$$d = \sqrt{\frac{f}{n+1} + \frac{R_0^2}{n^2-1}}$$

$$d = \left(\frac{f}{n+1}\right)^2 + \frac{R_0^2}{n^2-1}$$

$$d = \sqrt{\left(\frac{f}{n+1}\right)^2 + \frac{R_0^2}{n^2-1}}$$