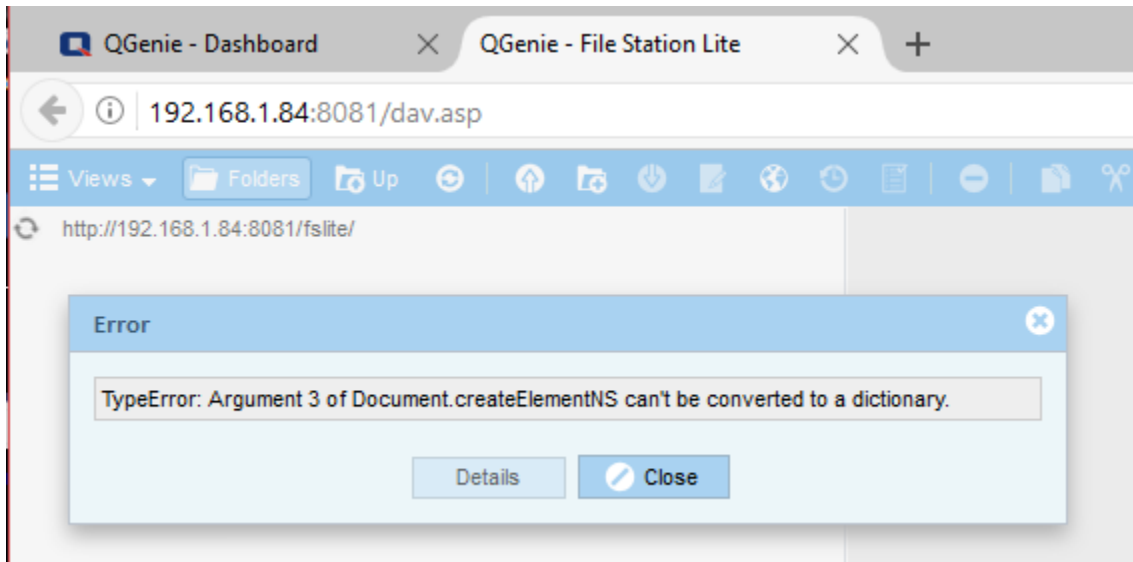


Problem as seen from Firefox 51.0.1 (32 bits):



As seen on MS-Edge :

