

# What is new in Mono?

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# Agenda

- Today:
  - What is new in Mono-land.
  - Major Work-in-Progress Projects
- Tomorrow:
  - Brainstorming session
  - Future of Mono and .NET

**MONO 3.2**





# Mono 3.2

- Core .NET 4.5 support
  - Base Class Libraries
  - C# 5
- Available today:
  - Desktop
  - Server
  - Mobile
- 2.10.x is no longer supported



# What is new in Mono 3.2

- Vastly improved SGen GC
  - Now the default!
- Micro-optimizations
  - Mobile-driven
- Consume PCL binaries
- Shipping OSS Microsoft frameworks
- New Mono frameworks



# SGen Garbage Collector

- Our Precise, generational collector
- Now the default for Mono
  - “mono” now runs `mono -gc=sgen`
  - libmono is Boehm
  - libmono-sgen is Sgen
- Sgen is now faster on almost every workload
- MonoDevelop/Xamarin Studio
  - Been using it as a default since February



# What is new?

- Major collectors:
  - Copy collector (old, reference code)
  - Mark and Sweep
- Minor collectors:
  - Now with support for cementing
- Help game developers love GC
- dtrace probes



# Mark and Sweep

- Dynamic heap by default
  - Can specify fixed heap if desired
- Allocates blocks of memory to bucket sizes
  - Think of the spirit to “slab” allocation
  - Support changes in workloads with evacuation
- Concurrent Marking, Lazy Sweeping





# Disabling Major Collector

New API on Mono.Runtime (mscorlib.dll)

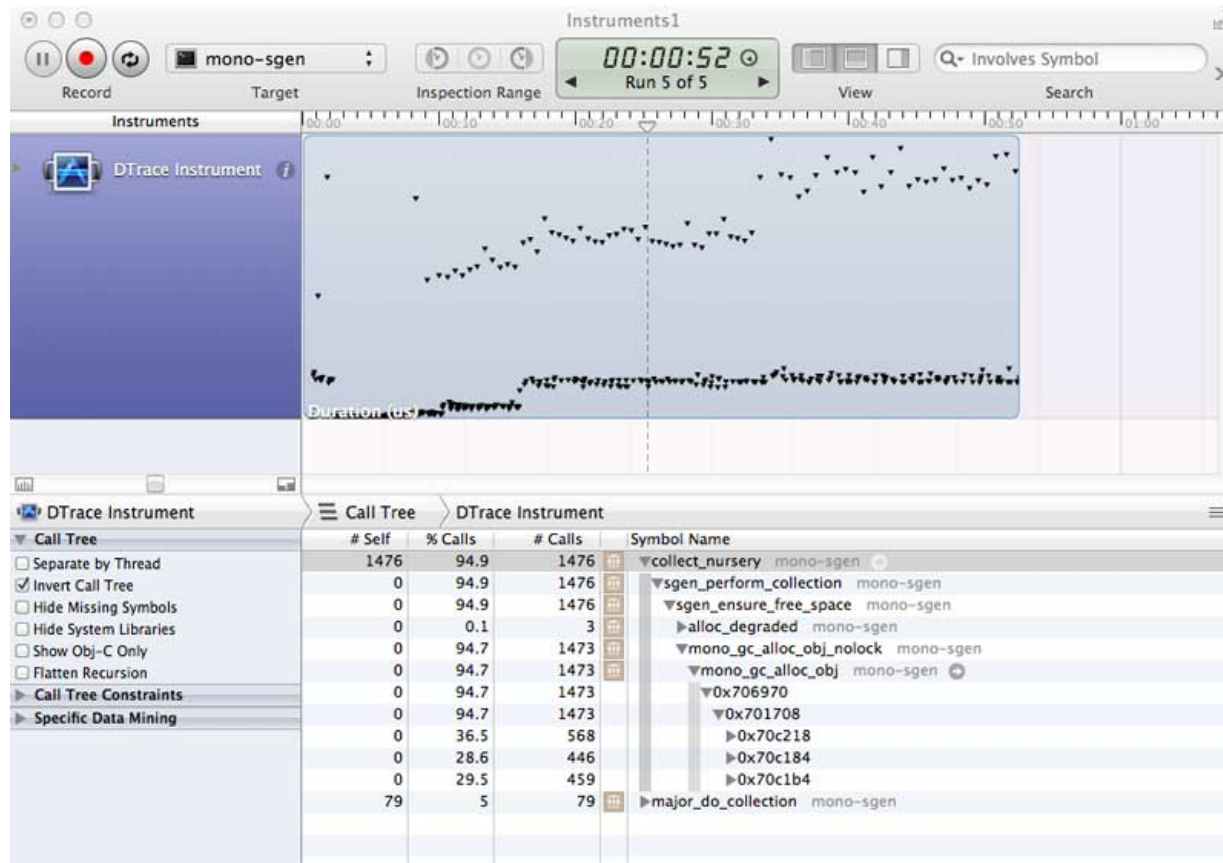
```
if (!Mono.Runtime.SetGCAllowSynchronousMajor(false))  
    Console.WriteLine("Sorry, the GC won't cooperate.");
```

```
//your low-latency code here
```

```
Mono.Runtime.SetGCAllowSynchronousMajor(true);
```

- Exposed on Mobile.
- Use System.Reflection to find it on desktop editions.

# dtrace probes on MacOS



Major collections and minor collections pause times visualized

<http://schani.wordpress.com/2012/11/02/sgen-and-dtrace/>

# **STATIC BUILD IMPROVEMENTS**

# Static Compilation

- For systems that don't support JITing
  - Apple's iOS devices
  - Consoles (PlayStation, Xbox)
  - Security: when not shipping IL
- Limited generics support
  - Static analysis limitations
  - Some dynamisms in .NET idioms
    - LINQ and Value Types

# “Attempting to JIT compile method”

System.ExecutionEngineException: Attempting to JIT  
compile method Foo□:Bar`1

“Attempting to JIT compile method”

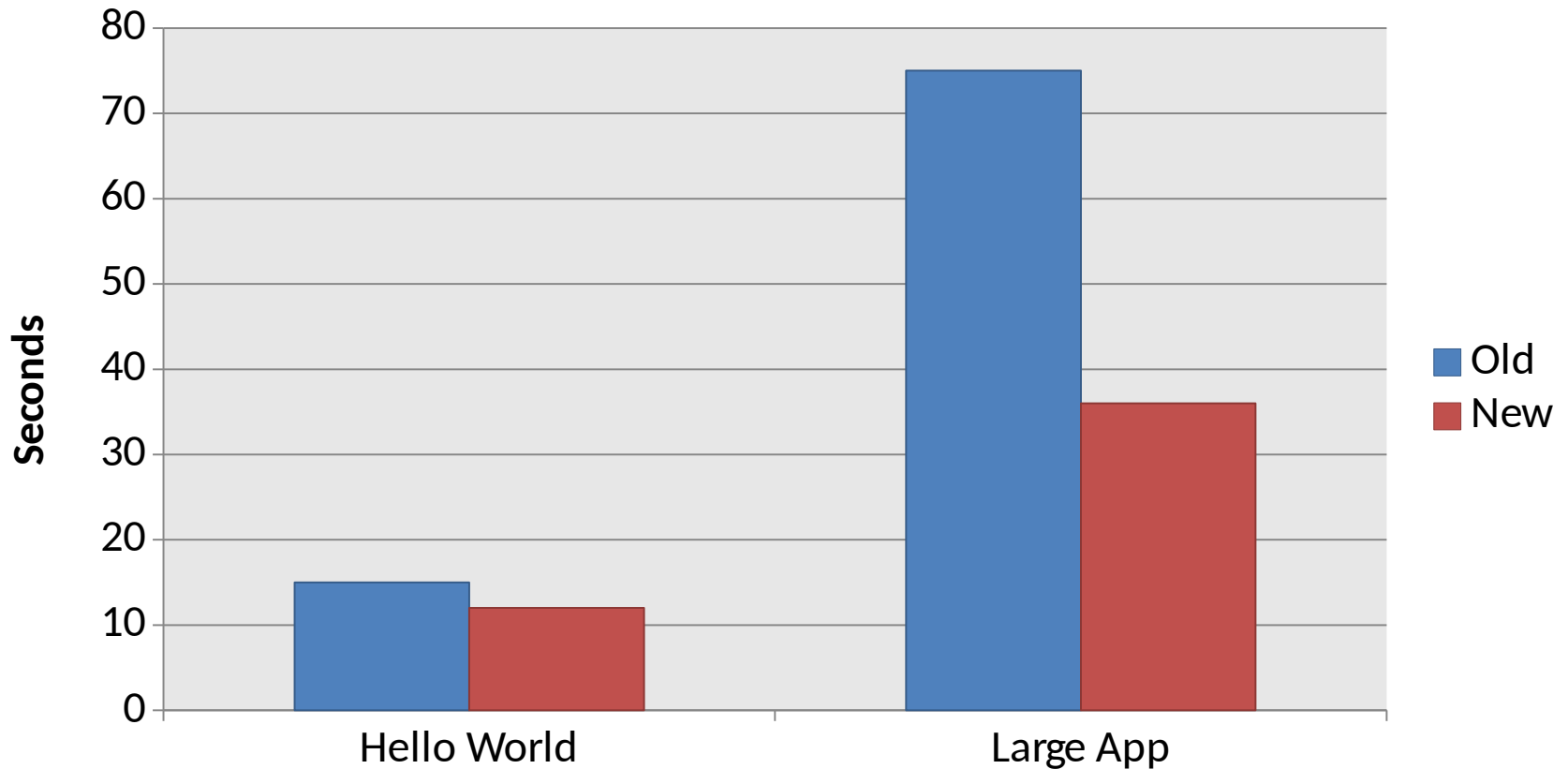
System.ExecutionEngineException: Attempting to JIT  
compile method Foo():Error`1

**FIXED**

# iOS Development Improvements

- Improve development cycle
- Incremental Builds
  - Disable linker (compile everything)
  - Cache resulting native code aggressively
- Incremental Upload
  - Only uploads changes
  - Main executable, libraries or resources

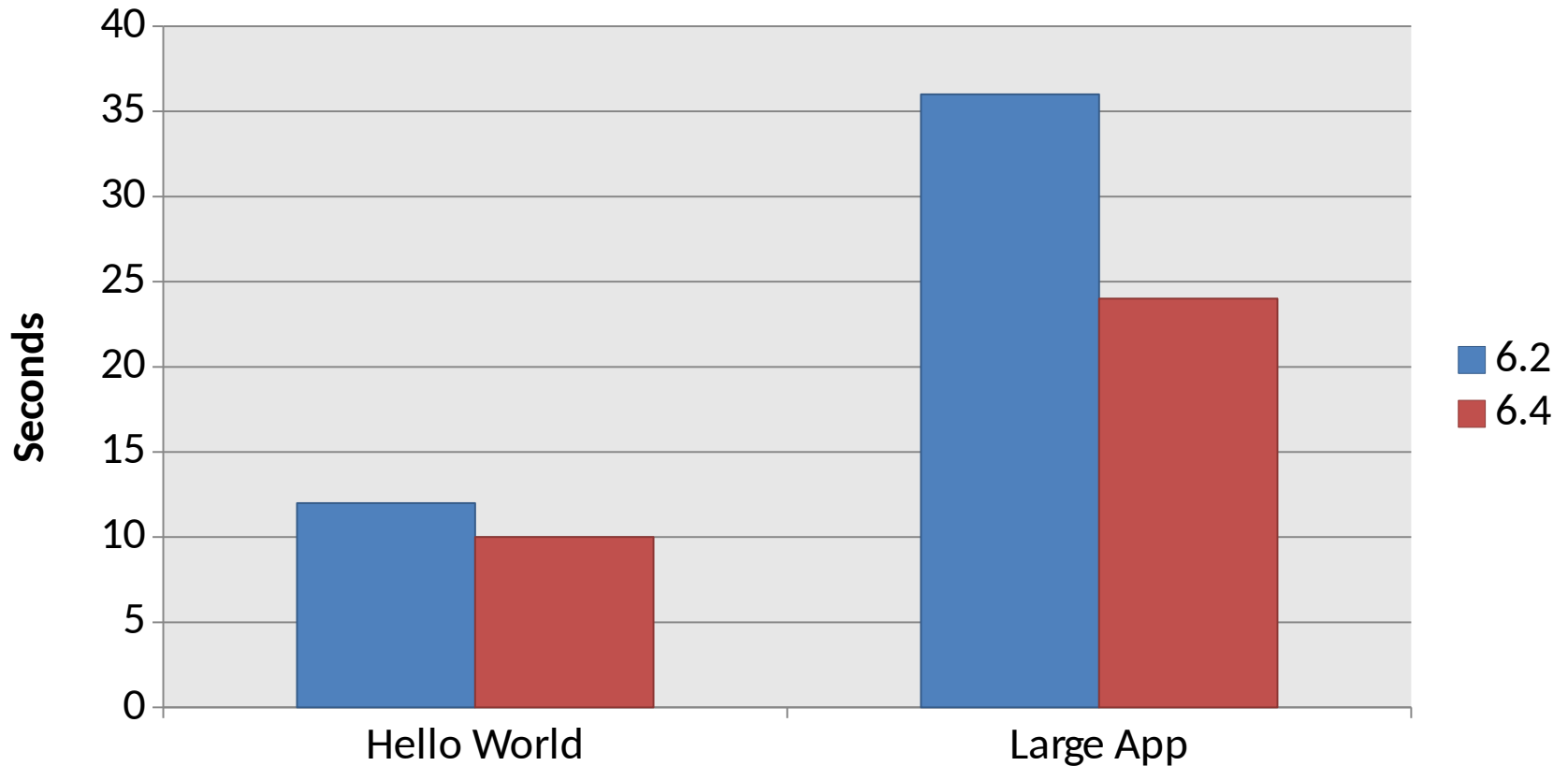
# Incremental Deployment (With Build Caching)



Deployment times can now be as short as one second.

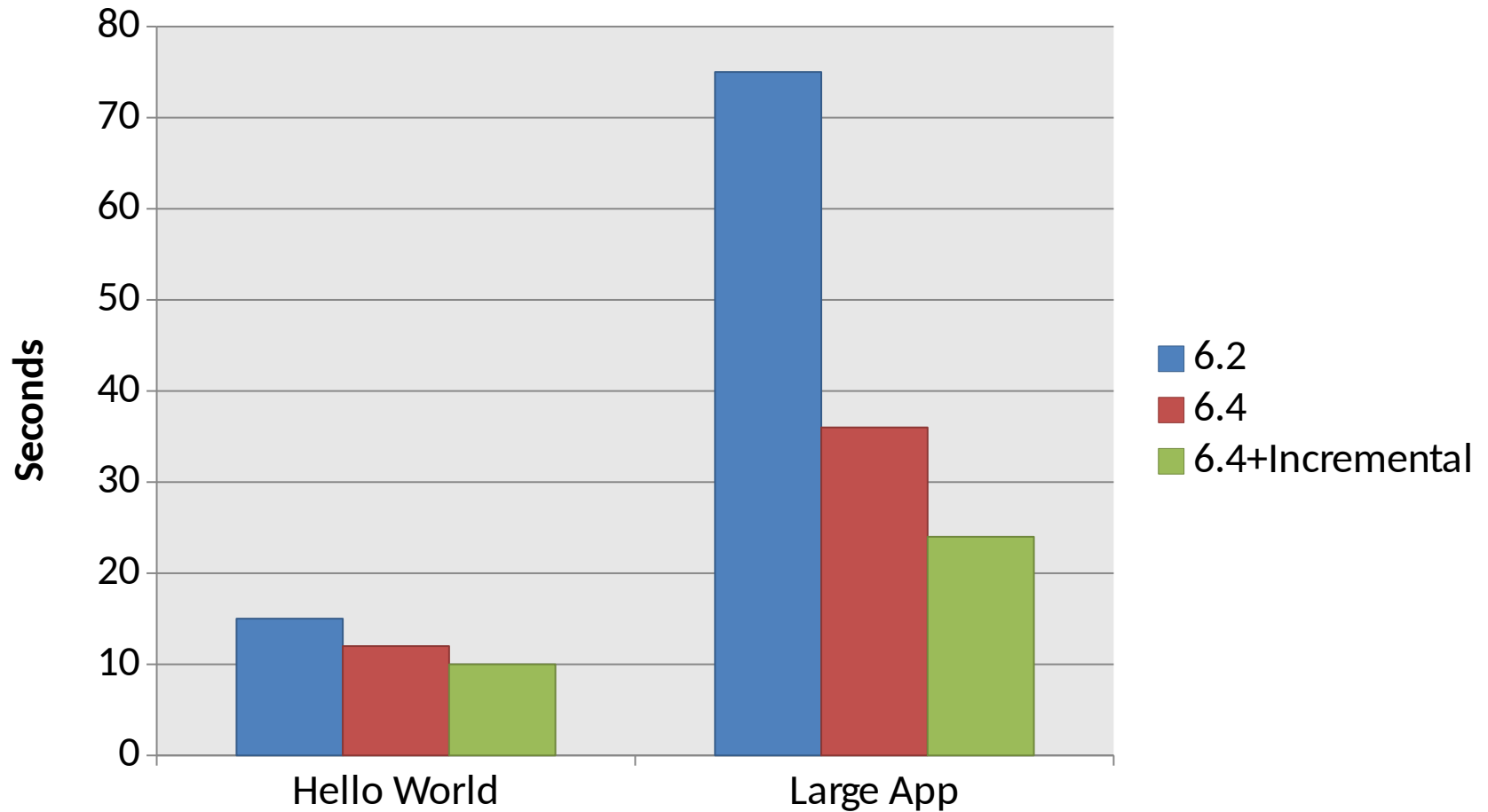


# Incremental Deployment (With Build Caching)



Deployment times can now be as short as one second.

# Build Speed Improvements



**MICROSOFT OPEN SOURCE CODE**

# Now Bundled with Mono

- Reactive Extensions
  - Possible on iOS with new code gen changes
- F# everywhere
- Razor
- Entity Framework
- ASP.NET WebStack

# MonoDevelop / Xamarin Studio

## MonoDevelop

MonoDevelop Core

## Xamarin Studio

Branding Add-In

Android

Mac

iOS

MonoDevelop Core



Open source



Commercial

# **CROSS PLATFORM FRAMEWORKS**

# Cocos2D XNA

- XNA port of the popular Cocos2D API
  - Over 4,000 games built with this API
  - Well documented, well known
- MonoGame brings it everywhere
  - iOS, Android, Windows Phone (7 and 8)
  - Mac
  - Windows (GL, DX, , Windows Store)
  - Xbox360, Ouya
  - Play Station Mobile (PS Vita + Sony Androids)

# Using Cocos2D XNA Today

- Available as:
  - NuGet Packages
  - Templates for VS and Xamarin Studio
- Source code:
  - <http://github.com/mono/cocos2d-xna>
- Getting Started:
  - [http://docs.xamarin.com/guides/cross-platform/cocos2d\\_xna](http://docs.xamarin.com/guides/cross-platform/cocos2d_xna)



# Angry Ninjas - Full Open Source Game



<https://github.com/xamarin/AngryNinjas>

# Cocos2D Crash Course

- Mike Bluestein's talk tomorrow

# Xamarin.Mobile

- Base class library for mobile services
- Mike Bluestein's talk



# Xamarin.Auth

- Clients for OAuth 1 and OAuth 2
  - Includes variations
- Stores user credentials
- Support non-standard auth schemes
- Cross Platform

# Xamarin.Auth

```
using Xamarin.Auth;
```

```
var auth = new OAuth2Authenticator (  
    clientId: "App ID from https://developers.facebook.com/apps",  
    scope: "",  
    authorizeUrl: new Uri ("https://m.facebook.com/dialog/oauth/"),  
    redirectUrl: new Uri ("http://www.facebook.com/connect/login_success.html"));
```

```
auth.Completed += (sender, eventArgs) => {  
    DismissViewController (true, null);  
    if (eventArgs.IsAuthenticated) {  
        //Use eventArgs.Account to do wonderful things  
    }  
}
```

```
PresentViewController (auth.GetUI (), true, null);  
//1. Create the service
```

# Xamarin.Social

- Posts statuses, links, images/media to social networks
  - Access social network APIs using authenticated requests.
  - Automatically and securely store user credentials using Xamarin.Auth.
  - Cross Platform
- Extensible, currently has support for:
  - [App.net](#)
  - [Facebook](#)
  - [Flickr](#)
  - [Pinterest](#)
  - [Twitter](#)

# Using Xamarin.Social

```
var facebook = new FacebookService {  
    ClientId = MyFacebook\_AppId  
    RedirectUrl = new System.Uri(MyRedirectUrl)  
};
```

*//2. Create an item to share*

```
var item = new Item { Text = "Xamarin.Social is the bomb" };  
item.Links.Add(new Uri(http://github.com/xamarin/xamarin.social));
```

*//3. Present the UI on iOS*

```
var shareController = facebook.GetShareUI(item, result => {  
    //result lets you know if the user shared the item or canceled  
    DismissViewController(true, null);  
});  
PresentViewController(shareController, true, null);
```

# Now all Open Source

- All frameworks:
  - Cocos2D XNA
    - <http://github.com/mono/cocos2d-xna>
  - Xamarin.Auth
    - <http://github.com/xamarin/Xamarin.Auth>
  - Xamarin.Mobile
    - <http://github.com/xamarin/Xamarin.Mobile>
  - Xamarin.Social
    - <http://github.com/xamarin/Xamarin.Social>
- Taking patches!



**WORK IN PROGRESS**

**PLAYSCRIPT**



# PlayScript



- Started by Zynga
  - Xamarin working to integrate into Mono
  - Rescuing Flash Developers!
- ActionScript look-alike language
  - Superset of ActionScript
  - With C# 5 features
  - Optional strongly-typed
    - Encouraged for performance

# PlayScript Compiler



- Dual Compiler
  - `playsc foo.play`
    - Compiles PlayScript to `foo.exe`
  - `playsc bar.cs`
    - Compiles C# to `bar.exe`
  - `playsc foo.play bar.cs`
    - Compiles PlayScript `foo.play` and C# `bar.cs`
    - Into `foo.exe`
- Allows blending C# and PlayScript code in one assembly

# PlayScript Compiler



- Based on Mono's C# compiler
  - Altered to accept PlayScript language
- Side effects:
  - Compiler as a service support for PlayScript
  - Full Xamarin Studio integration
    - code completion
    - Docs
    - Project support

# PlayScript Libraries

- pscorlib
  - Provides core library for PlayScript/ActionScript
- Flash Stage3D
  - GPU accelerated framework
  - Used by gaming frameworks

# Ported Frameworks



- Starling Framework
- 2D Game Engine
- Powers Angry Birds



- Away3D
- 3D Game Engine
- Physics

# PlayScript today



- Compiles existing large ActionScript projects
  - Some missing language features
  - Actively working to improve language
  - Merging into Mono (playscript branch)
  - Everywhere Mono runs
- On GitHub:
  - Project: <http://github.com/playscript>



# **C++ INTEROP**

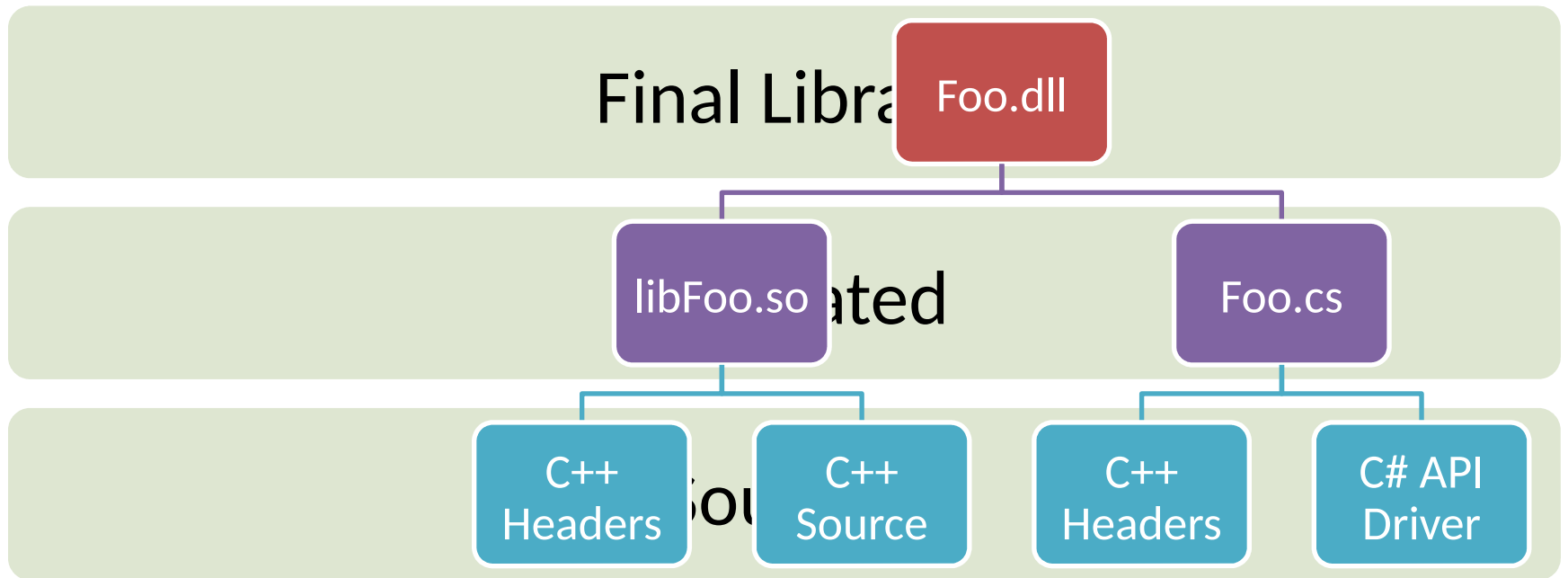
# Evolving Cxxi

- Couple of years ago Cxxi project was launched
- Used GCC-XML to parse C++ definitions
- Runtime creation of C# to C++ bridges
  - Reflection.Emit
  - Pluggable VTable ABIs

# CppSharp

- New C++ binding technology from Mono
- Produces C# libraries to consume C++ code
  - Use Clang for higher fidelity
  - Static compilation (to support iOS, Consoles)
  - Customize binding for .NET consistency
  - Direct calls to C++ (no intermediate glue)
  - Imports C++ Doxygen docs into C# docs

# Generating a binding



```

public class Sam ple : Library
{
    public Sam ple(LanguageGeneratorKind kind) : base("Sam ple", kind) {}

    public override void SetupPasses(Driver driver, PassBuilder passes)
    {
        passes.RenameDeclUpperCase(RenameTargets.Any);
        passes.FunctionToInstanceMethod();
    }

    public override void Preprocess(Driver driver, Library lib)
    {
        lib.SetClassAsValueType("Foo");
        lib.SetNameOffsetFunction("FooAdd", "FooCalc");
        lib.IgnoreClassField("Foo", "b");
    }

    static class Program
    {
        public static void Main(string[] args)
        {
            ConsoleDriver.Run(new Sam ple(LanguageGeneratorKind.CPlusPlusCLI));
            ConsoleDriver.Run(new Sam ple(LanguageGeneratorKind.CSharp));
        }
    }
}

```

**NATIVE INTEROP**

# Assembly in C#

- Allow developers to inline assembly code
  - Micro-optimizations
  - Optimize a code path
  - Use arch-specific features
- You can not get more native than that.

# Assembly in C#

- Allow developers to inline assembly code
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  - Optimize a code path
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# Example

```
unsafe int Clear (IntPtr buffer, int count)
{
    asm .BindIntPtr (0, buffer);
    asm .BindInt (1, count);
    asm .Em itx86 (@ "
        push % ecx
        push % edi
        m ov % eax,% edi
        m ov % ebx,% ecx
        xor% eax,% eax
        rep stosb
        m ov $1,% eax
        pop % edi
        pop % ecx
    ");
    return asm .FetchInt (0);
}
```

In case there are any doubts

```
unsafe_intClear (IntPtr buffer, int count)
```

```
{  
    asm .BindIntPtr (0, buffer);  
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- Bind Parameters
- Let Mono know which parameters you will pass

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- Bind Parameters
- Let Mono know which parameters you will pass

- Assembly code as a string
- Assembled by LLVM
- Mono JIT Calling conventions

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- Bind Parameters
- Let Mono know which parameters you will pass

- Assembly code as a string
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- Fetch result value

# Passing parameters, extracting

- Input parameters:
  - `asm.BindXXX (int incomingParameter, XXX value);`
- Emit assembly code:
  - `asm.Emit (string code)`
  - Assembled with LLVM assembler
  - Injected into resulting assembly
  - Follow Mono native rules for preserving register usage
- Output parameters:
  - `asm.FetchXXX (int resultParamter)`

# How it works

- Platform.Native.dll
  - Contains stub methods
  - Allows same source to build on .NET and Mono
- Follow our previous efforts:
  - Like SIMD
  - On Mono, the runtime recognizes some calls



# EmitXxx ignored for other platforms

```
// Highly optimized native way of getting a native one!
unsafe int GetOneConstant ()
{
    asm .Em itx86 ("m ov $1,% eax");
    asm .Em itArm ("m ov r0,# 1");
    asm .Em itx64 ("m ov $1,% rax");
    return asm .FetchInt (0);
}
```

For more complex code, use asm.Arch:

```
unsafe int GetOneConstant ()
{
    if (asm .Arch == Arch.x86) {
        asm .Em itx86 ("m ov $1,% eax");
        return asm .FetchInt (0);
    } else
        return 1;
}
```

**WHAT IS NEXT?**

# Future for Mono

- Community feedback on features needed
- Brainstorming session tomorrow!
  - Where should Mono and .NET go?
  - Bring your favorite feature request