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Aquinas and the Credibility of God

I want to set forth what I believe to be Aquinas's view on the credibility of God's existence, and then defend that view and relate it to certain theological points. Regarding the first matter, I will rely chiefly on several chapters from the Summa Contra Gentiles, supplemented by the same material from the first article of the Summa Theologiae. I believe Thomas has a clear view on the credibility of God's existence, and that his view is clearly presented to us in the Summa Contra Gentiles.

Let us begin, however, with the first article of the Summa Theologiae. There, Thomas divides truths about God into two categories: those accessible and those inaccessible to human reason. The former truths about God can be demonstrated by human reason. Were we, however, to rely on demonstration alone as a means to reach these truths, then they would "only be known by a few, and that after a long time, and with the admixture of many errors."

Evidently, then, Thomas thinks that there is another way to divine truths besides rational demonstration. And since God's very existence is one of those truths, Thomas here holds that we can become