

Image Vulnerability Scanning

[\[Prerequisites \]](#) [\[Limitations \]](#) [\[Build Image-Inspector \]](#) [\[Configure CloudForms \]](#) [\[Image-Inspector Registry Location \]](#) [\[Assign Compliance Policy \]](#) [\[Schedule a Container Image Analysis Job \]](#) [\[Review Reports \]](#) [\[Resources \]](#)

Prerequisites

- Openshift 3.4+
- Openshift added as a "Provider" in CFME 4.5+
 - Requires management-infra project and associated token configured during Provider setup:

```
oc get -n management-infra sa/management-admin
--template='{{range .secrets}}{{printf "%s\n" .name}}{{end}}' |
grep token | awk '{system ("oc get -n management-infra secrets "
$1 " --template='{{.data.token}}' | base64 -d")}'
```

Limitations

- OpenSCAP scans will only work with RHEL 6/7 images

Build Image-Inspector

To incorporate CA chains and/or proxy settings, ensure the image-inspector image is built from the latest source:

1. Clone the repo

```
git clone https://github.com/openshift/image-inspector.git && cd
image-inspector
```

2. Update Dockerfile to include:

```
ENV HTTP_PROXY=http://proxy-lmi.global.lmco.com:80 \
    HTTPS_PROXY=https://proxy-lmi.global.lmco.com:80

RUN curl -k
https://sscgit.ast.lmco.com/projects/CP/repos/openstack-hot/browse/lm
_ca.pem?raw > /etc/pki/ca-trust/source/anchors/lm_ca.pem && \
/usr/bin/update-ca-trust && \
echo "proxy=http://proxy-lmi.global.lmco.com:80" >> /etc/yum.conf
```

3. Execute a docker build, tagging the image in the process:
4. Push the image to a locally accessible repository:
5. Test a scan:

Configure CloudForms

These configuration changes require CFME 4.5+

Image-Inspector Registry Location

On each CFME node (UI, Worker, etc.), ensure `/var/www/miq/vmdb/config/environments/production.yml` is updated to reflect the location of your pre-built image, which should include appropriate environment variables, CA chains, etc.:

`/var/www/miq/vmdb/config/environments/production.yml`

```
# This file takes priority over upstream settings in "config/settings.yml".
---
:ems:
  :ems_azure:
    :disabled_regions:
      - usgovarizona
      - usgovilowa
      - usgovtexas
      - usgovvirginia
  :ems_amazon:
    :disabled_regions:
      - us-gov-west-1
  :ems_kubernetes:
    :image_inspector_registry: docker-registry-default.slyapps.ssc.lmco.com
#### Registry location
    :image_inspector_repository: image-inspector/image-inspector ####
Image, which must be tagged 2.1, at least in version CFME 4.5
:product:
  :update_repo_names:
    - cf-me-5.8-for-rhel-7-rpms
    - rhel-server-rhsc1-7-rpms
```

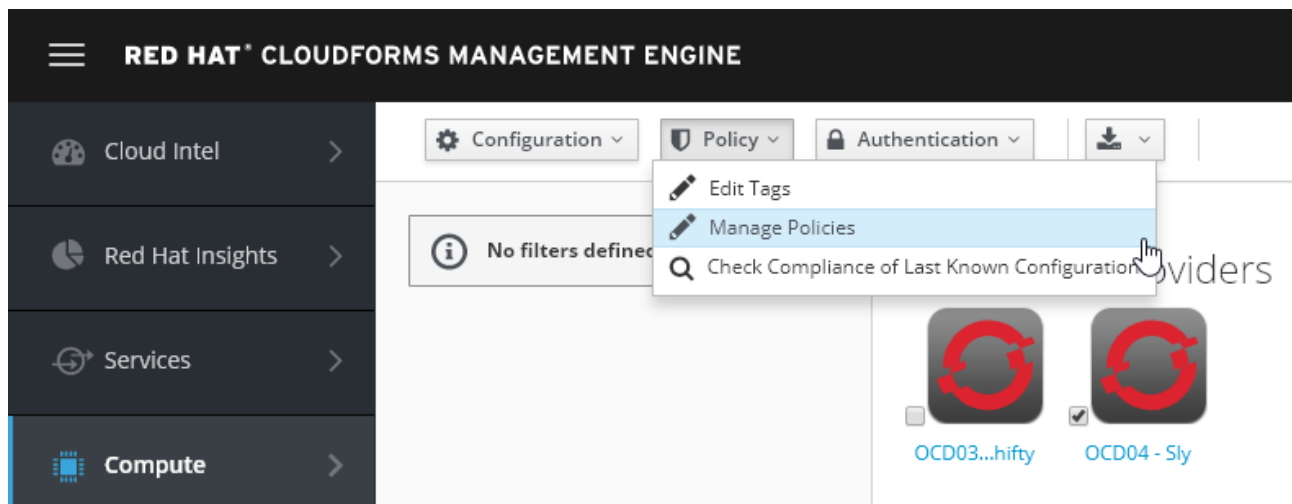
The image tag is still hardcoded to 2.1 so ensure the built image is tagged the same:

`/var/www/miq/vmdb/app/models/manageiq/providers/kubernetes/container_manager/scanning /job.rb`

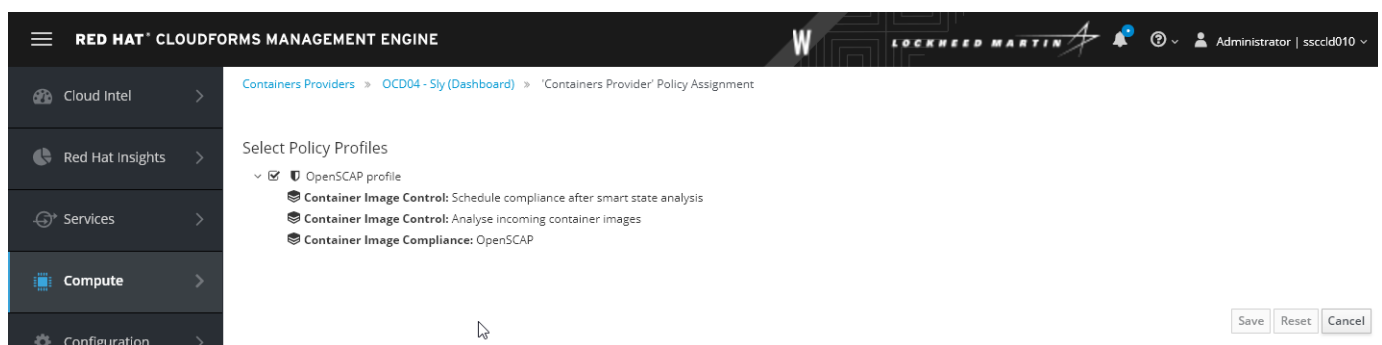
```
...
class ManageIQ::Providers::Kubernetes::ContainerManager::Scanning::Job <
  Job
  PROVIDER_CLASS = ManageIQ::Providers::Kubernetes::ContainerManager
  INSPECTOR_IMAGE_TAG = '2.1'.freeze
  ...
```

Assign Compliance Policy

Navigate to Compute > Containers > Providers. Check one or more providers and navigate to Policy > Manage Policies:

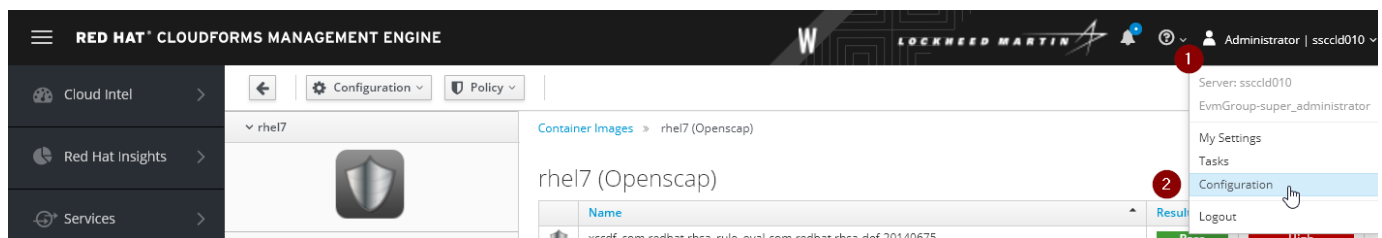


Ensure the OpenSCAP Profiles have been selected and click "Save"

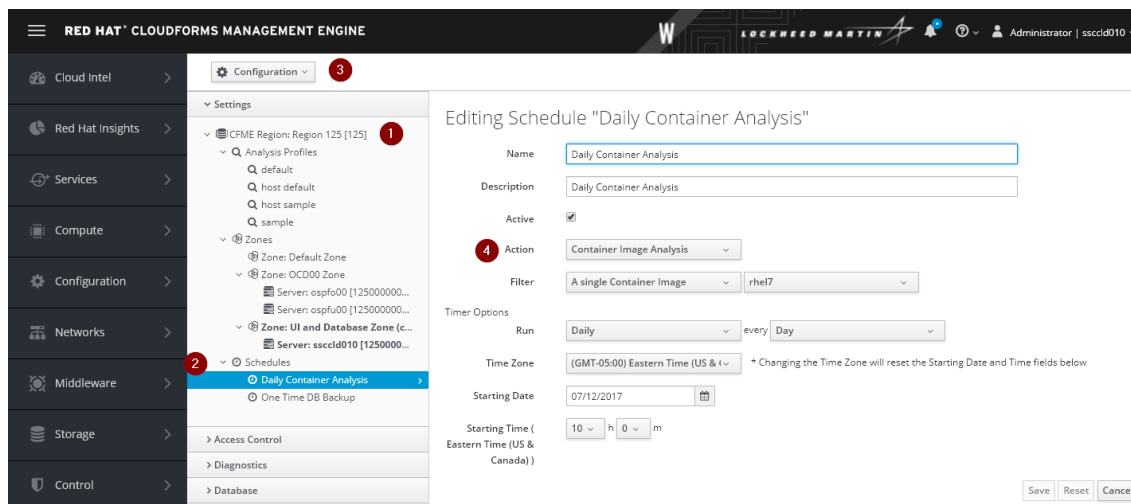


Schedule a Container Image Analysis Job

Navigate to the system "Configuration" page:

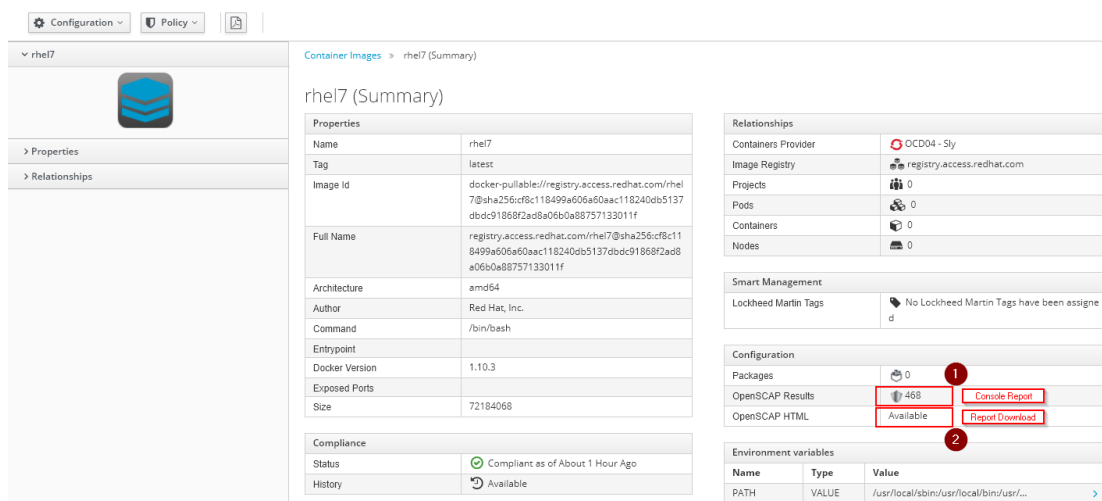


Expand "CFME Region" > "Schedules". Click the "Configuration" menu and select "Add a new Schedule". Complete all fields, and ensure the "Action" is defined as "Container Image Analysis". Optionally, define a filter – it's always good to test single image scanning before bulk image scanning:

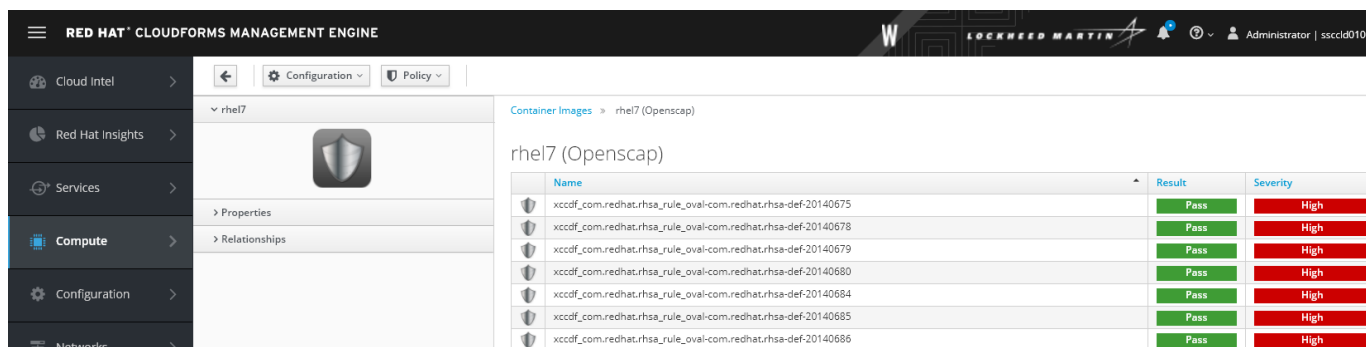


Review Reports

OpenSCAP reports can be reviewed by accessing scanned images (Compute > Containers > Container Images), or by clicking the executed Task. After navigating to the appropriate image, select a method of viewing your OpenSCAP results



To view the in-console OpenSCAP report results click item (1), which should generate a results table:



The OpenSCAP HTML report provides more details, but must be downloaded to view:

Automatically generated XCCDF from OVAL file: com.redhat.rhsa-RHEL7.xml

This file has been generated automatically from oval definitions file

Evaluation Characteristics

Target machine	managinq-imp-scan-95cad	CPE Platforms	Addresses
Benchmark URL	/tmp/com.redhat.rhsa-RHEL7_ds.xml.bu2		<ul style="list-style-type: none">• CPE _127.0.0.1• CPE _16.129.1.189• CPE _0.0.0.0.0.0.1• CPE _fed0.0.0.0.68cd.10ff.rhsa3.9471• CPE _00.00.00.00.00.00• CPE _6A.C4.15.A3.54.71
Benchmark ID	xccdf_com.redhat.rhsa_benchmark_generated-xccdf		
Started at	2017-07-13T14:00:52		
Finished at	2017-07-13T14:00:52		
Performed by			

Compliance and Scoring

There were no failed or uncertain rules. It seems that no action is necessary.

Rule results

6/0 passed

Severity of failed rules

Score

Scoring system	Score	Maximum	Percent
urn:xccdf:scoring:default	100.000000	100.000000	100%

Resources

- <http://www.tigeriq.co/openscap-in-a-secure-environment/>
- https://access.redhat.com/documentation/en-us/red_hat_cloudforms/4.5/html/managing_providers/containers_providers