

## Russian

<i>Vernacular</i>	<i>Romanization</i>	<i>Vernacular</i>	<i>Romanization</i>
<i>Upper case letters</i>		<i>Lower case letters</i>	
А	A	а	a
Б	B	б	b
В	V	в	v
Г	G	г	g
Д	D	д	d
Е	E	е	e
Ё	Ë	ё	ë
Ж	Zh	ж	zh
З	Z	з	z
И	I	и	i
І (see Note 1)	Ī	і (see Note 1)	ī
Й	Ī	й	ī
К	K	к	k
Л	L	л	l
М	M	м	m
Н	N	н	n
О	O	о	o
П	P	п	p
Р	R	р	r
С	S	с	s
Т	T	т	t
У	U	у	u
Ф	F	ф	f
Х	Kh	х	kh
Ц	ṪṢ	ц	ṫṣ
Ч	Ch	ч	ch
Ш	Sh	ш	sh
Щ	Shch	щ	shch
Ъ (see Note 2)	'' (hard sign)	ъ (see Note 2)	'' (hard sign)
Ы	Y	ы	y
Ь (see Note 1)	' (soft sign)	ь (see Note 1)	' (soft sign)
Ѣ (see Note 3)	ĪĒ	ѣ (see Note 3)	īē
Э	Ē	э	è
Ю	ĪŪ	ю	īū
Я	ĪĀ	я	īā
Ѧ (see Note 4)	Ē	ѧ (see Note 4)	ē
Ѧ (see Note 3)	Ē	ѧ (see Note 3)	f
Ѧ (see Note 3)	Ÿ	ѧ (see Note 3)	ÿ

## Notes

1. Do not confuse with similar part of the letter Ы, ы (romanized Y, y).
2. Letter is disregarded in romanization when found at the end of a word.
3. Letter is considered obsolete for the modern Russian Cyrillic alphabet; found primarily in prerevolutionary and emigré publications.
4. Church Slavic letter occasionally found in the modern Russian Cyrillic alphabet.

**SPECIAL CHARACTERS AND CHARACTER MODIFIERS IN ROMANIZATION**

<i>Special Characters</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>USMARC hexadecimal code</i>
'	soft sign (prime)	A7
''	hard sign (double prime)	B7

<i>Character Modifiers</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>USMARC hexadecimal code</i>
ā	macron	E5
ă	breve	E6
·	dot above	E7
ä	umlaut (diearesis)	E8
ŕ	ligature, 1st half	EB
ř	ligature, 2nd half	EC
ŕ	right hook	F1