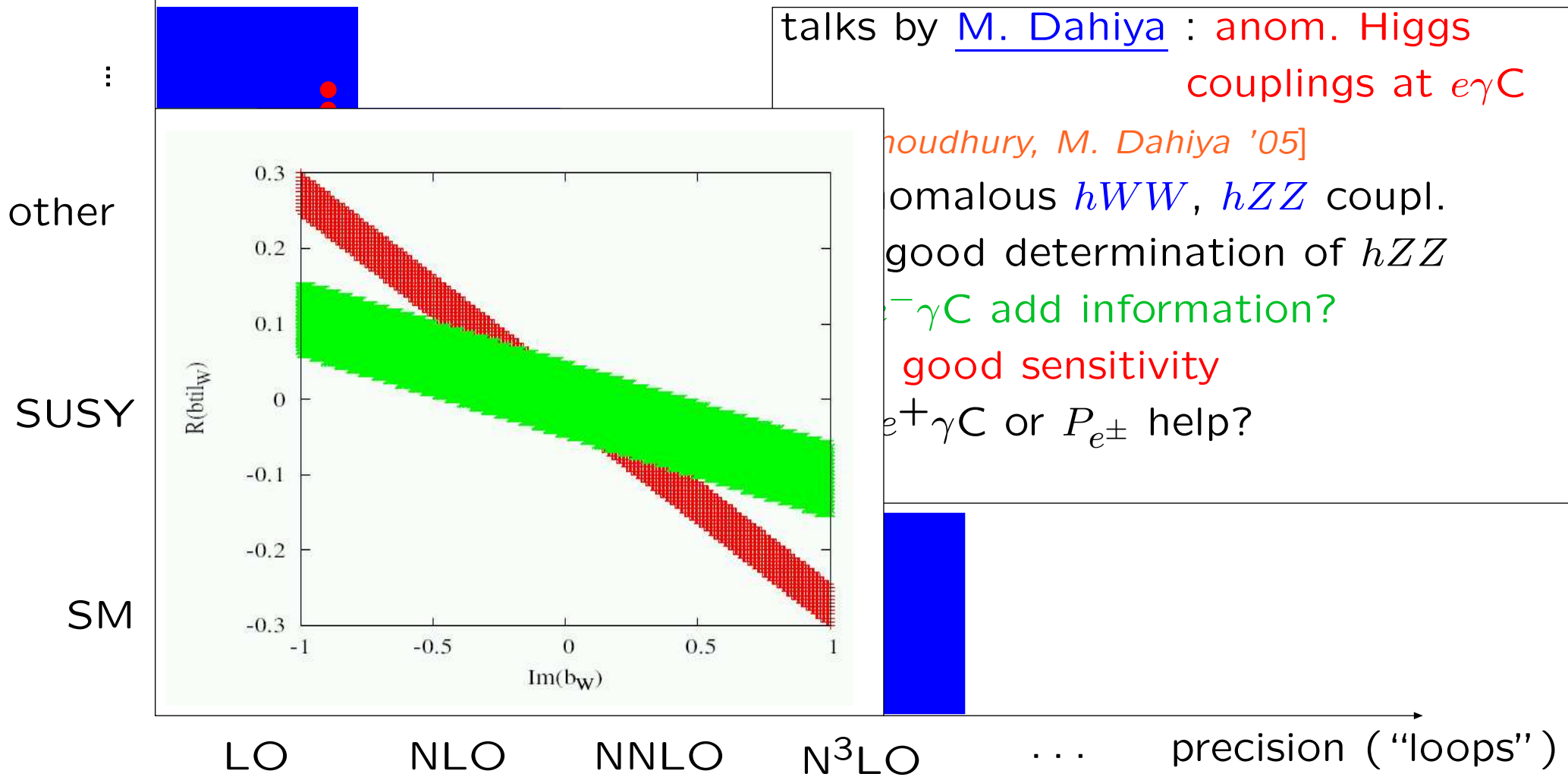
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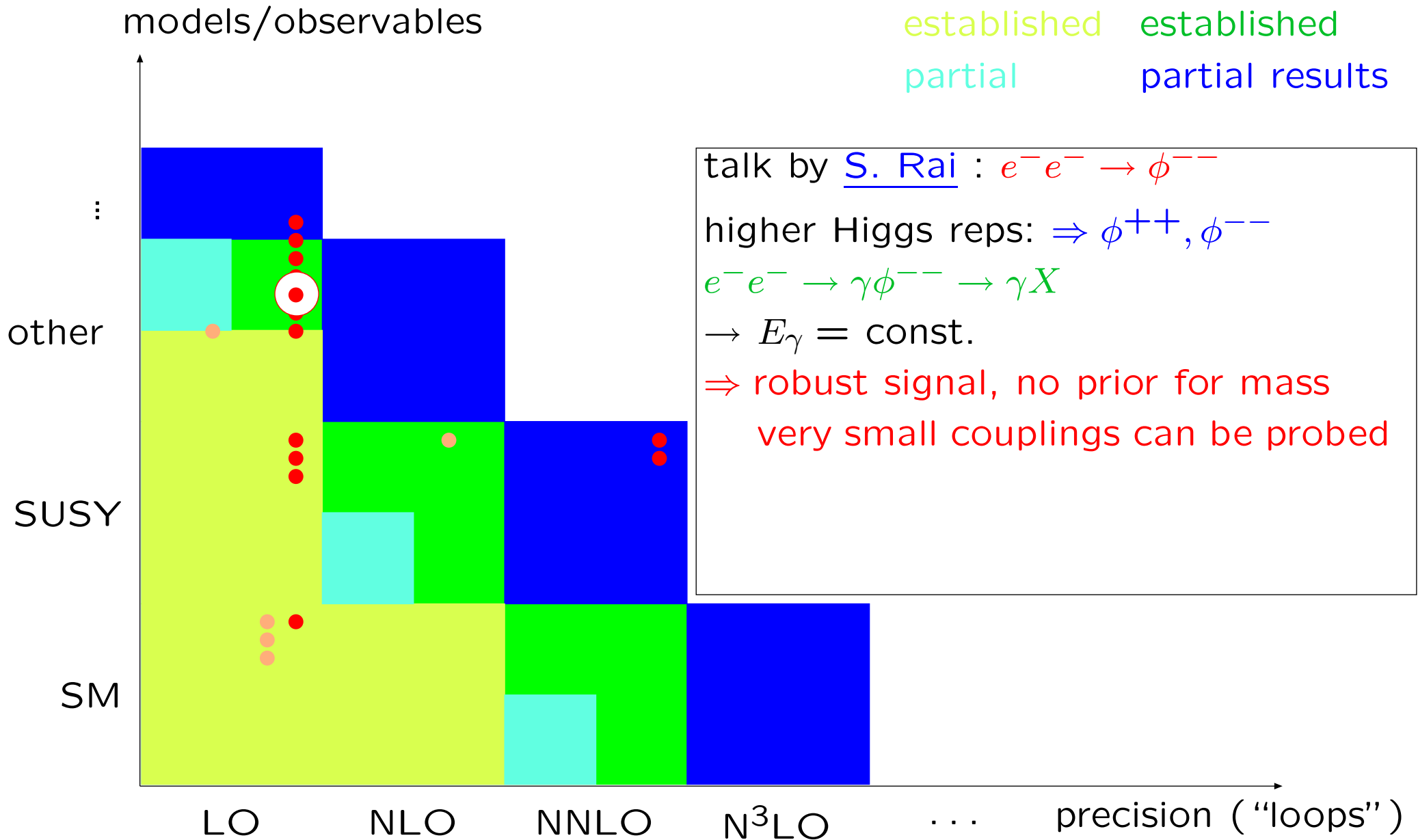
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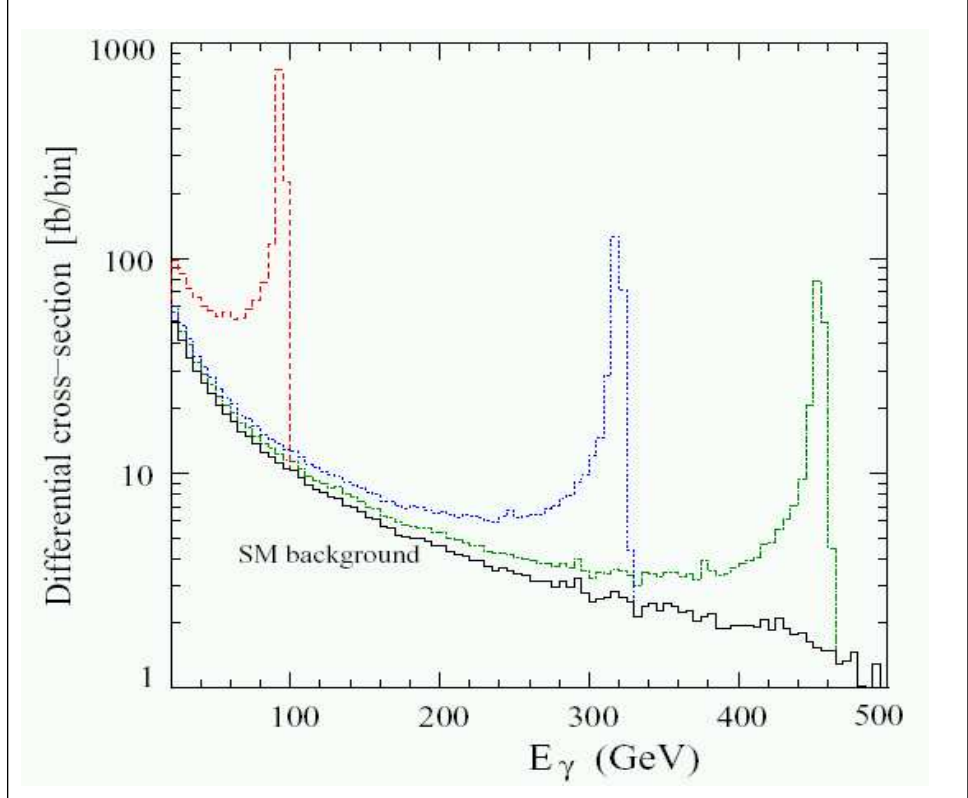
⋮

talk by S. Rai : $e^-e^- \rightarrow \phi^{--}$
 higher Higgs reps: $\Rightarrow \phi^{++}, \phi^{--}$
 $\rightarrow \gamma\phi^{--} \rightarrow \gamma X$
 $\gamma = \text{const.}$
 robust signal, no prior for mass
 very small couplings can be probed

other

SUSY

SM



LO NLO NNLO N³LO ... precision ("loops")

Higgs: contributions in Bangalore

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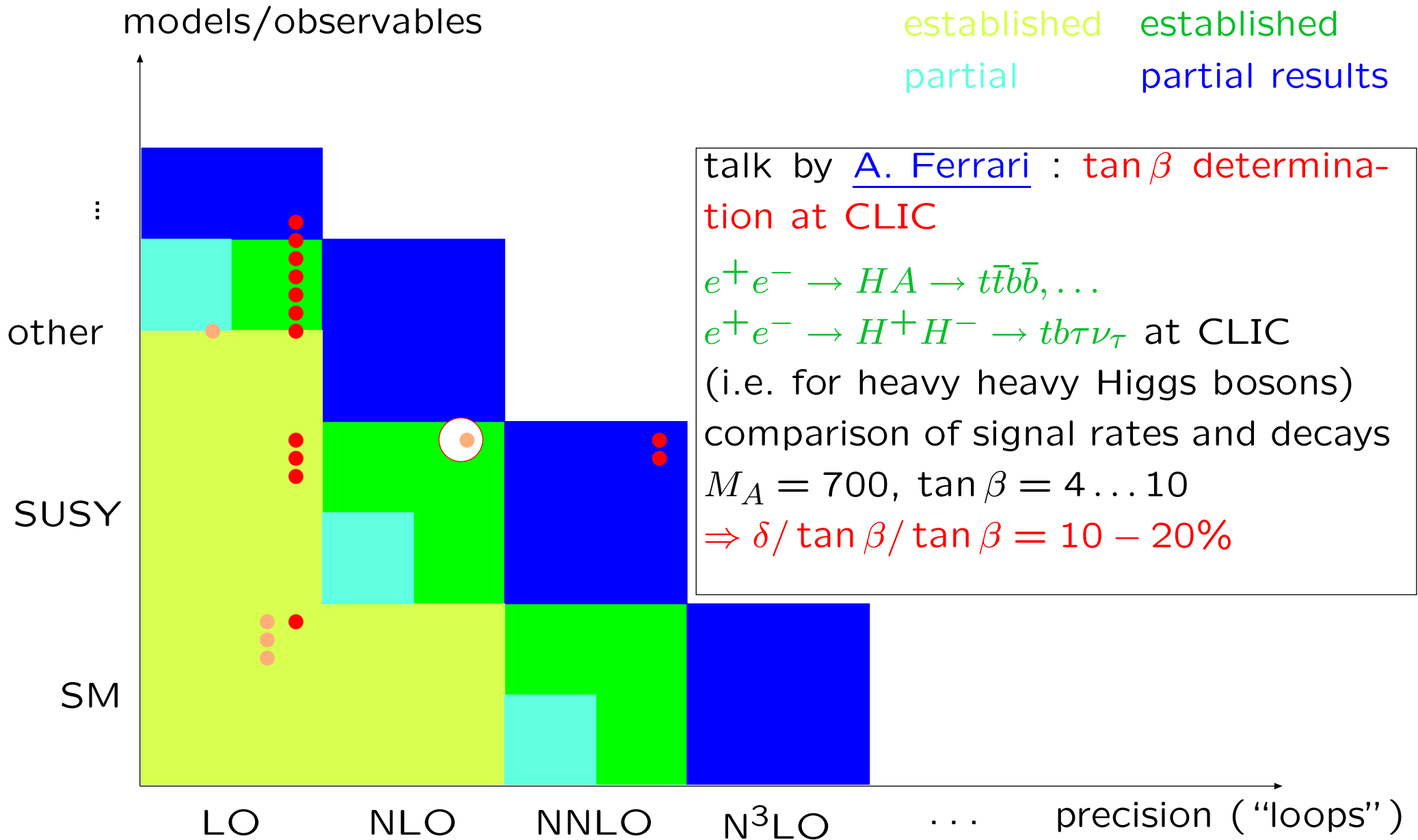
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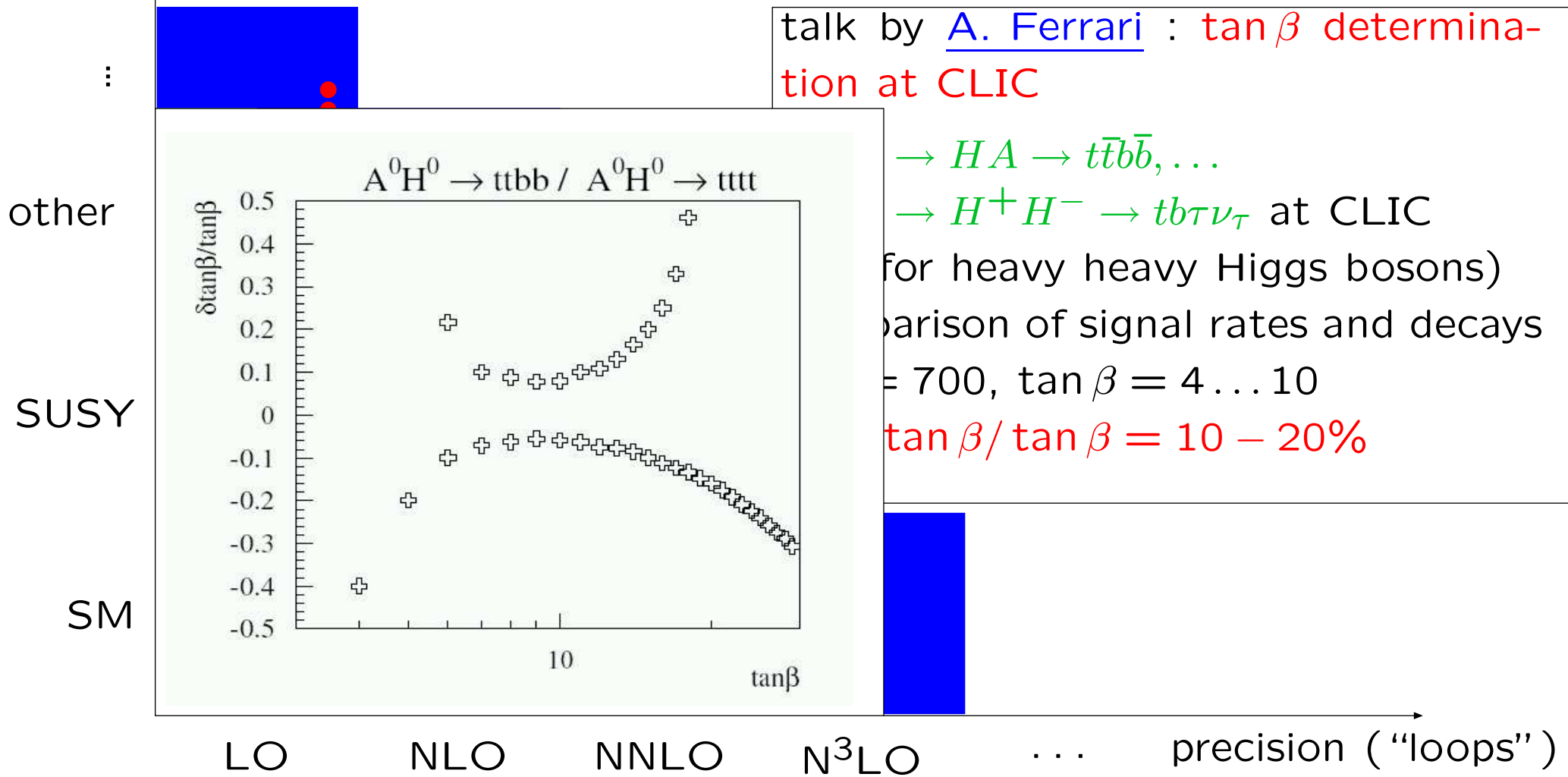
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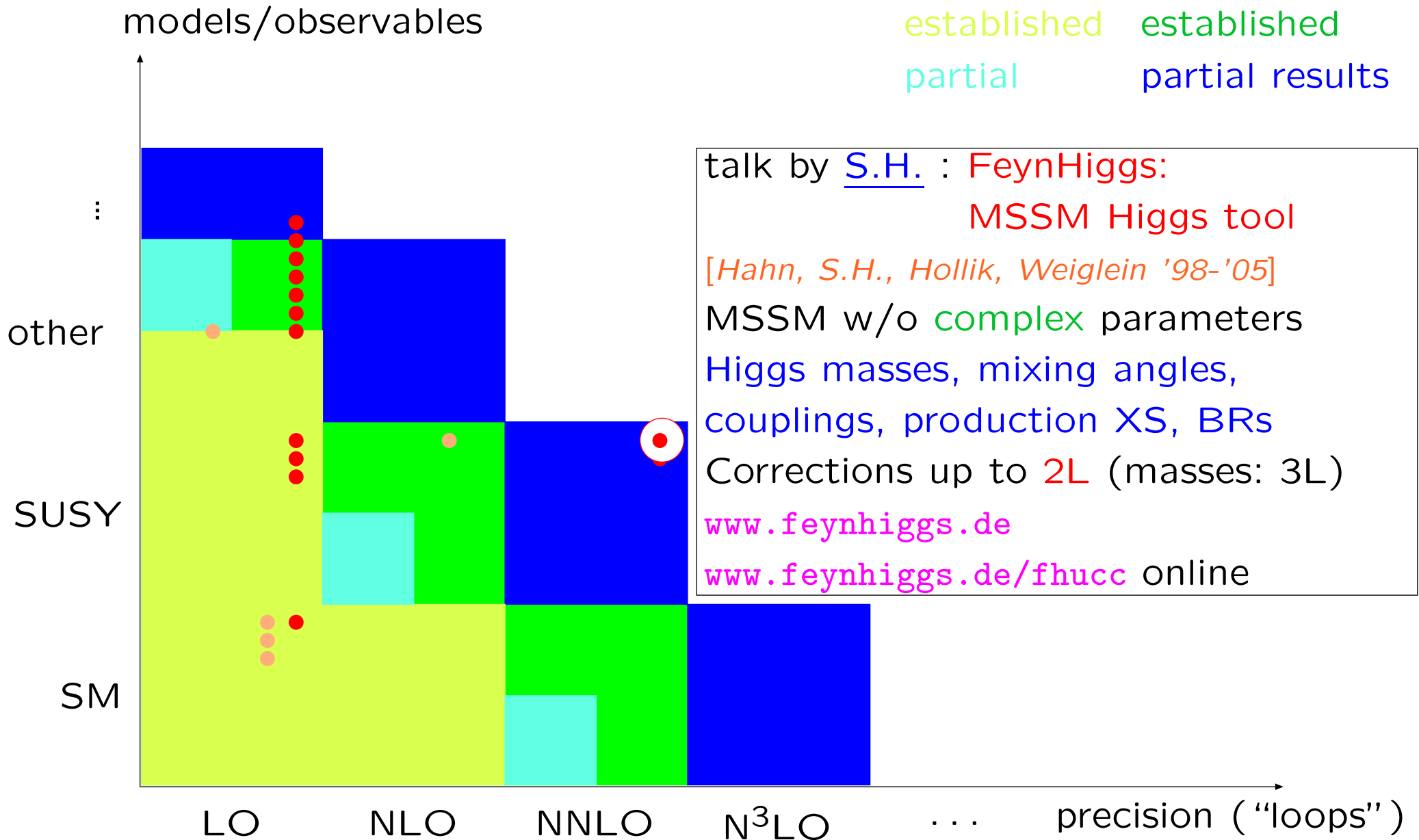
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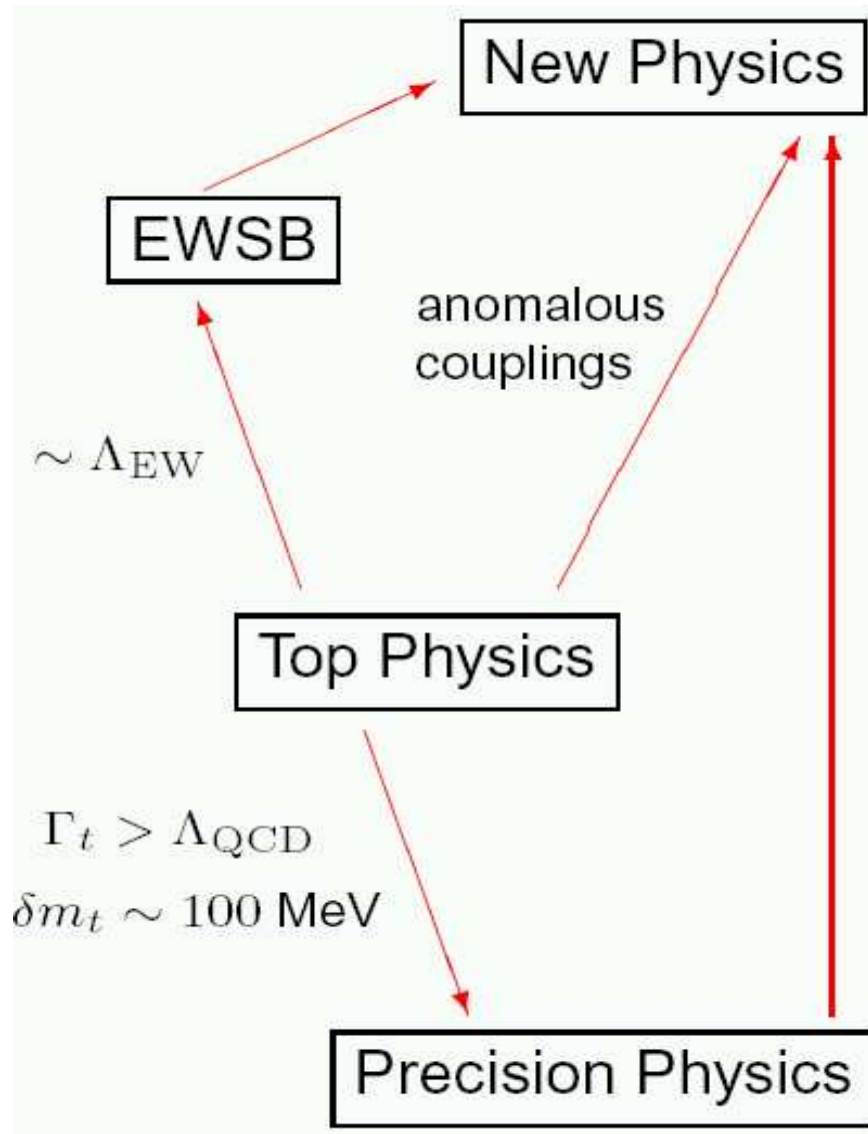
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3. Top/QCD (few QCD, more top)

The top is guaranteed at the ILC \Rightarrow sure physics case!



EWSB: just a heavy quark?
special role for t in EWSB?
strong constraint on any model

Precision physics:
 δm_t^{exp} leading parametric uncertainty
 \rightarrow could obscure new physics

SUSY: m_t crucial input parameter
drives SSB/unification

Little Higgs: heavier top

Tevatron/LHC: "rough" measurements
of mass, couplings, BRs

ILC: high precision of everything
... if we are ready

Few QCD:

⇒ one talk :-)

Most important top observables:

- top quark mass: m_t (most important input parameter)
measurement from production **peak position**
experiment: **ok** – theory: **not yet** ($m_t^{\text{shortdistance}} \rightarrow m_t^{\overline{\text{MS}}}$)
⇒ no news here :-)
- top quark width: Γ_t ⇒ no news here :-)
- top quark production cross section: σ_{tt}
precise prediction needed for m_t
new physics contributions? experiment: **ok** – theory: **nearly...?**
⇒ no news here :-)
- top quark **branching ratios**
→ **anomalous couplings** → $\mathcal{O}(\%)$ at ILC, polarization crucial
ToDo: fully exploit polarization ⇒ one talk :-)
vary more than 1 coupling
QCD corrections to SM
tools for $e^+e^- \rightarrow 6f, 8f$ at $\mathcal{O}(\alpha_s)$ (6f: **Lusifer**)
- top Yukawa coupling: Y_t
→ connection to Higgs sector ⇒ two talks :-)

Few QCD:

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Most important top observables:

QCD talk by [R. Godbole](#): $\sigma(\gamma\gamma \rightarrow \text{had})$

→ use data from $p\bar{p} \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$
model with 3 free parameters

⇒ predict $\sigma(\gamma\gamma \rightarrow \text{had})$

⇒ new (preliminary) results similar
to old results (but more solid now)

input parameter)

position

shortdistance $\rightarrow m_t^{\overline{\text{MS}}}$

⇒ no news here :-)

-(

$t\bar{t}$

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Few QCD:

⇒ one talk :-)

Most important top observables:

talk by R. Singh: lepton characteristics
in t decay

⇒ new physics probe

angular distribution of secondary lepton
insensitive to anomalous Wtb coupling

E_l dist. for anomalous Wtb coupling

use of polarization advantageous

input parameter)

position

shortdistance $\rightarrow m_t^{\overline{\text{MS}}}$)

⇒ no news here :-)

-(

tt

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top/Higgs: contributions in Bangalore

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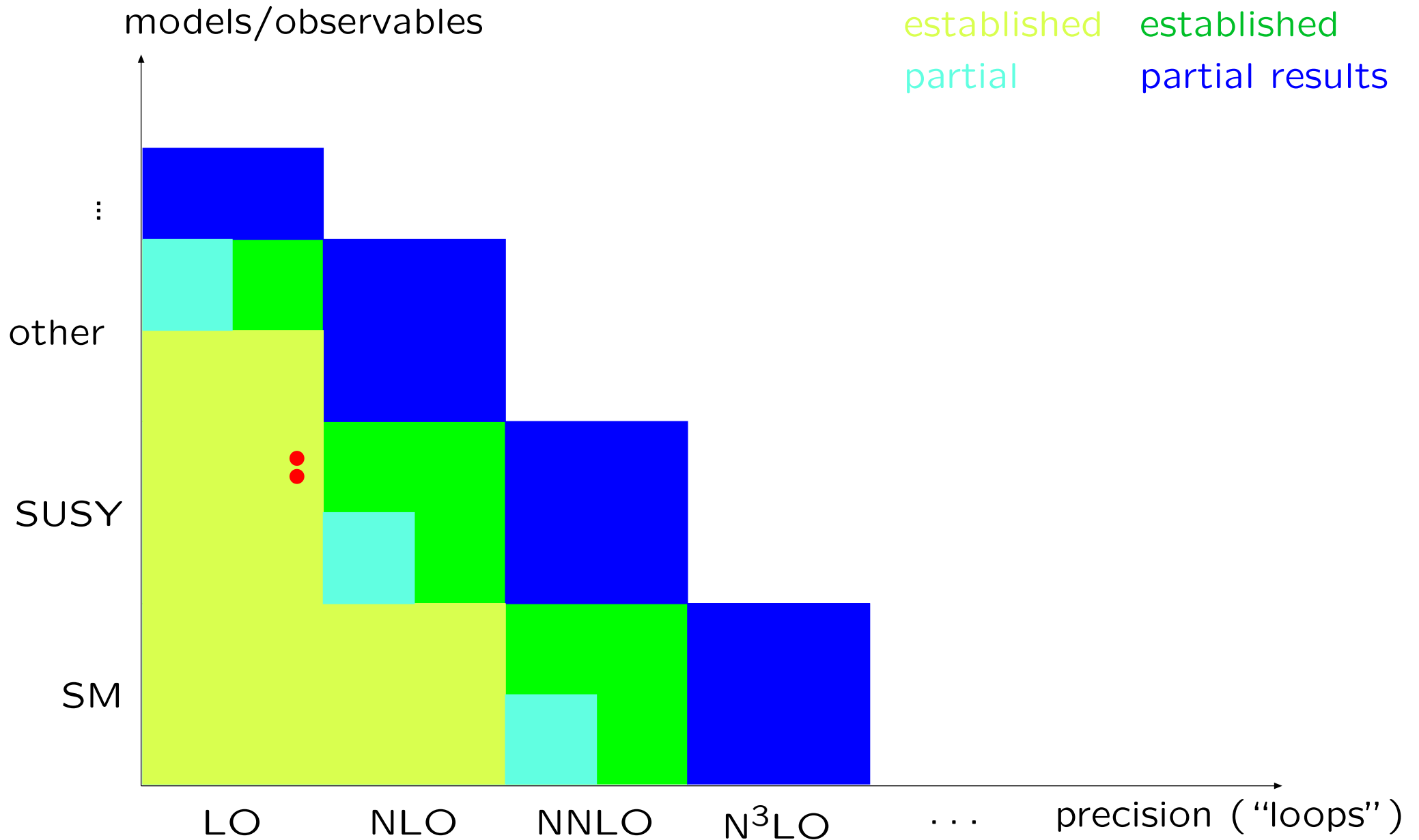
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partial

partial results



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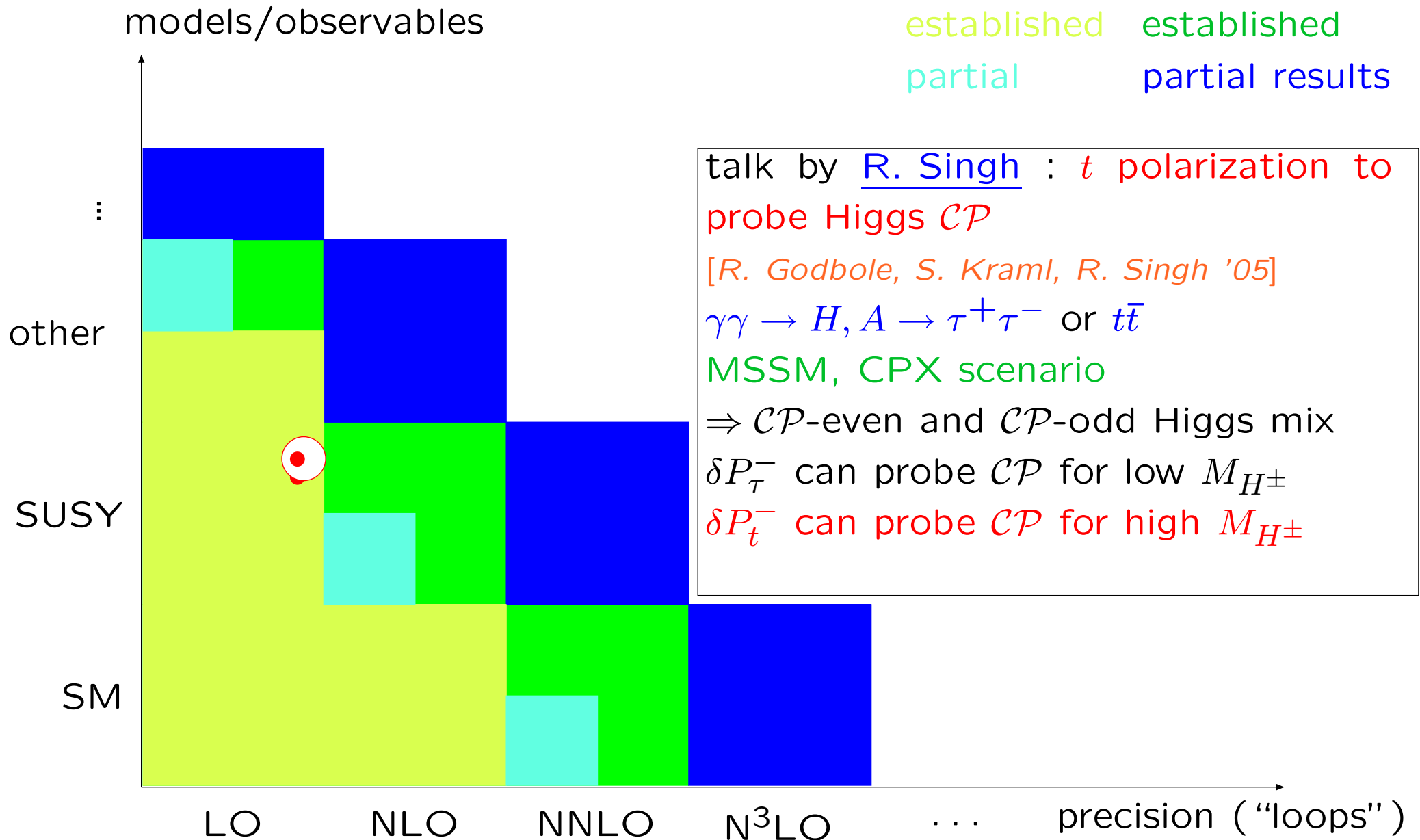
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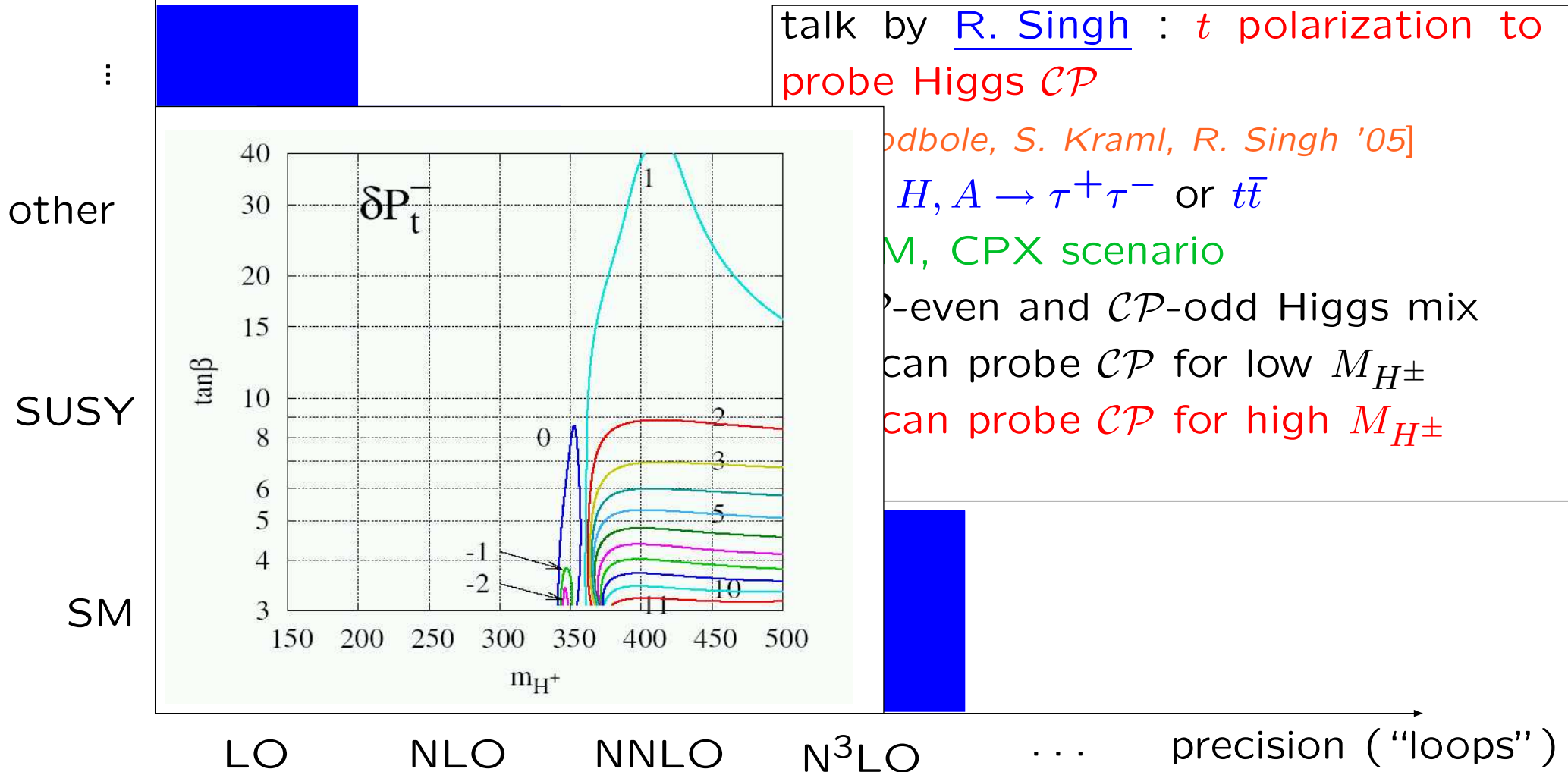
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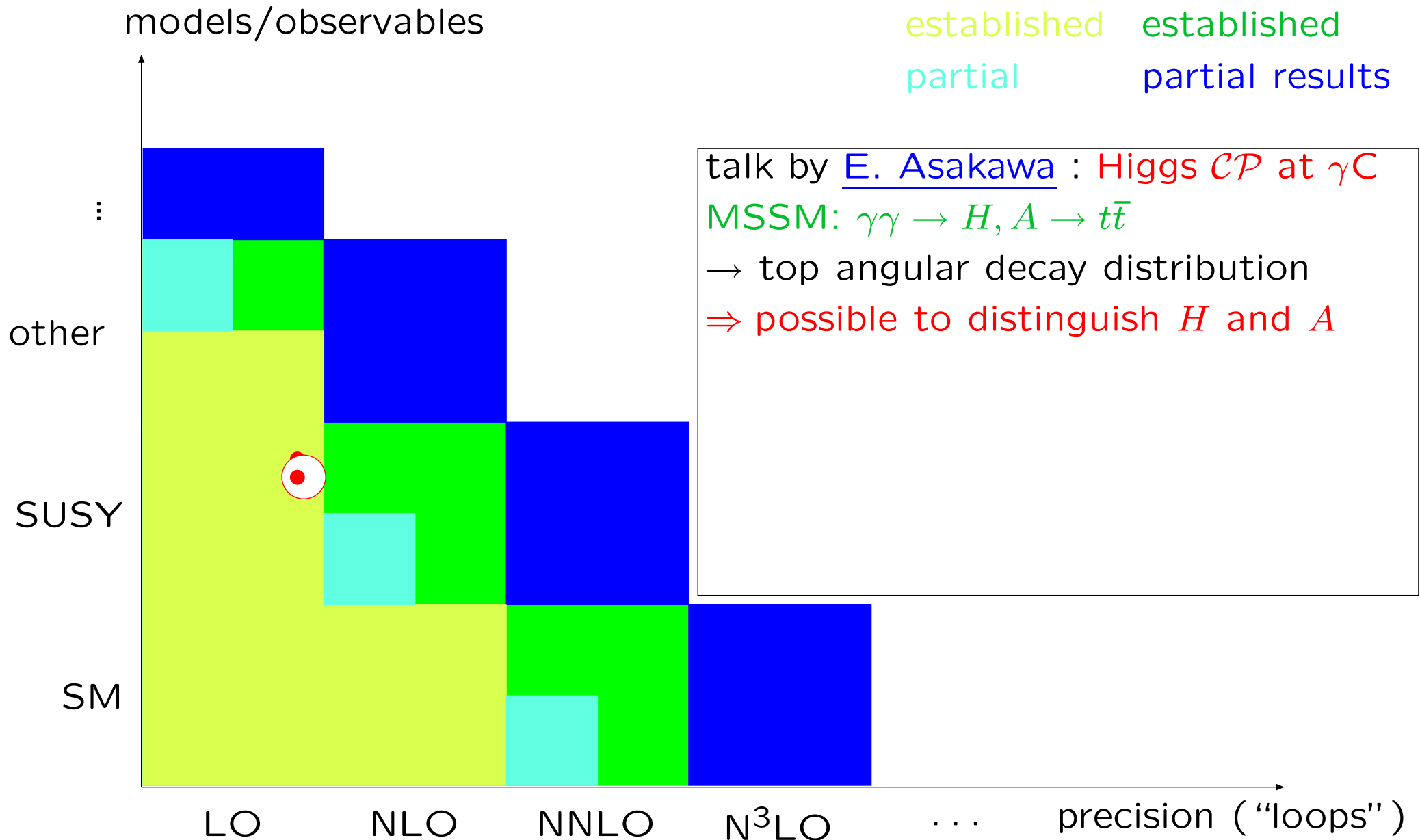
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4. LoopVerein

Why is it necessary to include all those loop corrections?

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Experimental situation:

ILC → provide high accuracy **measurements** !

Theory situation:

measured **observables** have to be compared with **theoretical predictions**
(of your favorite model)

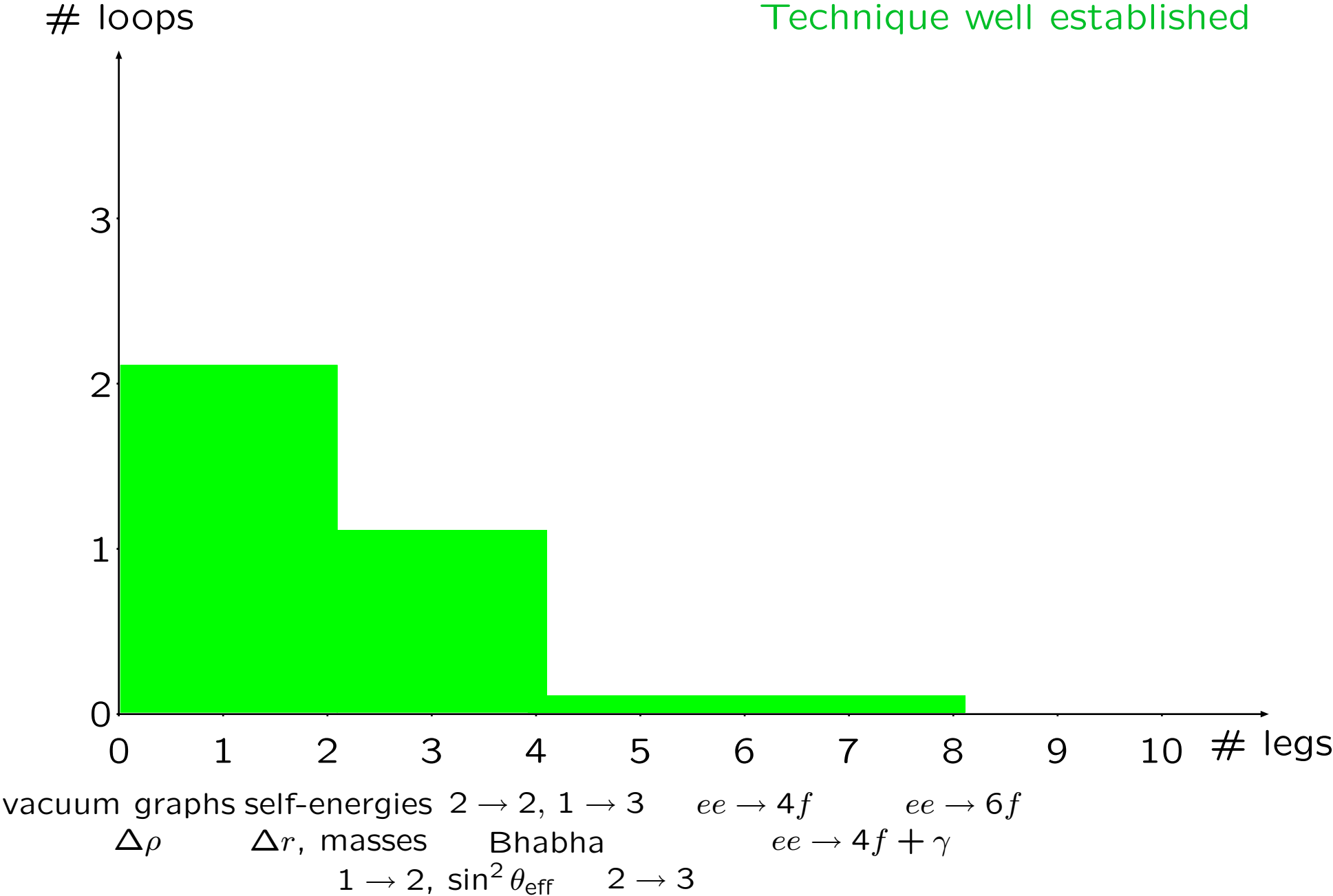
High precision of data can only fully be exploited if it is matched with **theoretical calculations** at the **same level of accuracy**

We could not make **full use** of the **great ILC precision**
without corresponding loop calculations

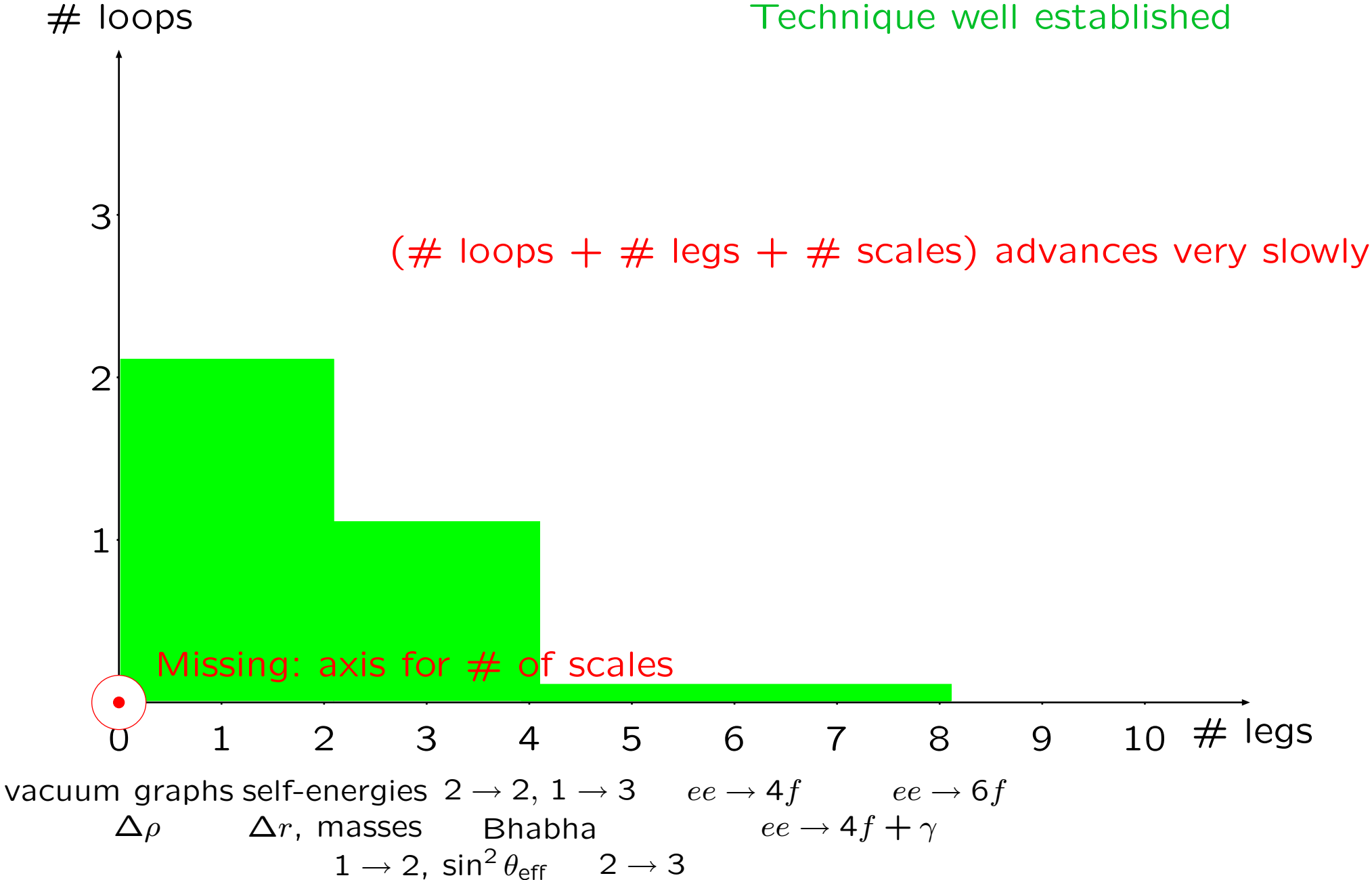
We have to work **NOW** to achieve necessary accuracy in time

Theory/Loop calculations should be viewed as an essential part of
the ILC Physics program

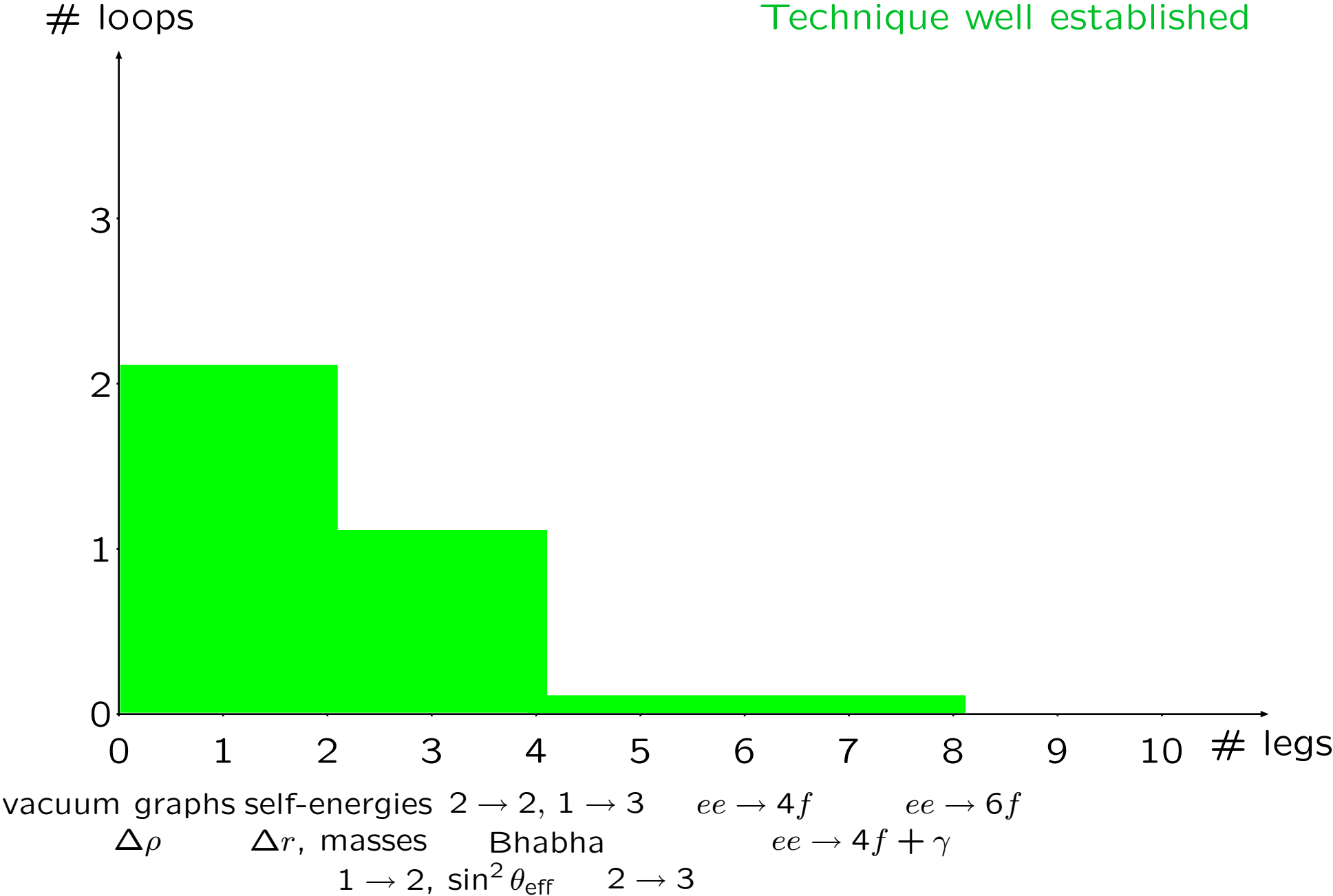
Technique well established



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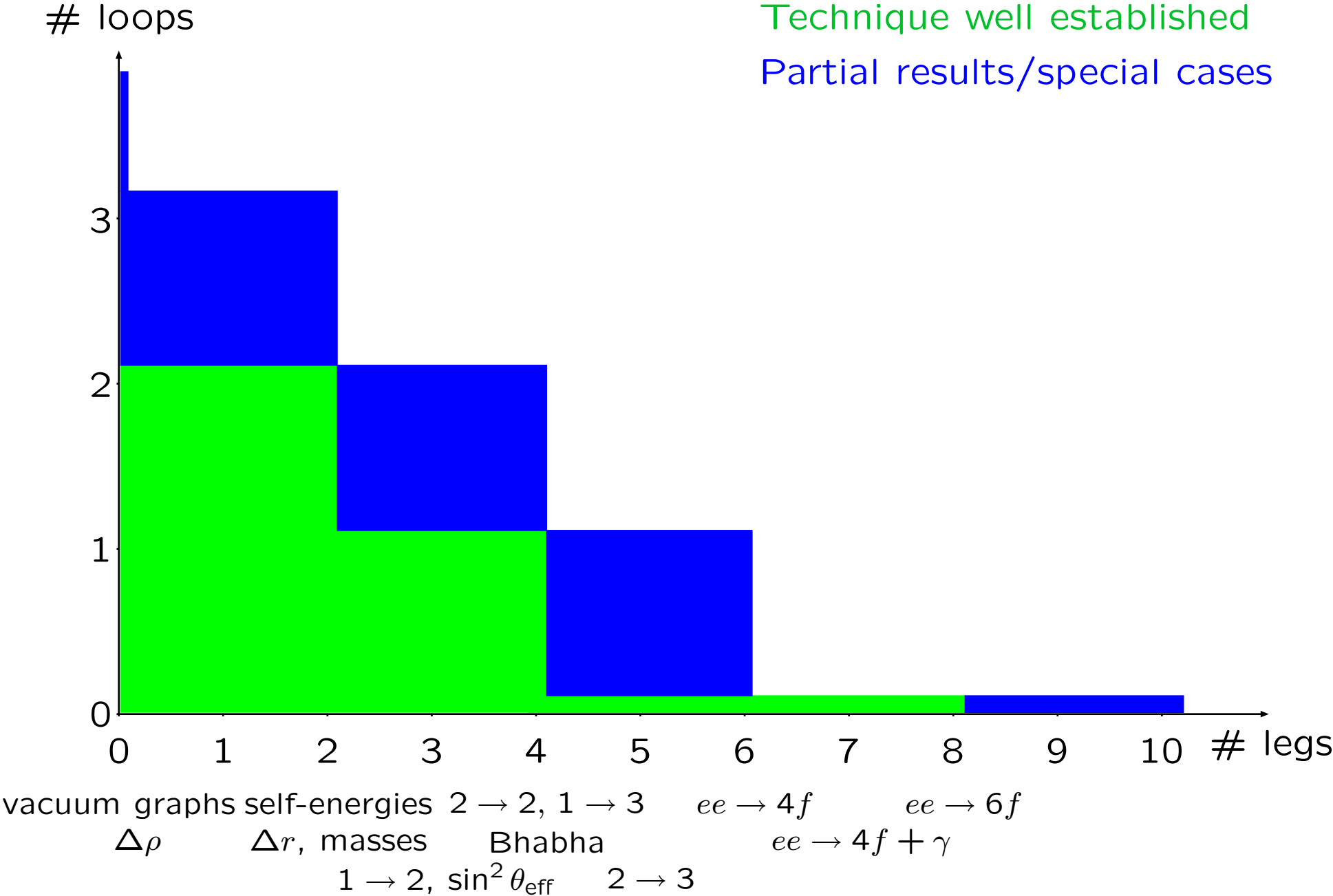


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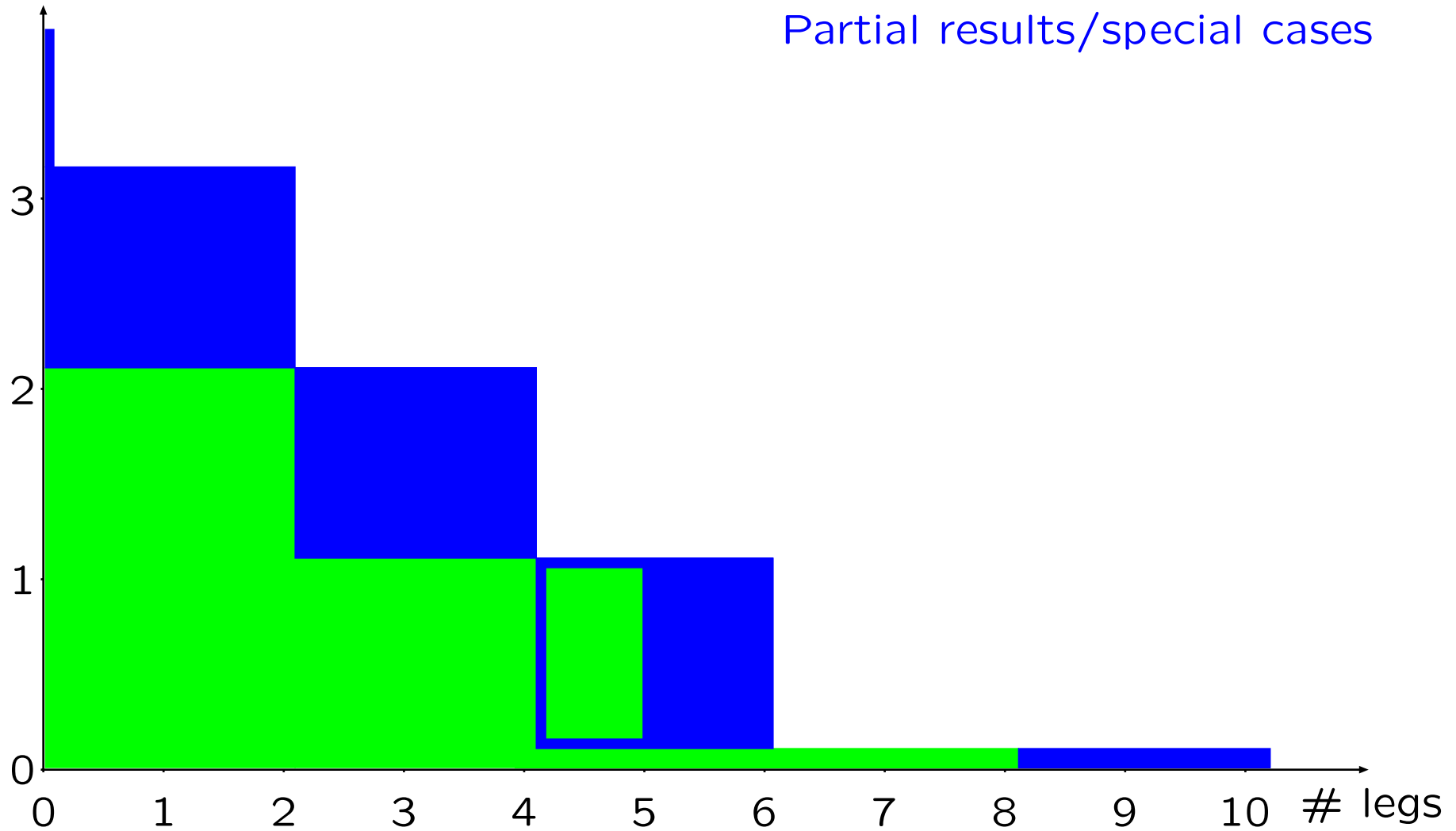
Technique well established

Partial results/special cases



loops

Technique well established
 Partial results/special cases

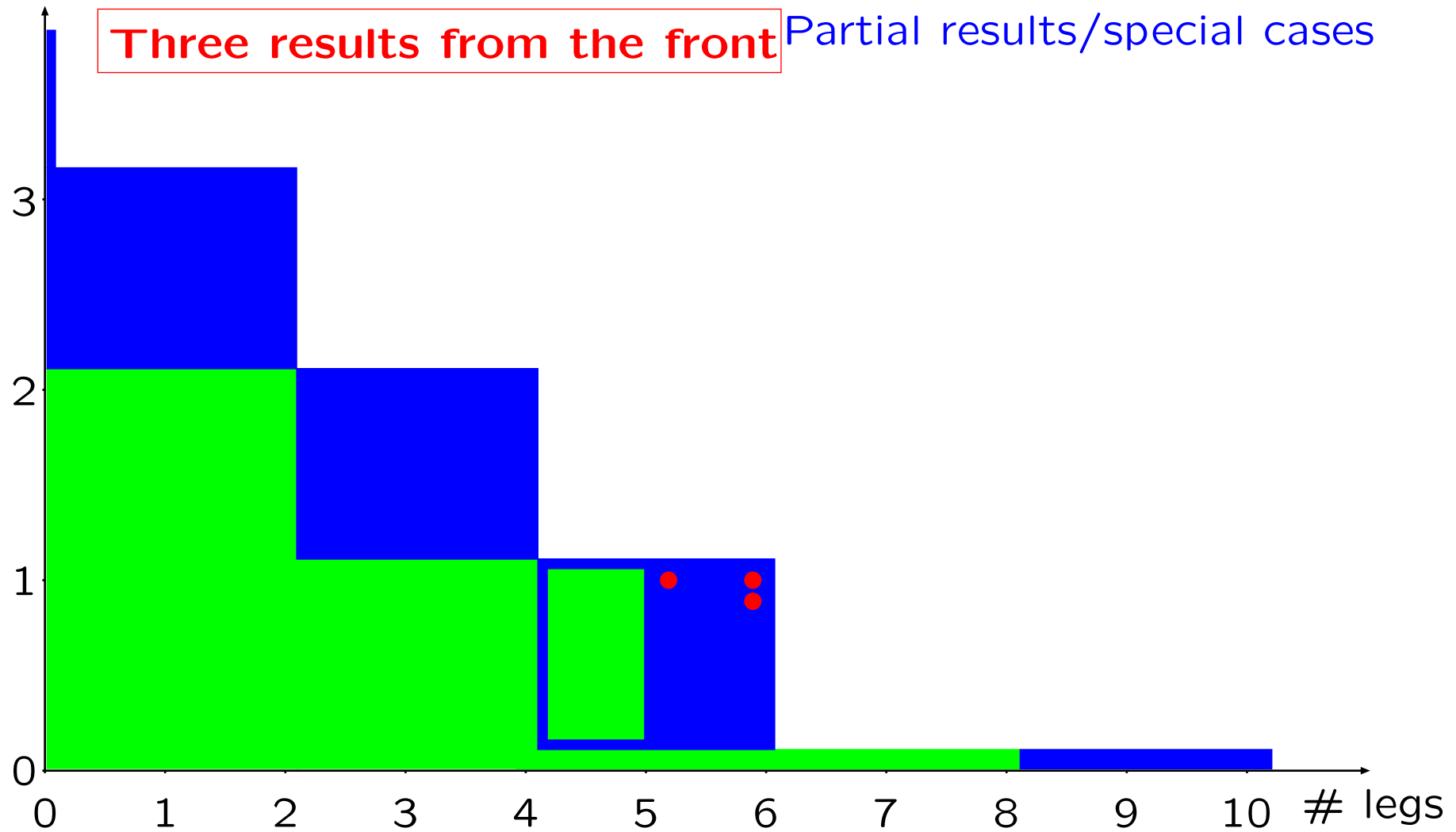


vacuum graphs $\Delta\rho$
 self-energies Δr , masses
 $2 \rightarrow 2$, $1 \rightarrow 3$ Bhabha
 $1 \rightarrow 2$, $\sin^2 \theta_{\text{eff}}$ $2 \rightarrow 3$
 $ee \rightarrow 4f$
 $ee \rightarrow 4f + \gamma$
 $ee \rightarrow 6f$

loops

Technique well established

Three results from the front Partial results/special cases



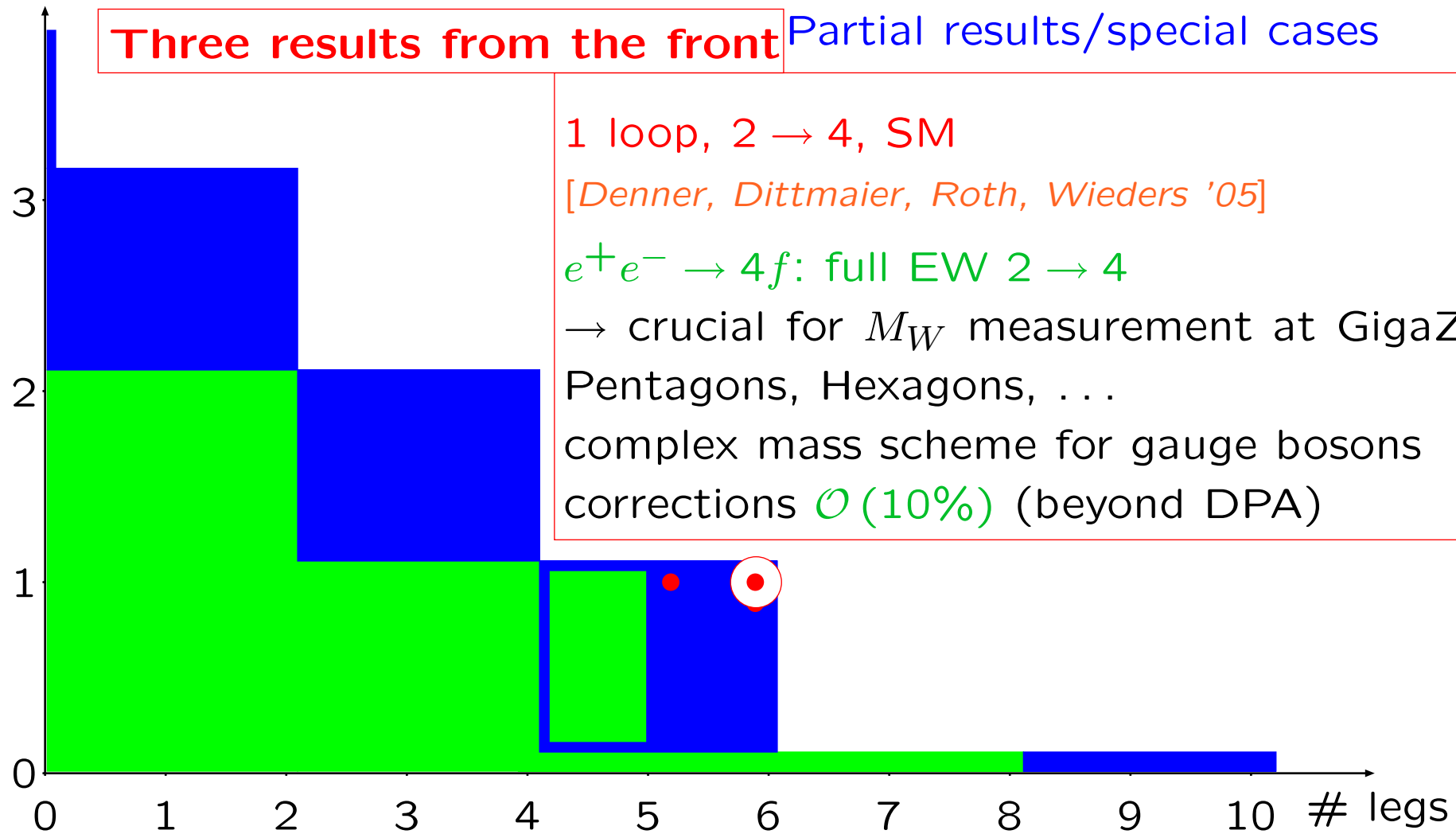
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loops

Technique well established

Three results from the front

Partial results/special cases



1 loop, $2 \rightarrow 4$, SM

[Denner, Dittmaier, Roth, Wieders '05]

$e^+e^- \rightarrow 4f$: full EW $2 \rightarrow 4$

\rightarrow crucial for M_W measurement at GigaZ

Pentagons, Hexagons, ...

complex mass scheme for gauge bosons

corrections $\mathcal{O}(10\%)$ (beyond DPA)

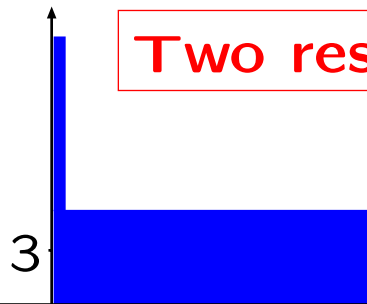
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loops

Technique well established

Partial results/special cases

Two results from the front



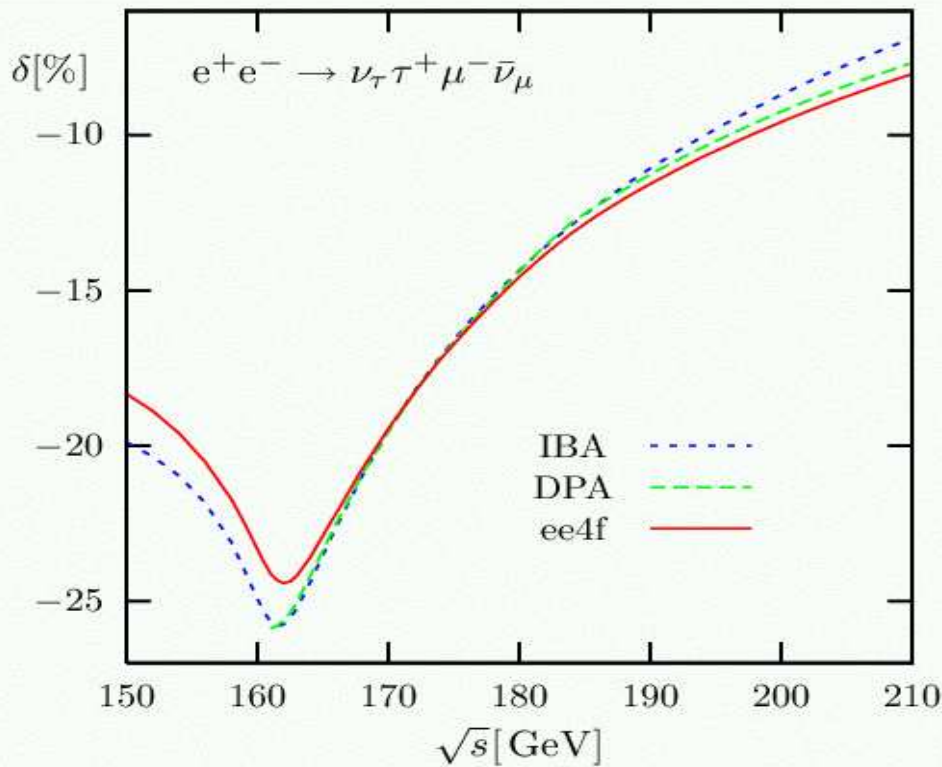
1 loop, 2 → 4, SM

[Denner, Dittmaier, Roth, Wieders '05]

full EW 2 → 4

for M_W measurement at GigaZ
Hexagons, ...

mass scheme for gauge bosons
 $\mathcal{O}(10\%)$ (beyond DPA)



4f ee → 6f
ee → 4f + γ

loops

Technique well established

Three results from the front

Partial results/special cases

1 loop, $2 \rightarrow 4$, SM

[GRACE '05]

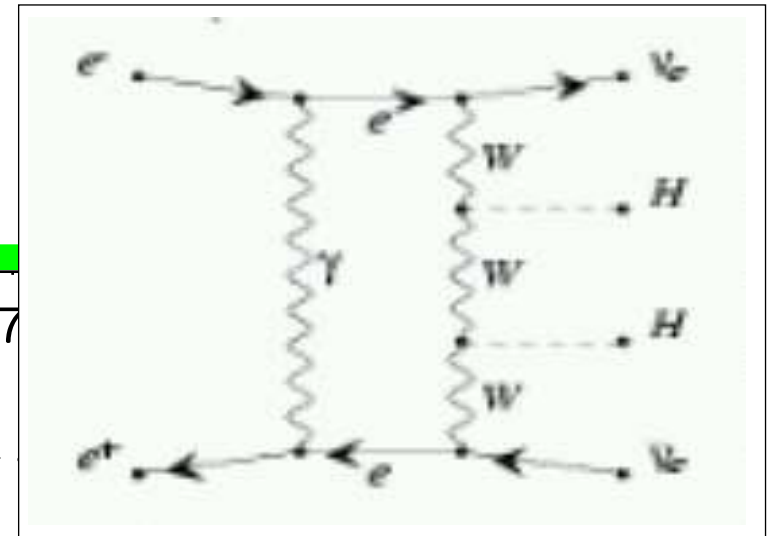
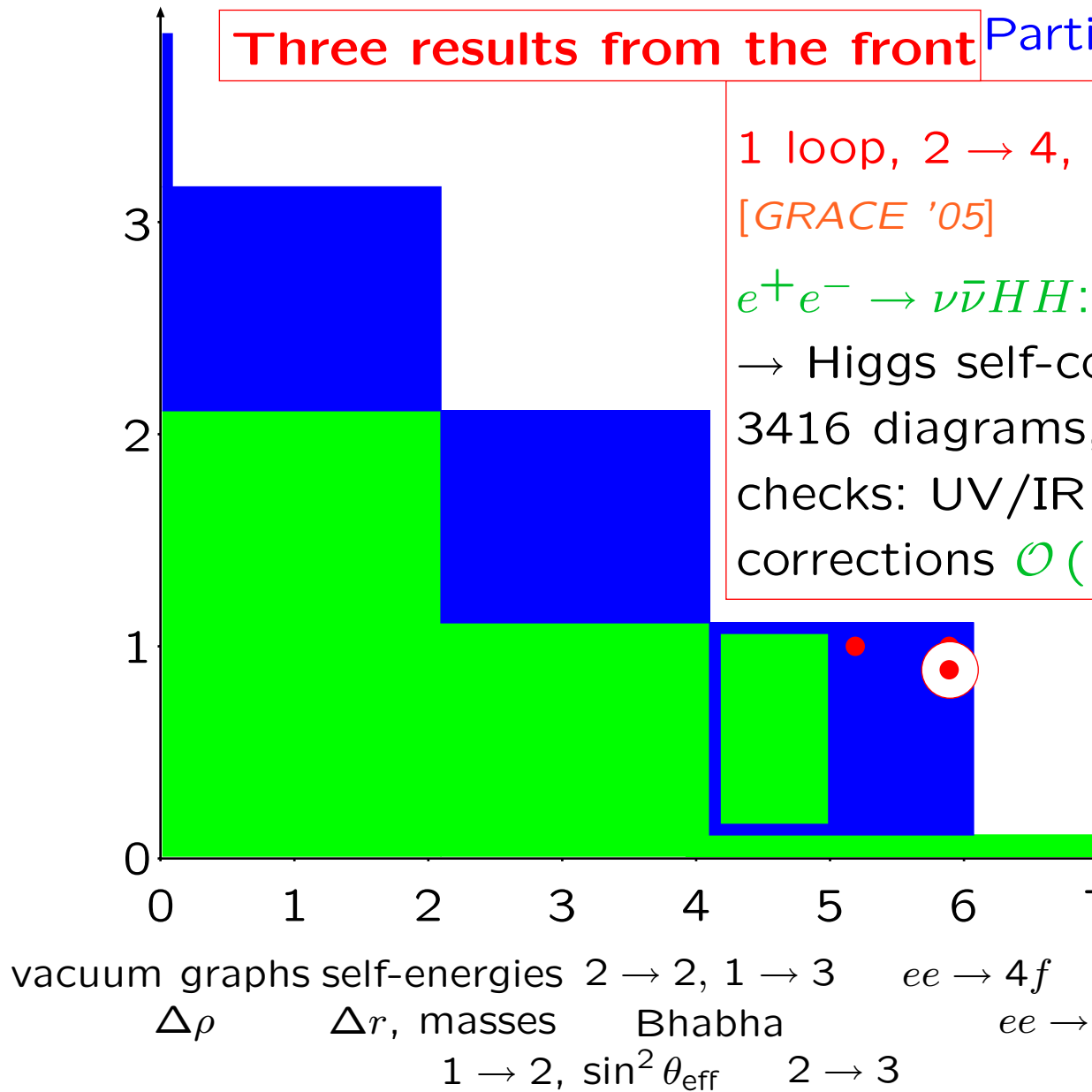
$e^+e^- \rightarrow \nu\bar{\nu}HH$: first full EW $2 \rightarrow 4$

\rightarrow Higgs self-coupling measurement

3416 diagrams, 218 Pent. 74 Hex.

checks: UV/IR div., gauge par. independ.

corrections $\mathcal{O}(10\%)$ (top-loop in HHH)



loops

Technique well established

Partial results/special cases

Two results from the front

3

1 loop, 2 → 4, SM

[GRACE '05]

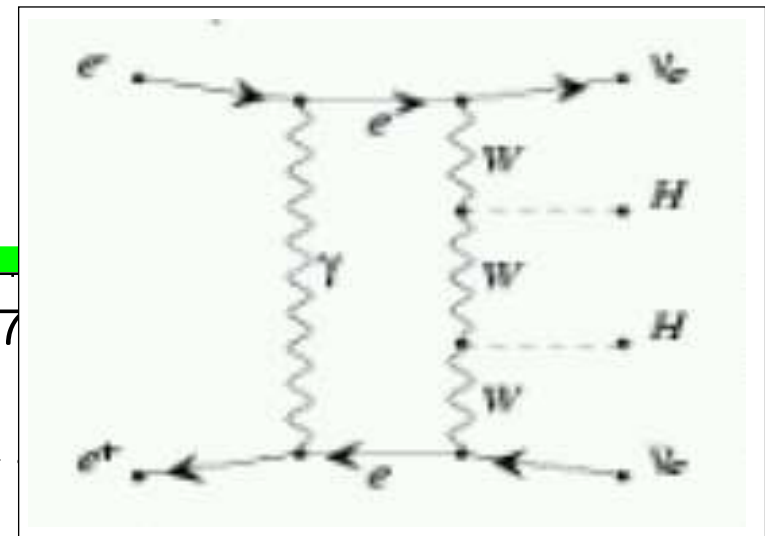
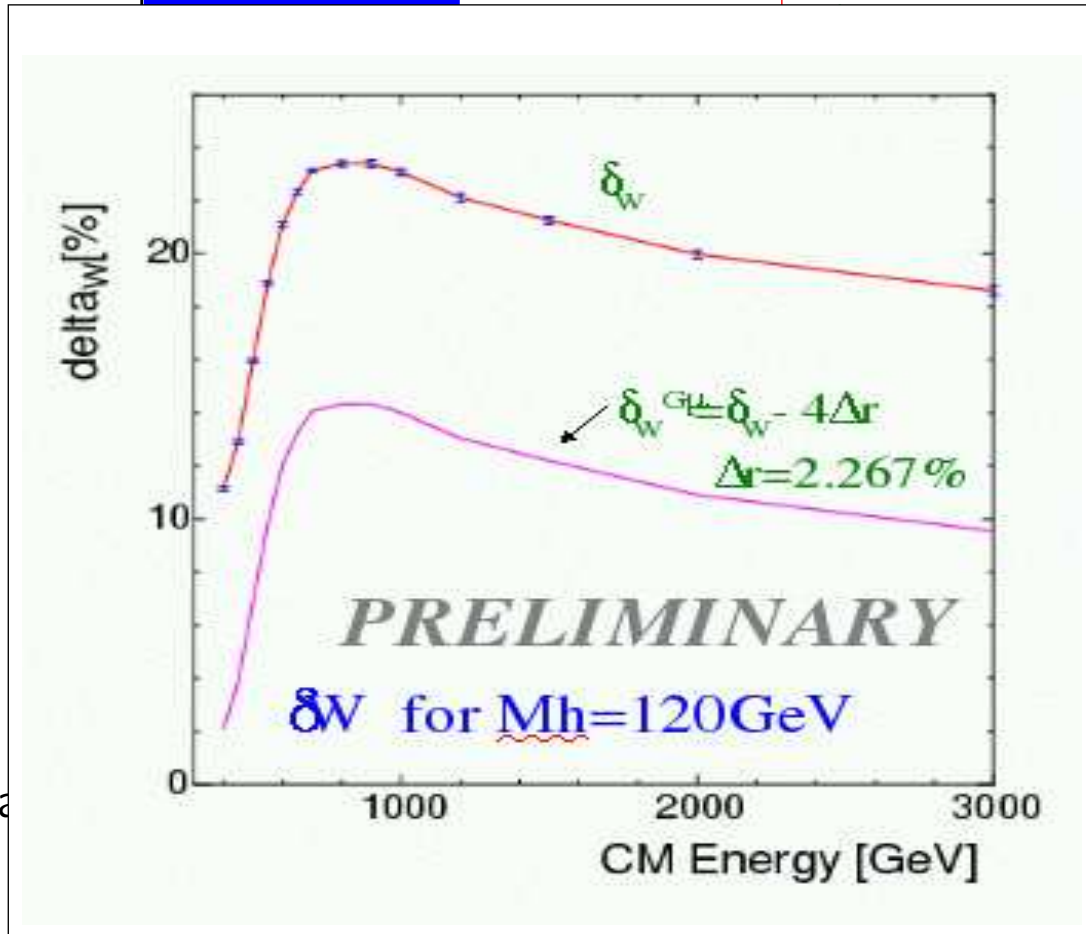
HH: first full EW 2 → 4

1-loop coupling measurement

1-loop, 218 Pent. 74 Hex.

1-loop/IR div., gauge par. independ.

$\mathcal{O}(10\%)$ (top-loop in HHH)

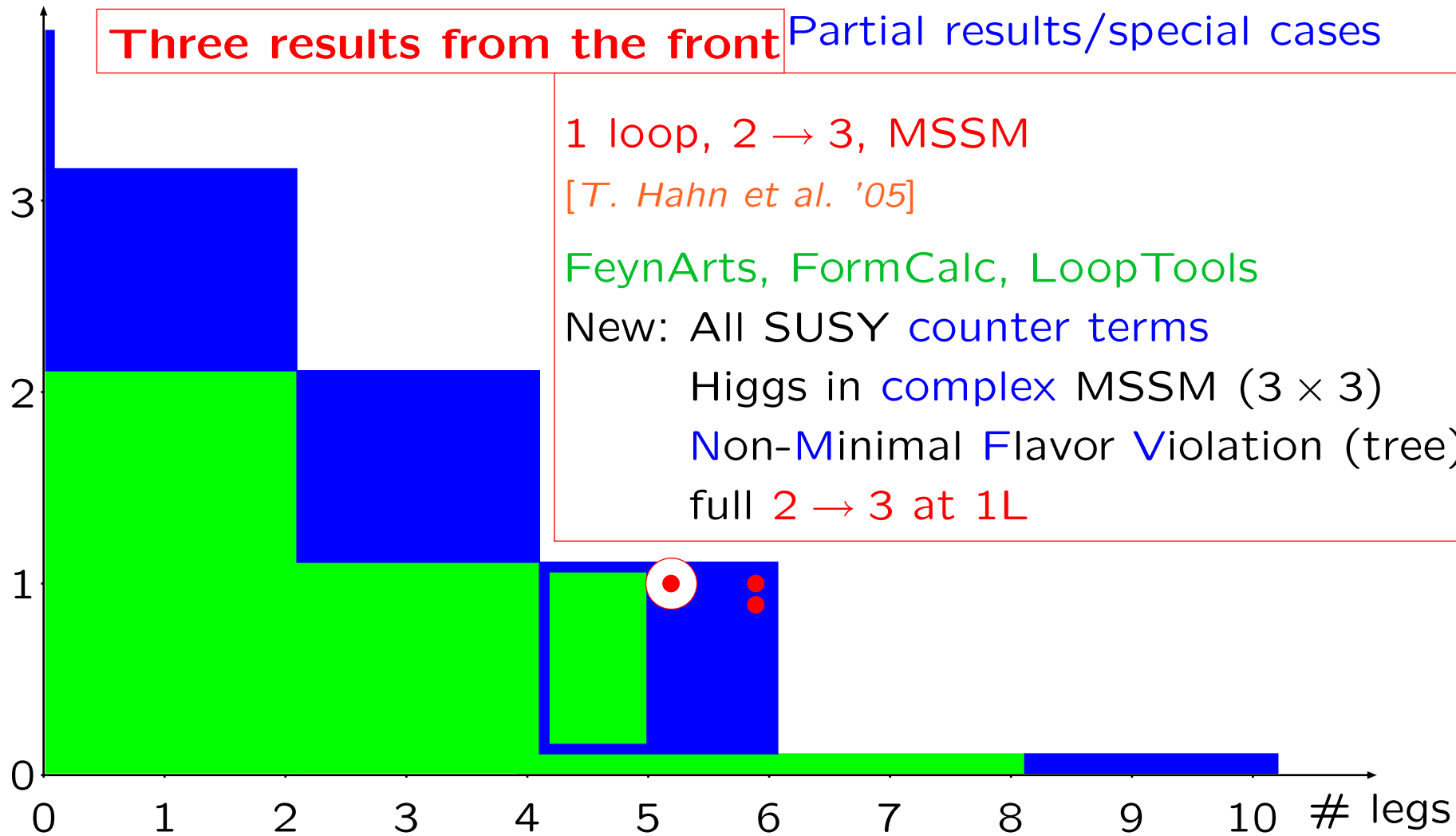


loops

Technique well established

Three results from the front

Partial results/special cases



1 loop, $2 \rightarrow 3$, MSSM

[T. Hahn et al. '05]

FeynArts, FormCalc, LoopTools

New: All SUSY counter terms

Higgs in complex MSSM (3×3)

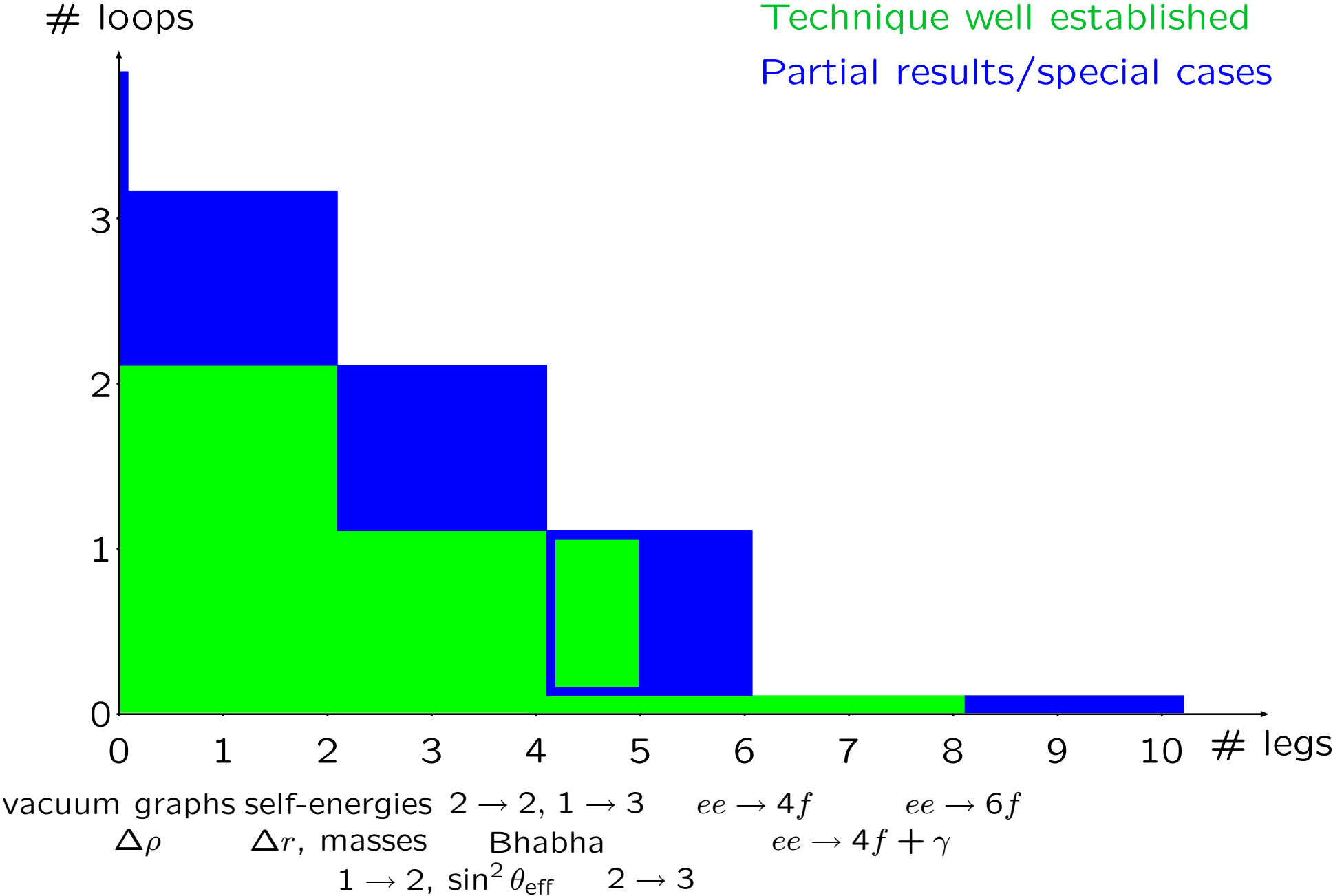
Non-Minimal Flavor Violation (tree)

full $2 \rightarrow 3$ at 1L

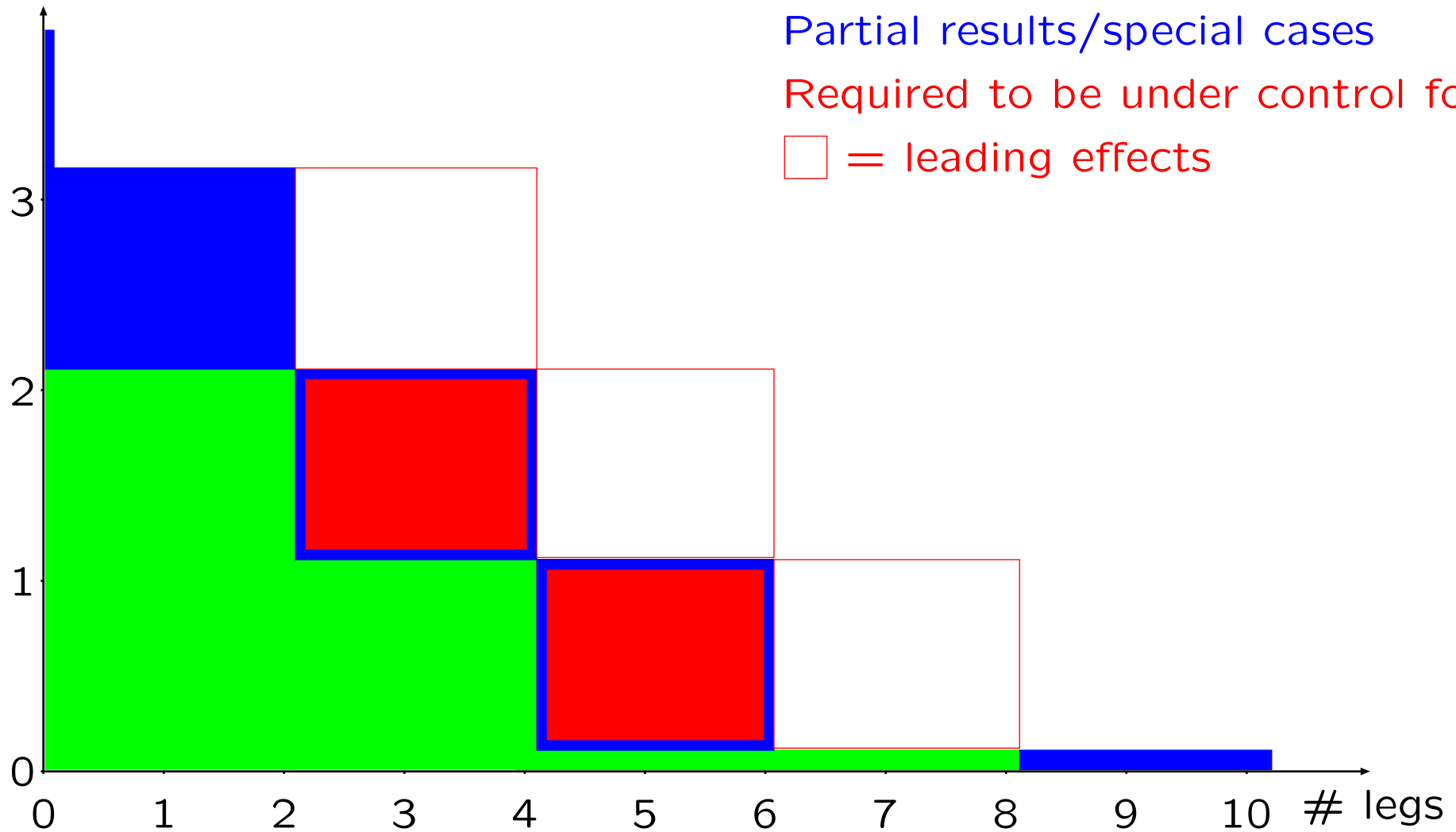
vacuum graphs $\Delta\rho$ self-energies Δr , masses $1 \rightarrow 2$, $\sin^2 \theta_{\text{eff}}$ $2 \rightarrow 2$, $1 \rightarrow 3$ Bhabha $2 \rightarrow 3$ $ee \rightarrow 4f$ $ee \rightarrow 4f + \gamma$ $ee \rightarrow 6f$

Technique well established

Partial results/special cases



loops



Technique well established

Partial results/special cases

Required to be under control for ILC

□ = leading effects

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loops

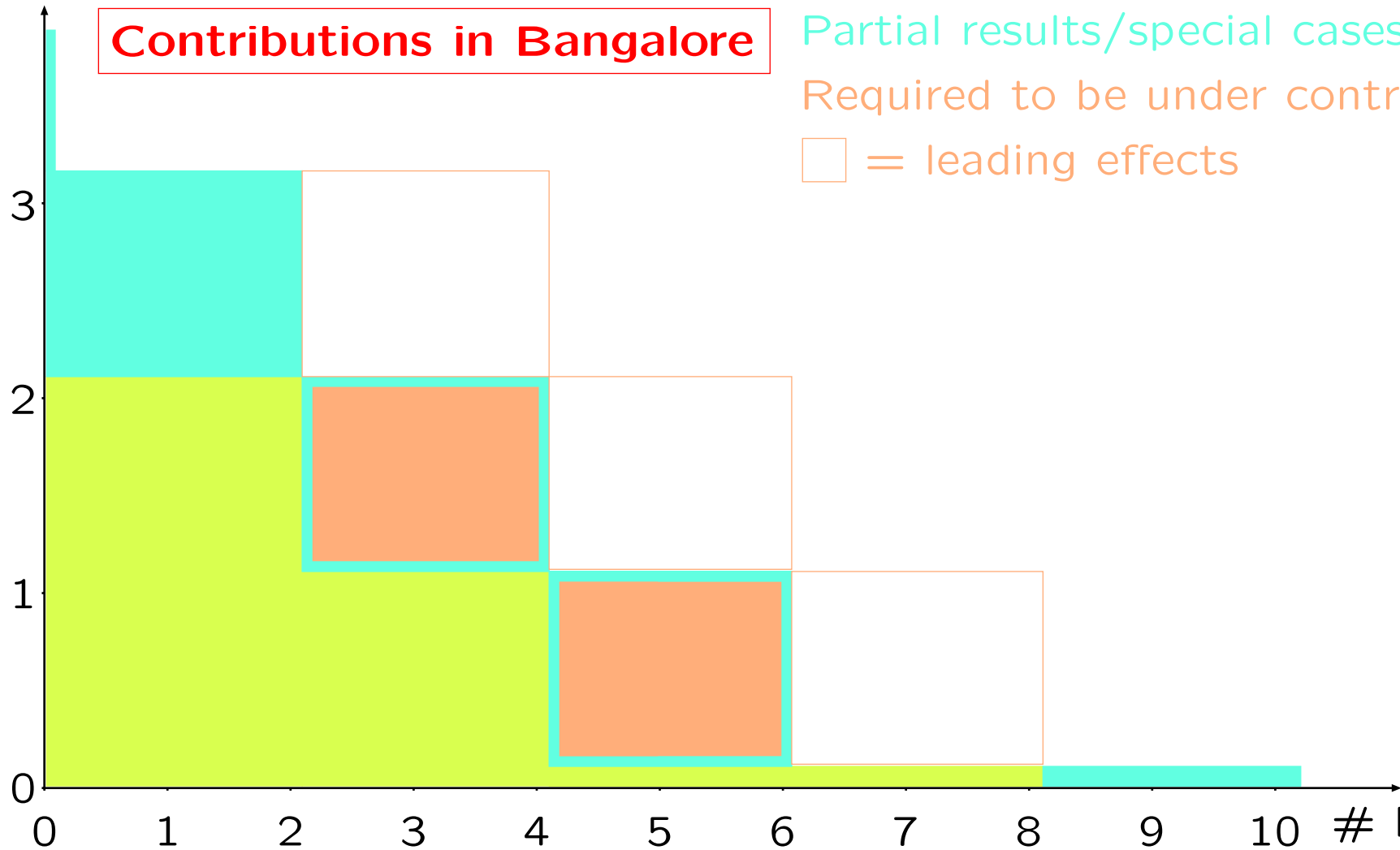
Contributions in Bangalore

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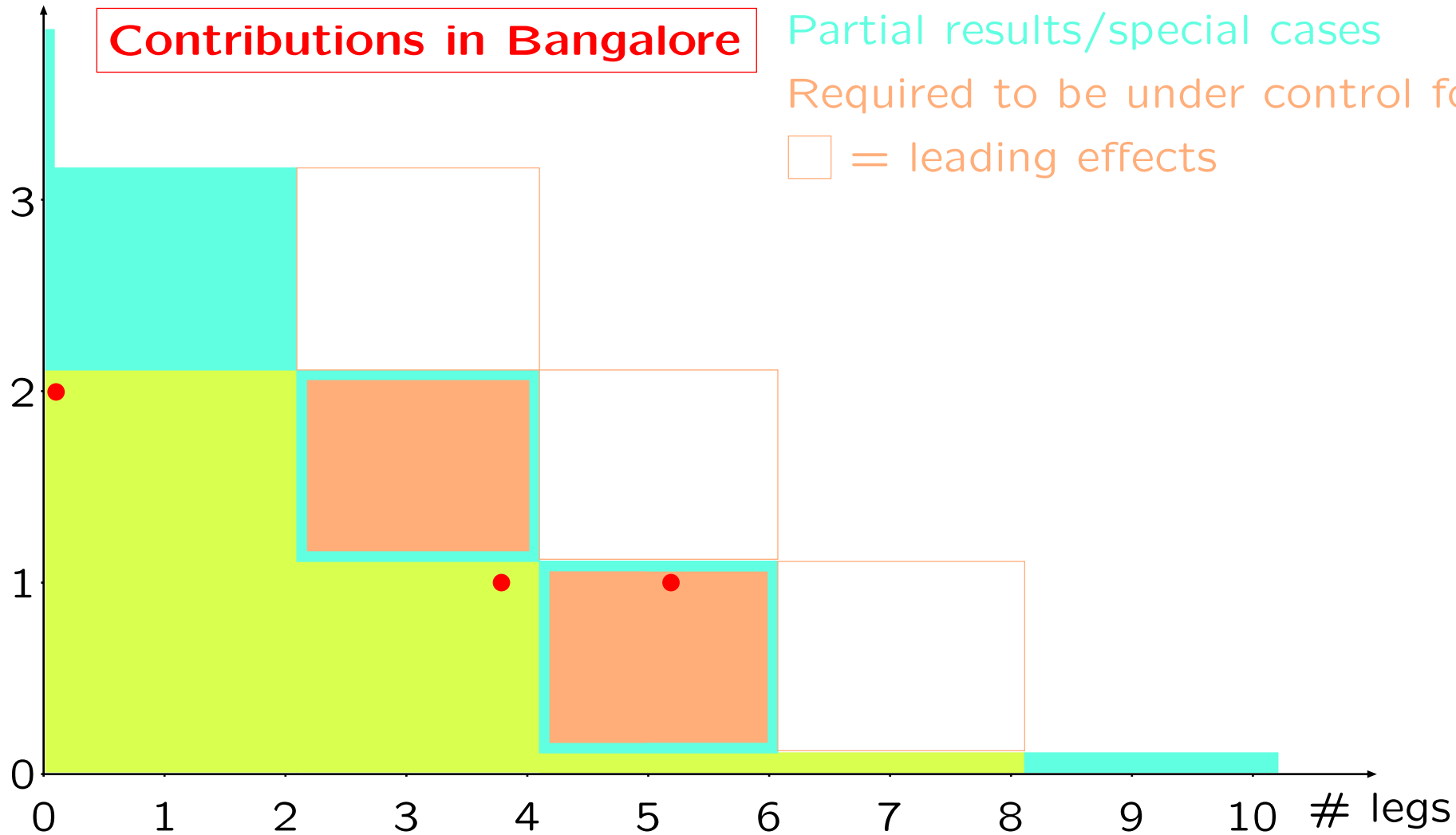
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vacuum graphs $\Delta\rho$ self-energies Δr , masses $1 \rightarrow 2$, $\sin^2 \theta_{\text{eff}}$ $2 \rightarrow 2$, $1 \rightarrow 3$ Bhabha $2 \rightarrow 3$ $ee \rightarrow 4f$ $ee \rightarrow 4f + \gamma$ $ee \rightarrow 6f$

loops

Contributions in Bangalore

talk by [Y. Yasui](#) : 1 loop, 2 → 2, MSSM

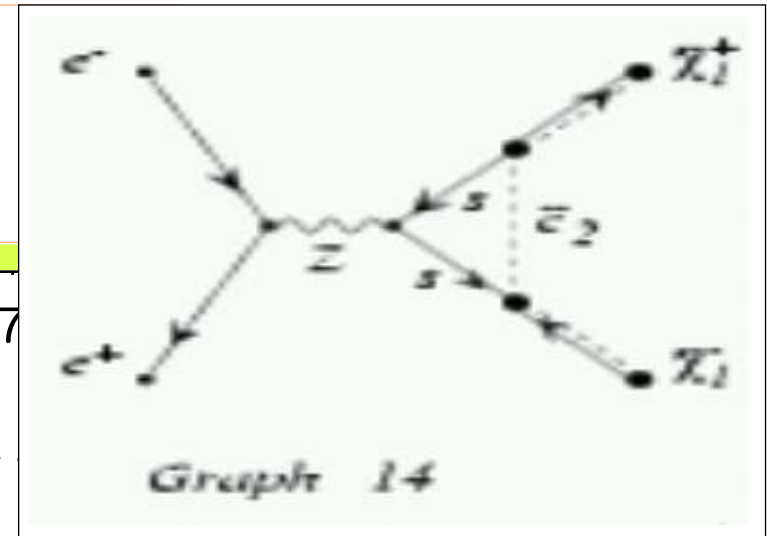
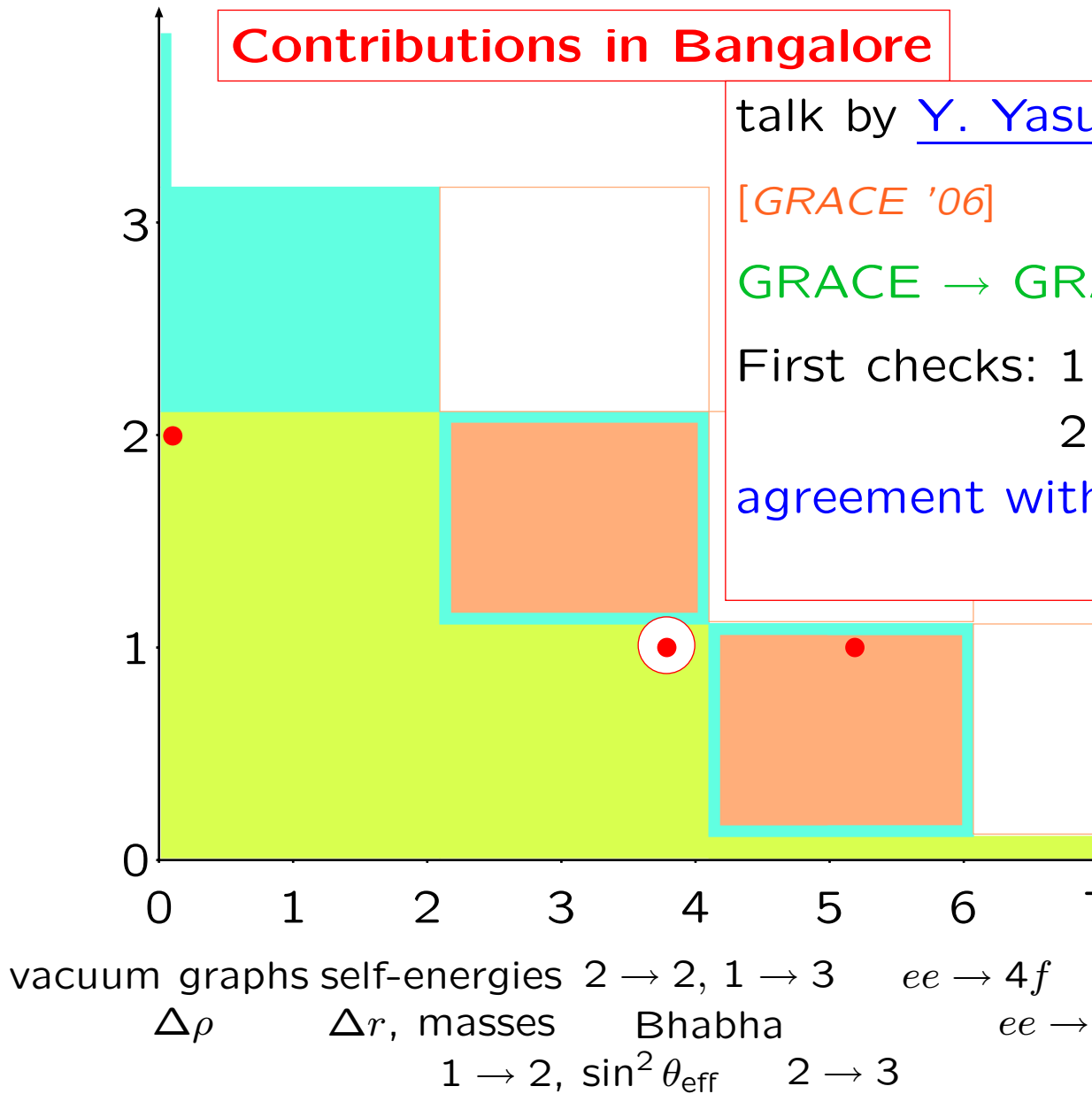
[GRACE '06]

GRACE → GRACE/SUSY

First checks: 1 → 2 (~ 10 procs)

2 → 2: $e^+e^- \rightarrow \tilde{\chi}_i^\pm \tilde{\chi}_j^\pm$

agreement with older results



loops

Contributions in Bangalore

talk by [E. Berger](#) : 1 loop: 2 → 3, SM

[Balazs, Berger, Nadolski, Qiu, Yuan '06]

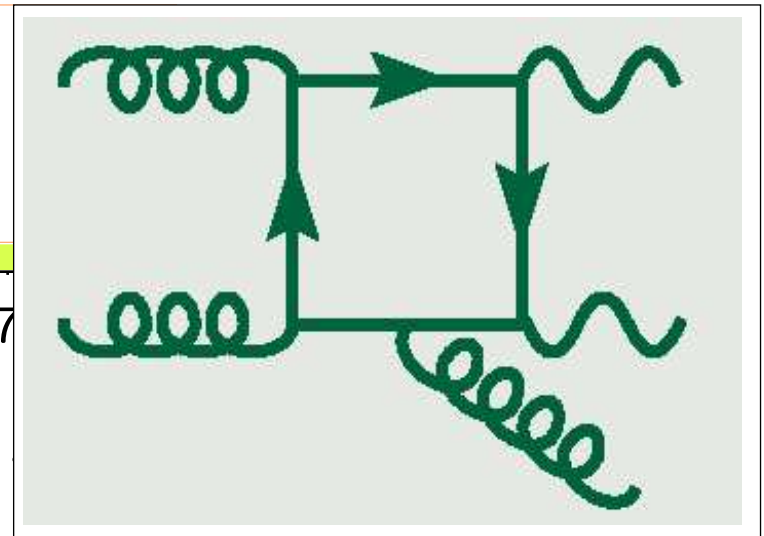
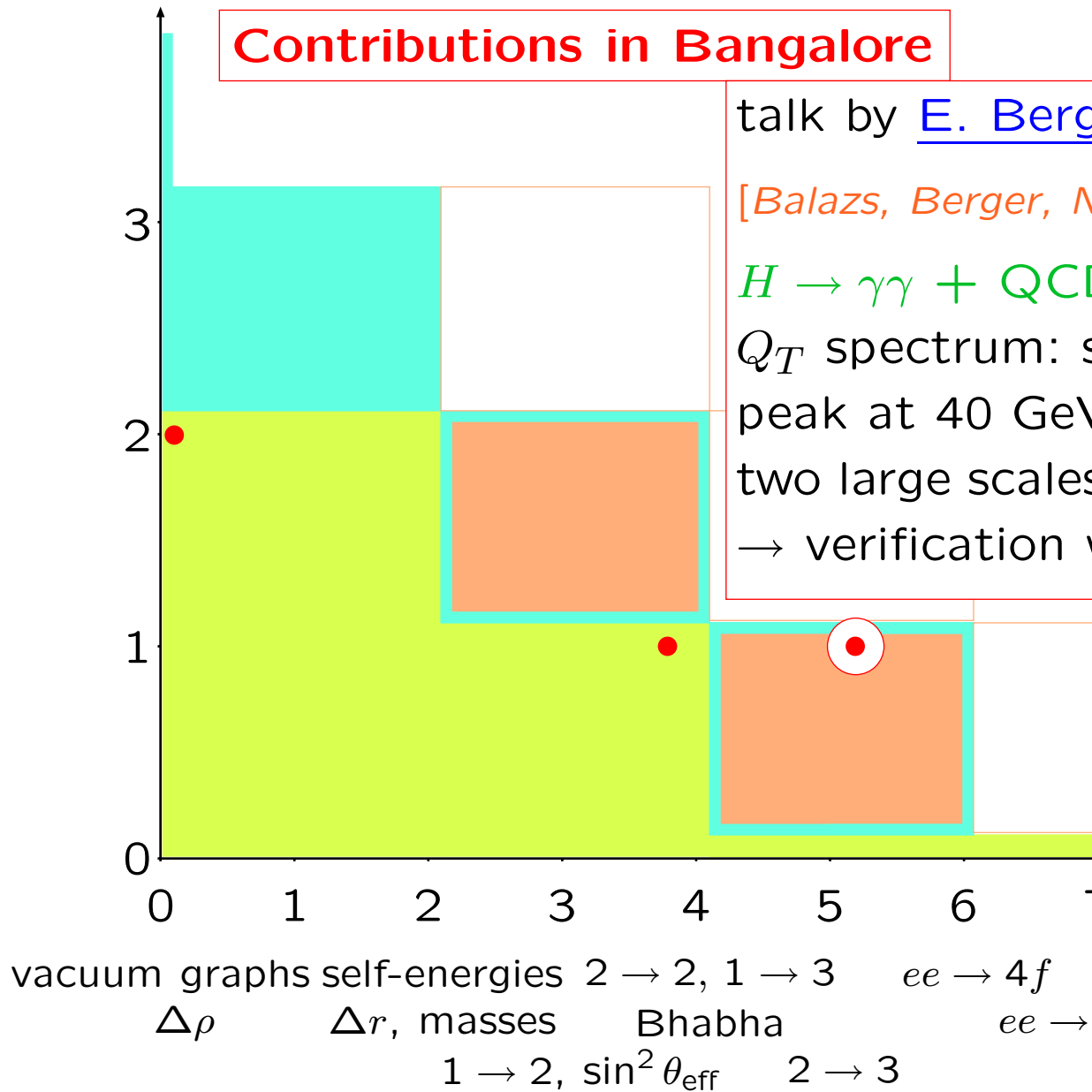
$H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$ + QCD background

Q_T spectrum: signal vs. bgr:

peak at 40 GeV vs. 27 GeV

two large scales: $m_{\gamma\gamma}$ and $Q_T \Rightarrow$ LL resum.

→ verification with CDF data



loops

Contributions in Bangalore

talk by [S.H.](#) : 2L vacuum, MSSM + Ren.

[S.H., W. Hollik, H. Rzehak, G. Weiglein '06]

2L top/stop corr. to M_h : $\mathcal{O}(\alpha_s \alpha_t)$ complex

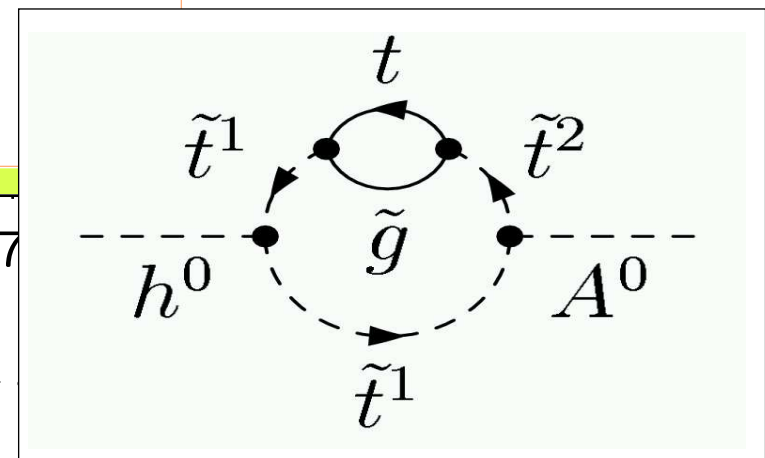
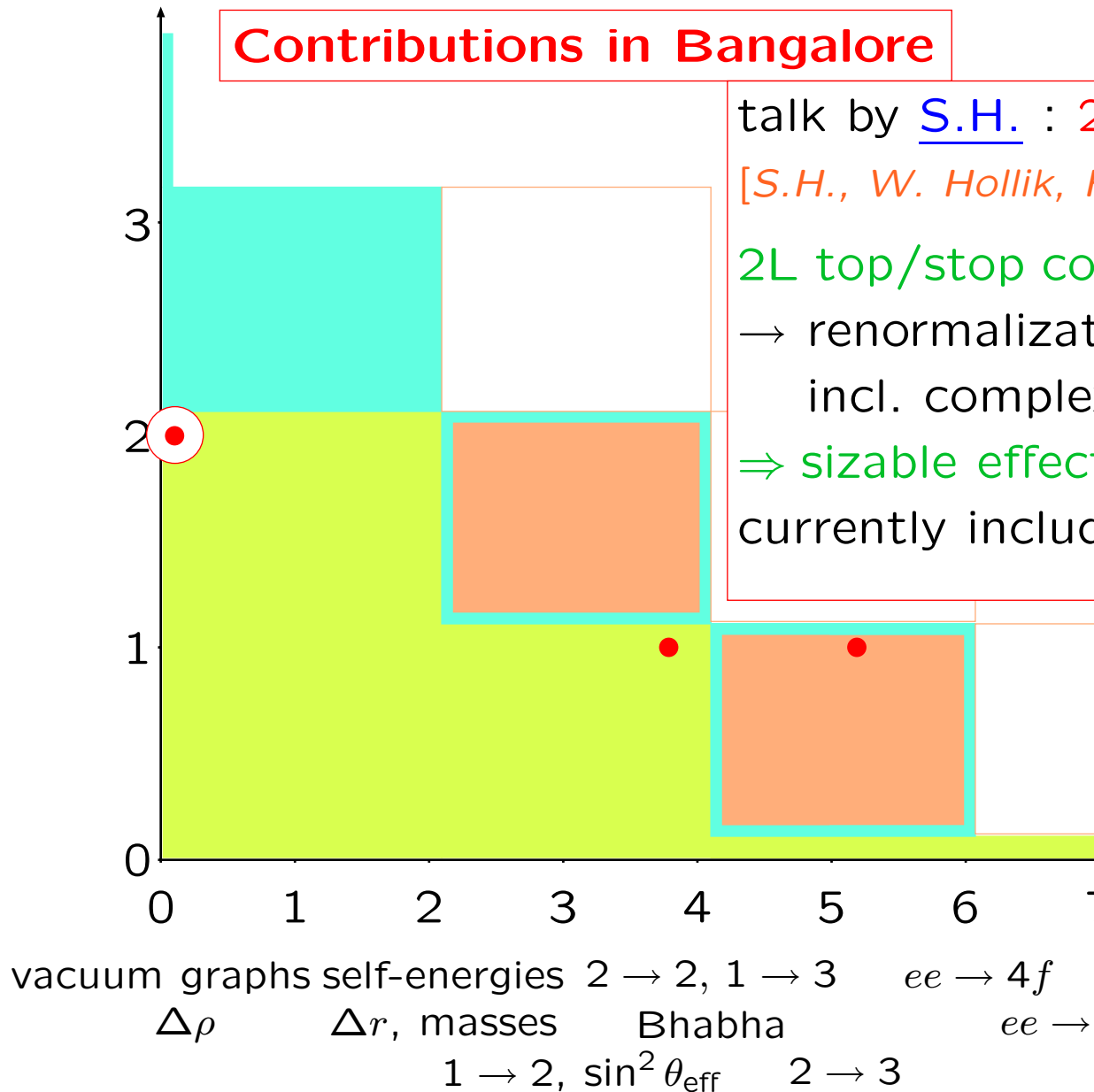
→ renormalization at 2L/1L level

incl. complex phases

⇒ sizable effects for M_h

currently included in **FeynHiggs**

LC: $\delta M_h^{\text{exp}} = 0.05 \text{ GeV}$



loops

Contributions in Bangalore

talk by [S.H.](#) : 2L vacuum, MSSM + Ren.

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2L top/stop corr. to M_h : $\mathcal{O}(\alpha_s \alpha_t)$ complex

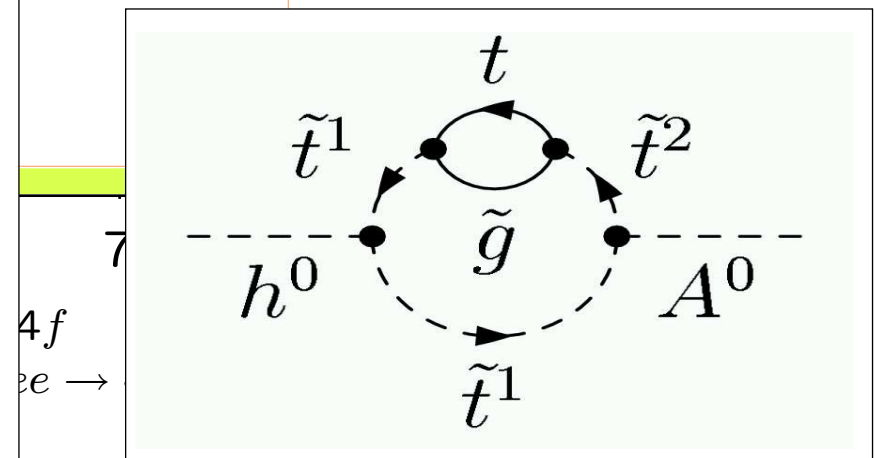
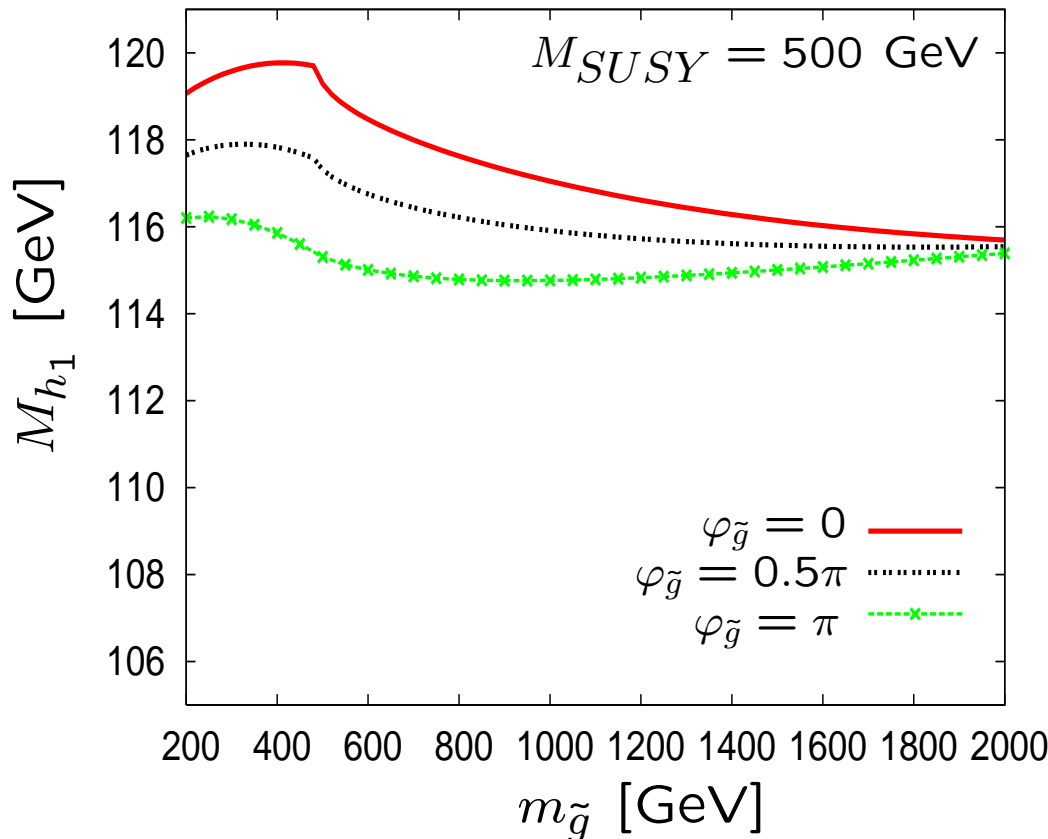
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5. Outlook

... no time left ...

There is progress in the right direction,
at least for Higgs, top/QCD, loops, ...
(sometimes one might wish for more activities)

Some goals can be met without problems, other are harder (as usual)
and some are **very** difficult!

⇒ We must not stop in our efforts

⇒ We must support the people doing the really hard work

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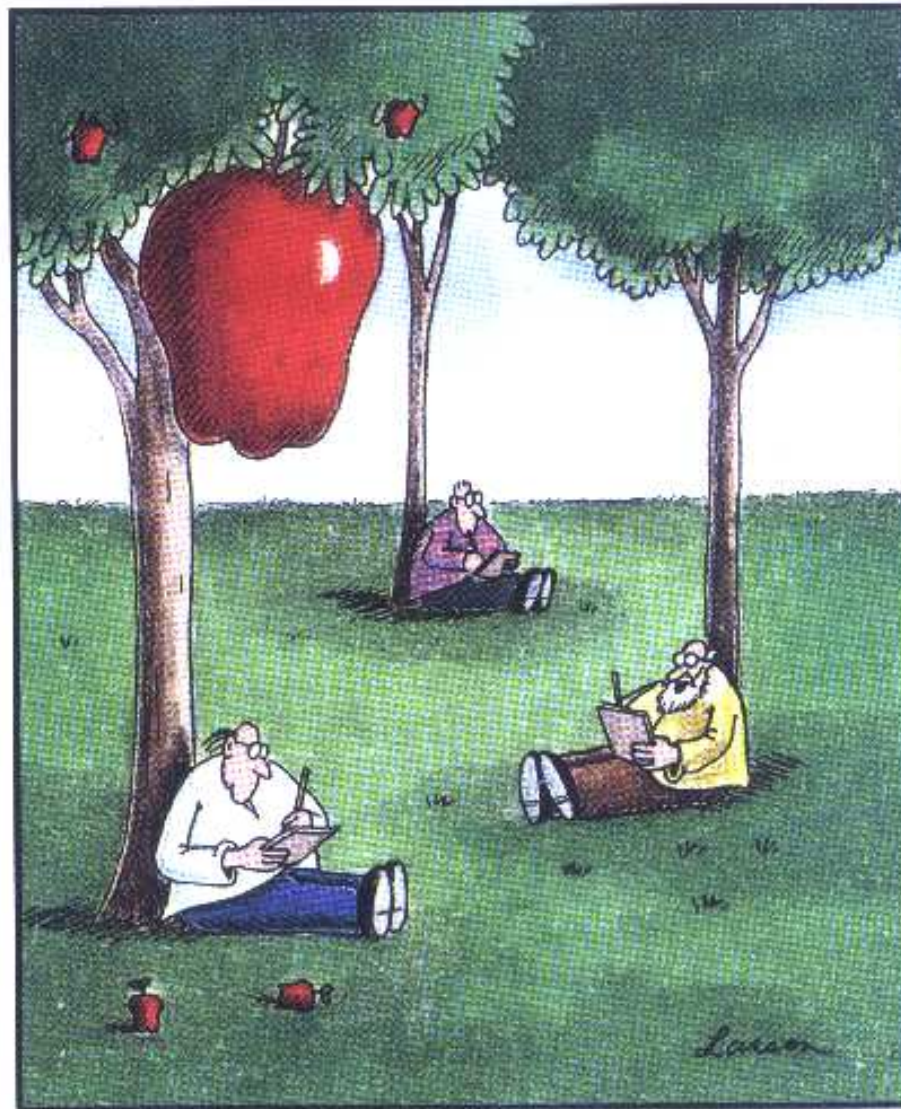
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⇒ We must support the people doing the really hard work

**If we continue with the hard work, physics will be ready
for the ILC start**

So let's work while we await the ILC:



"Nothing yet. ... How about you, Newton?"